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### Possession

### Theme

# Partial Possession of Canaan

### **Key Verse**

"Do not let this book of Law depart from your mouth; meditate upon it day and night, so that you may be careful to do everything written in it. Then you will be prosperous and successful."

<del>-----1:8-----</del>

#### **Kingdom Statement**

God provided the land of Canaan that Israel subdued (1–12) and possessed (13–24) to be God's priests and co-sovereigns to rule over the other nations



#### **Summary Statement**

Joshua records Israel's possession of most of Canaan in fulfillment of God's faithfulness to His promise through Joshua's faith in order to instruct the nation that obedient faith based upon God's promises brings blessings

#### Covenant

Israel's faithful subjugation (1–12) and possession (13–24) of most of Canaan begins to fulfill God's covenant promise to Abraham to give the people a national homeland in partial fulfillment of the Land covenant.

#### Redemption

God's deliverance of Canaan into Israel's hands by their faith (1-12) shows the blessings of trust in Him as a Redeeming God (13-24) instead of the cursings of disobedience.

#### Messiah

Joshua's leading Israel over Canaan's foes parallels Jesus, who leads believers victoriously in their battle over sin until they reach rest in the land of Israel in the kingdom (Hebrews 3–4).

#### Book Chart

Partial Conquest of Canaan

- **Initial preparation** 
  - **Spy Mission**
- **Crossing the Jordan**
- Circumcision @ Gilgal

Conquest

Preparation for Conquest Conquest by Israel

Conquering

Preparation Subjection

Jordan River

Entering

Canaan

ca. 1 month

Preparation (1-5)

Canaan

Canaan

ca. 7 yrs

Process (6-12)

Partitioning (13-21)

Principles (22-24)

#### Joshua



Barry Huddleston, The Acrostic Summarized Bible (Grand Rapids: Baker, 1992)



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# I. Act like God will keep his Word.

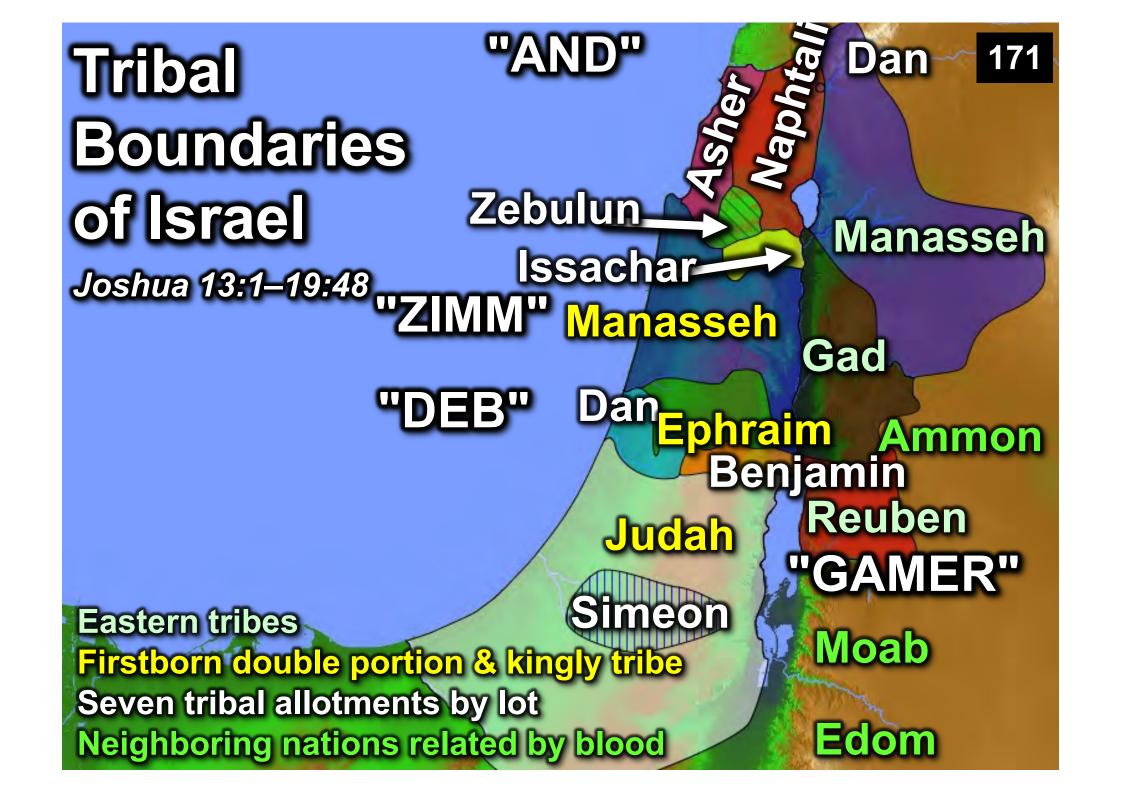


# II. Courageous faith brings victory.



#### Main Idea

God rewards those who take him seriously.





#### KEY LESSONS

- Be set apart to God for His purposes
- > Circumcision

God's

commitment to the

Abrahamic Covenant:

Abrahamic Covenant:

"I will make you into a great nation

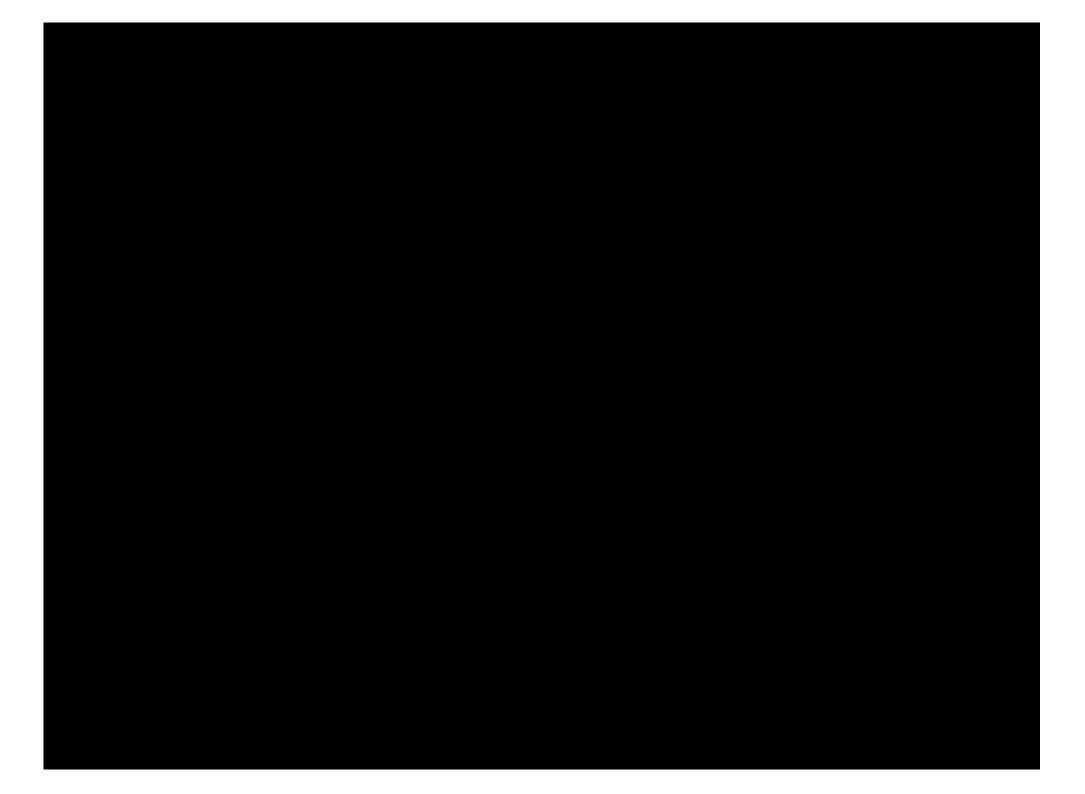
and I will bless you"

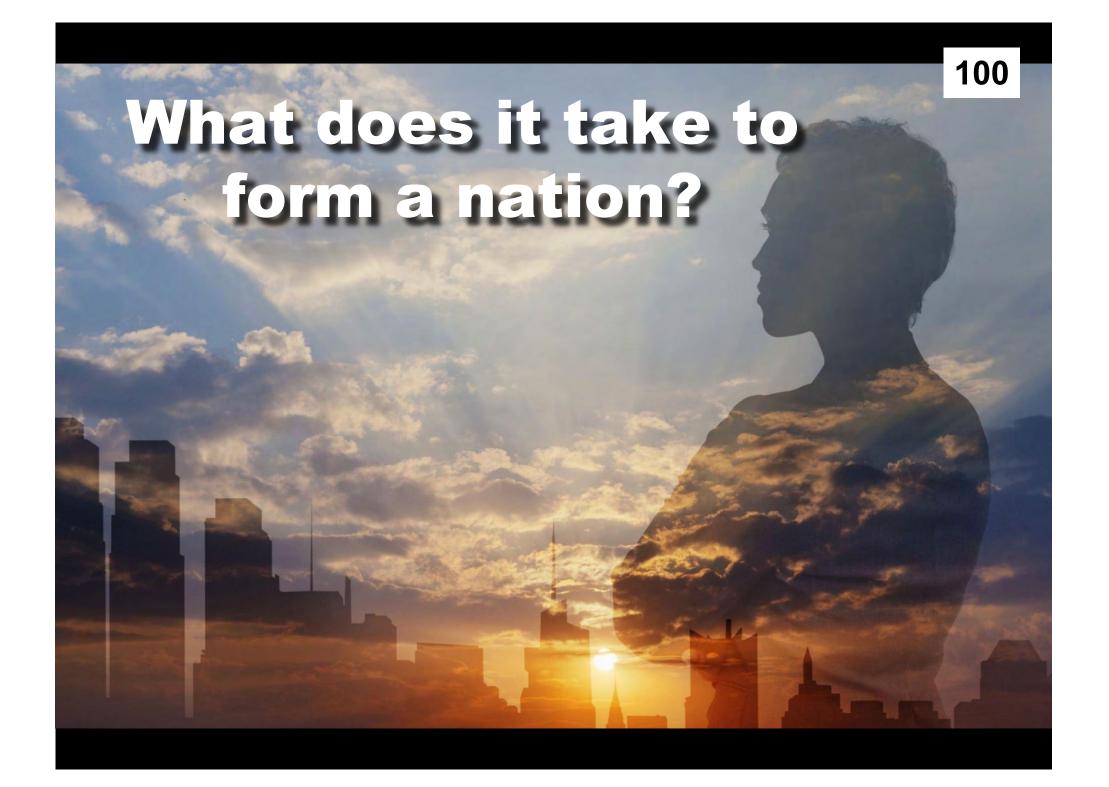
(Gen. 12:2)

**Trust God as Ultimate Redeemer and Provider** 

>" The people ate of the produce of Canaan..."

(Joshua 5:11-12 NIV)





### Argument

To become a nation Israel needed three things:

- (1) freedom
- (2) government
- (3) land



Exodus records the first two of these three needs. The only national characteristic lacking is a land, which is secured in the Book of Joshua.

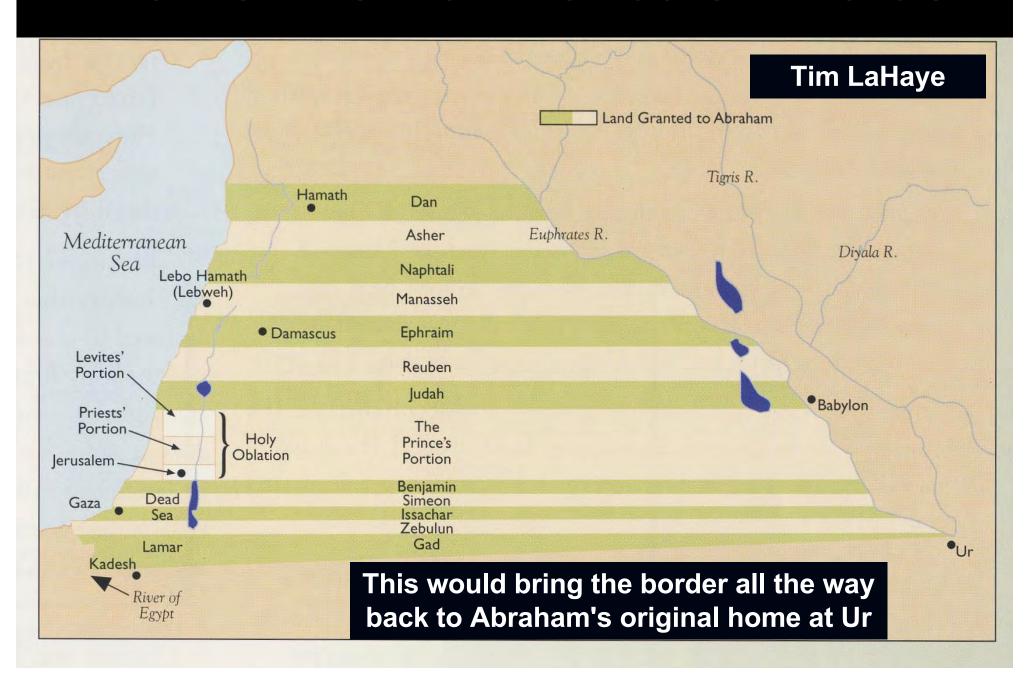
#### **Borders of the Land Promised to Abraham**





"Thus says the LORD God: This is Jerusalem; I have set her in the center of the nations, with countries round about her" *Ezekiel 5:5* 

#### **Another View of the Eastern Border**



#### **Common Themes**

Theme	Deuteronomy	Joshua
Holy War	How to do it (instructed)	How it was done (implemented)
Possessing Canaan	Promised	Possessed
Joshua's Role	Appointed	Operated
Law of Moses	Stated	Restated (Josh. 23–24)



JOSHUA
"YAHWEH IS
SALVATION"

## What's in a Name?

YEHOSHUA YEH SHUA YEH SHUA

YEH SOU

IE SOU

IE SOUS

**IE SUS** 

**JE SUS** 

TRANSLITERATION OF THE HEBREW

**SHORT FORM OF THE HEBREW** 

A DROPPED AS THERE IS NO GREEK LETTER FOR HEBREW AYIN

SH DROPPED AS THERE IS NO GREEK LETTER FOR HEBREW SHIN

HEBREW YEH = GREEK IE HEBREW / GREEK EQUIVALENT

S ADDED IN GREEK AS A NOMINATIVE CASE ENDING (INDICATING A NAME)

O DROPPED IN ENGLISH TRANSLITERATION IN THE ORIGINAL KING JAMES VERSION

J REPLACED IN LATER ENGLISH KING JAMES VERSIONS

Adapted from https://dailymannablog.wordpress.com/tag/humble/



What were the names of the two spies?

0 0

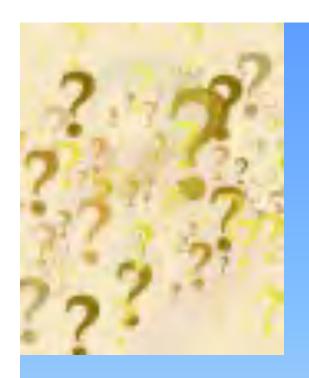
"I don't know" is correct

Where were the stones set up? Gilgal or Gibeath?

Name the tribes on the east of Jordan



## **Eastern Tribes**



How many times did they a) 7 times c) 12 times 13 times b) 6 times d) 12 times march around Jericho?

How many kings were defeated in total?

a) 13 kings c) 31 kings

31 kings b) 23 kings d) 30 kings

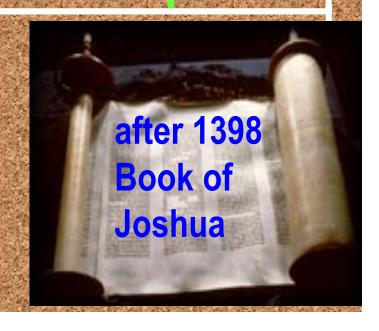
## TIMELINE

40 years of wandering



7 years of conquest

1445 EXODUS 1405
Entrance into
Canaan







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#### Starting a School in 1992



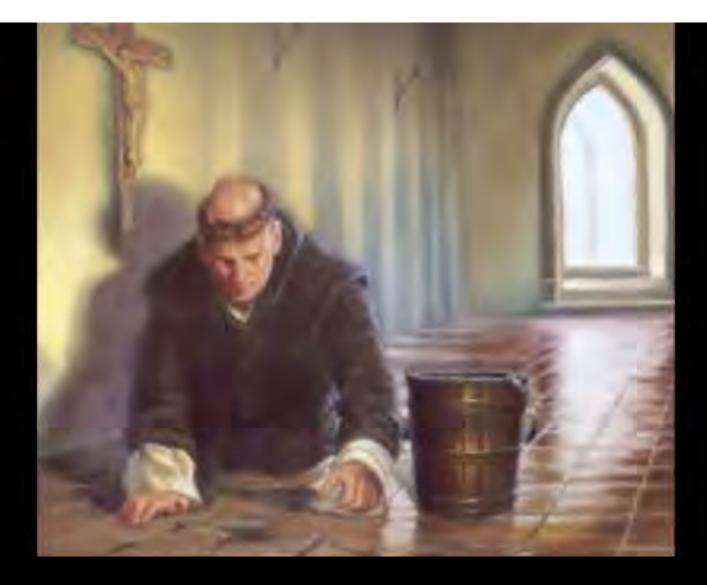
no money no backers no parents no teachers no principal no campus

### Discouragement









Martin Luther's parents were pious people, but they were shocked when he abandoned his legal studies at Erfurt and entered the Augustinian monastery. Martin was 21 years old when, in July 1505, he gave away all his possessions—including his lute, his many books and clothing—and entered the Black Cloister of the Augustinians.

### Discouragement



#### First Worship Service 19 November 2006









\$35,000 \$30,000 **Decreased Offerings** \$1001/week decrease in offerings \$25,000 Oct 07-Sept 08 = \$1620/week\$20,000 Oct 08-Nov 08 = \$ 619/week \$15,000 Higher Monthly Costs **Unpaid Bills** \$10,000 \$16,700 unpaid rent \$2600 Honorariums \$2,573 legal fees \$1452 Rent Increase \$5,000 \$300 Church Dinner \$0



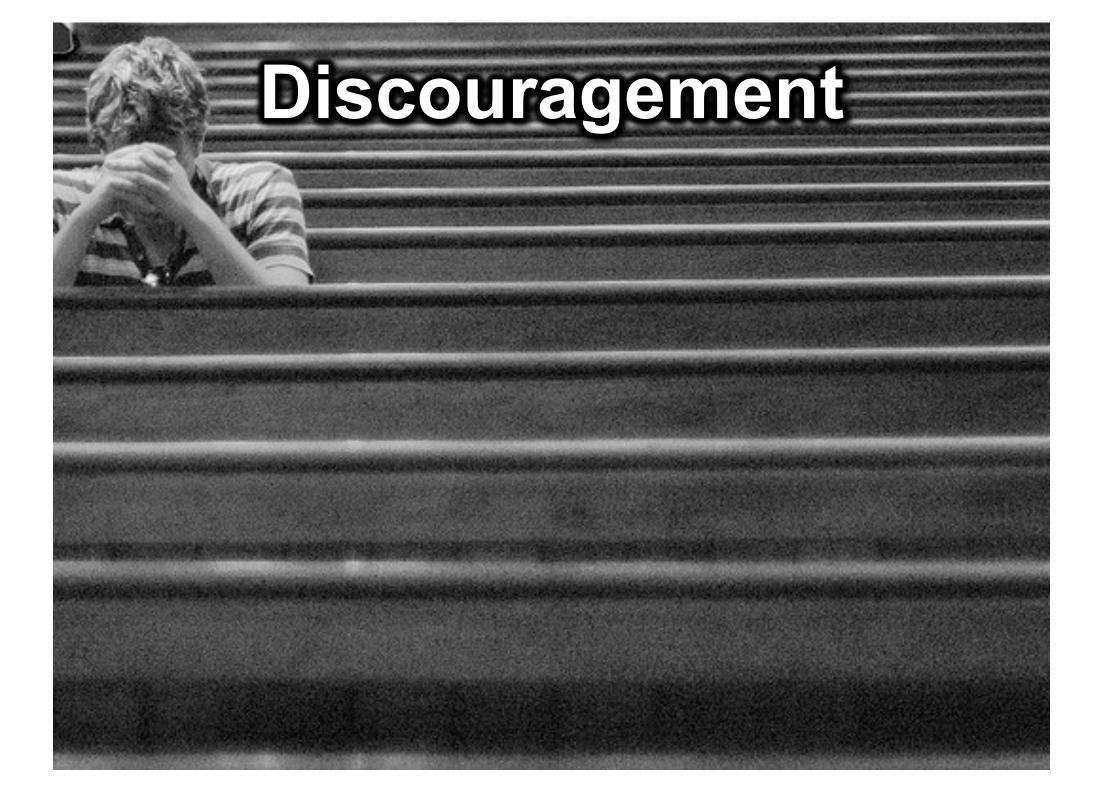
#### **The Bottom Line**

At the present rate of \$600 weekly offerings and \$2000 weekly expenses, our \$7300 bank balance will be gone in 5.2 weeks.



### The "Good Ol' Days"





### Discouragement





### Dis ment.

### Courageous (The Movie)

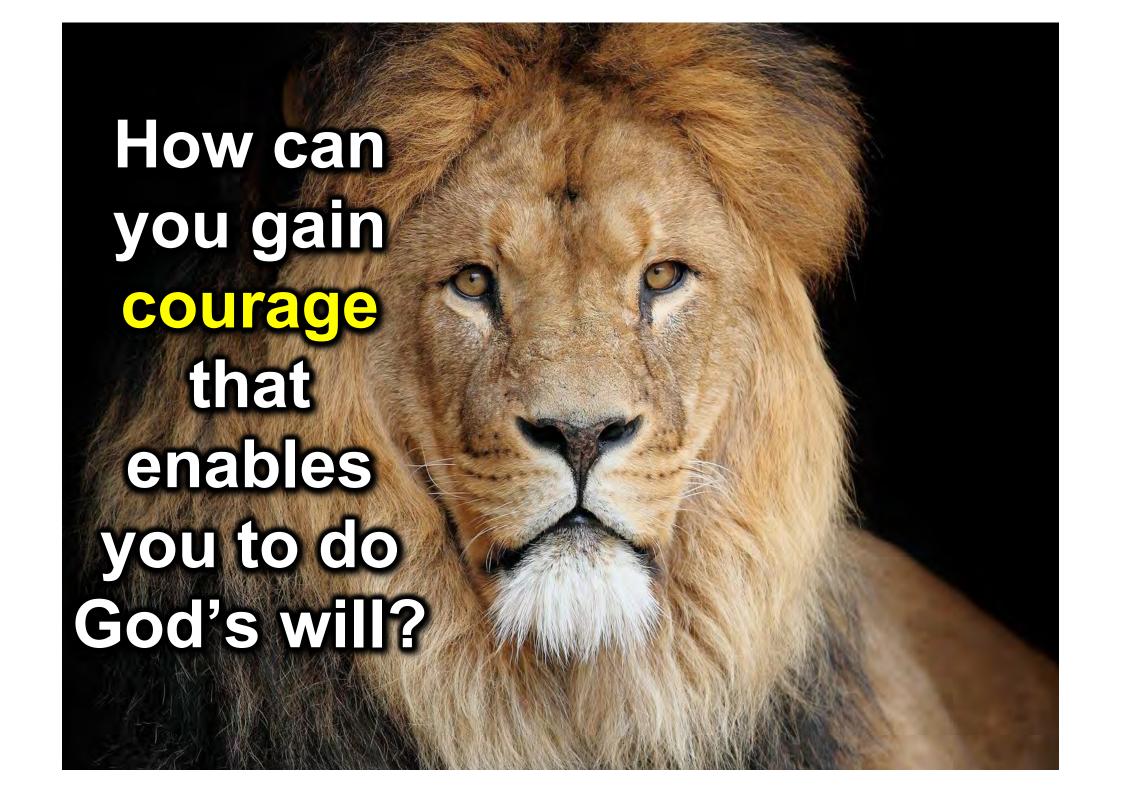
### Courageous (The Movie)



# Do you need courage today?









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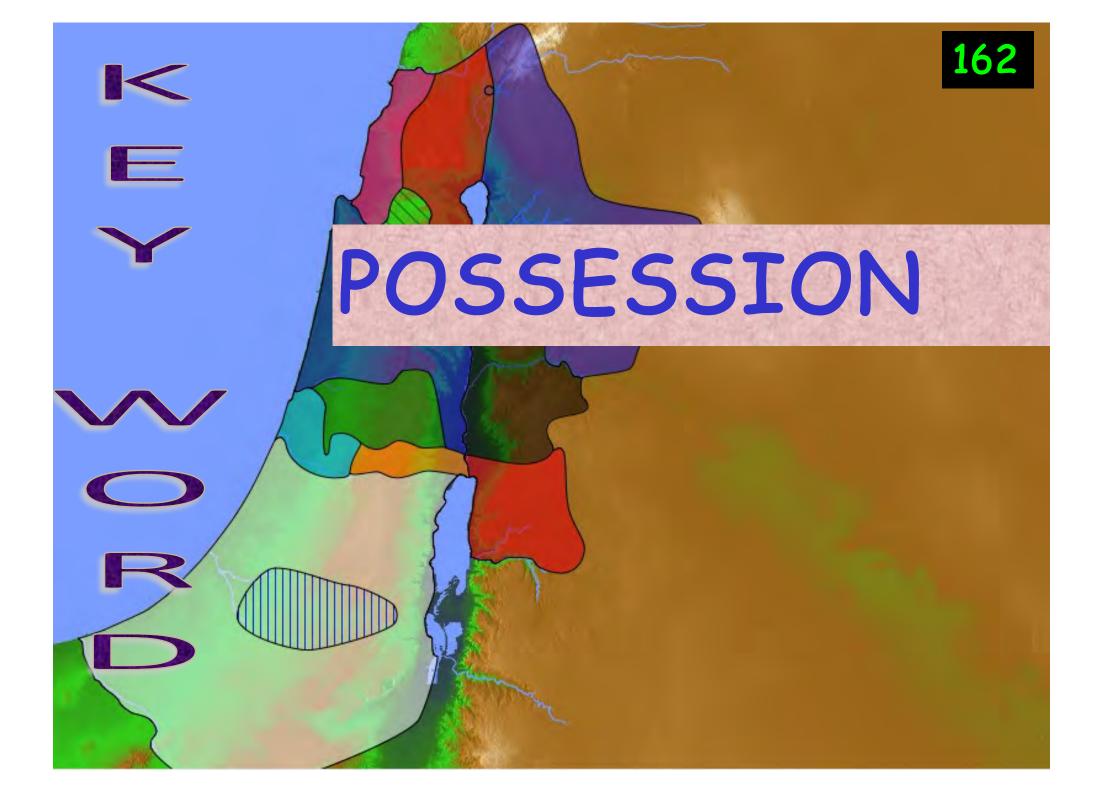




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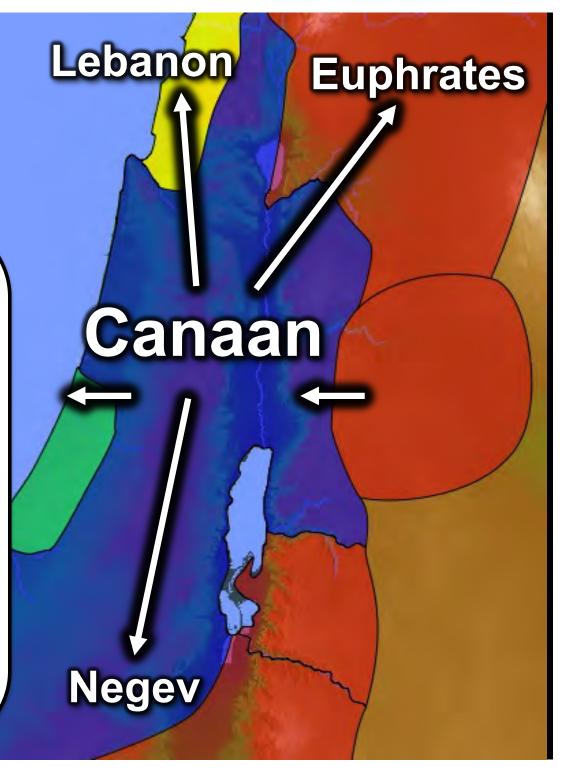
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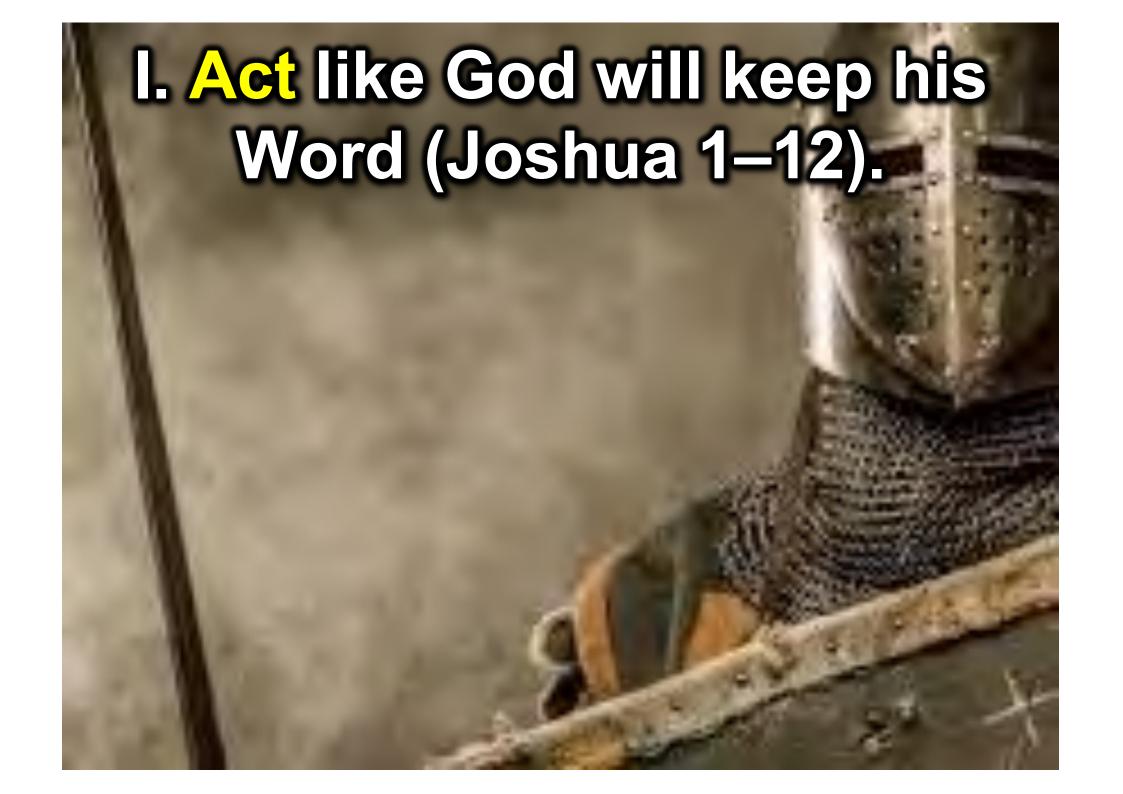
# Conquest Promise Joshua 1:3-5 NLT

'I promise you what I promised` Moses: 'Wherever you set foot, you will be on land I have given you— <sup>4</sup>from the Negev wilderness in the south to the Lebanon mountains in the north, from the Euphrates River in the east to the Mediterranean Sea in the west, including all the land of the Hittites.' <sup>5</sup>No one will be able to stand against you as long as you live. For I will be with you as I was with Moses. I will not fail you or abandon you."

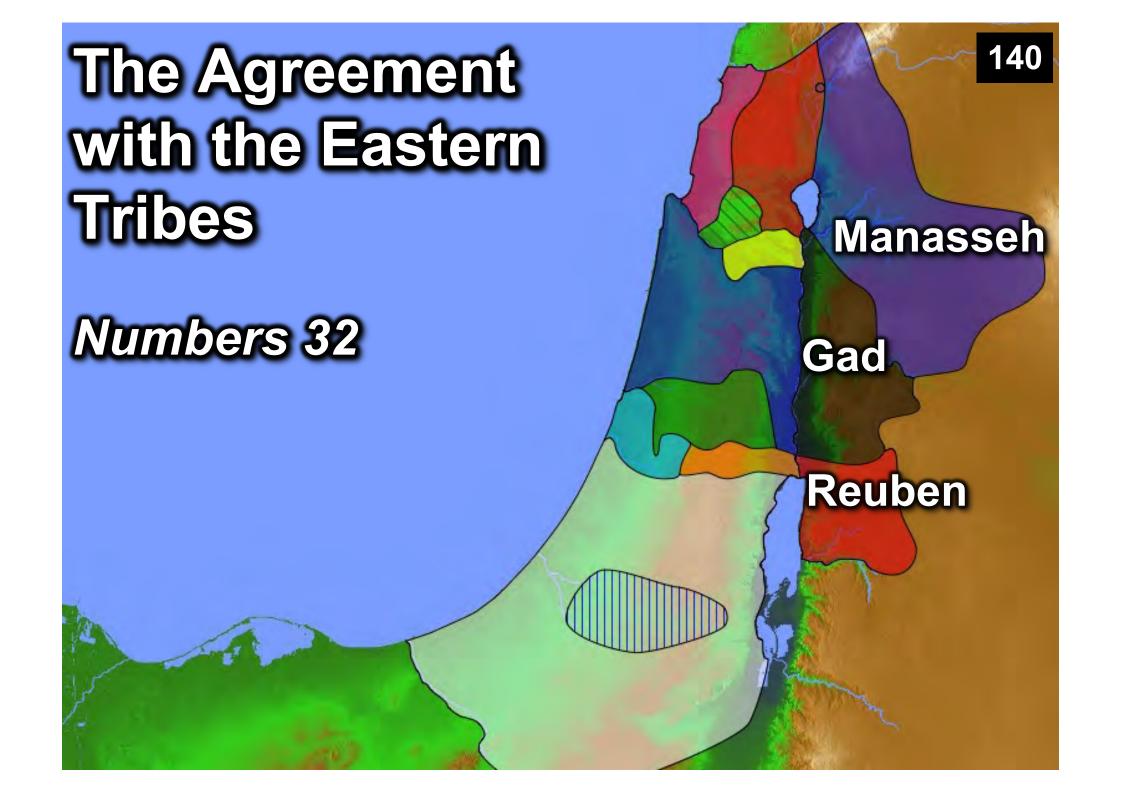


"Be strong and courageous, for you are the one who will lead these people to possess all the land I swore to their ancestors I would give them. <sup>7</sup>Be strong and very courageous. Be careful to obey all the instructions Moses gave you. Do not deviate from them, turning either to the right or to the left. Then you will be successful in everything you do. 8Study this Book of Instruction continually. Meditate on it day and night so you will be sure to obey everything written in it. Only then will you prosper and succeed in all you do. <sup>9</sup>This is my command—be strong and courageous! Do not be afraid or discouraged. For the Lord your God is with you wherever you go"" (Joshua 1:6-9 NLT).



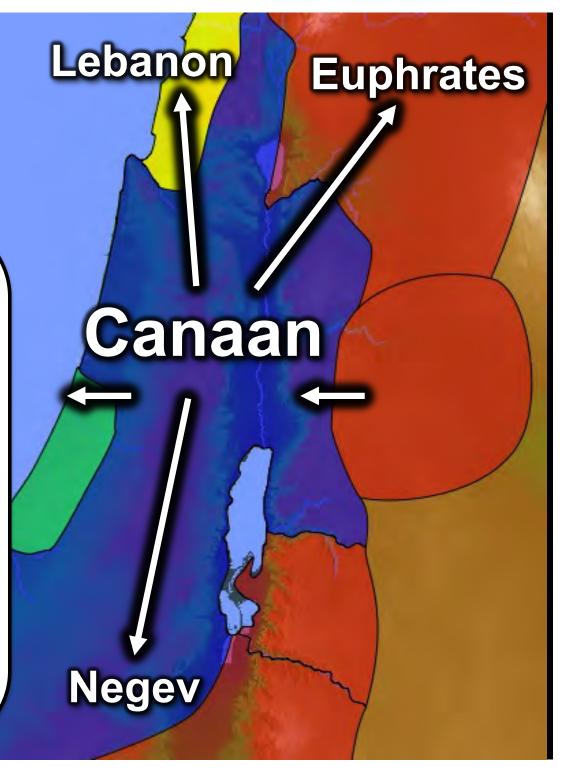


## Joshua 1



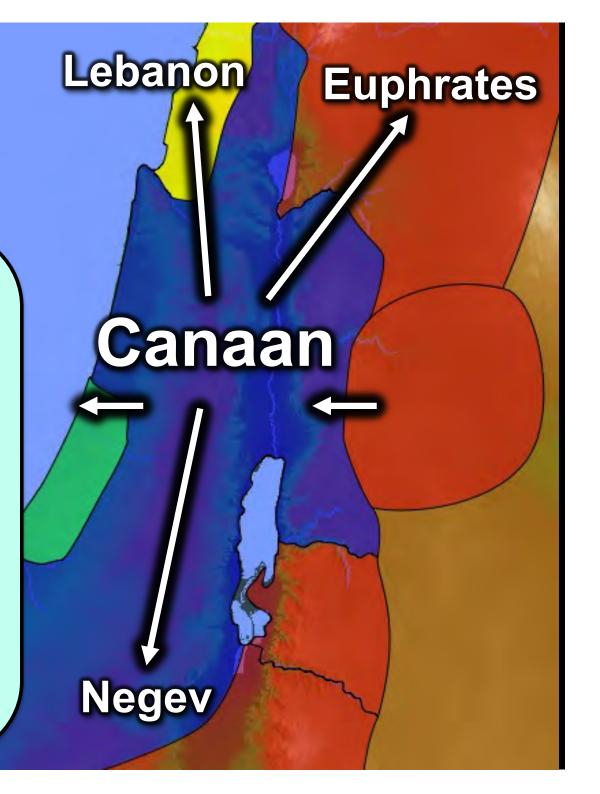
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# Conquest Fulfillment Joshua 11:23 NLT

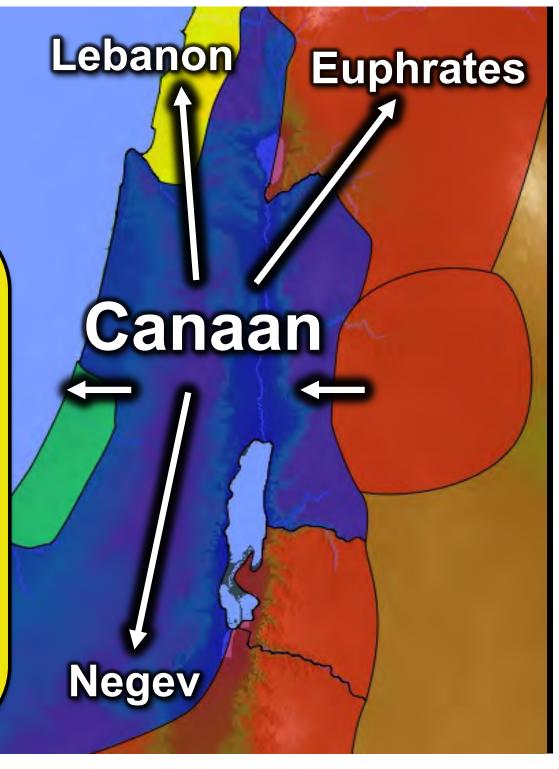
"So Joshua took control of the entire land, just as the LORD had instructed Moses. He gave it to the people of Israel as their special possession, dividing the land among the tribes. So the land finally had rest from war."



## **Conquest Fulfillment**

Joshua 21:43-45 NLT

"So the LORD gave Israel all the land which He had sworn to give to their fathers, and they possessed it and lived in it. And the LORD gave them rest on every side, according to all that He had sworn to their fathers, and no one of all their enemies stood before them; the LORD gave all their enemies into their land. Not one of the good promises which the LORD had made to the house of Israel failed; all came to pass."



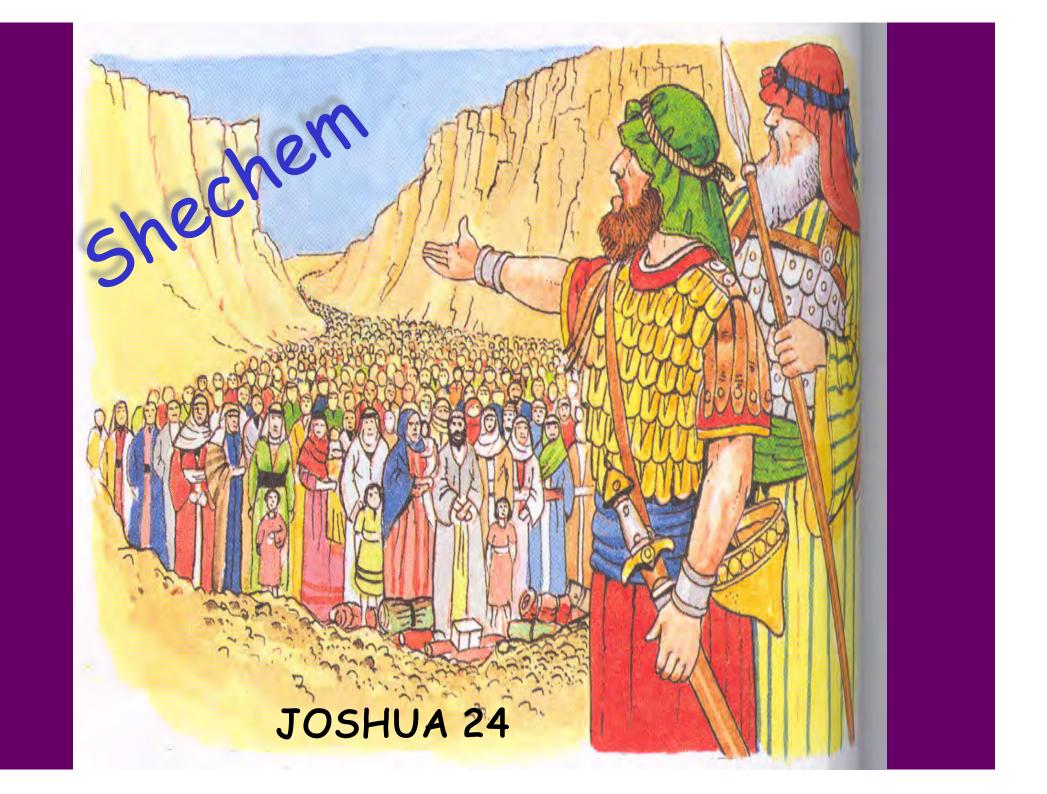


The Goal & the Means

## Key Verse

"Do not let this book of Law depart from your mouth; meditate upon it day and night, so that you may be careful to do everything written in it. Then you will be prosperous and successful" -Joshua 1:8-----



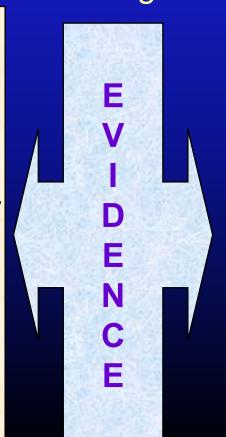


# AUTHORSHIP

JOSHUA himself (with the exception of some segments)

#### **External**

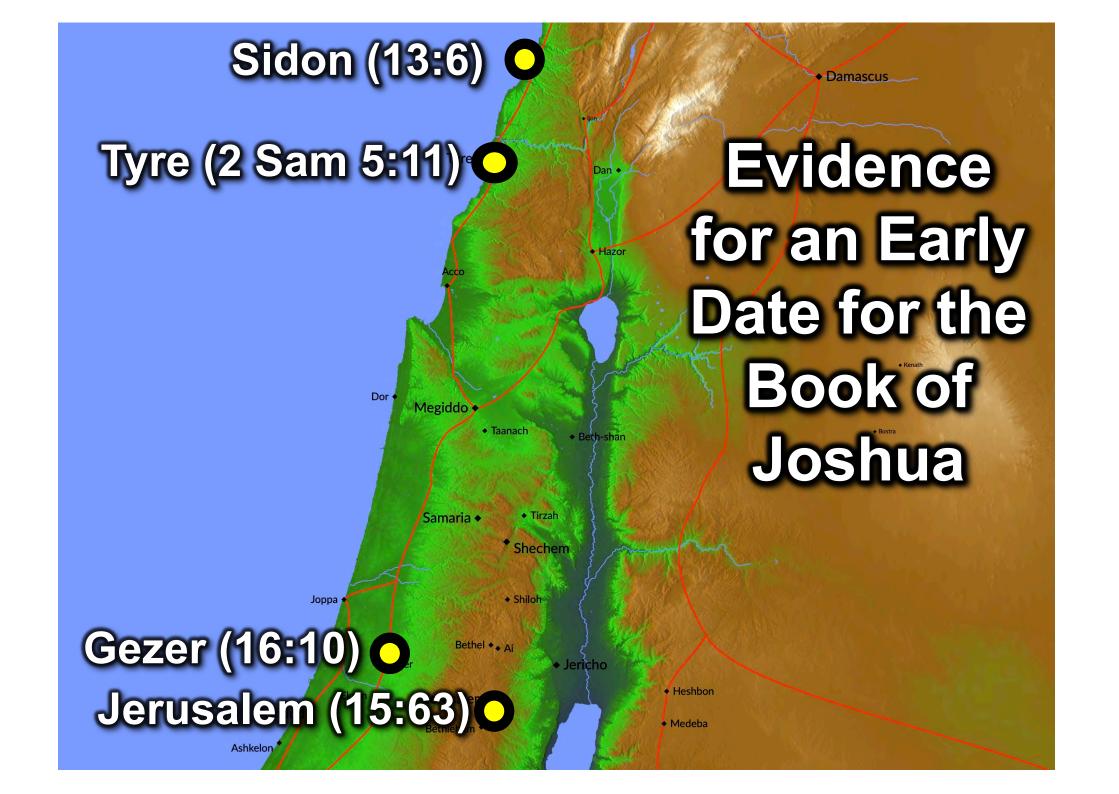
✓ Endorsement by Jewish Talmud (except last 5 verses)

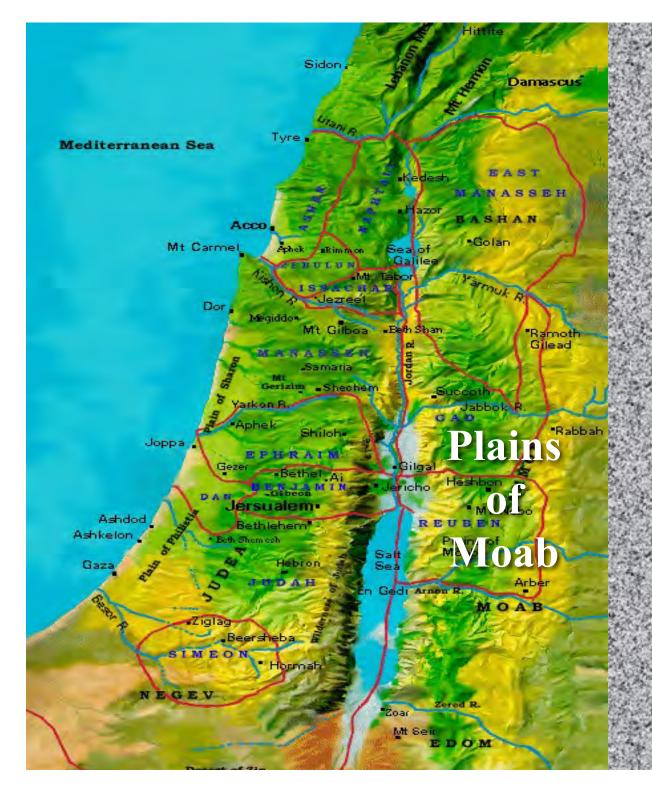


#### Internal

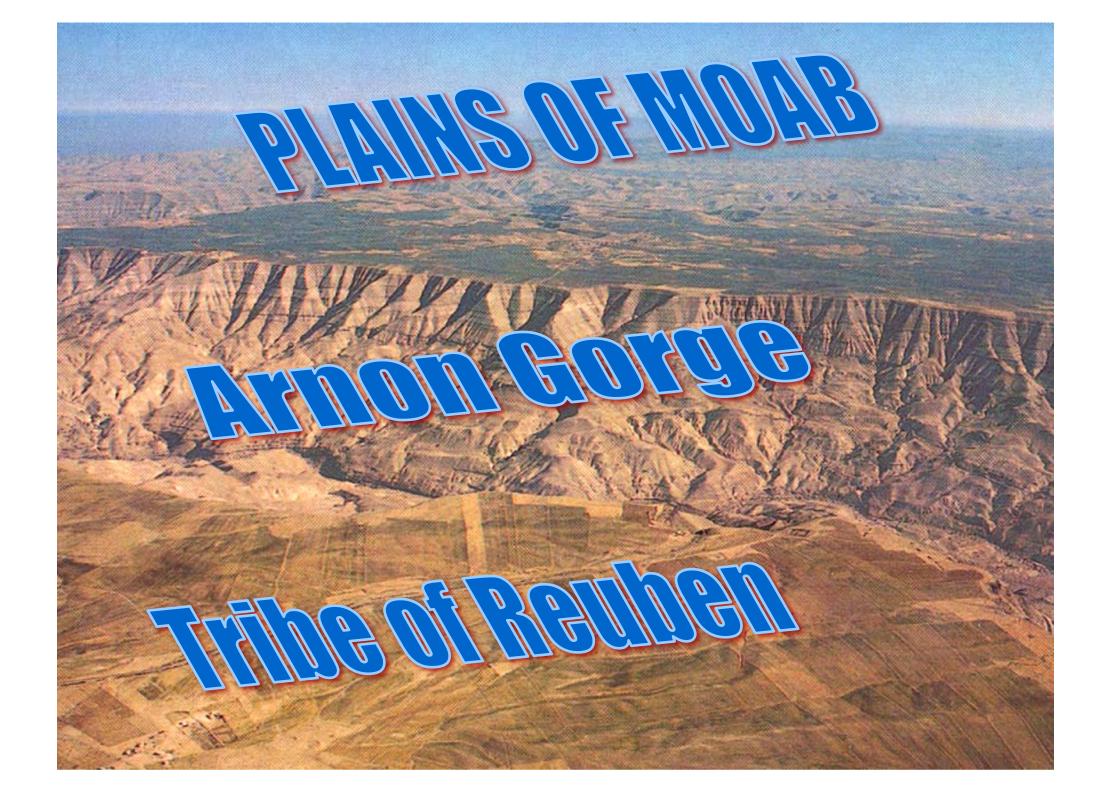
✓ The text itself (8:32; 24:26) & eyewitness accounts (5:1, 6)

✓ Unity & style suggest a single author

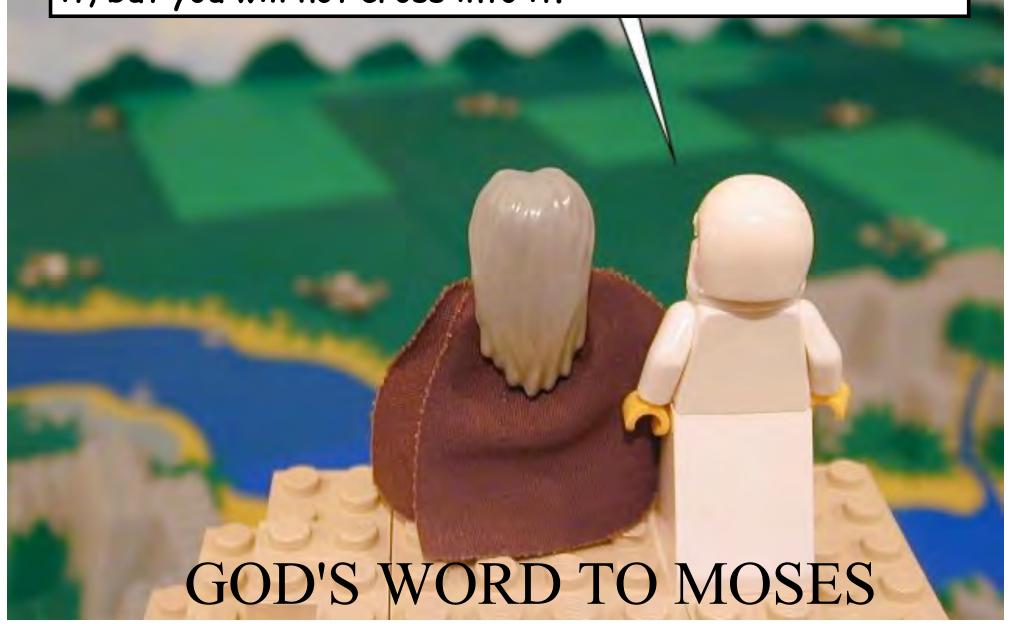


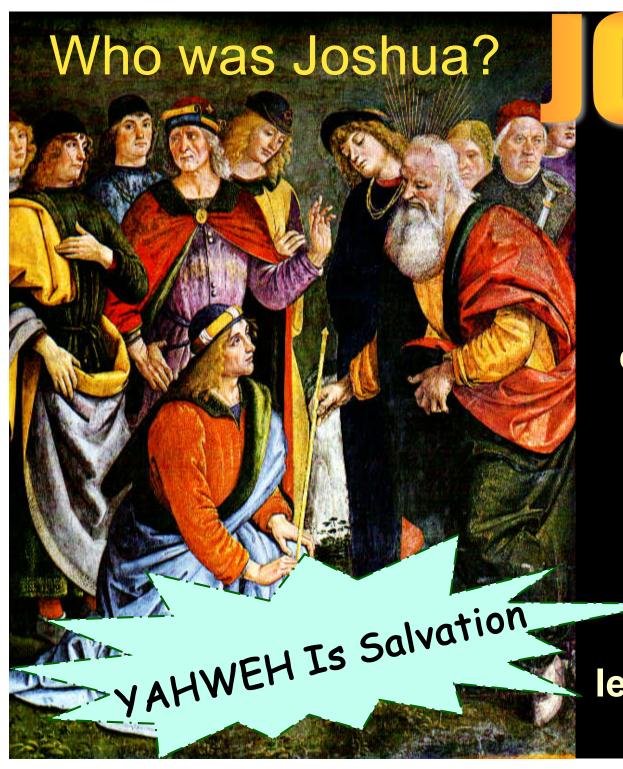


## Ready to Go!



This is the country I promised on oath to give to Abraham, Isaac, and Jacob. I have allowed you to see it, but you will not cross into it.



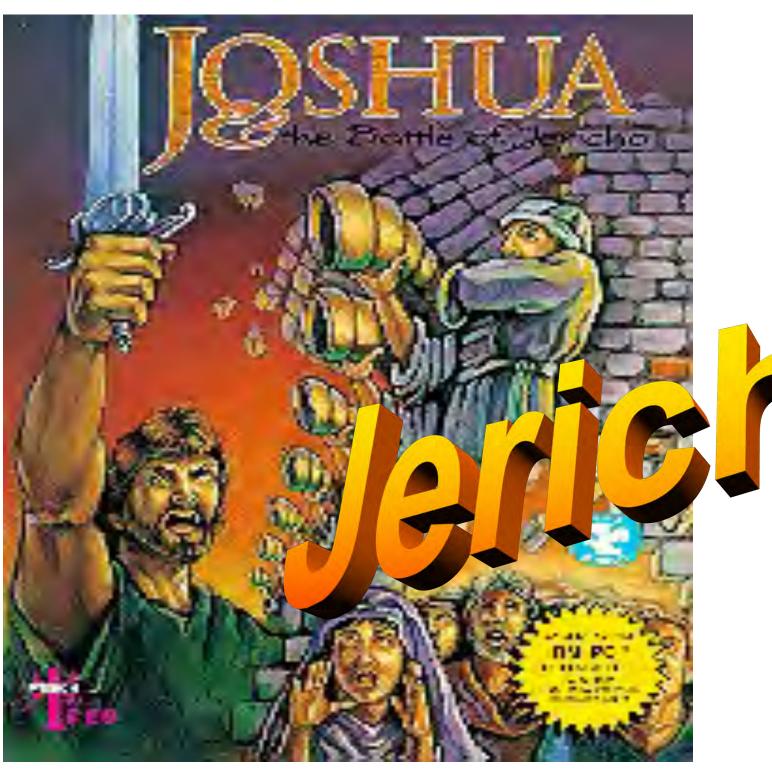


- Young aide to Moses
- Man of great courage and faith
- Born a slave in Egypt into the tribe of Ephraim
- Took overleadership at age 80

#### Be Strong and Take Courage (Song)

Be strong and take courage
Do not fear or be dismayed
For the Lord will go before you
And His Life will show you the way

So be strong and take courage
And take courage
Do not fear or be dismayed
For the One who lives within you
Will be strong in you today





Book Chart

Preparation

Partial Conquest of Canaan

- **Initial preparation** 
  - **Spy Mission**
- **Crossing the Jordan**
- Circumcision @ Gilgal

# Conquest

Preparation for Conquest

Conquest by Israel

East of Jordan

Canaan

Entering

Preparation Subjection

Conquering

Canaan

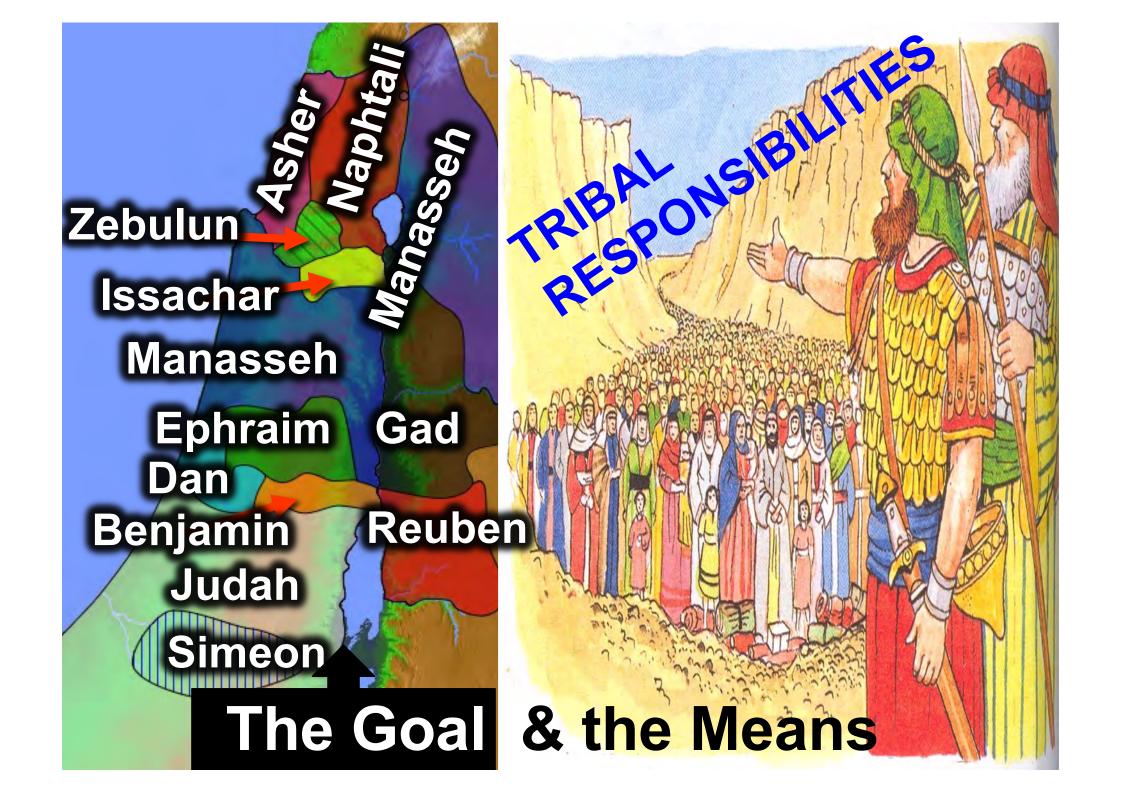
Jordan River Canaan

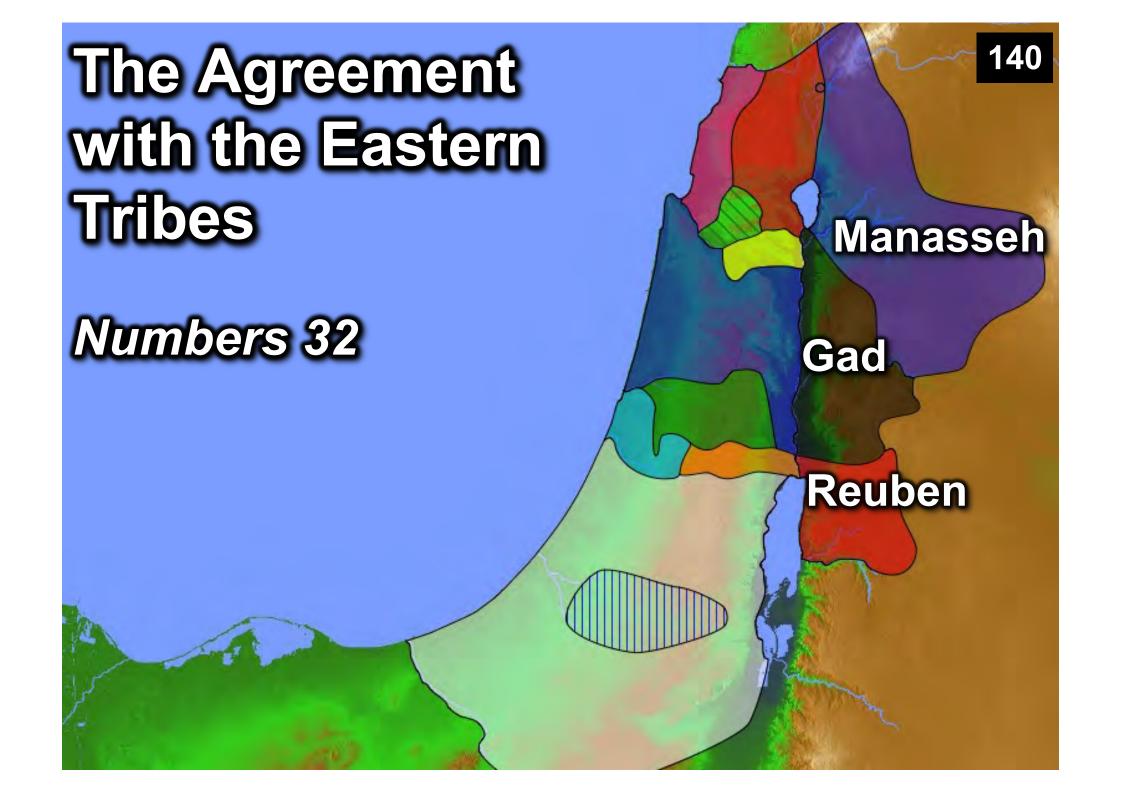
ca. 1 month

Preparation Process (6-12)

ca. 7 yrs

**Partitioning** Principles (13-21)(22-24)







#### Israelites in Wilderness for 40 years



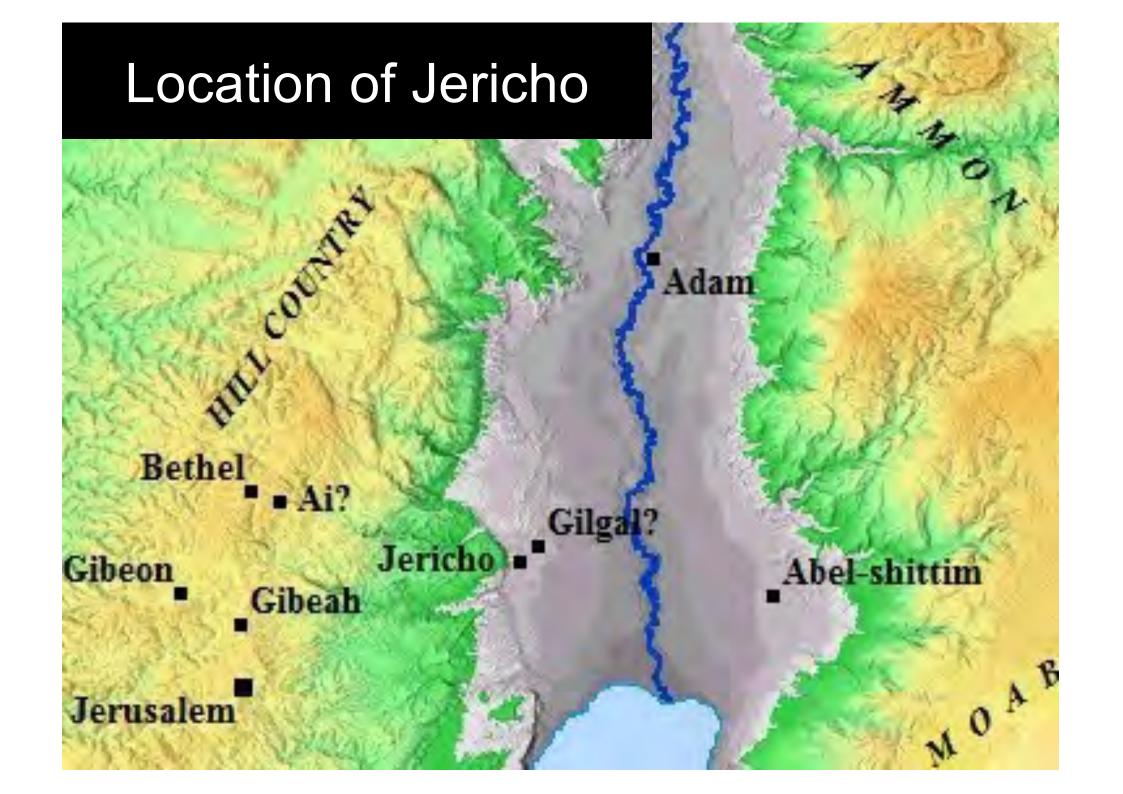


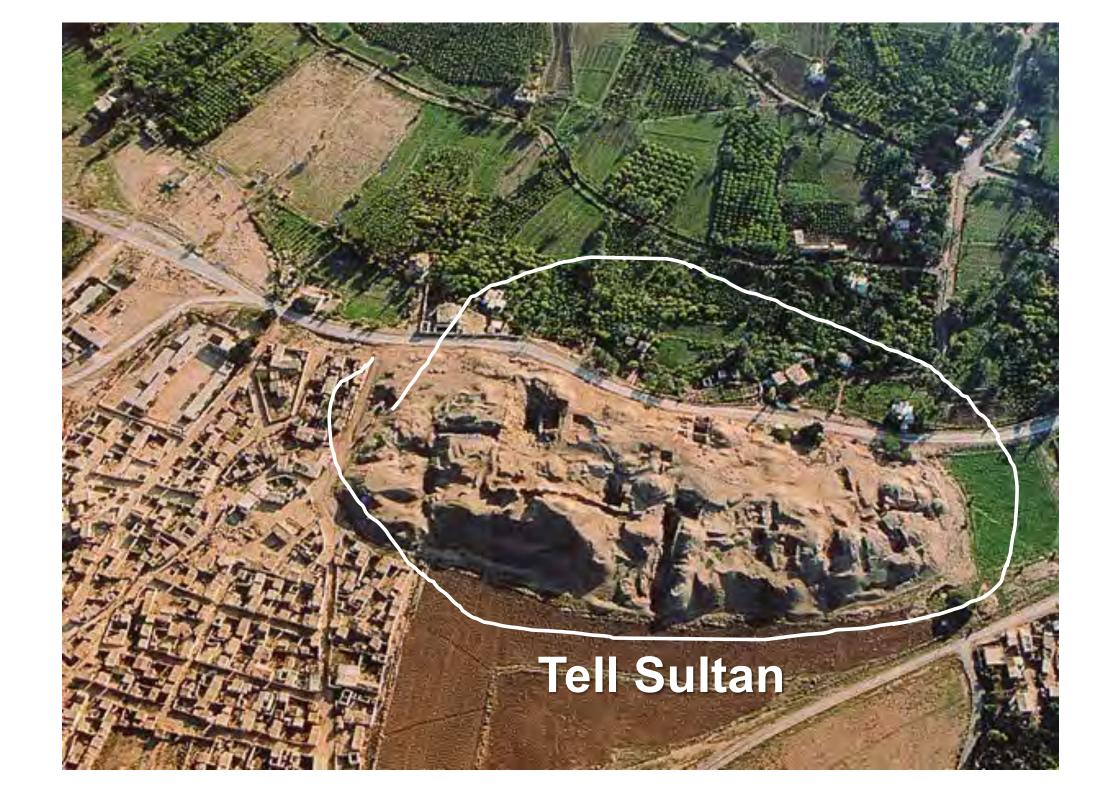
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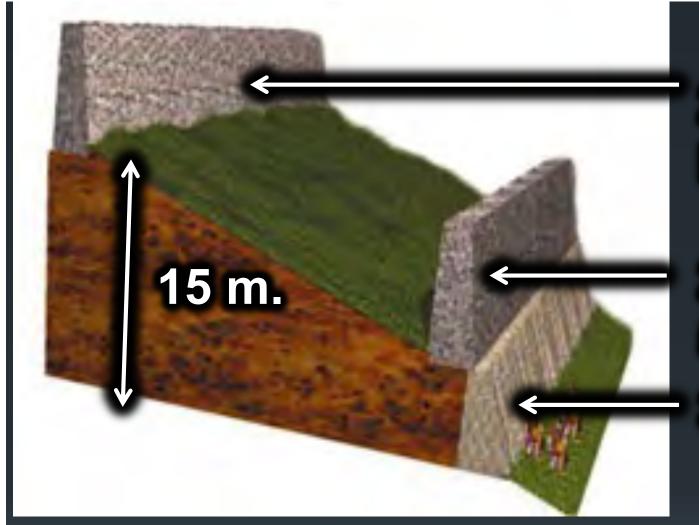
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# Joshua 2









2<sup>nd</sup> Brick Rampart

2 m. thick,5-6 m. high3-4 m. high

Tell Sultan—Schematic cross-section diagram of the fortification system at Jericho based on Kenyon's west trench.—AiG

#### **Agreement with Rahab**



Now then, please swear to me by the LORD that you will show kindness to my family, because I have shown kindness to you (Josh. 2:12 NIV) ..so she sent them away and they departed. And she tied the scarlet cord in the window ... (Josh. 2:21 NIV)







- Lying is never acceptable according to God's Law (Lev. 19:11, Prov. 12:22)
- She was commended for her faith, not for her lie (Heb. 11:31)

### Joshua 3



### We often forget!



Birthdays
Anniversaries
Teachers
Prayer
Salvation

### How can we remember?

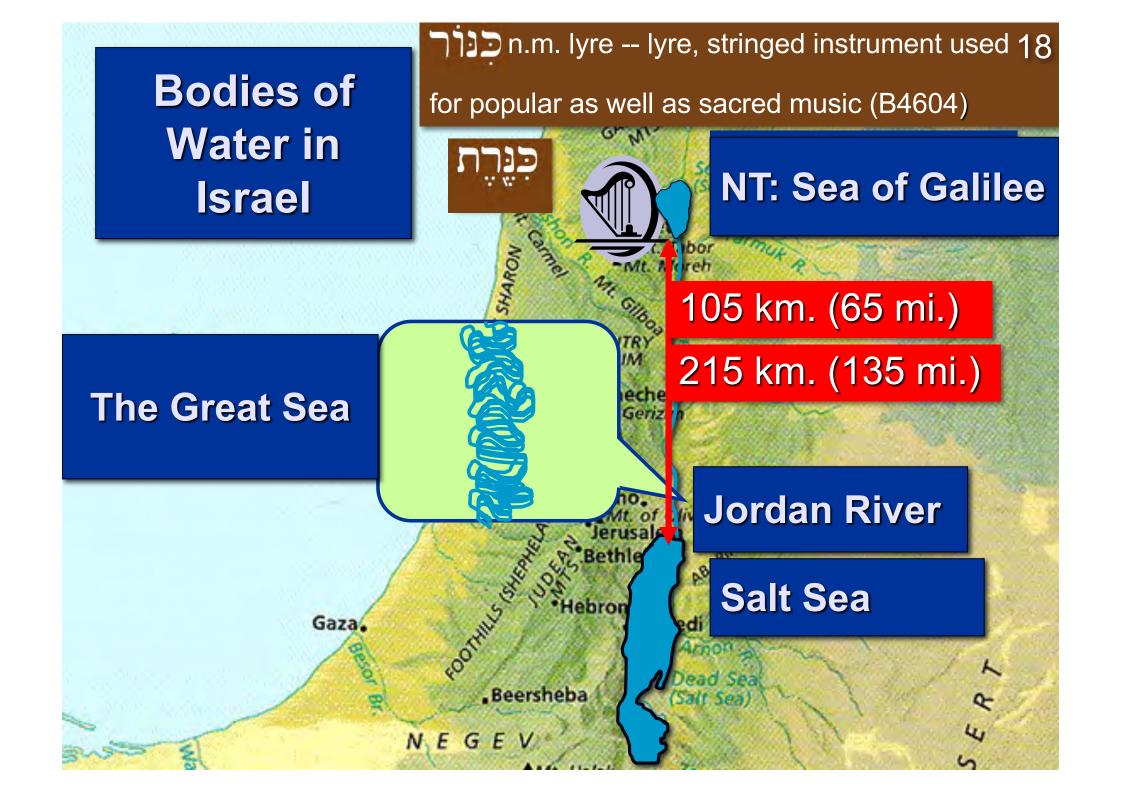


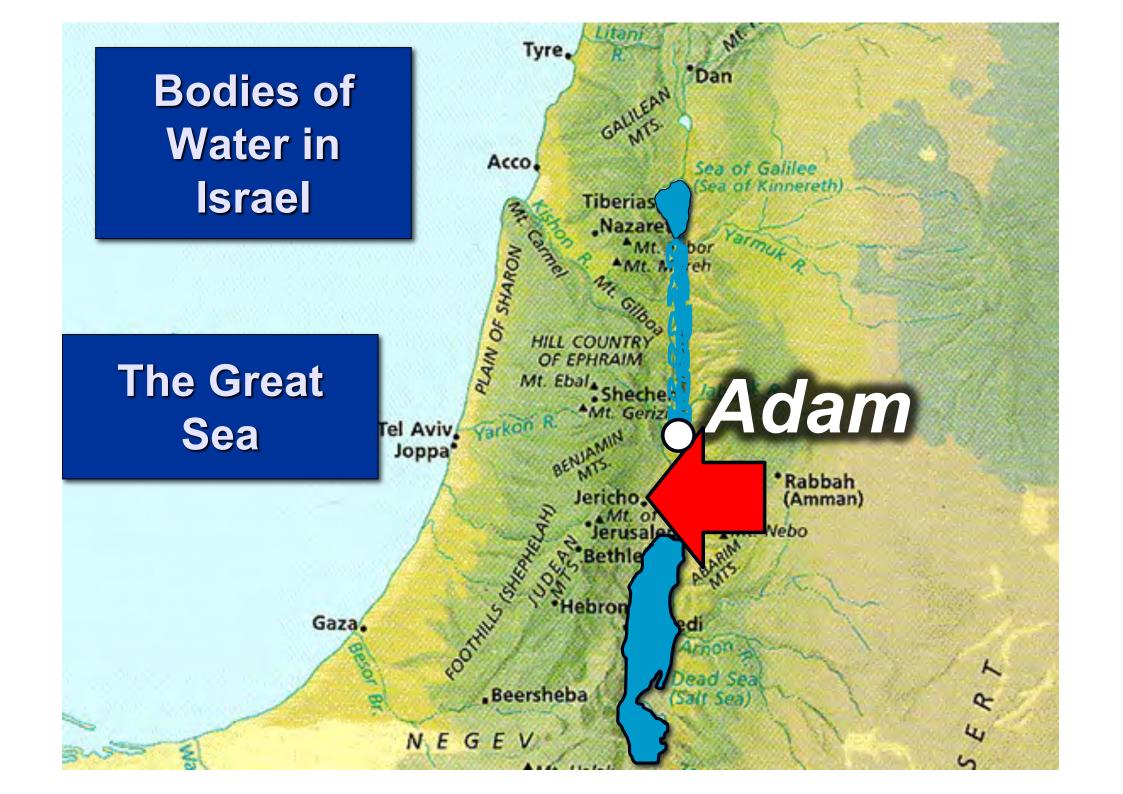
**Exodus 14** A sea Moses **Begins the Wanderings** Leaving Egypt **Entering Sinai** Song memorial **Narrow Channel** Took all night **Gave Freedom Signifies Salvation** 

Joshua 3 A river Joshua **Ends the Wanderings Leaving Moab Entering Canaan** Stone memorial 30km Plain Took a few hours **Gave Rest Signifies Glorification** 



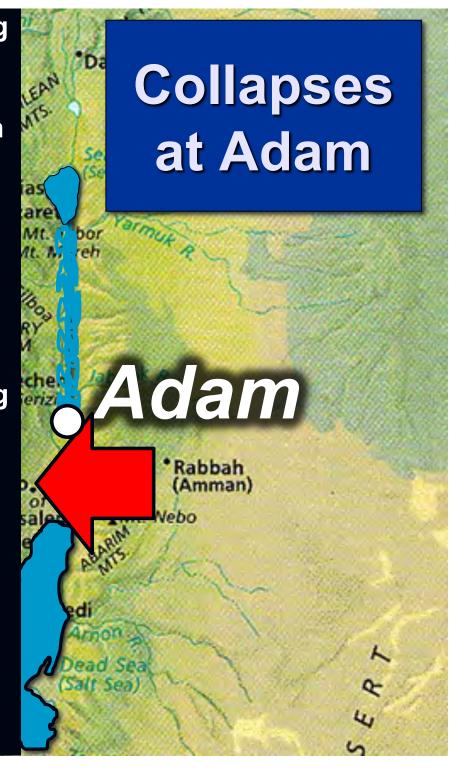






'Some sixteen miles north of a crossing opposite Jericho, Adam is present-day Tell ed-Damieh. It is specifically in this district that the high banks of the Jordan have been liable to periodic collapses, sufficient to block the river for a time. Thus in December A.D. 1267 a high mound by the river collapsed into it, stopping its flow completely for sixteen hours. In 1906 a similar event occurred, and then during the earthquake in 1927. That time the west bank collapsed, taking the road with it, while just below this a 150-foot section of riverside cliff fell across the river, damming it completely for twenty-one hours. 13 Such an event in antiquity would have readily facilitated the crossing by the early Israelites."

K. A. Kitchen, *On the Reliability of the Old Testament* (Eerdmans, Kindle Edition, location 3780 of 14432)



Now the Jordan is at flood stage all during harvest. Yet as soon as the priests who carried the ark reached the Jordan and their feet touched the water's edge...





stopped flowing. It piled up in a heap a great distance away, at a town called Adam in the vicinity of Zarethan, while the water flowing down to the Sea of the Arabah (the Salt Sea) was completely cut off. So the people crossed over opposite Jericho (Josh. 3:15-16 NIV)

### Joshua 4

REED (RED) SEA

**Exodus 14** A sea Moses **Begins the Wanderings Leaving Egypt Entering Sinai Egyptians killed** Song memorial **Narrow Channel Took all night** Pillar led the way **Circumcision Preceded Complaining followed Gave Freedom Signifies Salvation Antitype is Christian Life** 

Joshua 3 A river **Joshua Ends the Wanderings Leaving Moab Entering Canaan** None killed **Stone memorial** 30km Plain Took a few hours **Priests led the way Circumcision Followed Passover followed Gave Rest Signifies Glorification Antitype is Heavenly Life** 

2 million people 10<sup>th</sup> day of 1<sup>st</sup> month

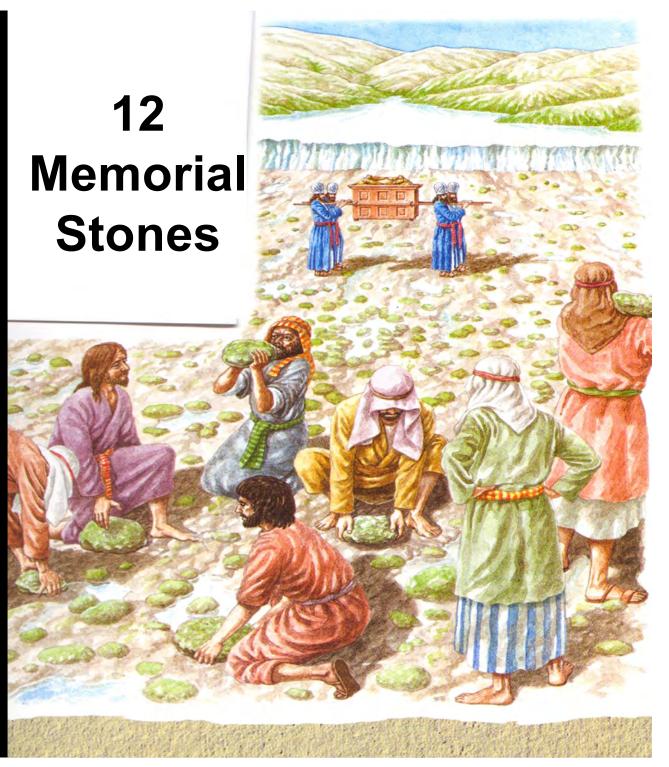
2 million people 10<sup>th</sup> day of 1<sup>st</sup> month





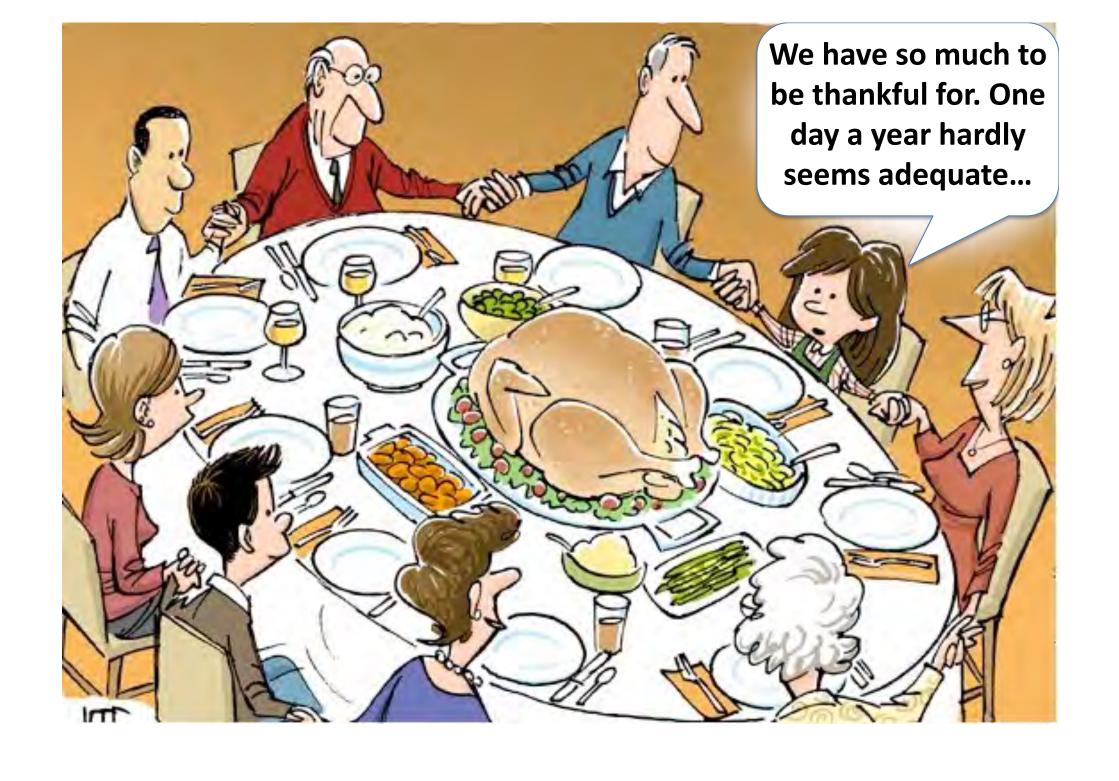
"So the Israelites did as Joshua commanded them. They took twelve stones from the middle of the Jordan, according to the number of the tribes of the Israelites, as the LORD had told Joshua; and they carried them over with them to their camp, where they put them down. Joshua set up the twelve stones that had been in the middle of the Jordan at the spot where the priests who carried the ark of the covenant had stood."

(Joshua 4:8-9 NIV)

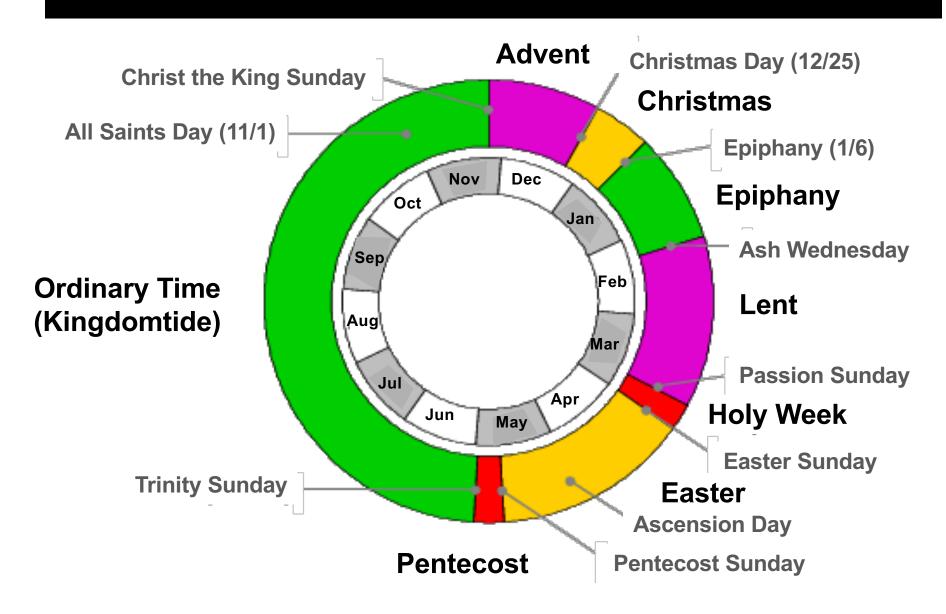




Stones of Remembrance



#### **Communal Christian Year**



#### Israelites Enter Gilgal in Canaan



"At that time the LORD told Joshua, 'Make flint knives and circumcise this second generation of Israelites.' 3So Joshua made flint knives and circumcised the entire male population of Israel at Gibeathhaaraloth" (Joshua 5:2-3 NLT).

Jericho

Taking Care of Priorities (Josh 3:2; 5:2-3)

Gilgal Acacia
Grove



"Make flint knives and circumcise the Israelites again."
So Joshua made flint knives and circumcised the Israelites at Gibeath Haaraloth.

(Josh. 5:3 NIV)

CIRCUMCISION @ Gilgal





#### **KEY LESSONS**

- **Rahab chose the fear of the LORD**
- She is an example of living by faith and not by sight
- Did not witness miracles but was convinced that God was powerful enough to take care of her and her family
- Her actions showed her faith in God's deliverance



#### **KEY LESSONS**

Rahab reveals to us God's ultimate plan of extending salvation to the Gentiles

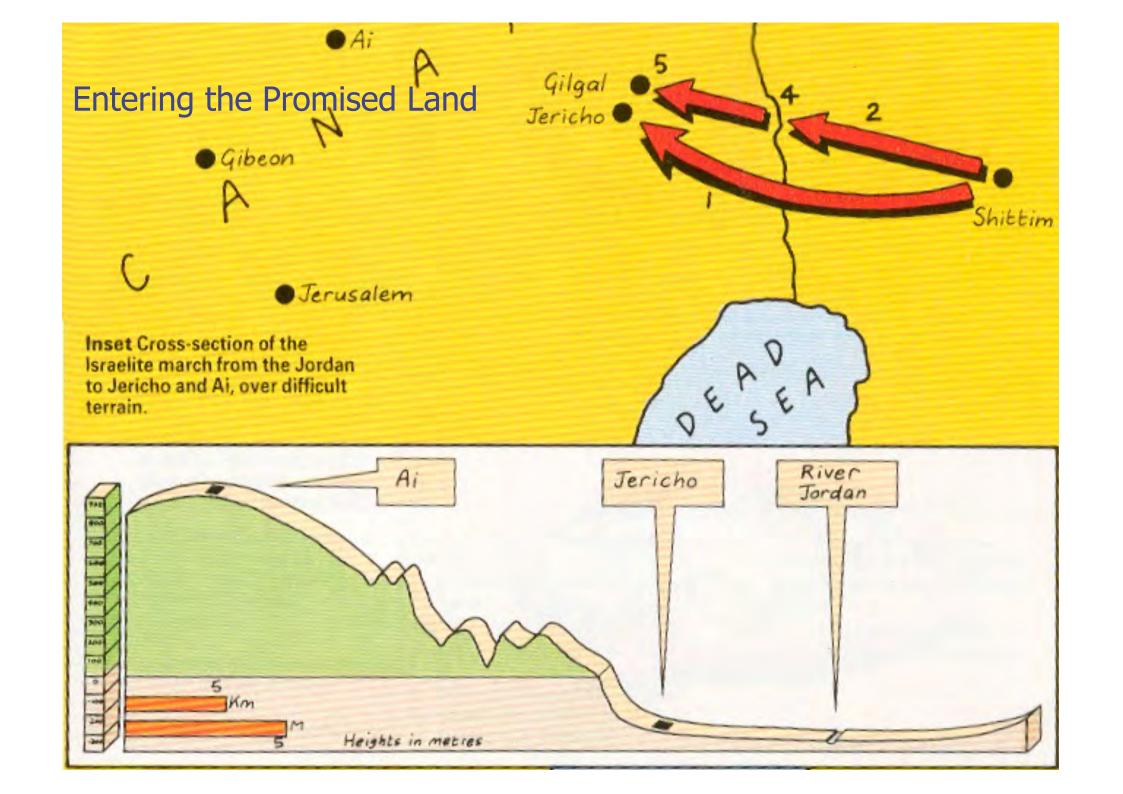
- > Her entire family was saved
- > She became part of the genealogy of Christ

God's faithfulness in fulfilling the Abrahamic Covenant:

"...and all the peoples of the earth will be blessed through you"

(Gen 12:3).

162	Process	Conquest		Settlement			
	Partial Conquest of Canaan ecial visitation tral campaigns	Preparation for Conquest	Conquest by Israel	East of Jordan	West of Jordan	Settlement of Religious Community	Conditions for Continued Settlement
-Jericho & Ai conquest		Entering Canaan	Conquering Canaan	Dividing Canaan			
Southern Expeditions - Gibeonites,		Preparation	Subjection	Possession			
- Amorites coalition		Jordan River	Canaan	2½ Tribes-East Jordan 9½ Tribes-West Jordan			
Northern Expeditions -Coalition of		ca.1 month	ca. 7 yrs	ca. 18 yrs			
Northern kings		Preparation (1-5)	Process (6-12)	Partitioning Principles (13-21) (22-24)			under 💛



### Jericho Ruins Today

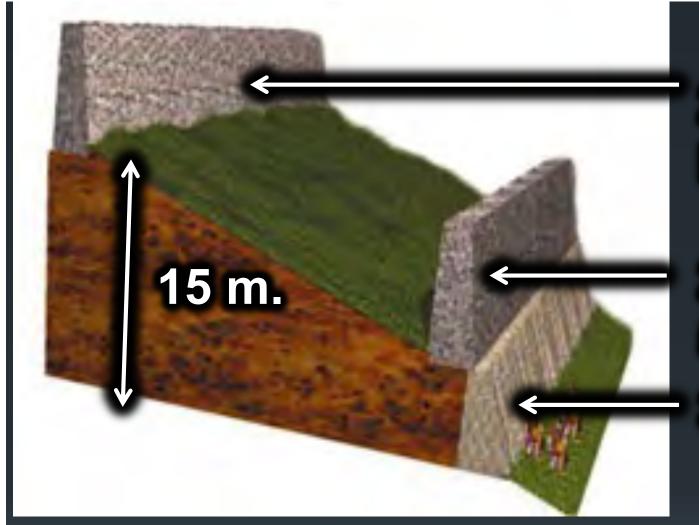


#### Jericho City Then



#### Susan & Rick on Mt. of Temptation Over Jericho

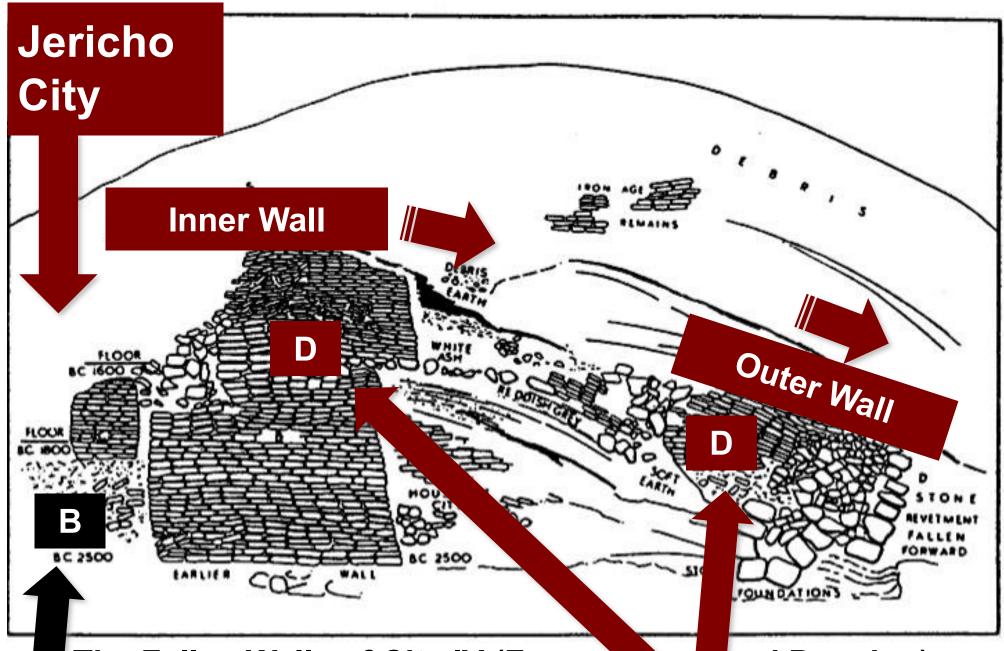




2<sup>nd</sup> Brick Rampart

2 m. thick,5-6 m. high3-4 m. high

Tell Sultan—Schematic cross-section diagram of the fortification system at Jericho based on Kenyon's west trench.—AiG



The Fallen Walls of City IV (From a larger red Drawing)

B. Brick wall of the 2<sup>nd</sup> City on the western scarp. DD. Walls of 4<sup>th</sup> City



## ARCHAELOGICAL FINDINGS

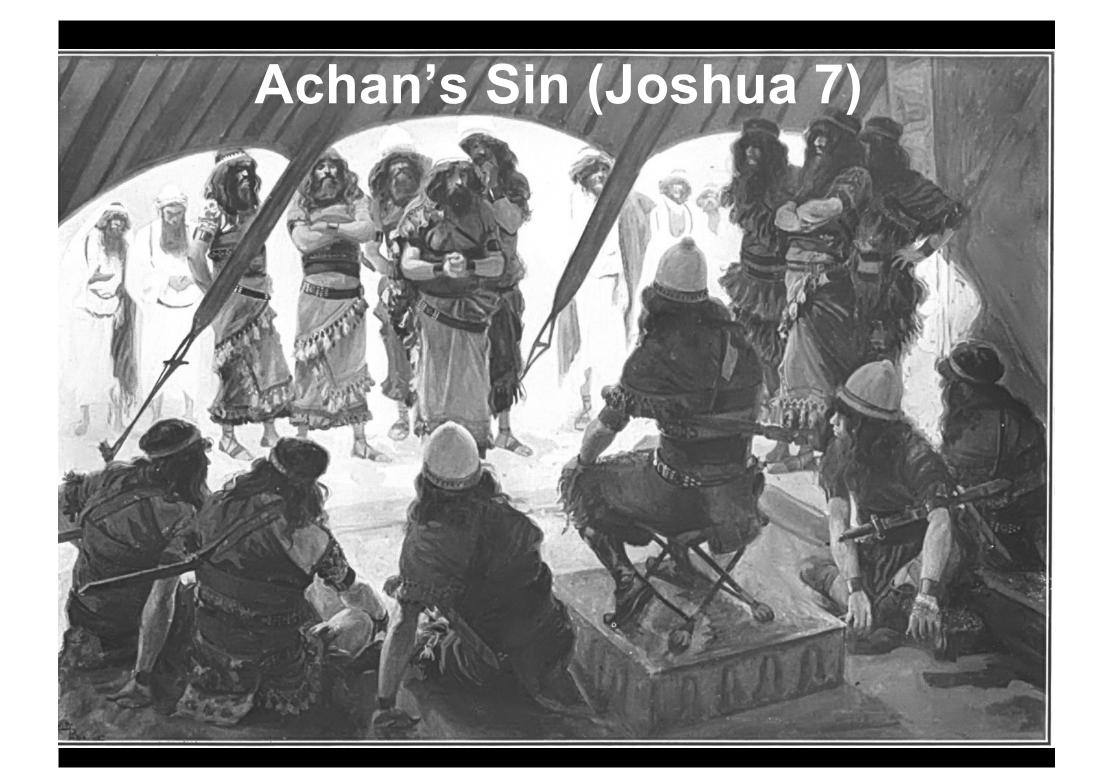


£ AC\$/77				
1907 to 1909	German excavation	A short stretch of lower city wall that did not fall was a mound piled around Jericho for protection.		
1930s	John Garstang	He concluded that Joshua destroyed it. He also discovered many storage jars full of grain.		
		She concluded that Jericho was		

1950s

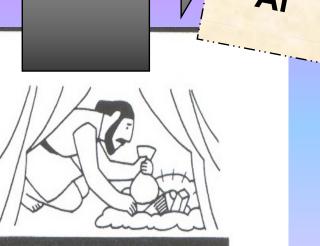
Kathleen Kenyon She concluded that Jericho was heavily fortified. She found remnants of the wall that fell but credited it not to Joshua's period but to an earlier one as it lacked Cyprus pottery.





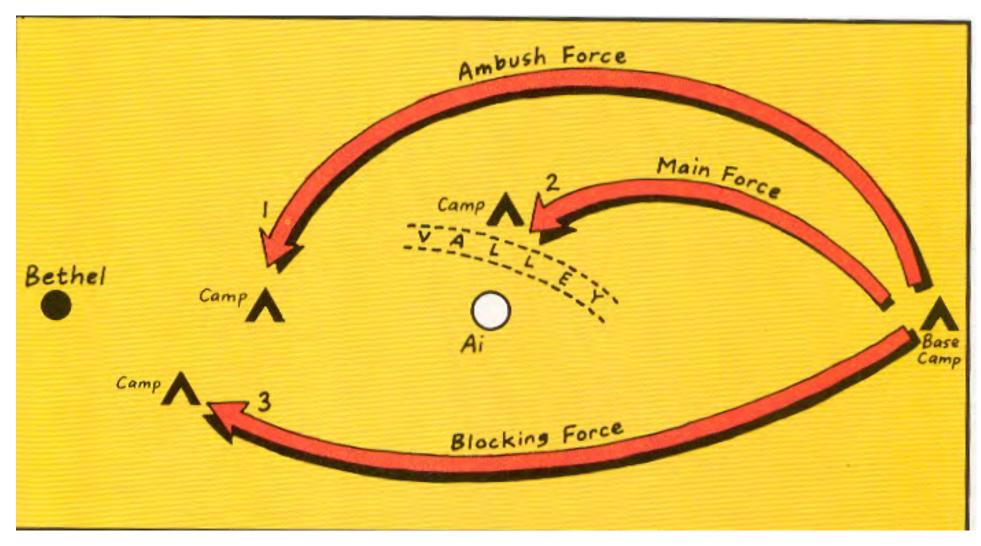
## CENTRAL CAMPAIGN

Achan's Sin Defeat At Ai

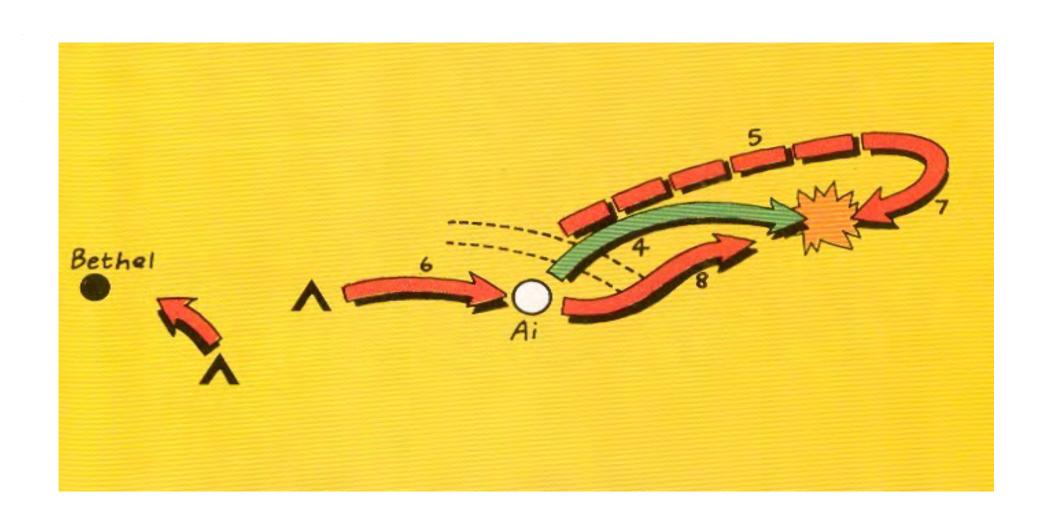


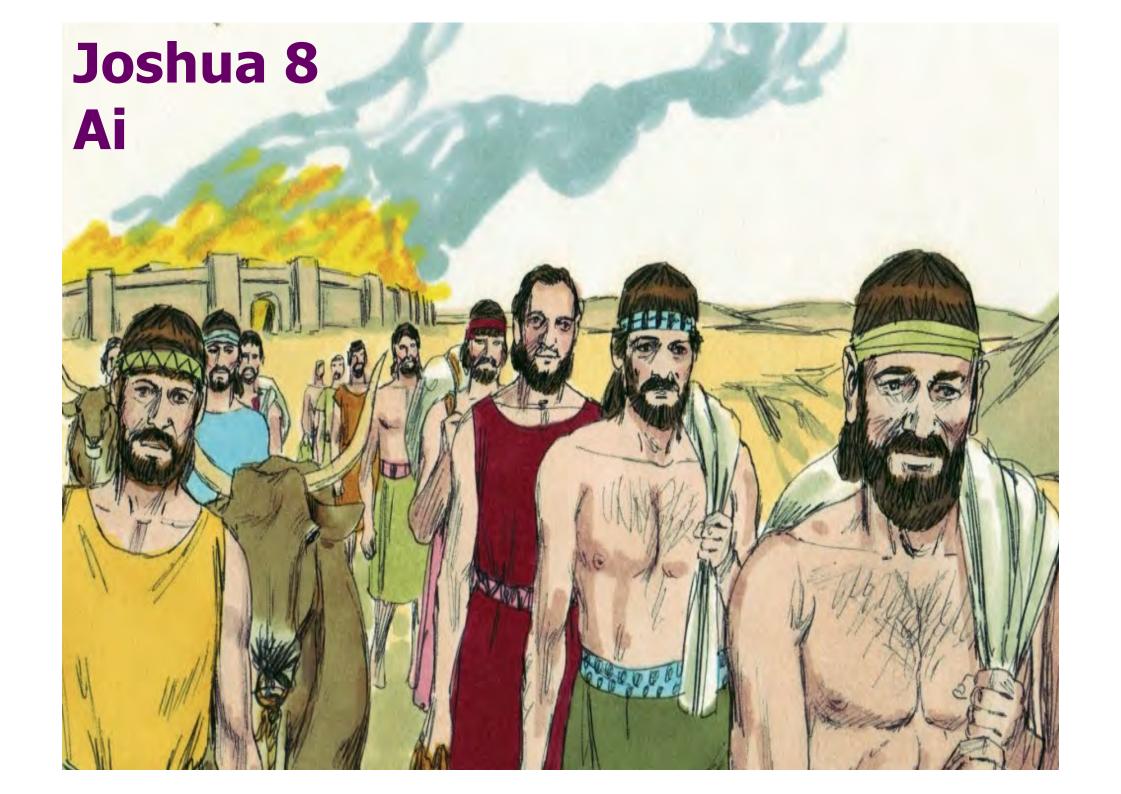


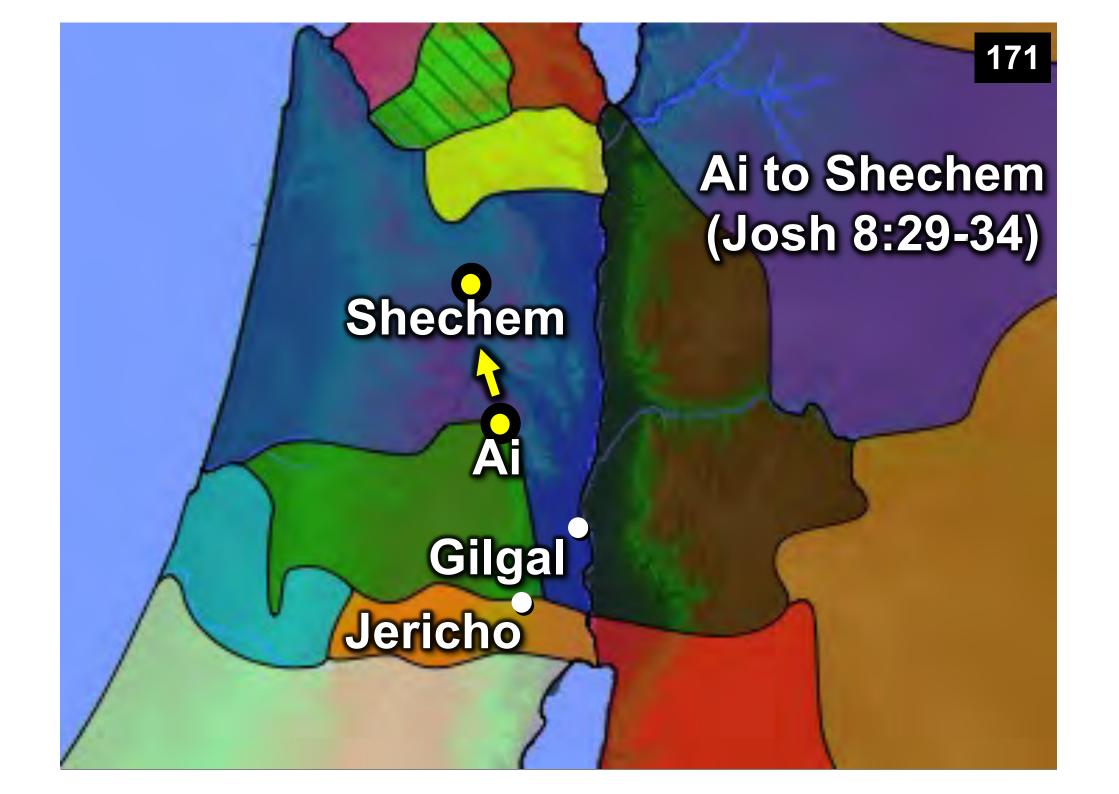
#### Attack #2 on Ai (Joshua 8)

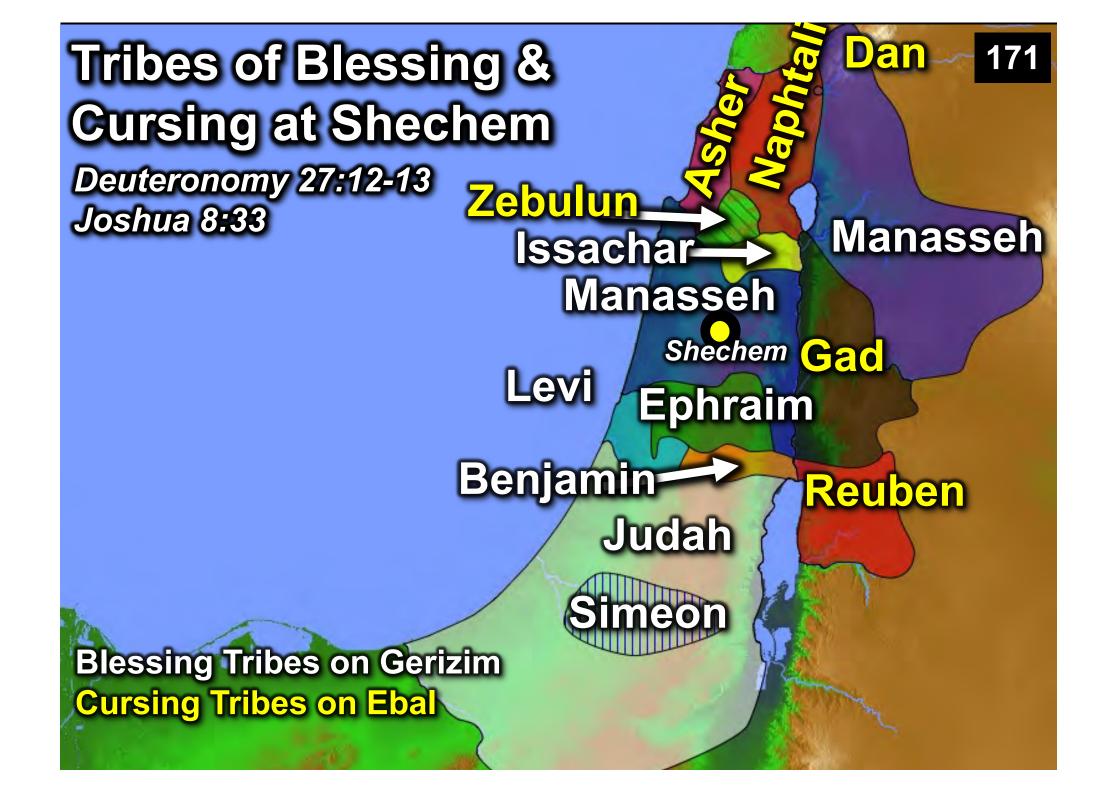


#### Attack #2 on Ai (Joshua 8)

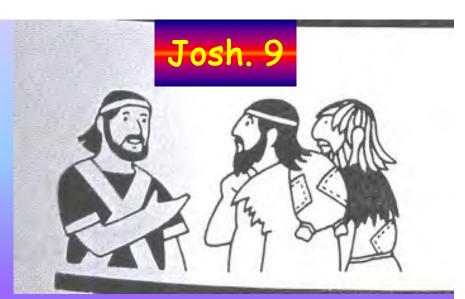








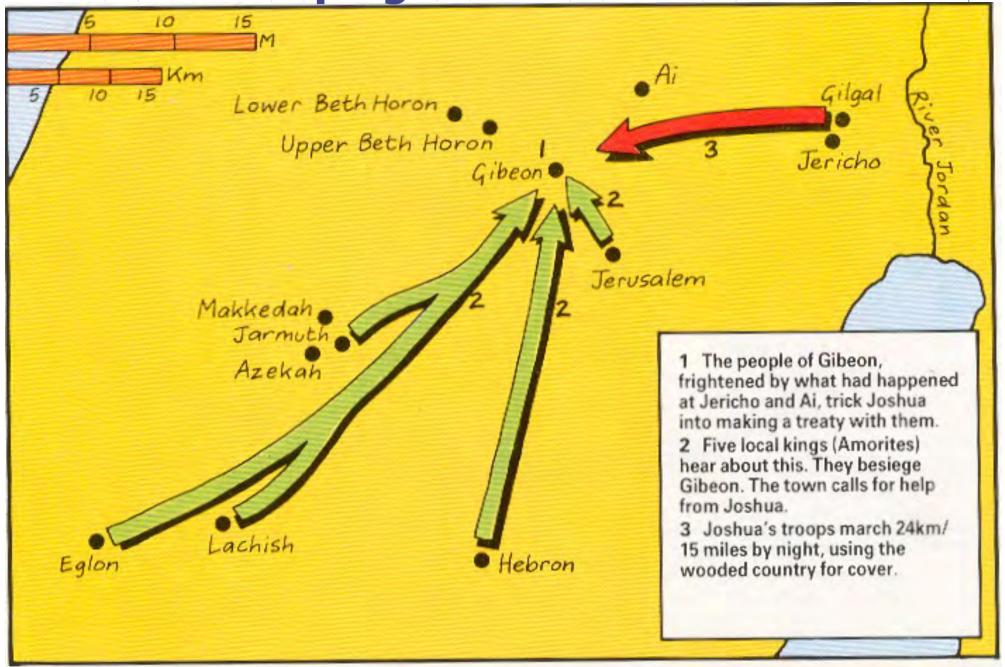
- We become vulnerable to deception if we act independently from God and His Word
- Victory can be turned into tragic defeat through complacency and disobedience



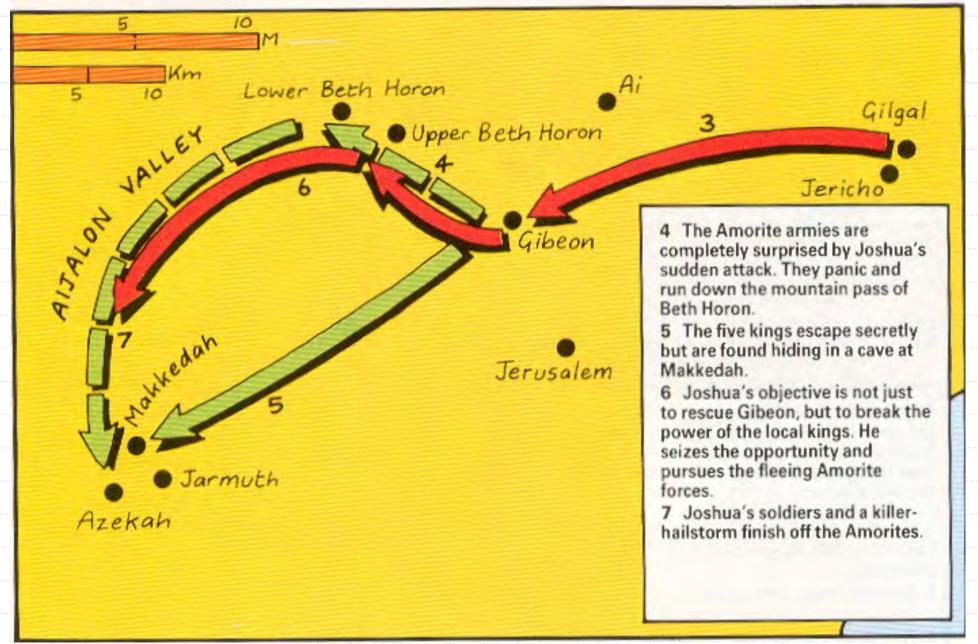
Deceived Deceived Codl Consult Codl

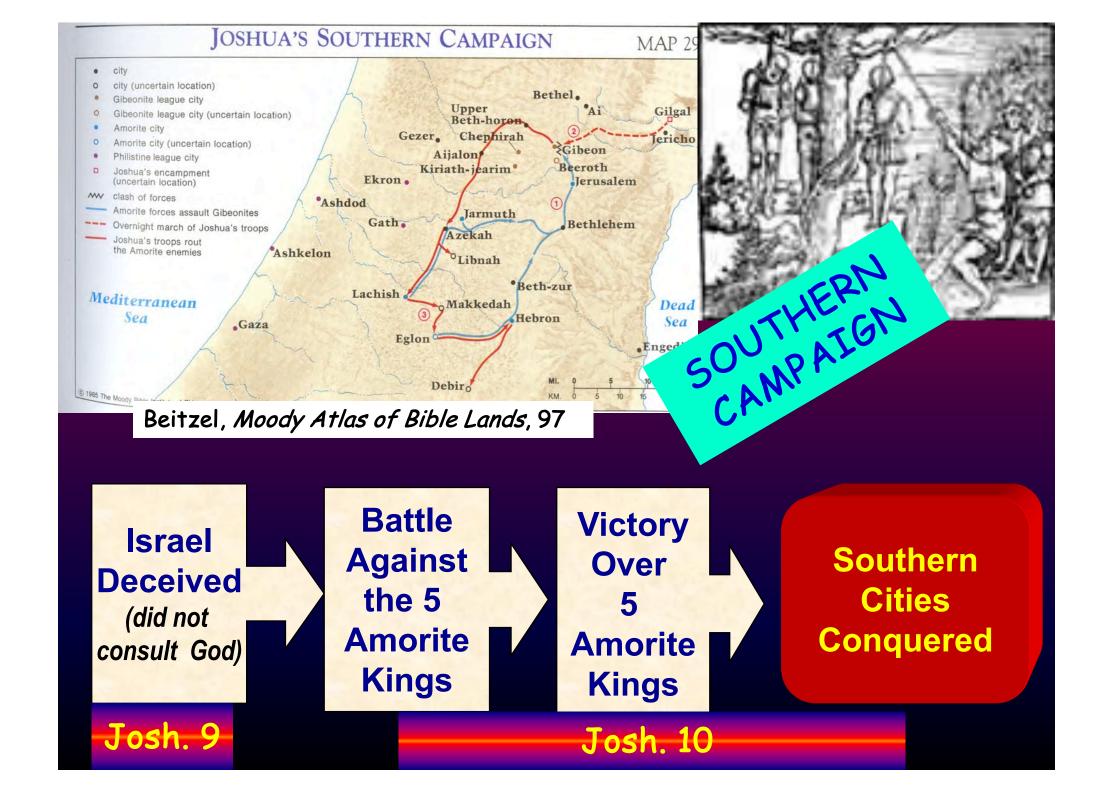
"... the devil..... he is a liar and the father of lies" (John 8:44)

#### **Central Campaign - Rescue of Gibeon**



#### **Central Campaign - Rescue of Gibeon**





The sun stopped in the middle of the sky and delayed going down about a full day. Never has there been a day like it before or since, a day when the LORD listened to a man.

Joshua 10:13-14 (NIV)



## How can we explain the "long day" of Joshua?

#### VIEW #1

There was no actual miracle,
Account is written in poetic language.
The Israelites had fought so hard
that it just seemed like
two days of work in a row!

#### **VIEW #2**

A solar eclipse resulted in reduced sunlight. However, this relief from the heat would have benefited the enemy as much as Israel. And none of the eclipses that took place in Palestine match with the period of the conquest.

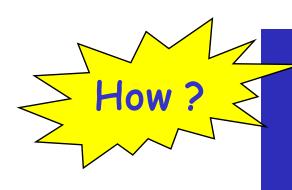


## How can we explain the "long day" of Joshua?

#### VIEW # 3 - Literal Understanding

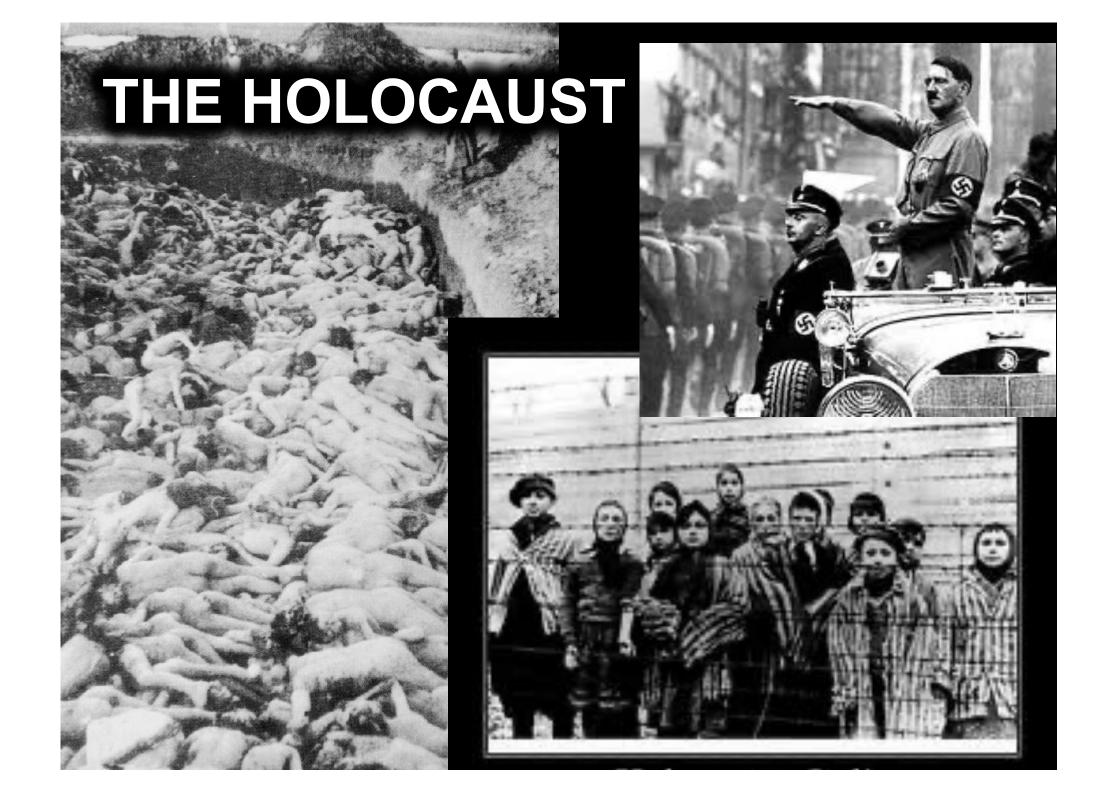
Light was prolonged

(view adopted by most conservative commentators)



- Earth's rotation slowed down
- Comet came near Earth and slowed down rotation
- Tilting of the earth on its own axis
- Refraction of the sun on a local level

# ACRUEL AND BRUTAL GOD IN JOSHUA 10?



### THE STATS

6 million Jews

11 million Romani

40,000 Concentration/ Extermination camps

### ATTEMPTS AT JUSTICE

- Nuremberg trials (1945-46)
- Geneva Convention
- Humanitarian measures

#### **JOSHUA 10:28-43**

- Is the LORD in breach of the Geneva Convention?
- Is God a war criminal?
- Is Jesus more humane God than the LORD of the OT?
- What about the Crusades (11<sup>th</sup>-13<sup>th</sup> centuries)?

#### JOSHUA 10:28-30

<sup>28</sup>That day, Joshua took Makkedish. He put the city and its king to the sword and totally destroyed everyone in it. He left no survivors. And he did to the king of Makkedah as he had done to the king of Jericho. <sup>29</sup>Then Joshua and all Israel with him moved on from Makkedah to Libnah and attacked it. 30The Lord also gave that city and its king into Israel's hand. The city and everyone in it Joshua put to the sword. He left no survivors there. And he did to its king as he had done to the king of Jericho.

#### **JOSHUA 10:30-33**

31Then Joshua and all Israel with him moved on from Libnah to Lachish; he took up positions against it and attacked it. 32 The Lord gave Lachish into Israel's hands, and Joshua took it on the second day. The city and everyone in it he put to the sword, just as he had done to Libnah. <sup>33</sup>Meanwhile, Horam king of Gezer had come up to help Lachish, but Joshua defeated him and his army – until no survivors were left.

#### **JOSHUA 10:34-37**

34Then Joshua and all Israel with him moved on from Lachish to Eglon; they took up positions against it and attacked it. 35They captured it that same day and put it to the sword and totally destroyed everyone in it, just as they had done to Lachish. <sup>36</sup>Then Joshua and all Israel with him went up from Eglon to Hebron and attacked it. <sup>37</sup>They took the city and put it to the sword, together with its king, its villages and everyone in it. They left no survivors. Just as at Eglon, they totally destroyed it and everyone in it.

#### JOSHUA 10:38-39

<sup>38</sup>Then Joshua and all Israel with him turned around and attacked Debir. <sup>39</sup>They took the city, its king and its villages, and put them to the sword. Everyone in it they totally destroyed. They left no survivors. They did to Debir and its king as they had done to Libnah and its king and to Hebron.

#### JOSHUA 10:28-43

40So Joshua subdued the whole region, including the hill country, the Negev, the western foothills and the mountain slopes, together with all their kings. He left no survivors. He totally destroyed all who breathed, just as the Lord, the God of Israel, had commanded. 41 Joshua subdued them from Kadesh Barnea to Gaza and from the whole region of Goshen to Gibeon. 42All these kings and their lands Joshua conquered in one campaign, because the Lord, the God of Israel, fought for Israel. 43Then Joshua returned with all Israel to the camp at Gilgal.

#### Is God Consistent?

God told Israel to conquer Jericho and the Canaanite cities by not leaving anything alive that breathes (Deut. 20:16-17), so they killed men, women, babies, and animals (Josh. 6:21; 8:26; 10:28; 11:11). Yet in the NT we find God as a loving God.
Jesus even said to turn the cheek towards violence (Matt. 5:39)



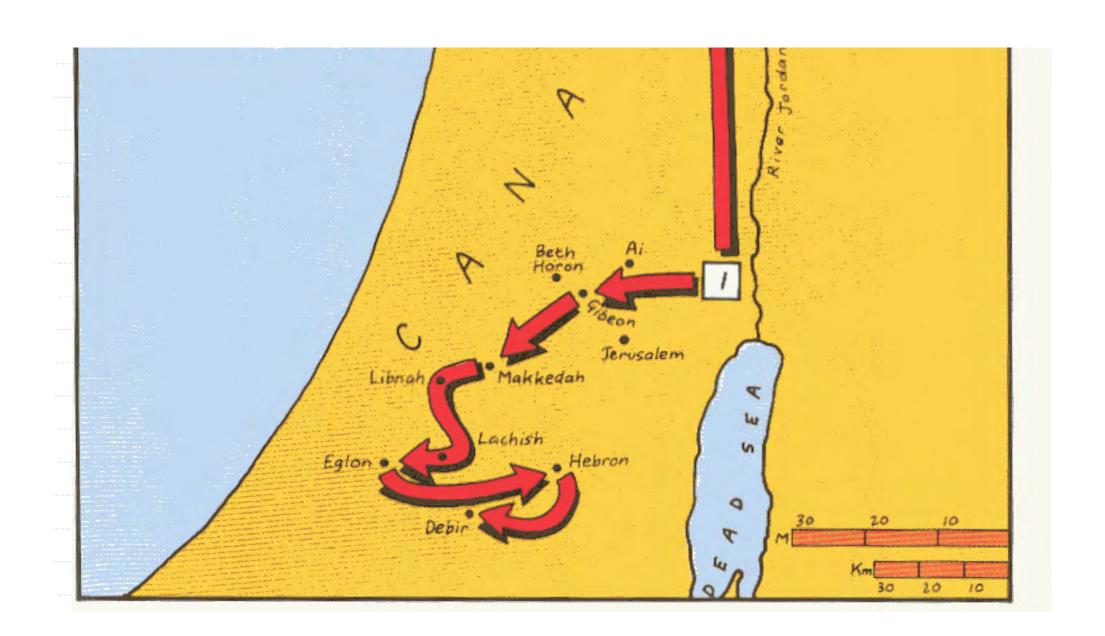
How can we reconcile these seemingly contradictory commands?

171c

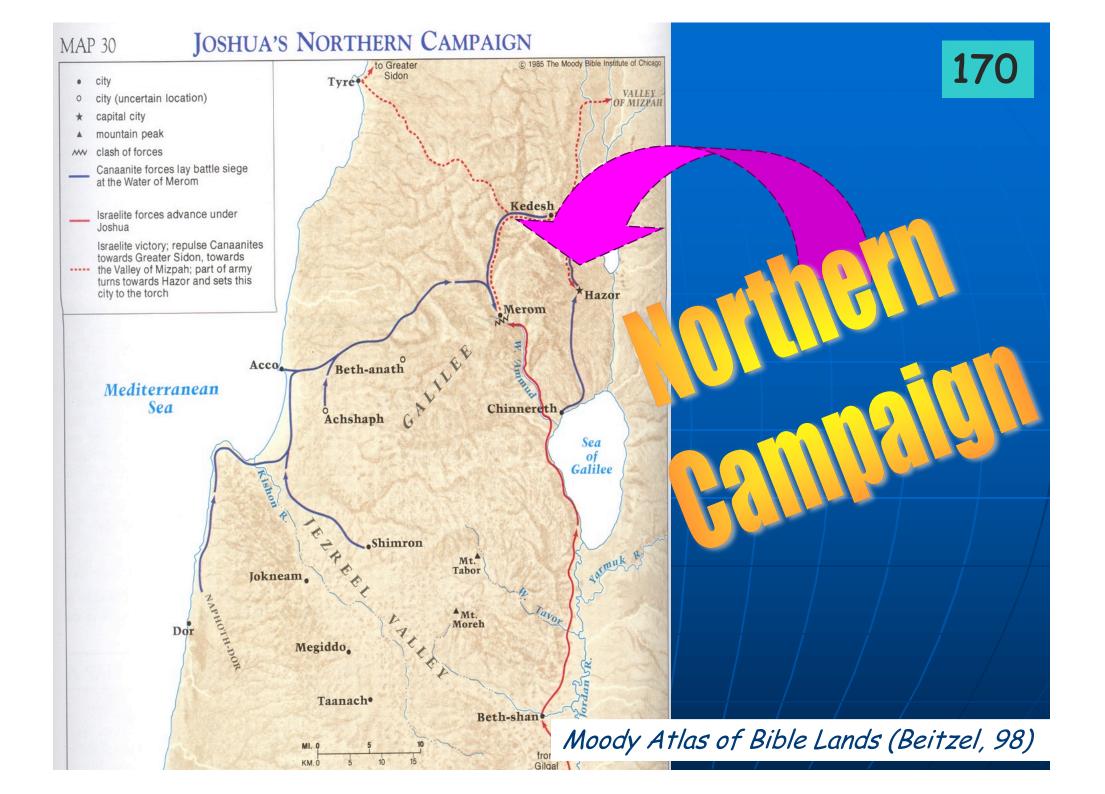
#### Is God Just?

- 1. God is always the same God. He is a God of love in the OT as seen in His many acts of grace; He is also a God of wrath in the NT (Rom. 1:18). He even waited 400 years until the sin of the Amorites (Canaanites) "reached its full measure" (Gen. 15:16)—that is, they bore their own sin.
- 2. God showed love to the world by protecting Israel and the world from Canaanite influences (Deut. 20:16-18), including their child sacrifice, homosexuality, bestiality, etc. (Benware, 276).
- 3. Only radical surgery can save bodies from cancer. Is such surgery inhumane (Gen. 6:5)?
- 4. We have resources against corruption that Israel lacked (Rom. 6:13; 1 Cor. 6:19; 2 Cor. 10:4-5).

#### **Southern Campaign**



# Joshua 11

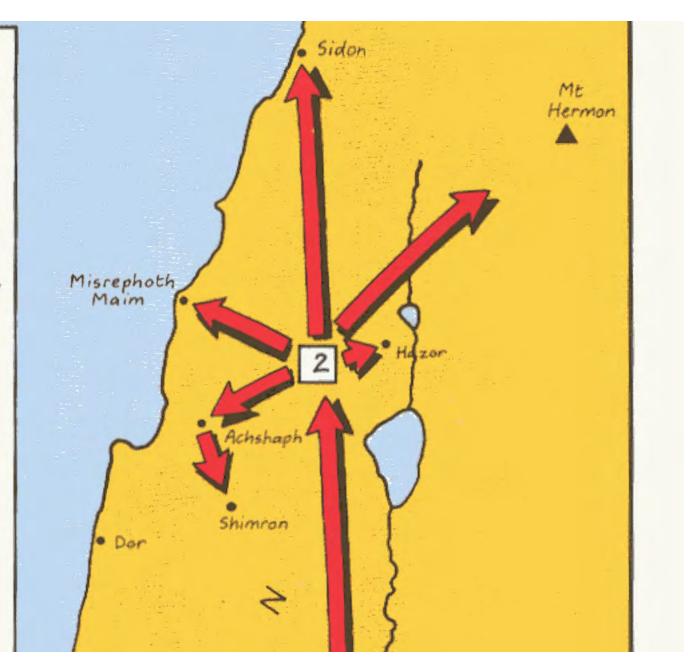


#### **Northern Campaign**

1 In the south (Joshua 10). Joshua's southern campaign was triggered by the treaty he made with the city of Gibeon. Five local kings went to war against Gibeon for its defection to the Israelites. Joshua conquered all their cities (except Jerusalem) using speedy marches and surprise attacks.

2 In the north (Joshua 11). The collapse of the south to Joshua spurred the powerful King Jabin of Hazor to assemble a large army for war. Again Joshua's shock tactics demolished the enemy. But these quick victories had to be followed up by a slower guerilla war, rooting out pockets of resistance (Joshua 11:18).

These two campaigns were only the beginning of the conquest and settlement of Canaan. Many cities and territories were still outside Israelite control (Judges 1). But Joshua's campaigns were the foundation for building the nation in Canaan.



## In God You Trust?

JOSHUA 11





#### Joshua 11:1-5 (NIV)

<sup>1</sup>When Jabin king of Hazor heard of this, he sent word to Jobab king of Madon,

to the kings of Shimron and Akshaph, <sup>2</sup> and to the northern kings who were in the mountains, in the Arabah south of Kinnereth, in the western foothills and in Naphoth Dor on the west;

<sup>3</sup> to the Canaanites in the east and west; to the Amorites, Hittites, Perizzites and Jebusites in the hill country;

and to the Hivites below Hermon in the region of Mizpah.

#### Joshua 11:1-5 (NIV)

<sup>4</sup>They came out with all their troops and a large number of horses and chariots—a huge army, as numerous as the sand on the seashore.

<sup>5</sup> All these kings joined forces and made camp together at the Waters of Merom to fight against Israel.



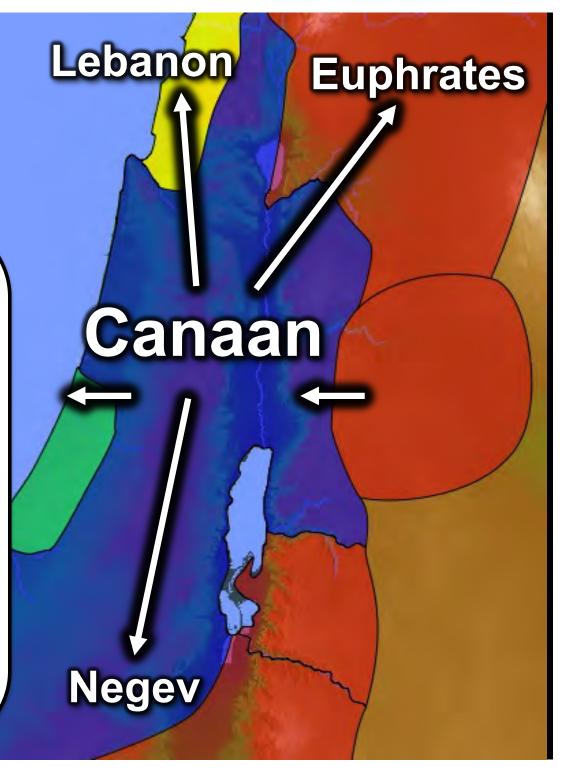
#### Joshua 11:6-9 (NIV)

<sup>6</sup> The LORD said to Joshua, "Do not be afraid of them, because by this time tomorrow I will hand all of them, slain, over to Israel. You are to hamstring their horses and burn their chariots."

<sup>7</sup> So Joshua and his whole army came against them suddenly at the Waters of Merom and attacked them, <sup>8</sup> and the LORD gave them into the hand of Israel. They defeated them and pursued them all the way to Greater Sidon, to Misrephoth Maim, and to the Valley of Mizpah on the east, until no survivors were left. <sup>9</sup> Joshua did to them as the LORD had directed: He hamstrung their horses and burned their chariots.

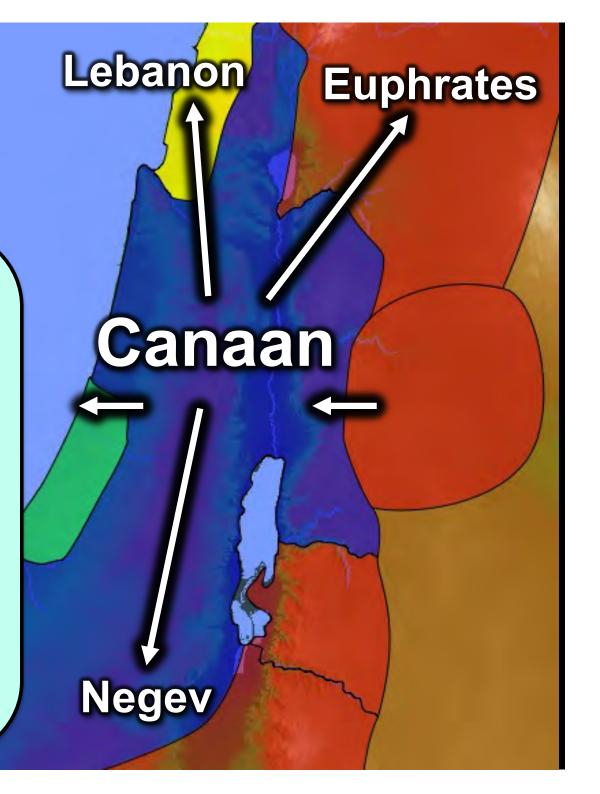
# Conquest Promise Joshua 1:3-5 NLT

'I promise you what I promised` Moses: 'Wherever you set foot, you will be on land I have given you— <sup>4</sup>from the Negev wilderness in the south to the Lebanon mountains in the north, from the Euphrates River in the east to the Mediterranean Sea in the west, including all the land of the Hittites.' <sup>5</sup>No one will be able to stand against you as long as you live. For I will be with you as I was with Moses. I will not fail you or abandon you."



# Conquest Fulfillment Joshua 11:23 NLT

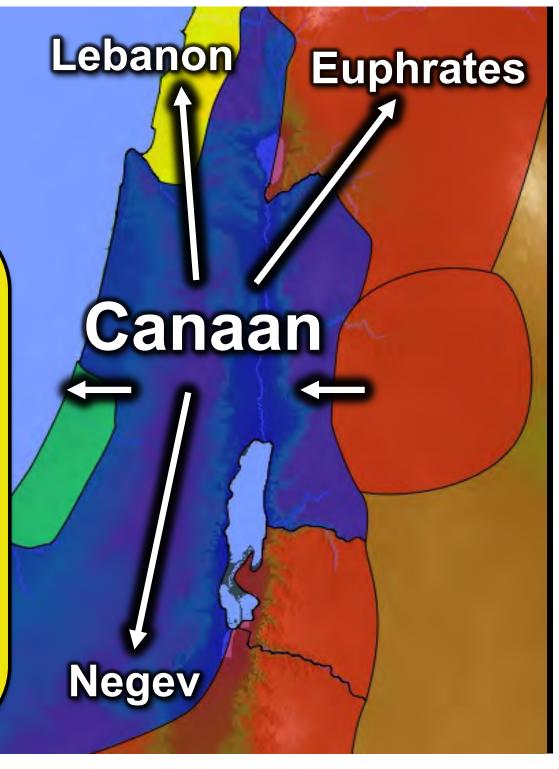
"So Joshua took control of the entire land, just as the LORD had instructed Moses. He gave it to the people of Israel as their special possession, dividing the land among the tribes. So the land finally had rest from war."

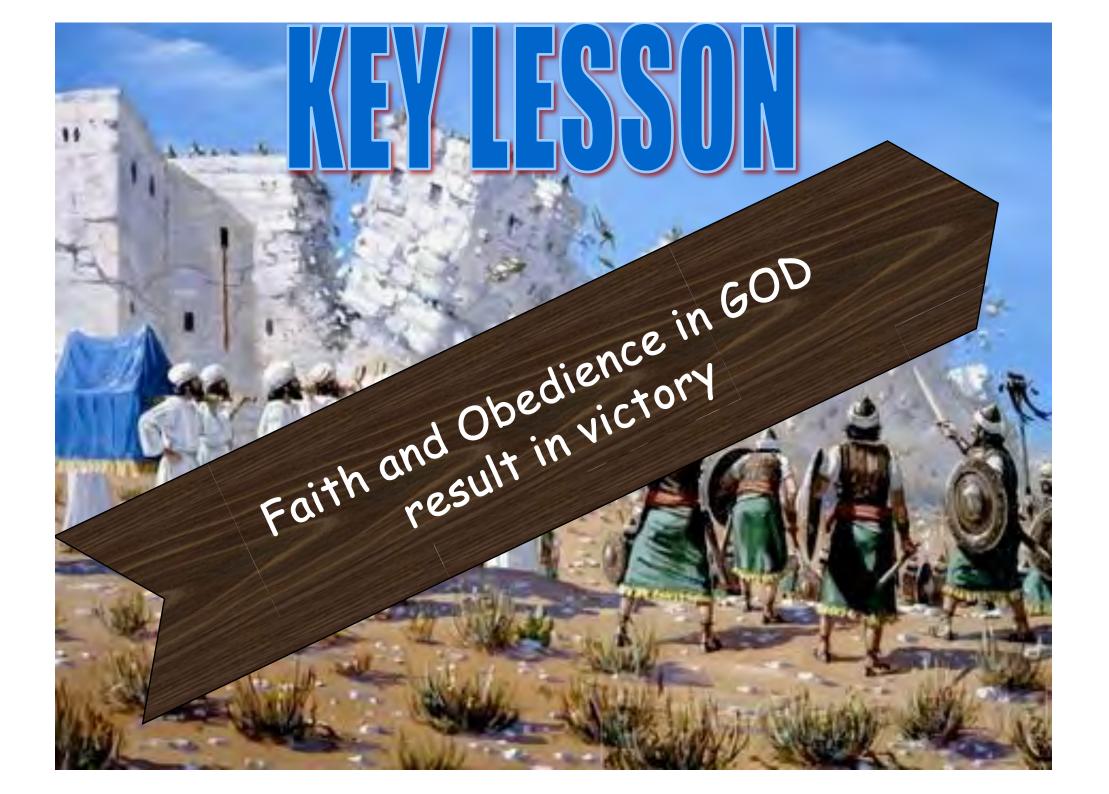


# **Conquest Fulfillment**

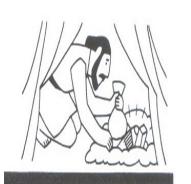
Joshua 21:43-45 NLT

"So the LORD gave Israel all the land which He had sworn to give to their fathers, and they possessed it and lived in it. And the LORD gave them rest on every side, according to all that He had sworn to their fathers, and no one of all their enemies stood before them; the LORD gave all their enemies into their land. Not one of the good promises which the LORD had made to the house of Israel failed; all came to pass."





#### KEY LESSON





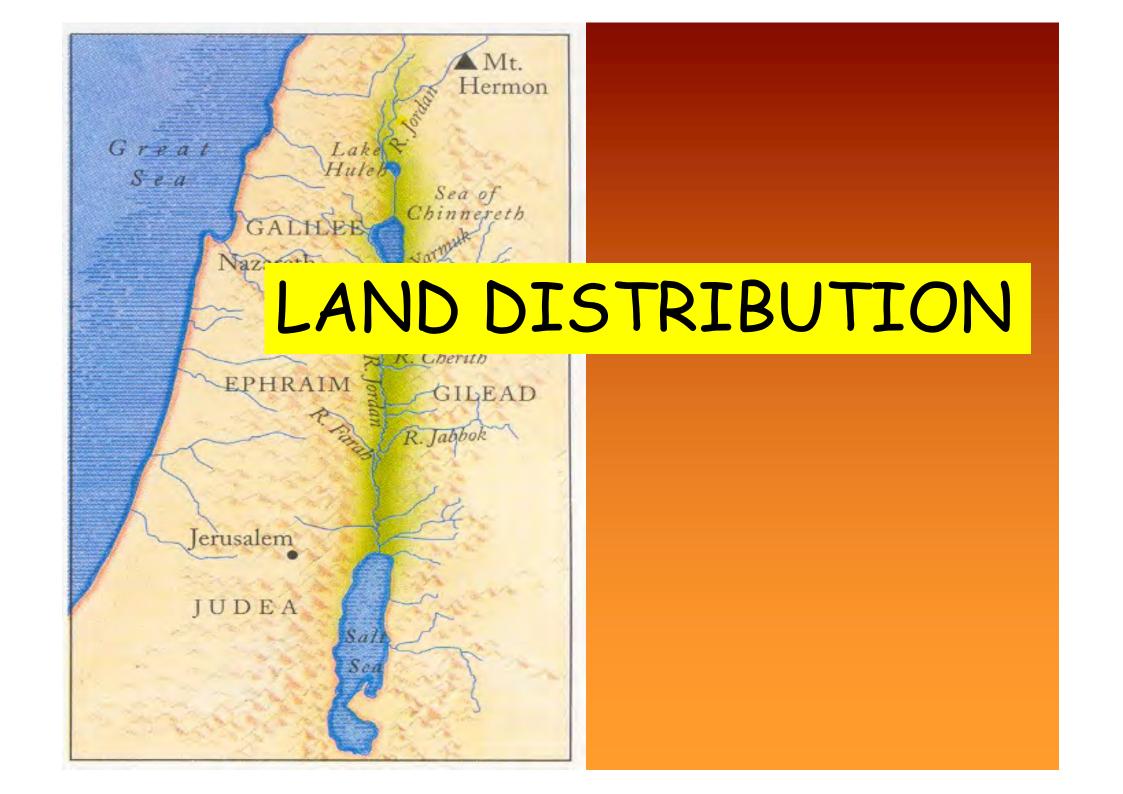


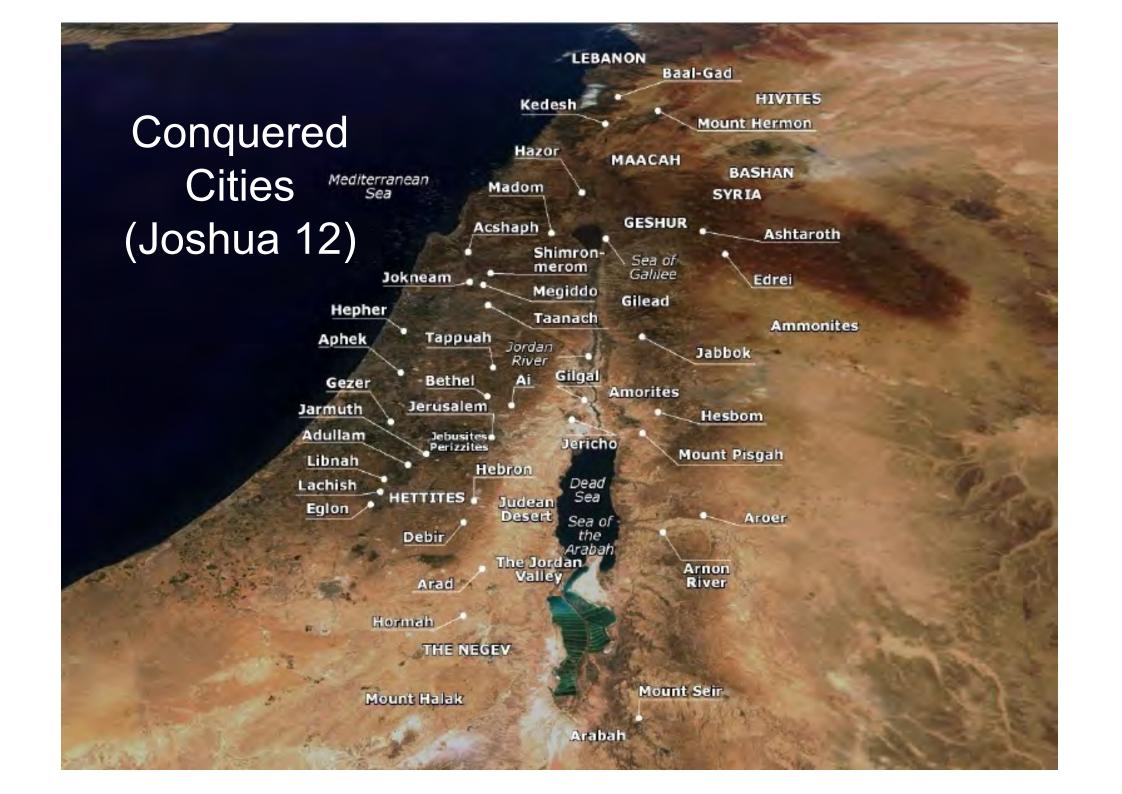


- Disobedience results in judgment
  - Sin obstructs blessings/victory
- Total repentance ensures complete victory

Conquest		Settlement			
Preparation for Conquest	Conquest by Israel	East of Jordan	West of Jordan	Settlement of Religious Community	Conditions for Continued Settlement
Entering Canaan	Conquering Canaan	Dividing Canaan			
Preparation	Subjection	Possession			
Jordan River	Canaan	2½ Tribes–East Jordan 9½ Tribes–West Jordan			
ca. 1 month	ca. 7 yrs	ca. 18 yrs			
Preparation (1-5)	Process (6-12)	Partitioning Principles (13-21) (22-24)			

# Joshua 12





#### Jesus is Superior to Joshua (Hebrews 4:8-13)



"There remains, then, a Sabbath-rest for the people of God; <sup>10</sup> for anyone who enters God's rest also rests from his own work, just as God did from his. <sup>11</sup> Let us, therefore, make every effort to enter that rest, so that no one will fall by following their example of disobedience" (4:9-11 NIV)



Seven views on the Hebrews 4 266g-h
"Sabbath-rest for the people of God"



#### Jody Dillow is the key author of the Partakers View



## Final Destiny

The Future Reign of the Servant Kings

Joseph Dillow



## Inheritance in the OT



#### Inheritance in the OT

- 1. A difference exists between inheriting the land of Canaan and living there. The former refers to ownership and the latter to mere residence.
- 2. While Israel was promised the inheritance as a nation, the condition for maintaining their inheritance right to the land of Canaan was faith, obedience, and completion of one's task. The promise, while national, was applied only to the believing and obedient remnant.

#### Inheritance in the OT

- 3. The inheritance is not to be equated with heaven but with something in addition to heaven, promised to those believers who faithfully obey the Lord.
- 4. Just as Old Testament believers forfeited their earthly inheritance through disobedience, we can also forfeit our future reward (inheritance) by a similar failure. Loss of inheritance, however, does not mean loss of salvation.

#### Inheritance in the OT

5. Two kinds of inheritance were enjoyed in the Old Testament. All Israelites who had believed and were therefore regenerate had God as their inheritance but not all inherited the land. This paves the way for the concept that the New Testament may also teach two inheritances. We are all heirs of God, but we are not all joint-heirs with Christ, unless we persevere to the end of life. The former refers to our salvation and the latter to our reward.

#### Inheritance in the OT

6. A child of Israel was both an heir of God and an heir of Canaan by virtue of faith in God resulting in regeneration. Yet only those believers in Israel who were faithful would maintain their status as firstborn sons who would actually receive what had been promised to them as an inheritance.

### Inheritance in the NT



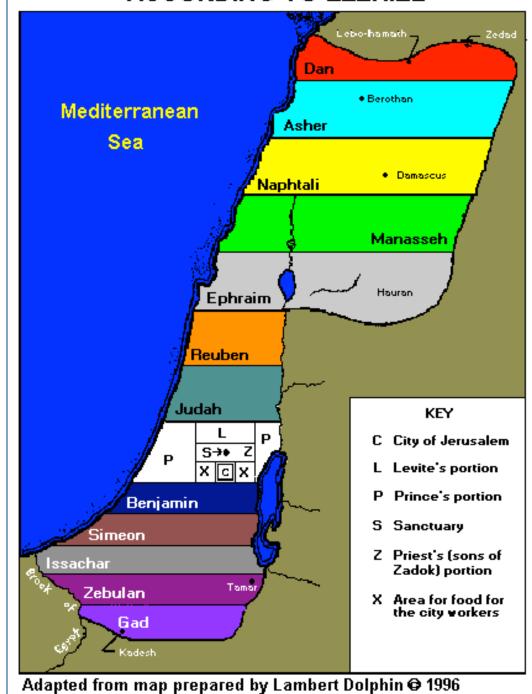
#### Two Types of Inheritance

"Now if we are children, then we are heirs—heirs of God and co-heirs with Christ, if indeed we share in his suffering in order that way also share in his lory" (Rom. 8:17 NIV).

Salvation

= Reward

#### LAND ALLOTMENT IN THE MILLENIUM ACCORDING TO EZEKIEL



**266i** 

# Support for the Future Millennial Rest in Hebrews 4

- 1. The context
- 2. The land promise
- 3. Other Scripture
- 4. Extra-biblical references
- 5. Hebrews 4:8 time period
- 6. An objection rebuffed

The Eschatological Significance of the Sabbath

ThD dissertation by Richard James Griffith, Dallas Theological Seminary, 1990

#### **Tribal Redistribution**

Tyre **After** Kedesh Conquest Hazor EAS (Josh. Rimmon 1 Kinnereth Golan Mt. Moreh MANASSEH Edrei Megiddo ISSACHAE Jezreel Taanach\* Ramoth Beth. Shan Gilead Jabesh Gilead Mahanaim? Aphek Shiloh. Joppa, EPHRAIM Rabbah Gezer Gibeon BENJAMIN Jericho AMMON Ashdod Kiriath Jearim Heshbon Jerusalem Ekron Mt. Nebo Bethlehem Gath\* Shemesh Ashkelon, REUBEN Eglon? Lachish Hebron Dibon Gaza JUDAH En Gedi Salt \*Aroer Gerar\* Ziklag MOAB Beersheba, Hormah SIMEON

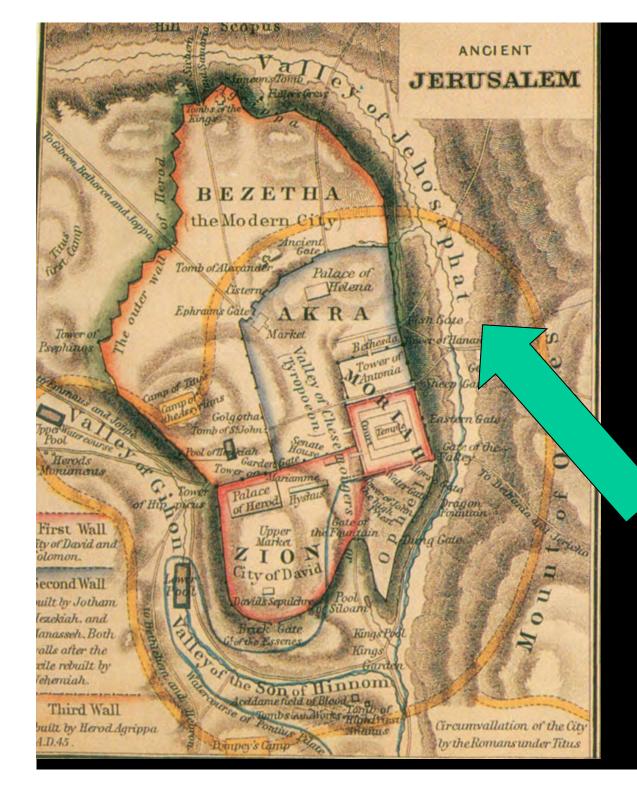
Millennial Israel (Ezek. 47–48) Dan
531d
531e
Naphtali
Manasseh
Ephraim

Reuben

**Judah** 

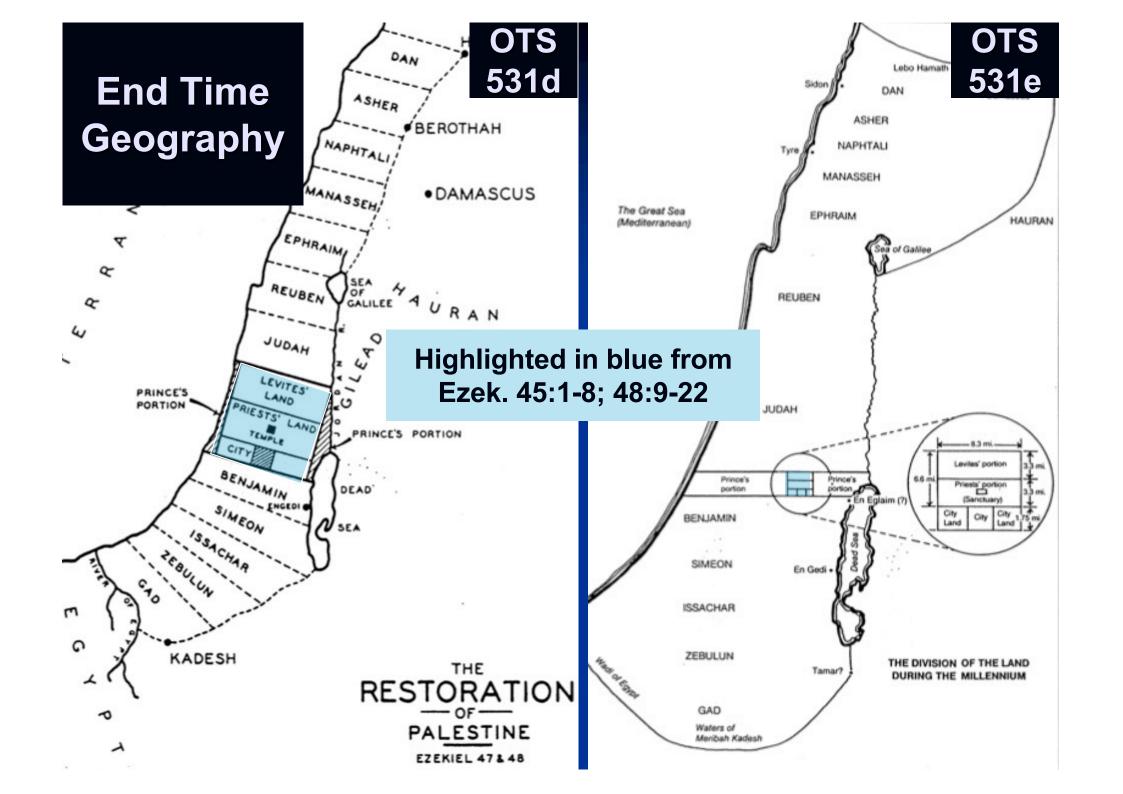
**Leaders & Temple** 

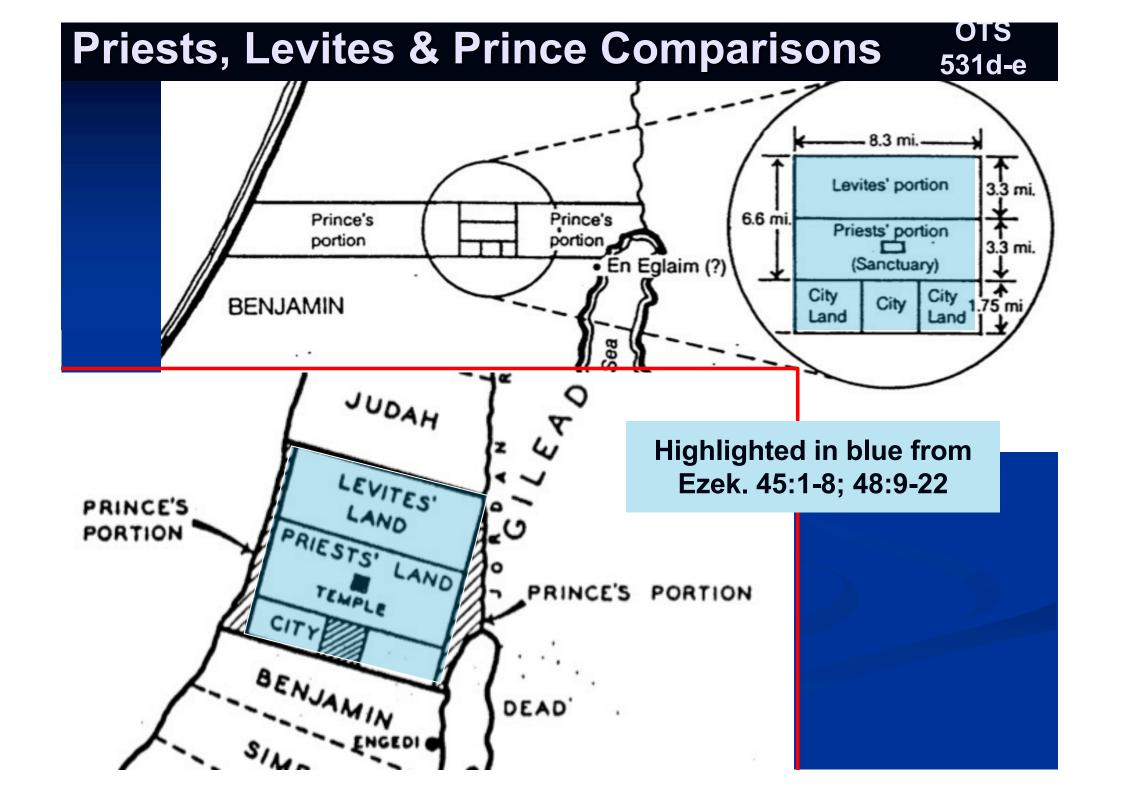
Benjamin Simeon Issachar Zebulun Gad



"At the time of those events," says the LORD, 'when I restore the prosperity of Judah and Jerusalem, <sup>2</sup>I will gather the armies of the world into the valley of Jehoshaphat''' (Joel 3:1-2a NLT). "There I will judge them for harming my people, my special possession, for scattering my people among the nations, and for dividing up my land" (Joel 3:2b NLT).







#### The Ten Commandments

#### **# Old Testament Commands**

#### **New Testament Repetitions**

And God spoke all these words: "I am the LORD your God, who brought you out of Egypt, out of the land of slavery. You shall have no other gods before me" (Exod. 20:1-3).

"Men, why are you doing this? We too are only men, human like you. We are bringing you good news, telling you to turn from these worthless things to the living God..." (Acts 14:15; mentioned at least 50 times).

"You shall not make for yourself an idol... of anything in heaven above or on the earth beneath or in the waters below... for I... am a jealous God, punishing the children for the sin of the fathers ... but showing love to a thousand generations of those who love me..." (Exod. 20:4-6).

"Dear children, keep yourselves from idols" (1 John 5:21; cf. 1 Thess. 1:9; Rev. 2:14, 20; 9:20; mentioned in the NT 12 times = 12x).

\* This chart is adapted and expanded from one by Lewis Sperry Chafer, *Systematic Theology*, 4:209-10

"You shall not misuse the name of the LORD your God, for the LORD will not hold anyone guiltless who misuses his name" (Exod. 20:7).

"Above all...do not swear-not by heaven or by earth or by anything else. Let your 'Yes' be yes, and your 'No,' no, or you will be condemned" (James 5:12; 4x).

2

"Remember the Sabbath day by keeping it holy. Six days you shall labor and do all your work, but the seventh day is a Sabbath to the LORD your God. On it you shall not do any work... nor your son or daughter, nor your manservant or maidservant, nor your animals, nor the alien within your gates. For in six days the LORD made the heavens and the earth... but he rested on the seventh day..." (Exod. 20:8-11).

No NT text requires this of Christians.

However, one passage clearly prohibits the practice as required for believers: "Therefore do not let anyone judge you by what you eat or drink, or with regard to a religious festival, a New Moon celebration or a Sabbath day. These are a shadow of the things that were to come; the reality, however, is found in Christ" (Col.

"Honor your father and your mother, so that you may live long in the land the LORD your God is giving you" (Exod. 20:12).

"Children, obey your parents in the Lord, for this is right. 'Honor your father and mother'— which is the first commandment with a promise—that it may go well with you and that you may enjoy long life on the earth" (Eph. 6:1-3; Matt. 15:4-6; 19:19; Mark 7:10; 10:19; 6x).

2:16-17; 0x).

"You shall not murder" (Exod. 20:13).

"Anyone who hates his brother is a murderer, and you know that no murderer has eternal life in him" (1 John 3:15; cf. Matt. 19:18; Mark 10:19; Luke 18:20; Rom. 13:9; James 2:11; 6x).

6

5

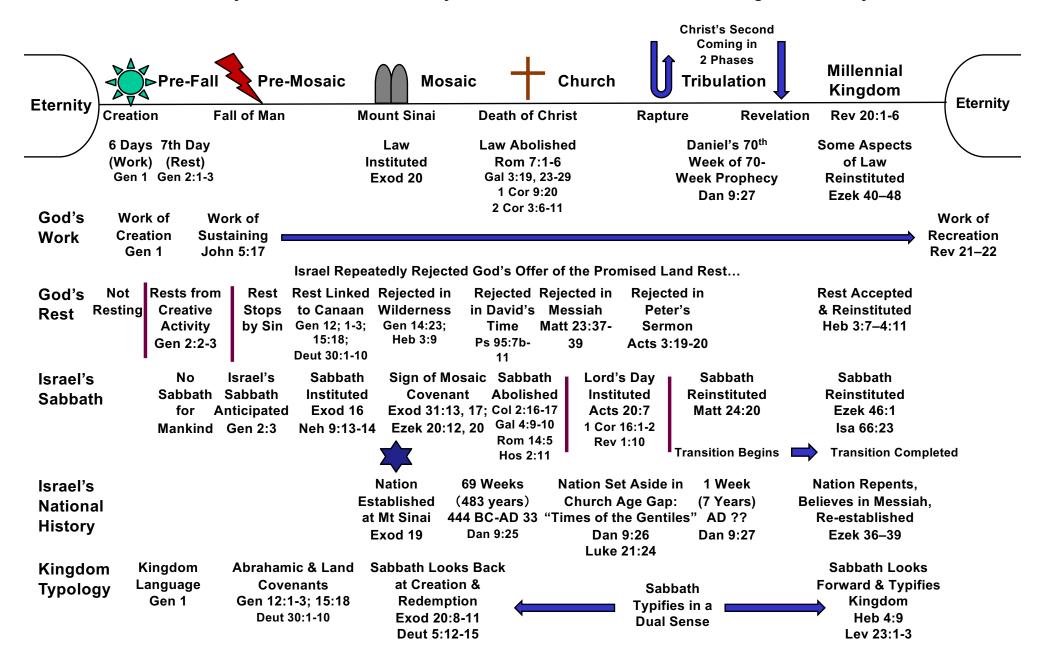
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#### The Ten Commandments 155m-1

#	Old Testament Commands	New Testament Repetitions
7	"You shall not commit adultery" (Exod. 20:14).	"Marriage should be honored by all, and the marriage bed kept pure, for God will judge the adulterer and all the sexually immoral" (Heb. 13:4; cf. Mark 10:19; 12x).
8	"You shall not steal" (Exod. 20:15).	"He who has been stealing must steal no longer, but must work, doing something useful with his own hands" (Eph. 4:28; cf. Matt. 27:64; Mark 10:19; Luke 18:20; Rom. 13:9; Titus 2:10; 6x).
9	"You shall not give false testimony against your neighbor" (Exod. 20:16).	"Do not lie to each other, since you have taken off your old self with its practices" (Col. 3:9; cf. Eph. 4:25; 4x).
10	"You shall not covet your neighbor's house wife, or his manservant or maidservant, his ox or donkey, or anything that belongs to your neighbor" (Exod. 20:17).	"Watch out! Be on your guard against all kinds of greed; a man's life does not consist in the abundance of his possessions" (Luke 12:15; Rom. 7:7; 13:9; Eph. 5:3; James 4:2; 2 Pet. 2:3, 14; 9x).

#### The Eschatological Significance of the Sabbath

A visual summary of the ThD dissertation by Richard James Griffith, Dallas Theological Seminary, 1990



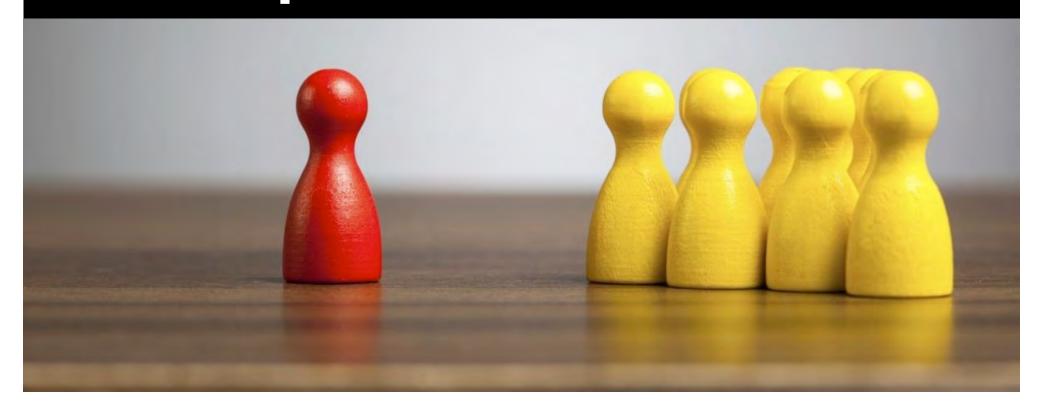
# 1 Warning 1

Abandoning Jesus brings discipline (Hebrews 2:1-4).

# **A** Warning 2

Abandoning Jesus forfeits our future rule (Hebrews 3:7-19).

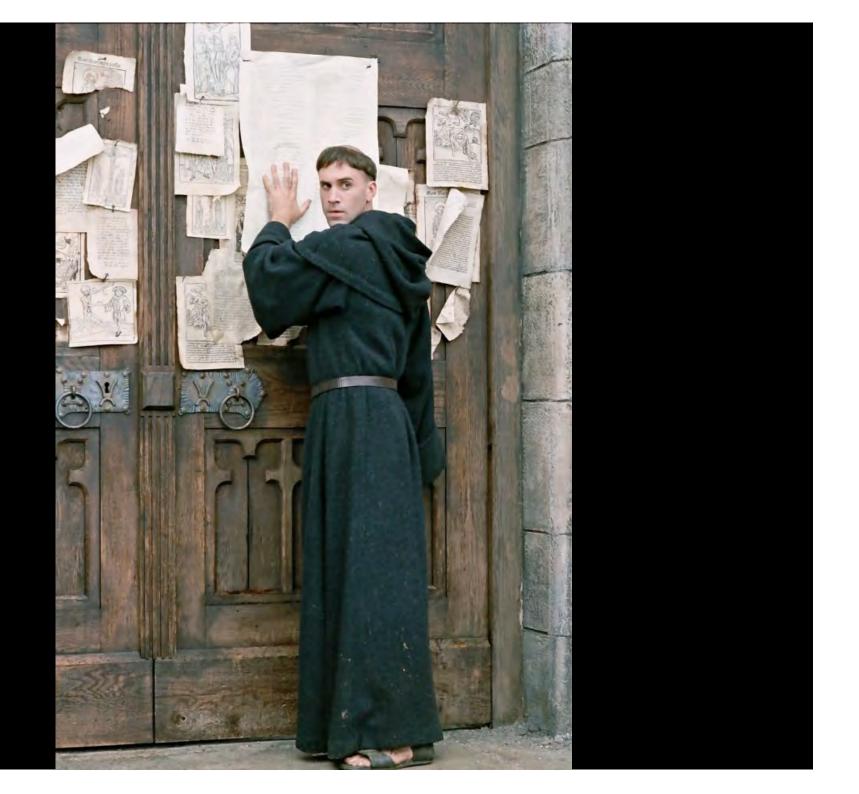
# We are courageous when we act as if God will fulfill his promises to us.



#### Starting a School in 1992



no money no backers no parents no teachers no principal no campus



#### Take action.



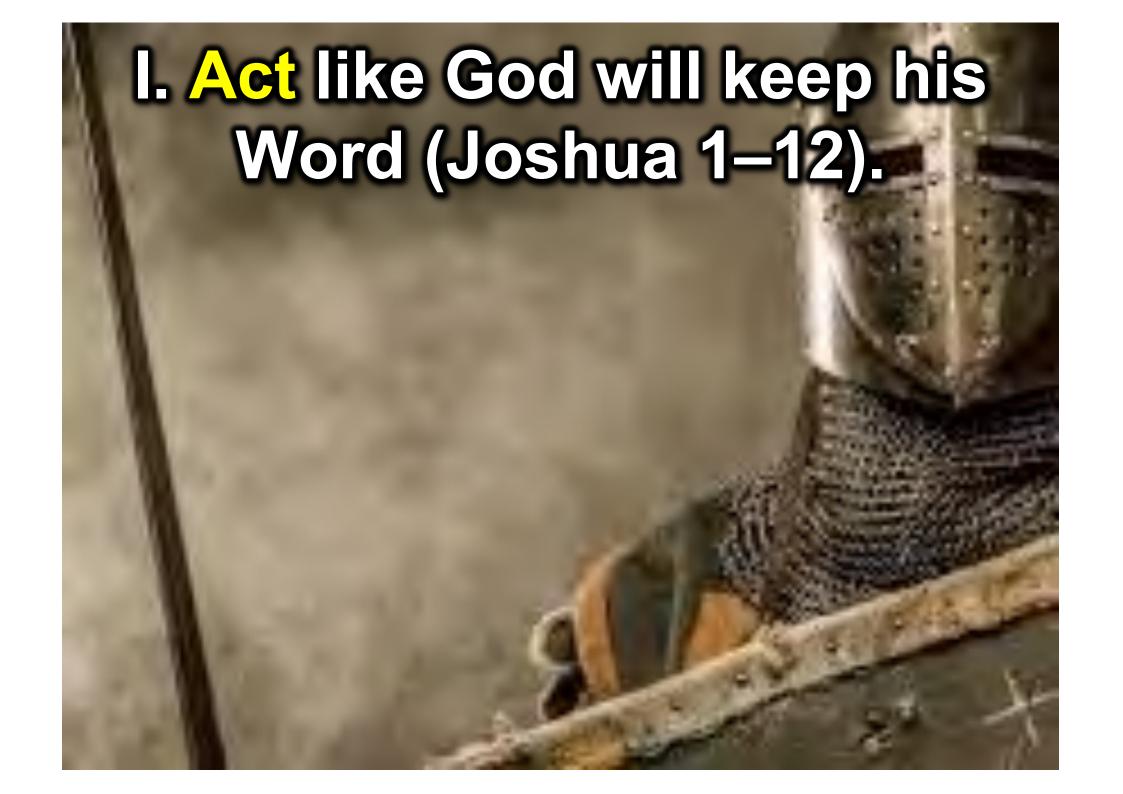


#### **The Bottom Line**

At the present rate of \$600 weekly offerings and \$2000 weekly expenses, our \$7300 bank balance will be gone in 5.2 weeks.

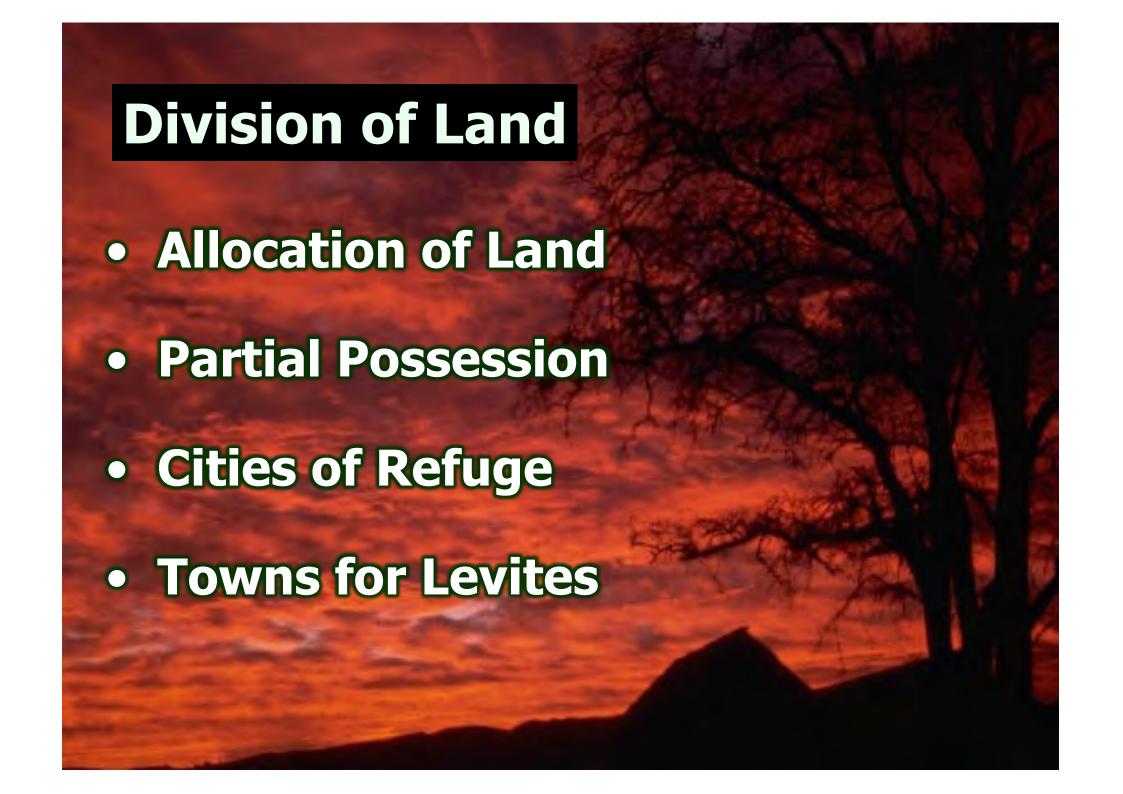




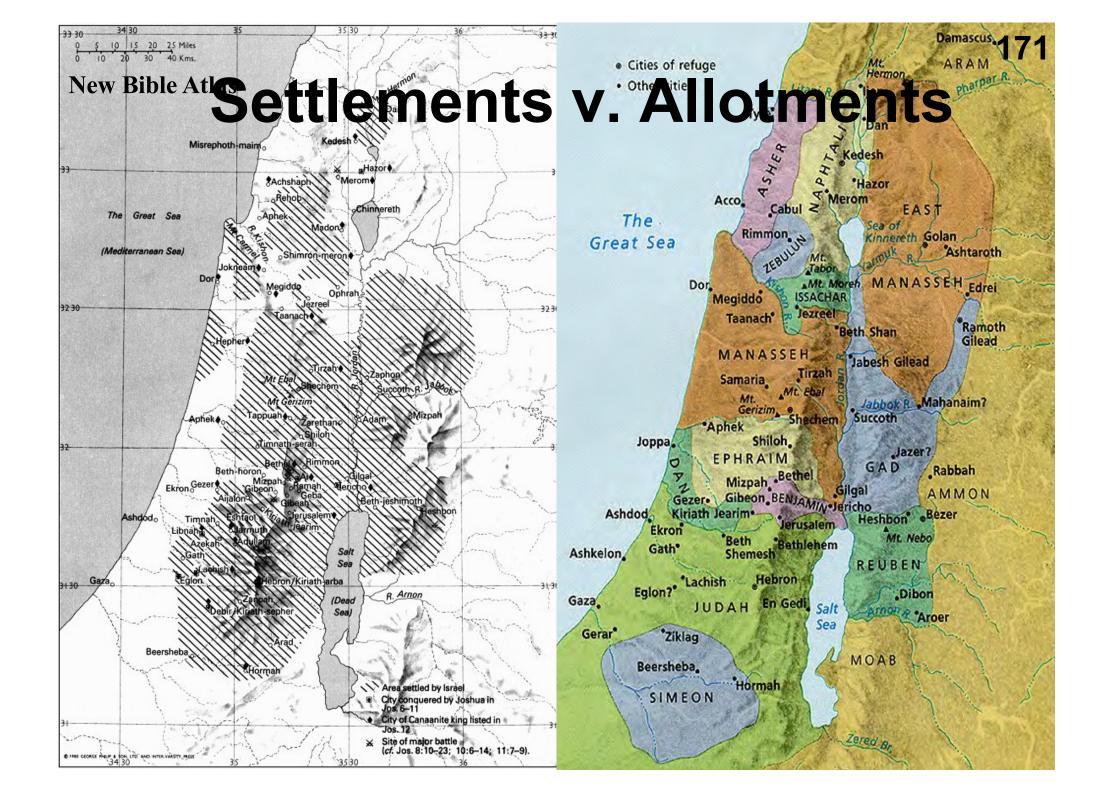


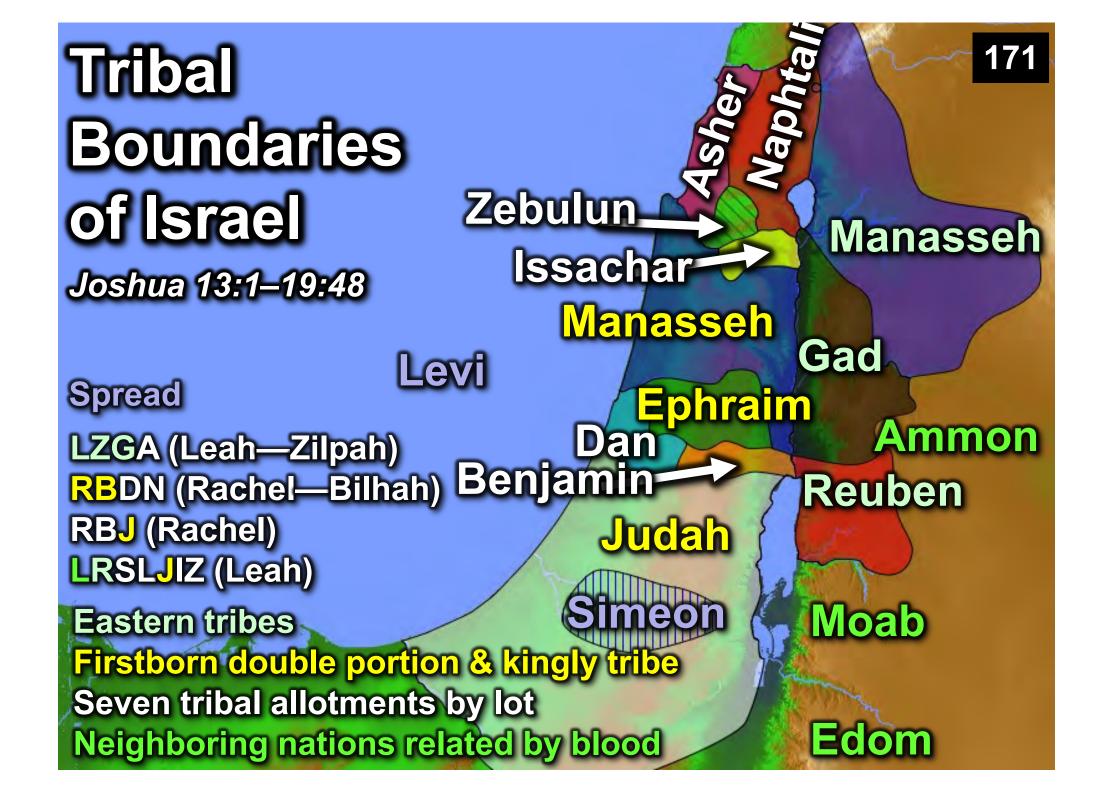


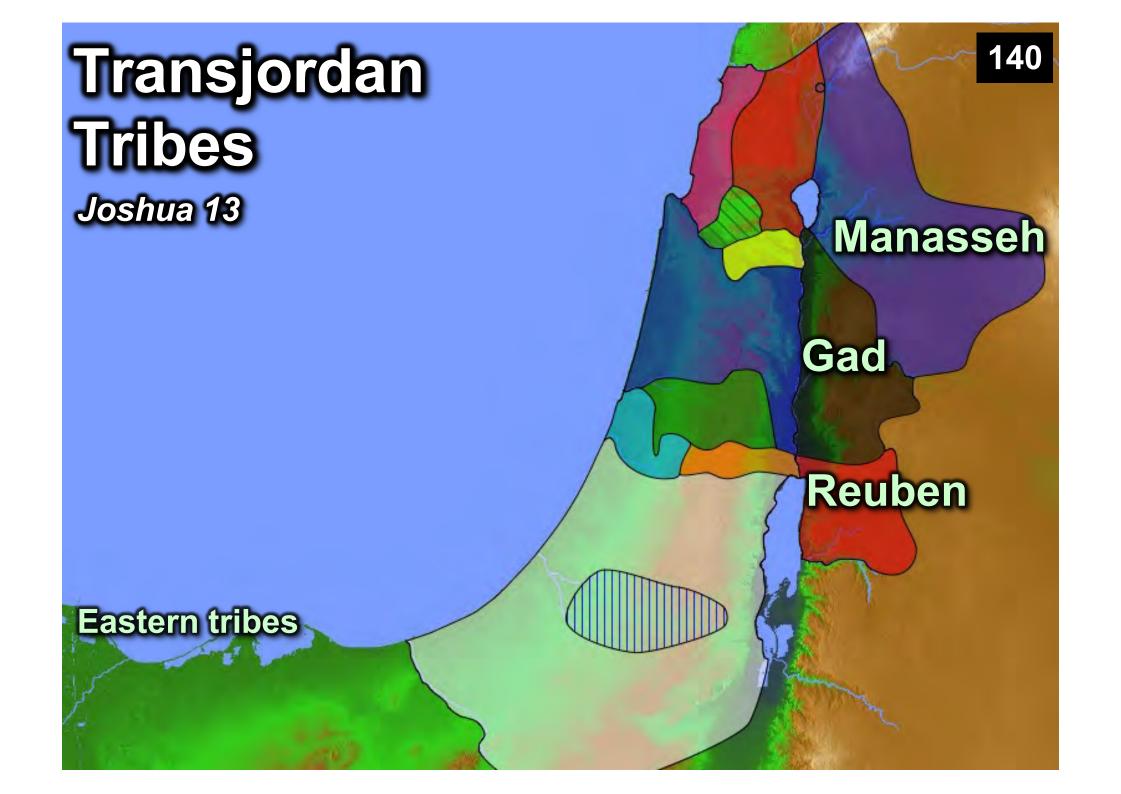


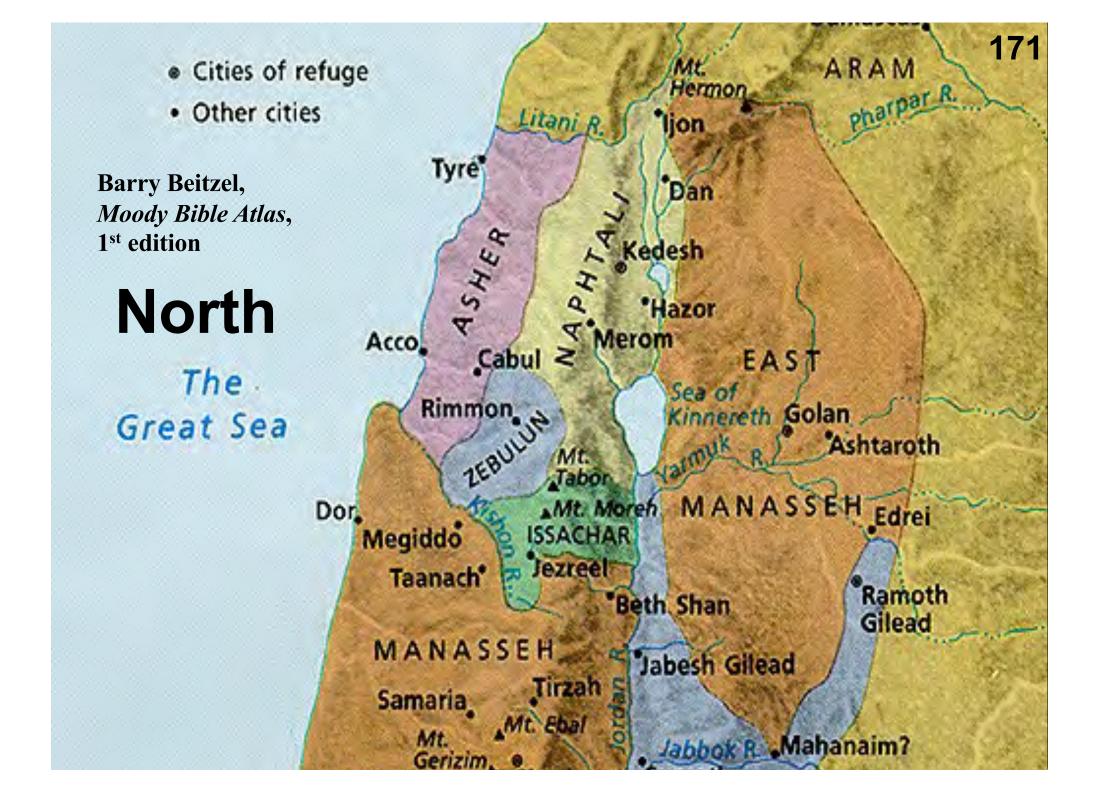


## Joshua 13

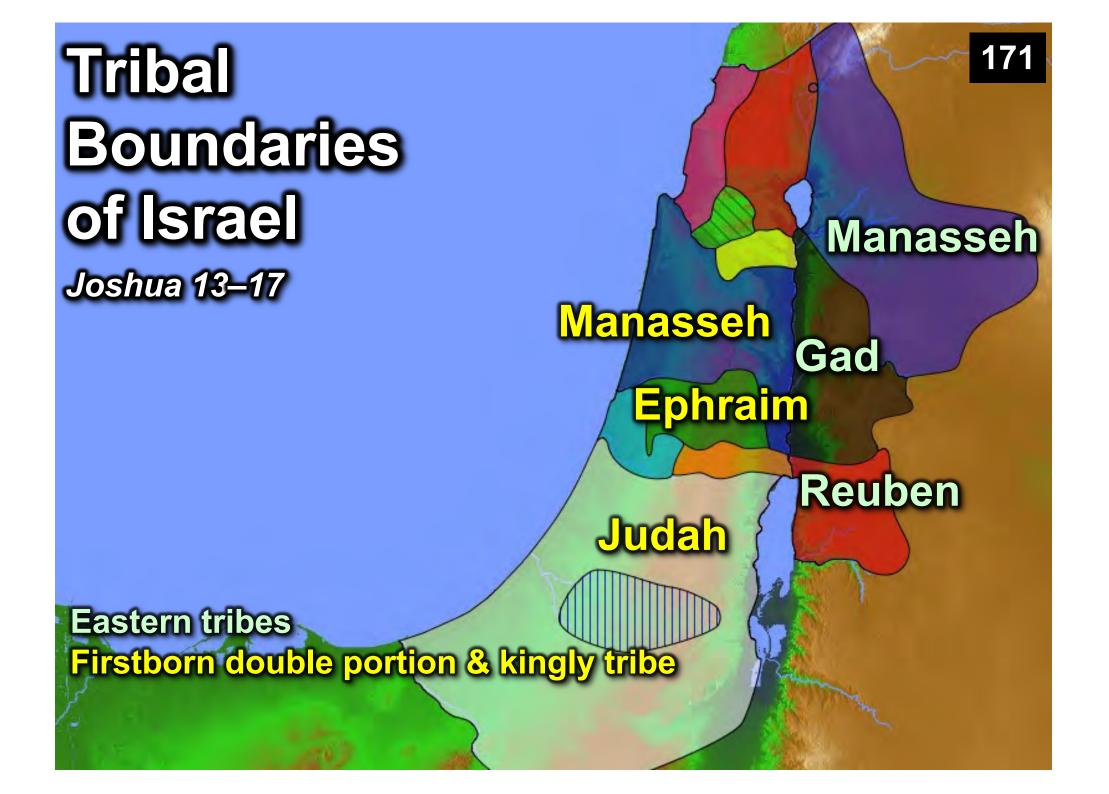








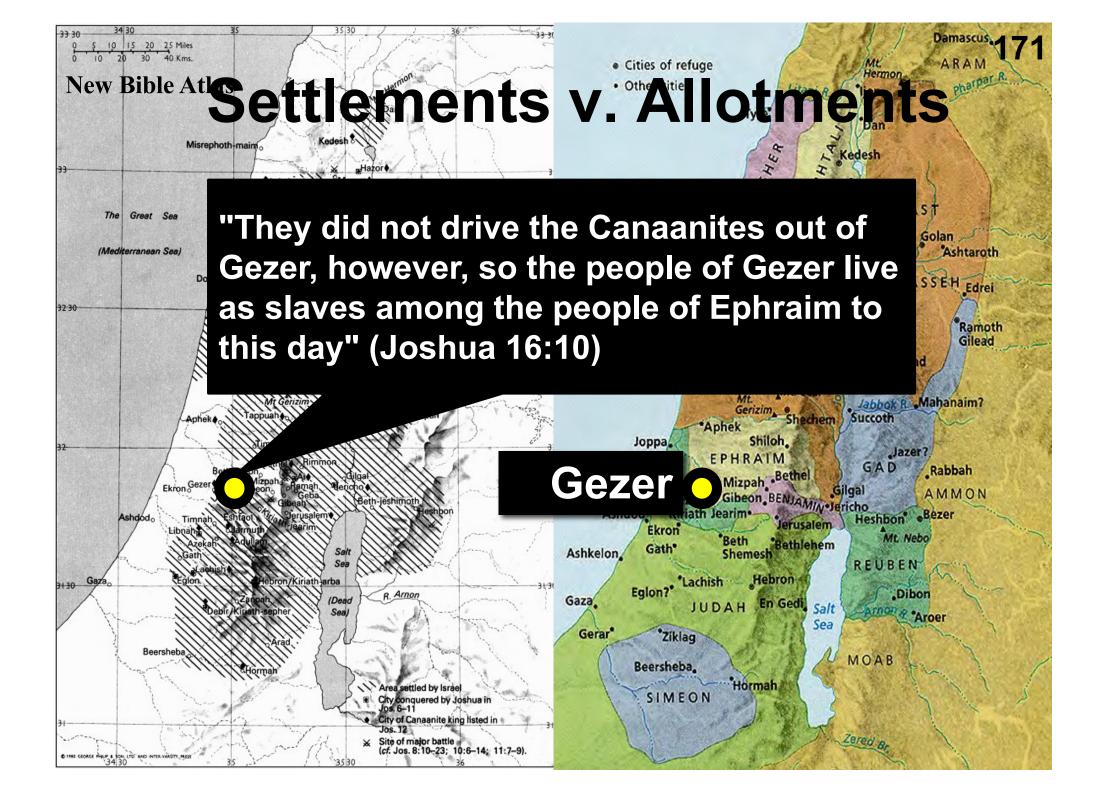
## Joshua 14



## Joshua 15

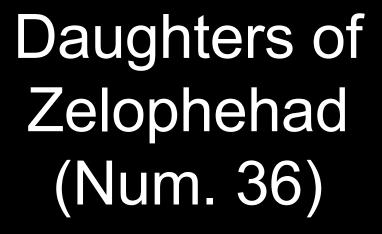






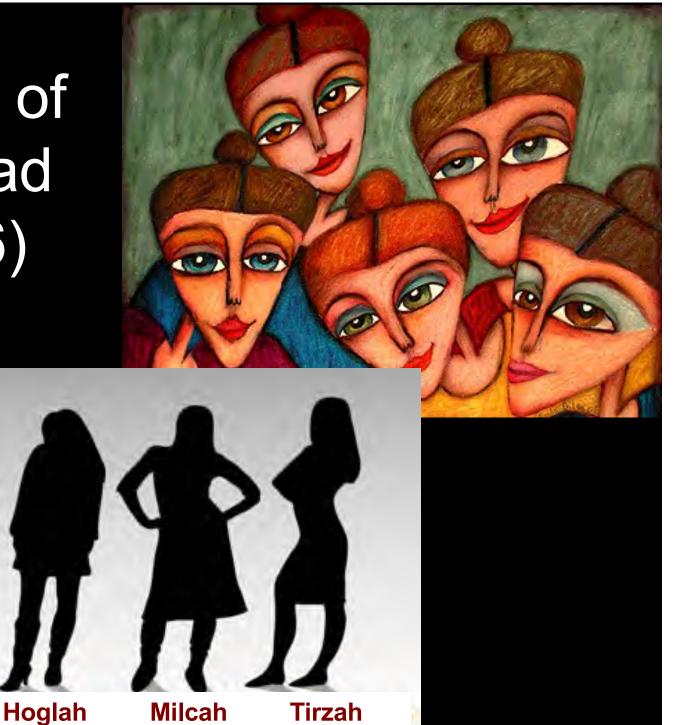
### Daughters of Zelophehad (Num. 36)

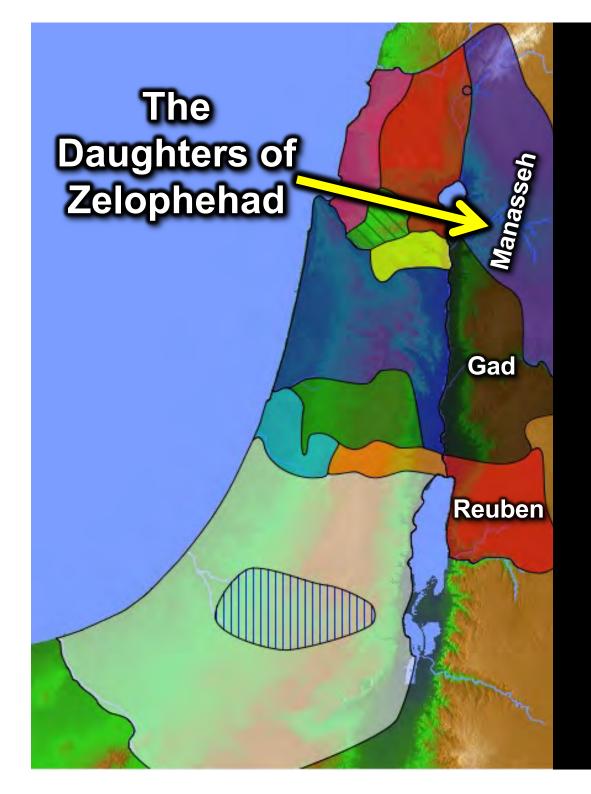




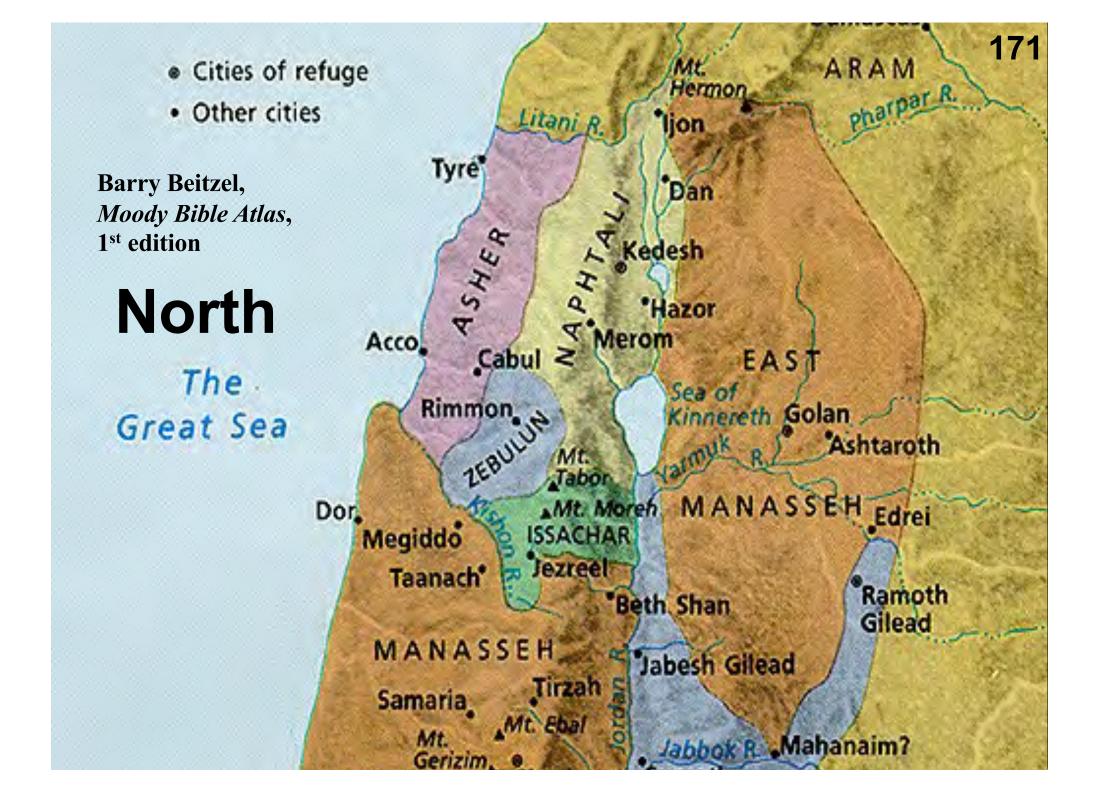
Noah

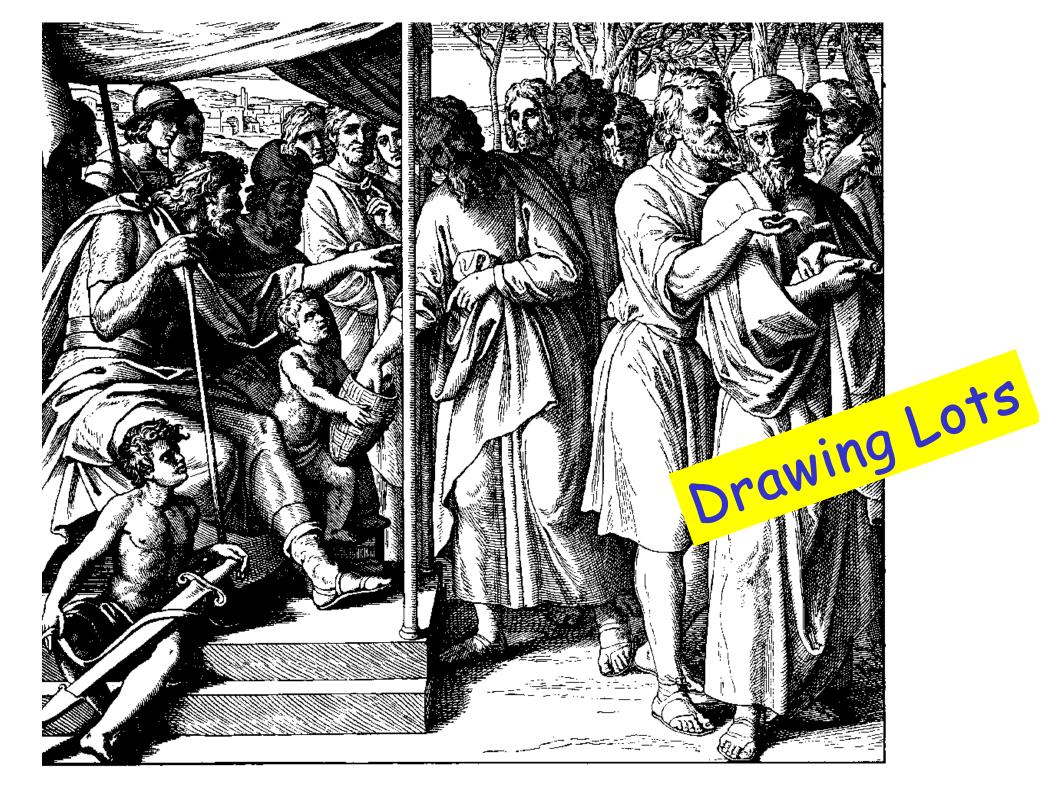
Mahlah

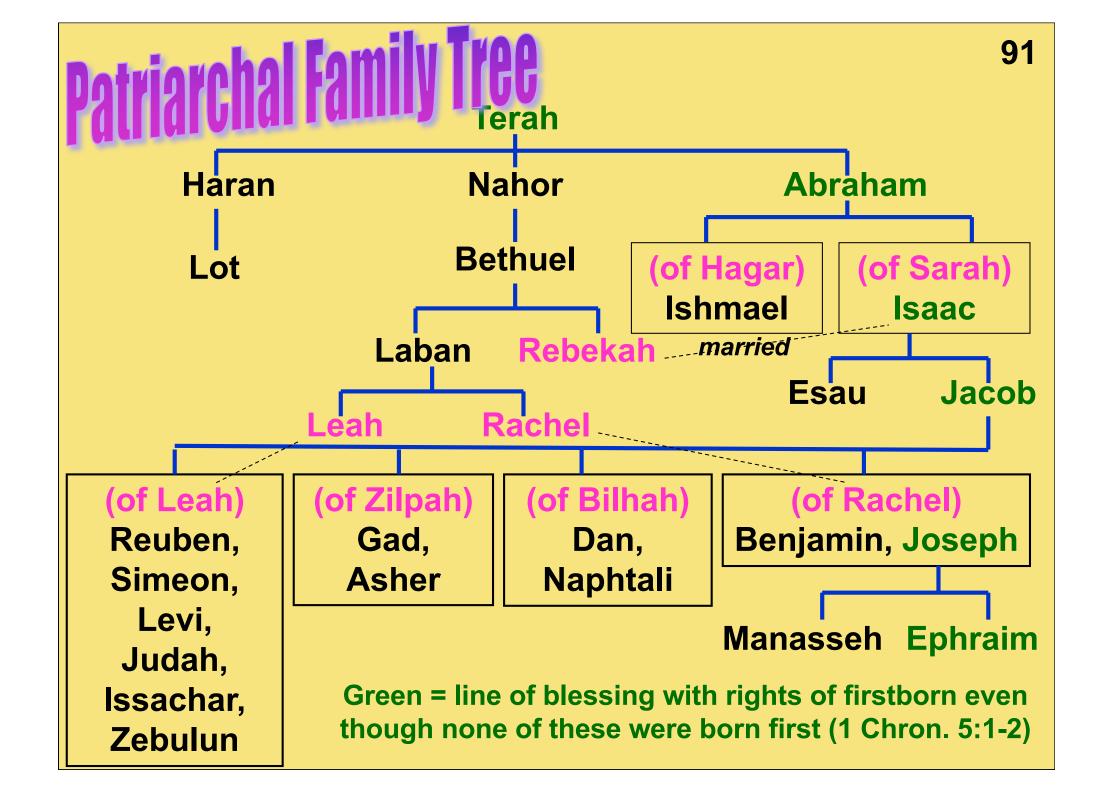




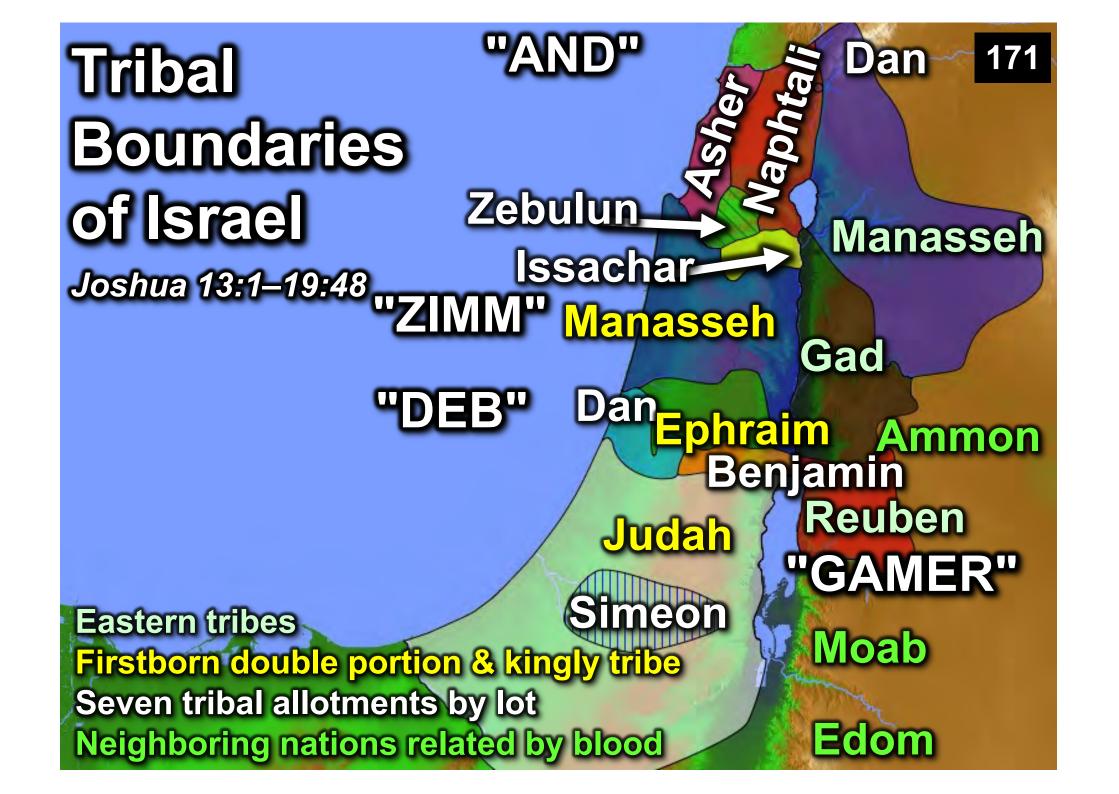
## 1 Chronicles 7:15-19

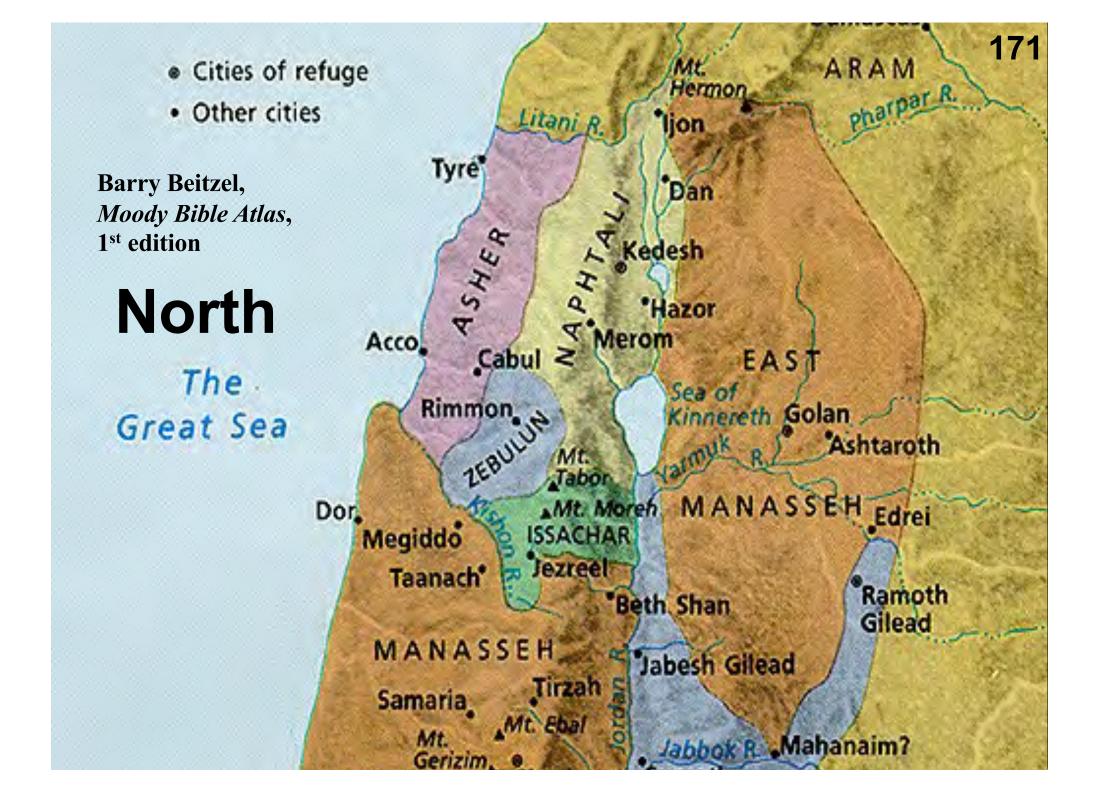




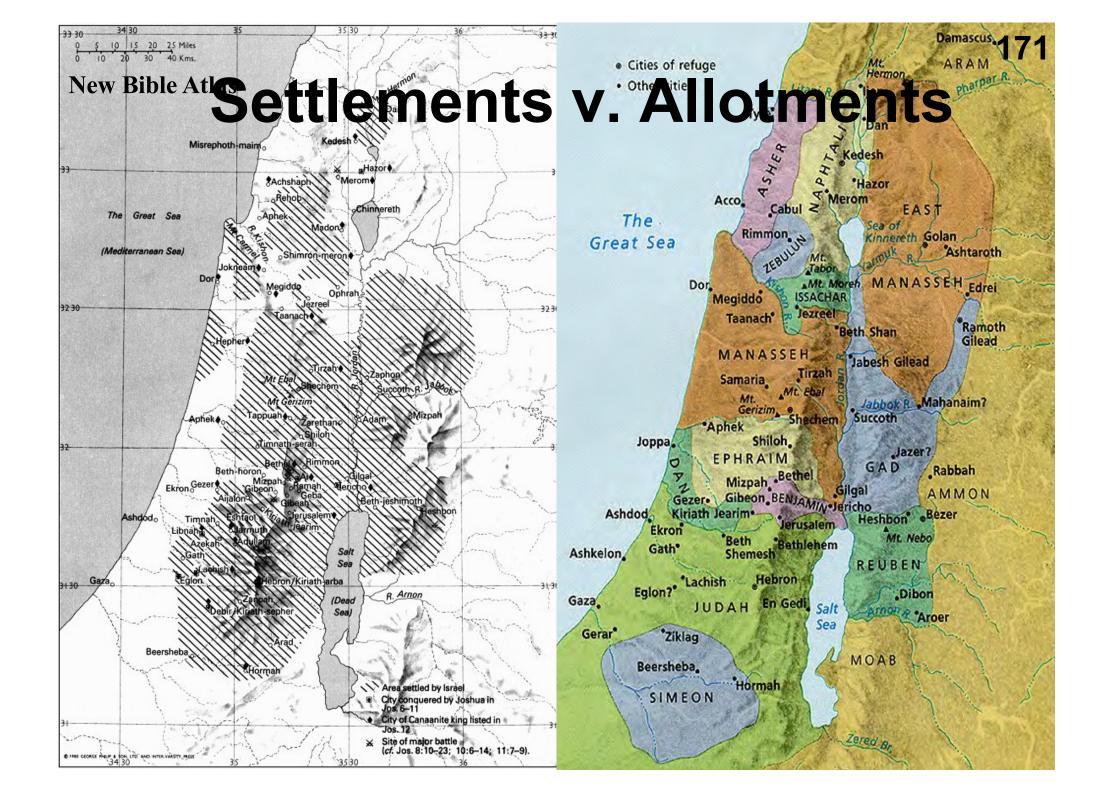


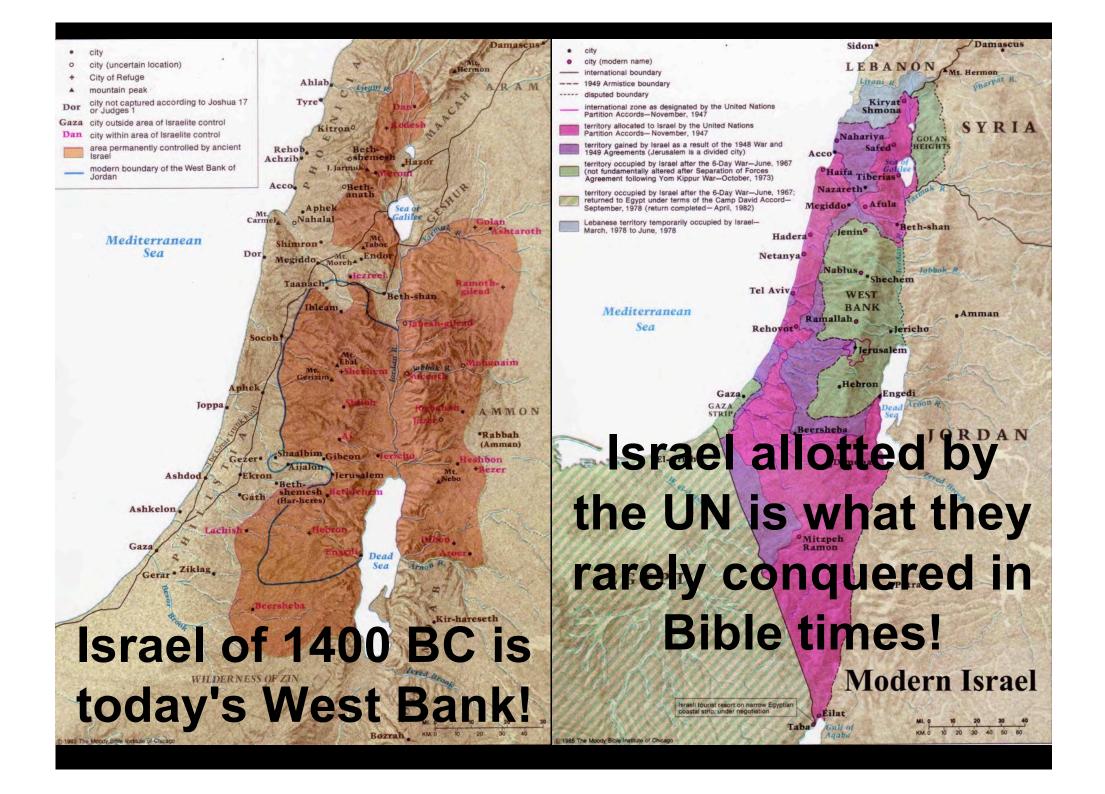












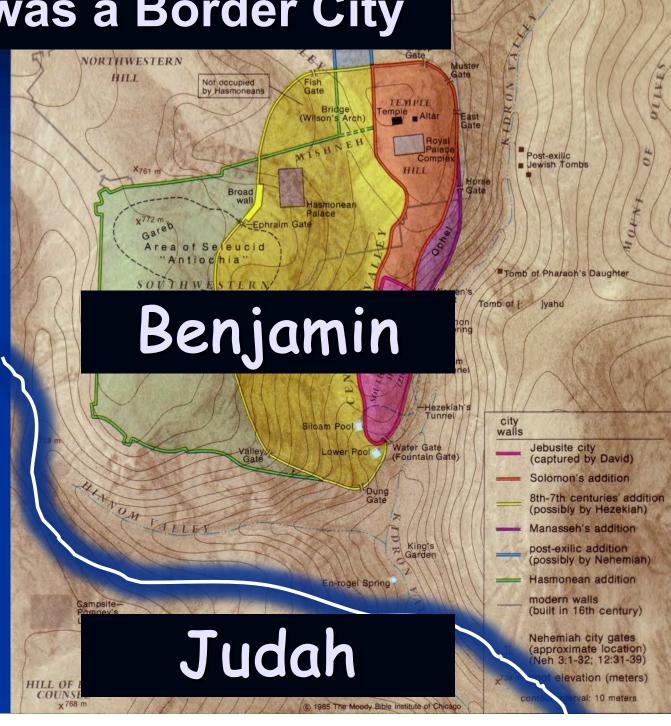
## Central Location

Jerusalem
was in
Benjamin next
to Judah but
close to the
northern tribes



Jerusalem was a Border City

The OT border between Benjamin and Judah ran just south of the city





*Numbers 26 Joshua 13:1–19:48* 

Levi 23,000 Spread Throughout Israel

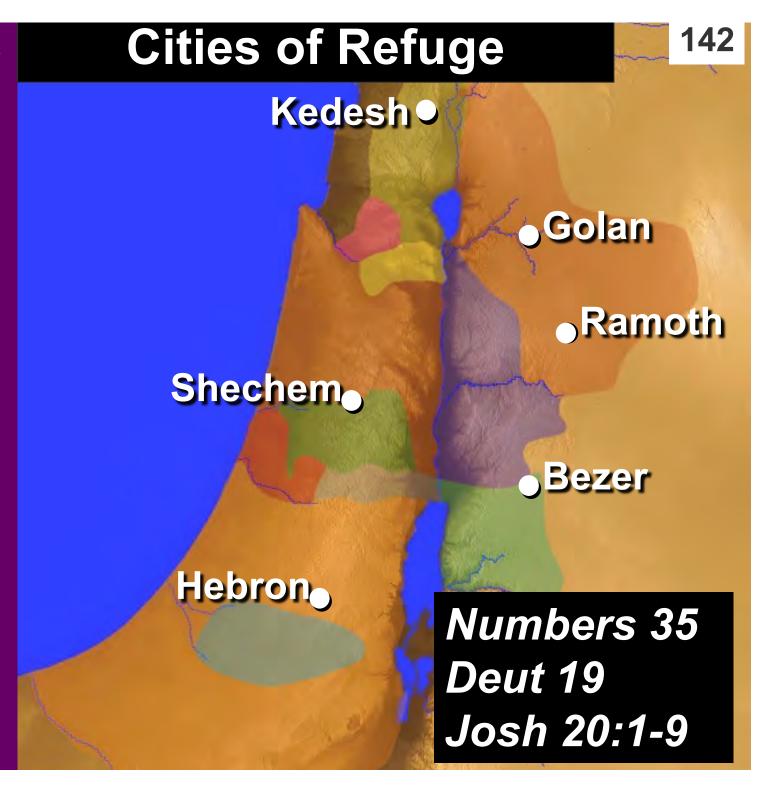
**Asher** 53,400 Naphtali Zebulun 60 500 Issachar Manasseh 64,300 Manasseh 52,700 Gad 40,500 **Ephraim** 32,500 Dan 64,400 Benjamin 45,600 Reuben Judah 43,730 76,500 Simeon

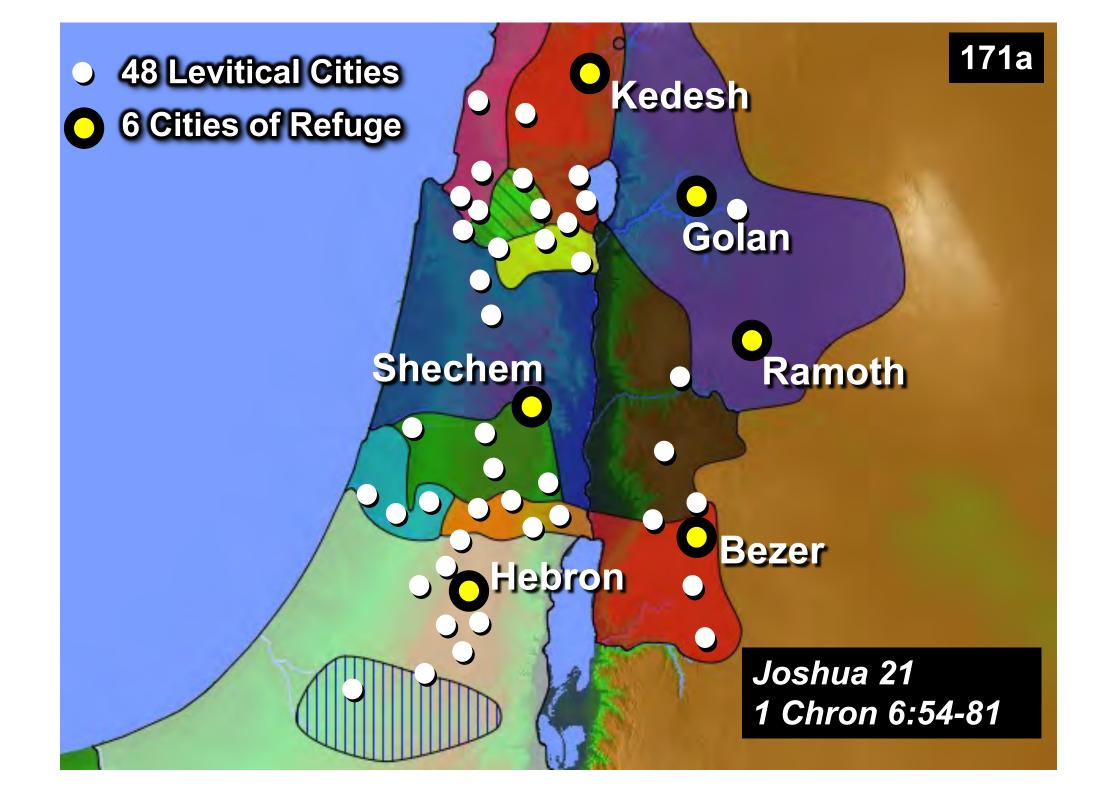
171

Israel lived in a nomadic culture of personal vengeance by family members against the offending family (blood feuds).

Yet the nation was not ready for legal procedures by an objective village assembly (civil law).

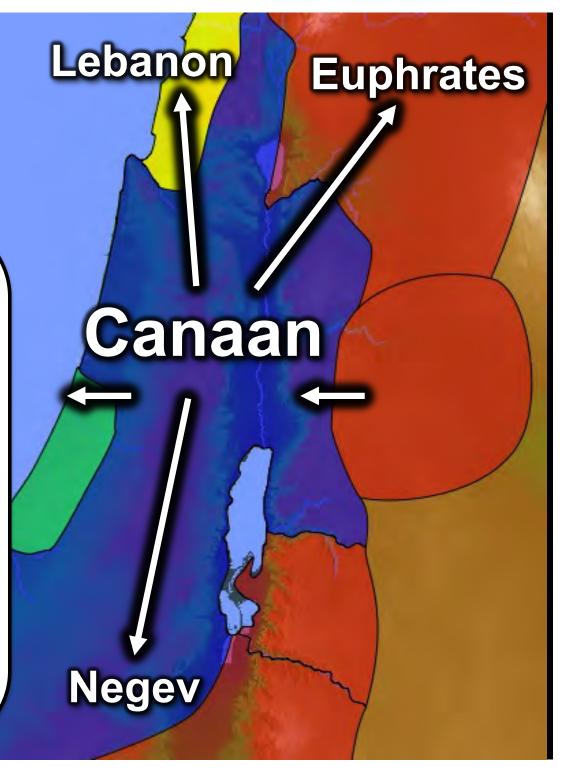
Therefore, God instituted an intermediate step of six nearby cities where one who accidently killed someone could flee.





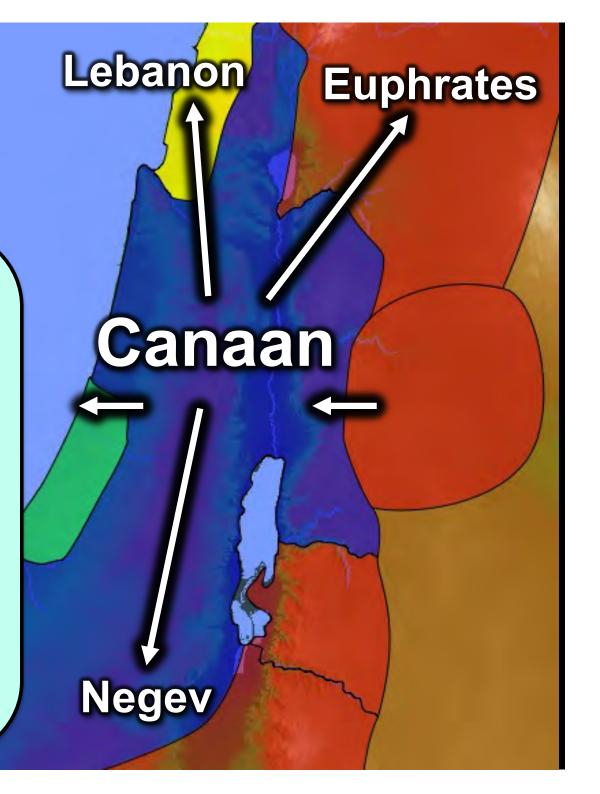
# Conquest Promise Joshua 1:3-5 NLT

'I promise you what I promised` Moses: 'Wherever you set foot, you will be on land I have given you— <sup>4</sup>from the Negev wilderness in the south to the Lebanon mountains in the north, from the Euphrates River in the east to the Mediterranean Sea in the west, including all the land of the Hittites.' <sup>5</sup>No one will be able to stand against you as long as you live. For I will be with you as I was with Moses. I will not fail you or abandon you."



# Conquest Fulfillment Joshua 11:23 NLT

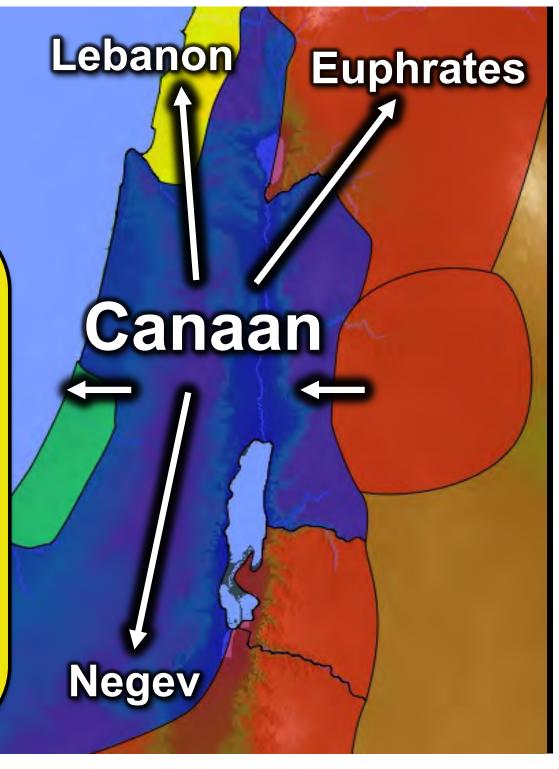
"So Joshua took control of the entire land, just as the LORD had instructed Moses. He gave it to the people of Israel as their special possession, dividing the land among the tribes. So the land finally had rest from war."



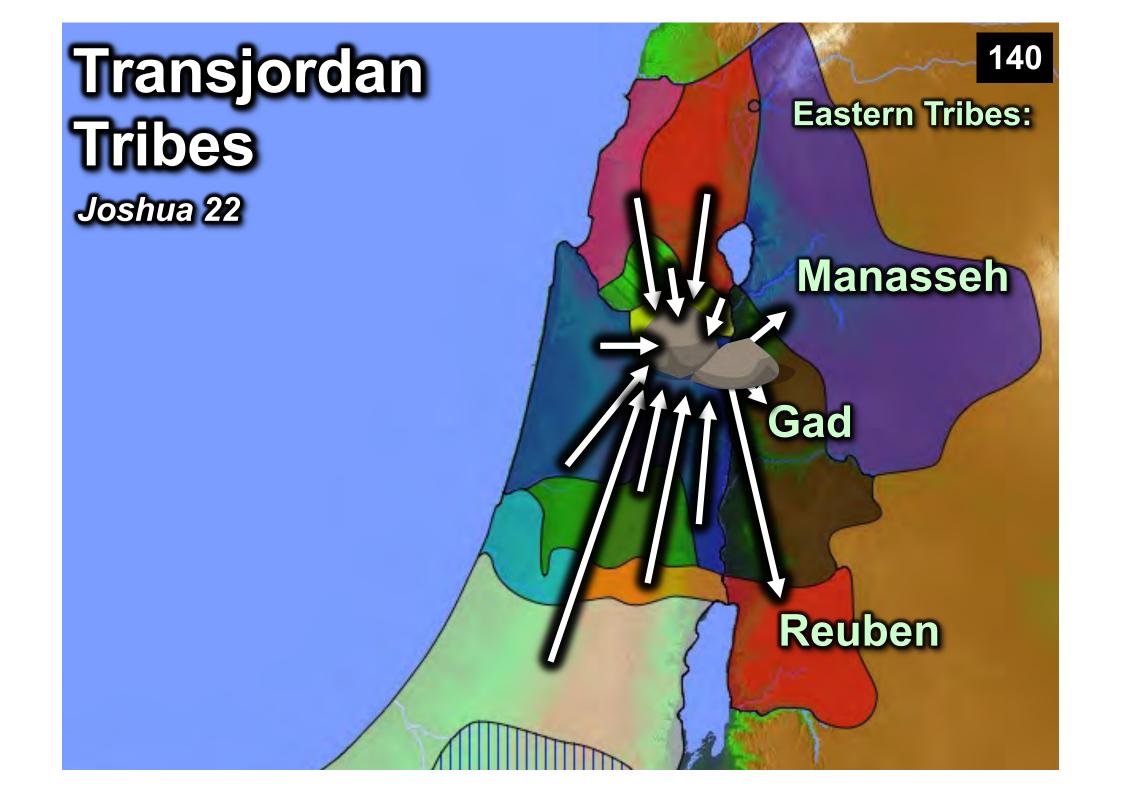
## **Conquest Fulfillment**

Joshua 21:43-45 NLT

"So the LORD gave Israel all the land which He had sworn to give to their fathers, and they possessed it and lived in it. And the LORD gave them rest on every side, according to all that He had sworn to their fathers, and no one of all their enemies stood before them; the LORD gave all their enemies into their land. Not one of the good promises which the LORD had made to the house of Israel failed; all came to pass."



### God Unites, Sin Divides

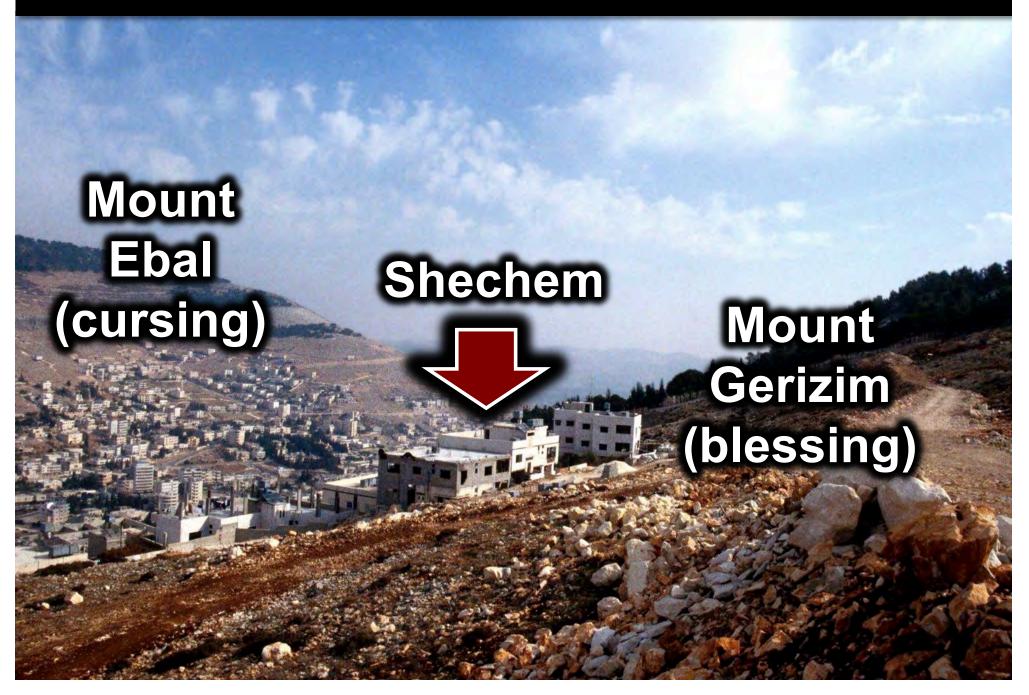


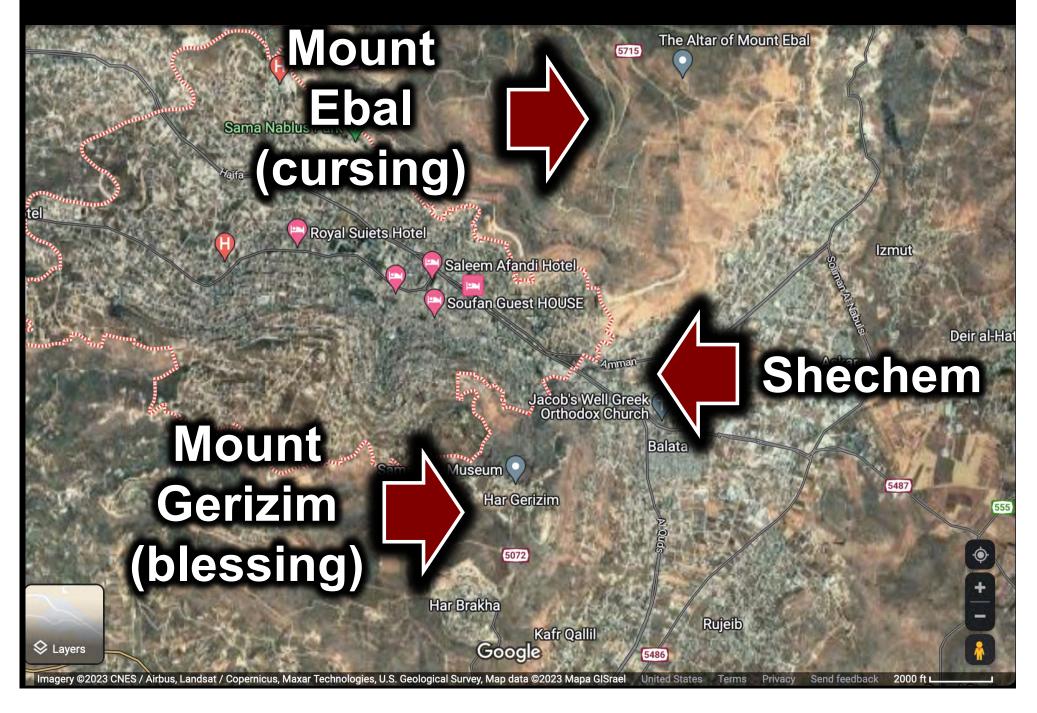
### Singapore Civilian War Memorial



Four pillars represent WWII unity among the Chinese, Malays, Indians and Westerners

#### Mount Gerizim Looking East (Deut. 27:9-13)





#### Joshua 24





The Goal & the Means

#### **The Sinai Covenant and Its Renewals**

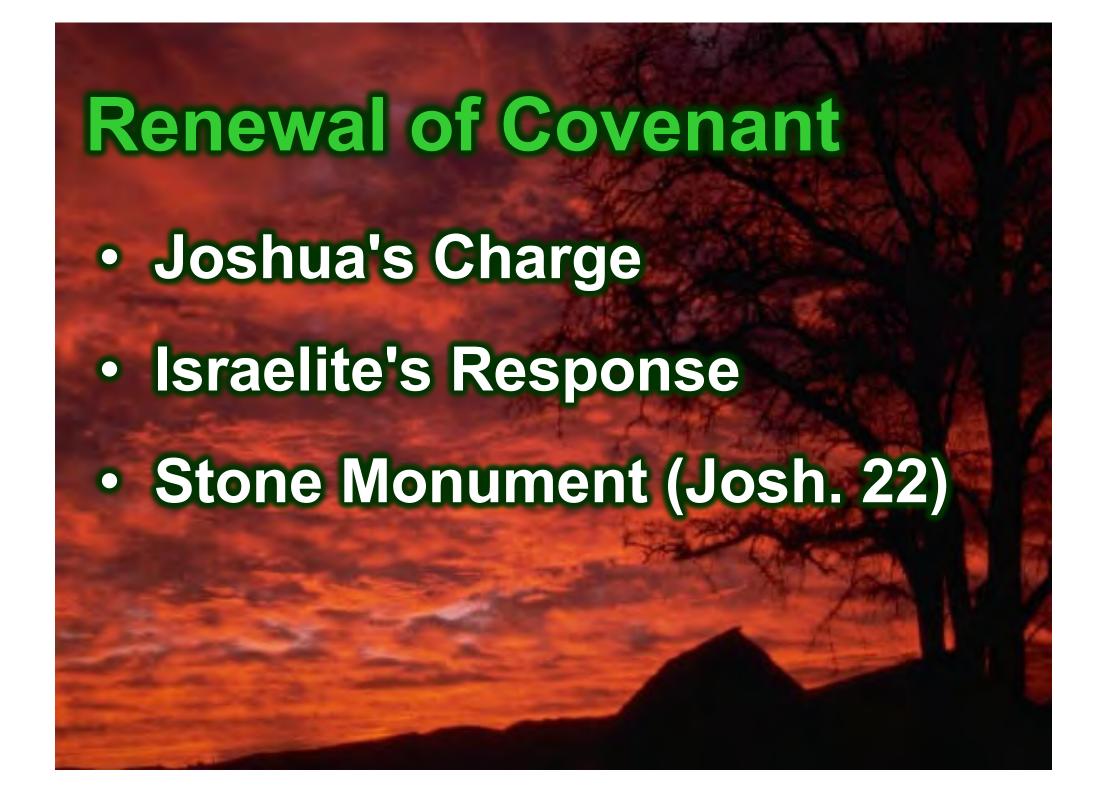
<b>Exodus-Leviticus</b>	Deuteronomy	Joshua 24
1. Title/Preamble. Exod. 20:1. Now God spoke all these words, saying:	1. <i>Title/Preamble.</i> Deut. 1:1-5. These are the words Moses spoke (5 verses), saying:	1. <i>Title/Preamble.</i> Josh. 24:2. Thus says YHWH, the God of Israel:
2. Historical Prologue. 20:2. I am YHWH your God who brought you out of Egypt (1 verse)	2. Historical Prologue. 1:6-3:29. YHWH our God spoke to us, saying: (history, Sinai to Moab; 40 + 37 + 29 verses)	2. Historical Prologue. 24:2b-13. Forefathers, Terah, Abraham, etc., down to leaving Egypt for a new land (12 verses)
3. Stipulations. a. Basic: 10 "Words," 20:3-17. b1. Detail: 20:22-26; 21-23, 25-31 (Lev., see after 5)	3. Stipulations. Intro.: 4. a. Basic: 5. b. Detail: 6–11, 12–26	3. Stipulations. (Essence only): 24:14-15, plus response

#### **The Sinai Covenant and Its Renewals**

<b>Exodus-Leviticus</b>	Deuteronomy	Joshua 24
4a. <i>Depositing Text.</i> 25:6 book by ark (and cf. Deut. 10:7-8)	4a. <i>Depositing Text.</i> 31:9, 24-26. Book by ark	4a. <i>Depositing Text.</i> 24:26 — in book
4b. <i>Reading out.</i> (Cf. Exod. 24:7)	4b. <i>Reading out.</i> 31:26—book; 31:19-22, song (in 32)	4b. Reading out—
5. <i>Witness.</i> 24:4 (12 stelae)	5. <i>Witness.</i> 31:26 — book; 31:19-22, song (in 32)	5. Witness. 24:22 (people) 27 (stela)
(3. <i>Stipulations</i> , contd.) b2. Detail (contd.) Lev. 11–20; 27		

#### **The Sinai Covenant and Its Renewals**

<b>Exodus-Leviticus</b>	Deuteronomy	Joshua 24
6b. <i>Blessings.</i> — Obedience Lev. 26:3- 13 (short) If you follow My word, I send peace (etc.)	6b. <i>Blessings.</i> — Obedience 28:1-14 (short) If you obey, you will be blessed	6b. <i>Blessings.</i> — Obedience (implied in 24:20c, "after He has done you good")
6c. <i>Curses.</i> — Disobedience Lev. 26:14-43 (27 verses)	6c. <i>Curses.</i> — Disobedience 28:15-68 (53 verses)	6c. <i>Curses.</i> — Disobedience 24:19-20
	7. <i>Oaths</i> (cf. Deut. 29:12-15)	
8. <i>Ceremonies</i> (Exod. 24:1-11, fulfilled in Josh. 8:30-35).	8. <i>Ceremonies</i> (Deut. 27, fulfilled in Josh. 8:30-35).	





Joshua 24:15

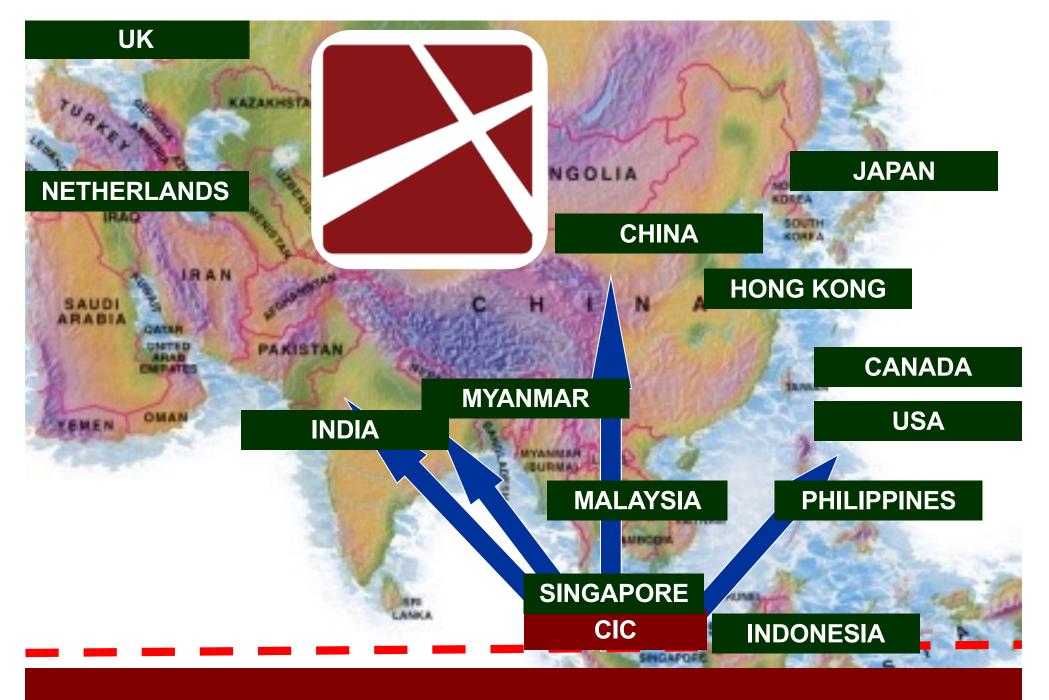
God will also reward your courage when you stick your neck out for him







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## **Luther = Reformation**



## Renewal of Covenant

- Joshua's Charge
- Israelite's Response
- Stone Monument (Josh. 22)

"But for me and my household, we will serve the LORD" (Josh. 24:15).



#### SUMMARY STATEMENT

Joshua records Israel's possession of most of Canaan in fulfillment of God's faithfulness to His promise through Joshua's faith in order to instruct the nation that obedient faith based upon God's promises brings blessings

## Main Idea

God rewards those who take him seriously.

Joshua

## Courageous (The Movie)

## I. Act like God will keep his Word.





# II. Courageous faith brings victory.





*Numbers 26 Joshua 13:1–19:48* 

Levi 23,000 Spread Throughout Israel

**Asher** 53,400 Naphtali Zebulun 60 500 Issachar Manasseh 64,300 Manasseh 52,700 Gad 40,500 **Ephraim** 32,500 Dan 64,400 Benjamin 45,600 Reuben Judah 43,730 76,500 Simeon

171





JOSHUA
"YAHWEH IS
SALVATION"

## What's in a Name?

YEHOSHUA YEH SHUA YEH SHUA

YEH SOU

IE SOU

IE SOUS

**IE SUS** 

**JE SUS** 

TRANSLITERATION OF THE HEBREW

**SHORT FORM OF THE HEBREW** 

A DROPPED AS THERE IS NO GREEK LETTER FOR HEBREW AYIN

SH DROPPED AS THERE IS NO GREEK LETTER FOR HEBREW SHIN

HEBREW YEH = GREEK IE HEBREW / GREEK EQUIVALENT

S ADDED IN GREEK AS A NOMINATIVE CASE ENDING (INDICATING A NAME)

O DROPPED IN ENGLISH TRANSLITERATION IN THE ORIGINAL KING JAMES VERSION

J REPLACED IN LATER ENGLISH KING JAMES VERSIONS

Adapted from https://dailymannablog.wordpress.com/tag/humble/



## **KEY LESSONS**

- **Be led by God's presence** 
  - God's presence assures victory in the midst of overwhelming situations ("flood waters")
- Remind yourself and others of His faithfulness
  - Recount on His goodness and testify of His works ("memorial stones")

Joshua



## KEY LESSONS

- Be set apart to God for His purposes
- > Circumcision

God's

commitment to the

Abrahamic Covenant:

Abrahamic Covenant:

"I will make you into a great nation

and I will bless you"

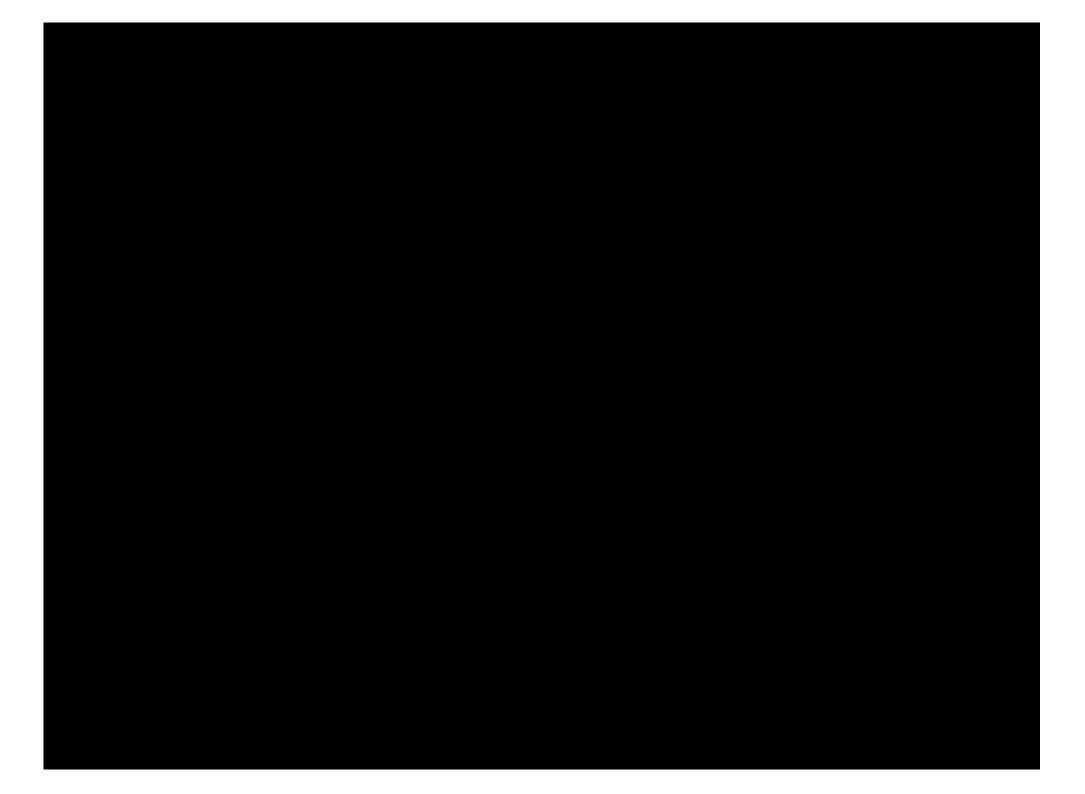
(Gen. 12:2)

**Trust God as Ultimate Redeemer and Provider** 

>" The people ate of the produce of Canaan..."

(Joshua 5:11-12 NIV)

Joshua



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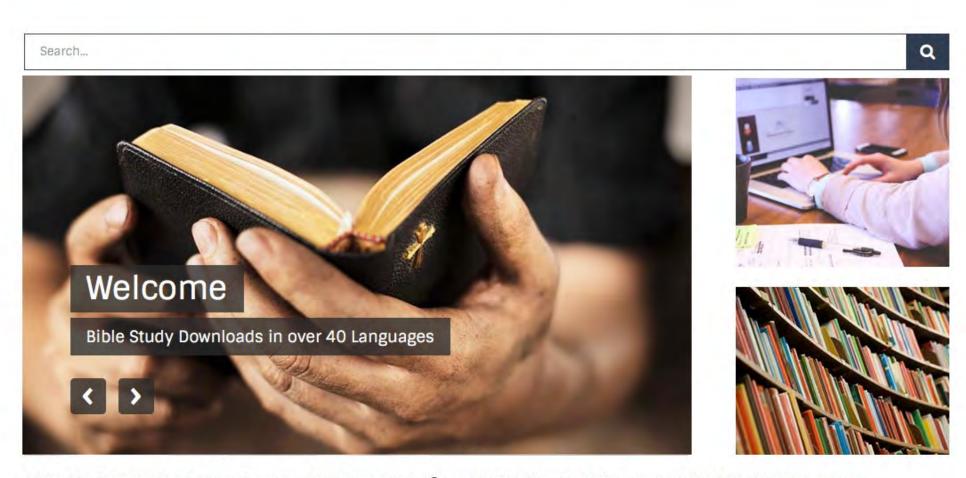
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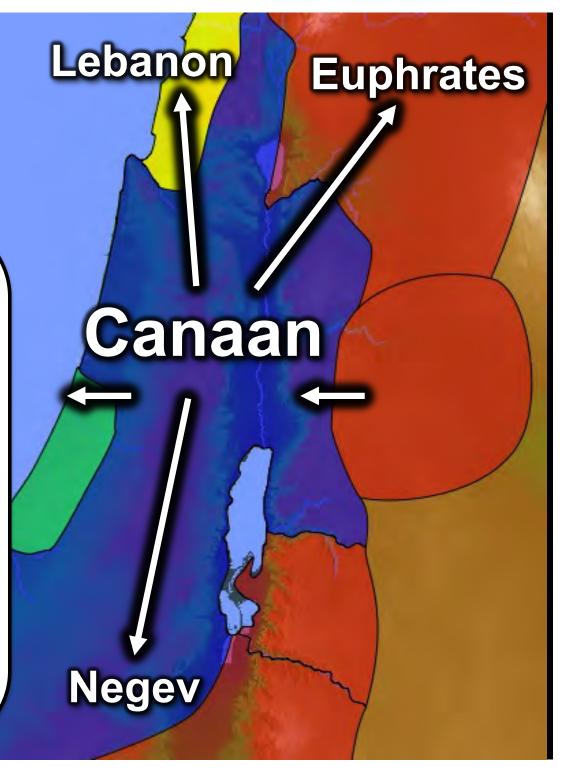
#### SUMMARY STATEMENT

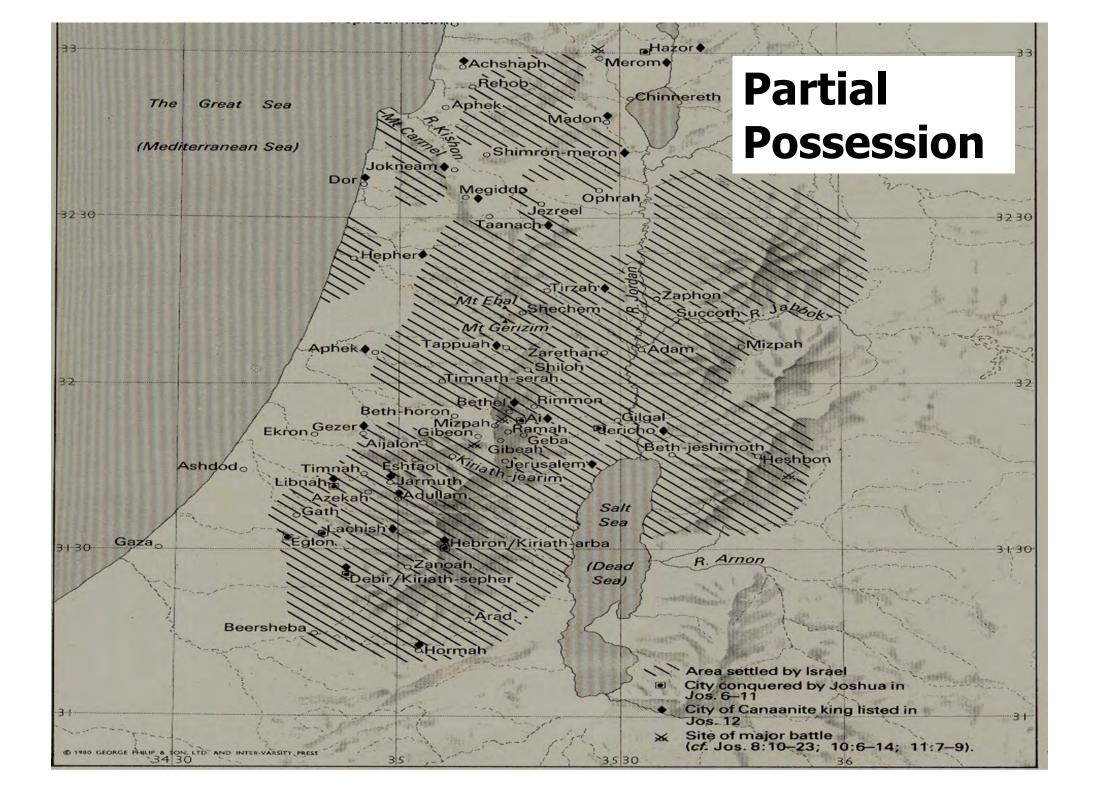
Joshua records Israel's possession of most of Canaan in fulfillment of God's faithfulness to His promise through Joshua's faith in order to instruct the nation that obedient faith based upon God's promises brings blessings

Now all has been heard here is the conclusion of the matter: "FEAR GOD and keep His commandments for this is the whole duty of man" (Eccl. 12:13)

# Conquest Promise Joshua 1:3-5 NLT

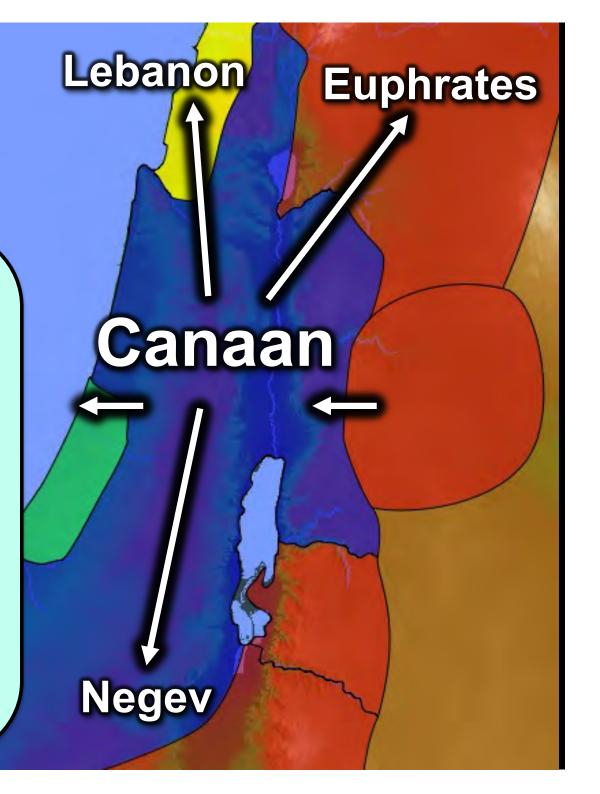
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# Conquest Fulfillment Joshua 11:23 NLT

"So Joshua took control of the entire land, just as the LORD had instructed Moses. He gave it to the people of Israel as their special possession, dividing the land among the tribes. So the land finally had rest from war."



## **Applications**

- God is faithful to fulfill His promise
- Obedience leads to victory, disobedience to defeat
- Faith in God overcomes hindrances
- There is no success without a successor

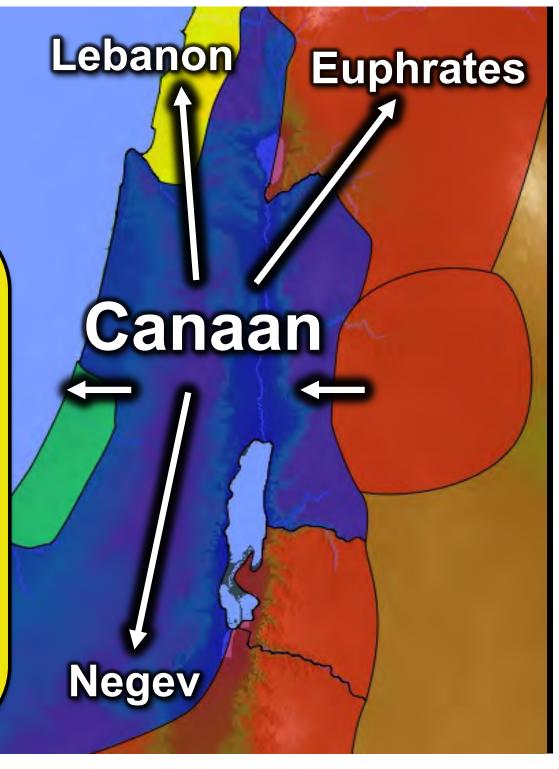


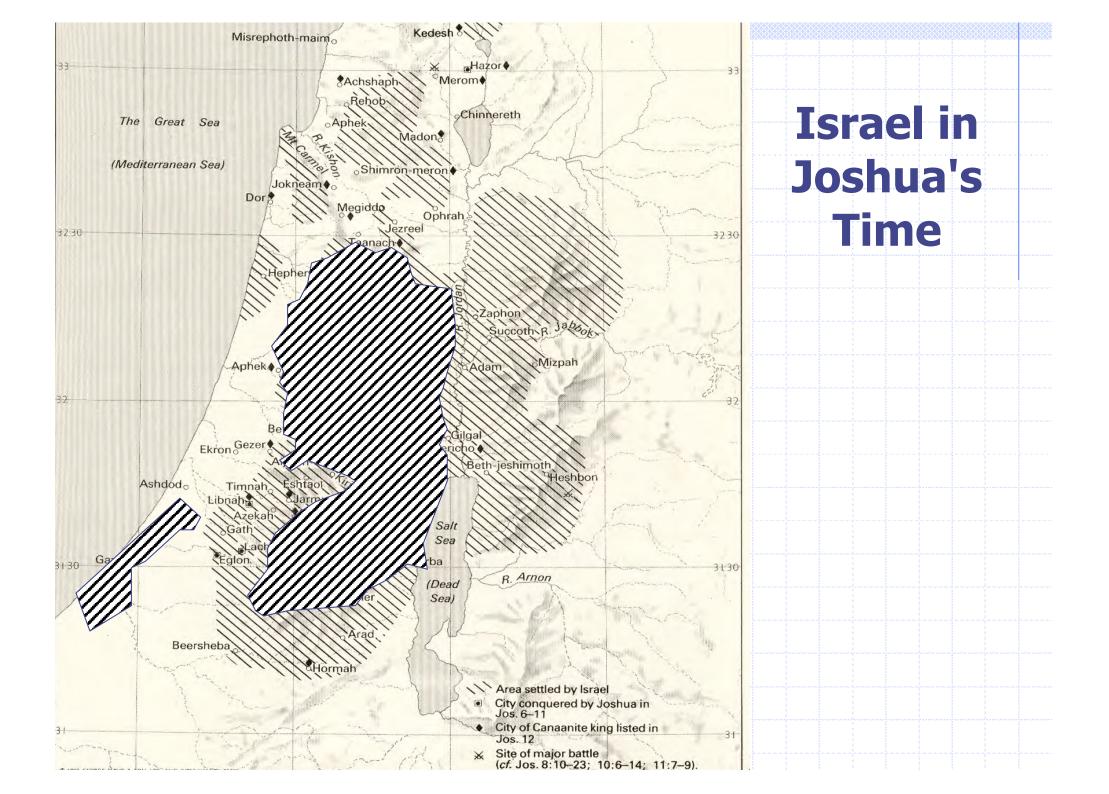
#### Current Map of Israel

## **Conquest Fulfillment**

Joshua 21:43-45 NLT

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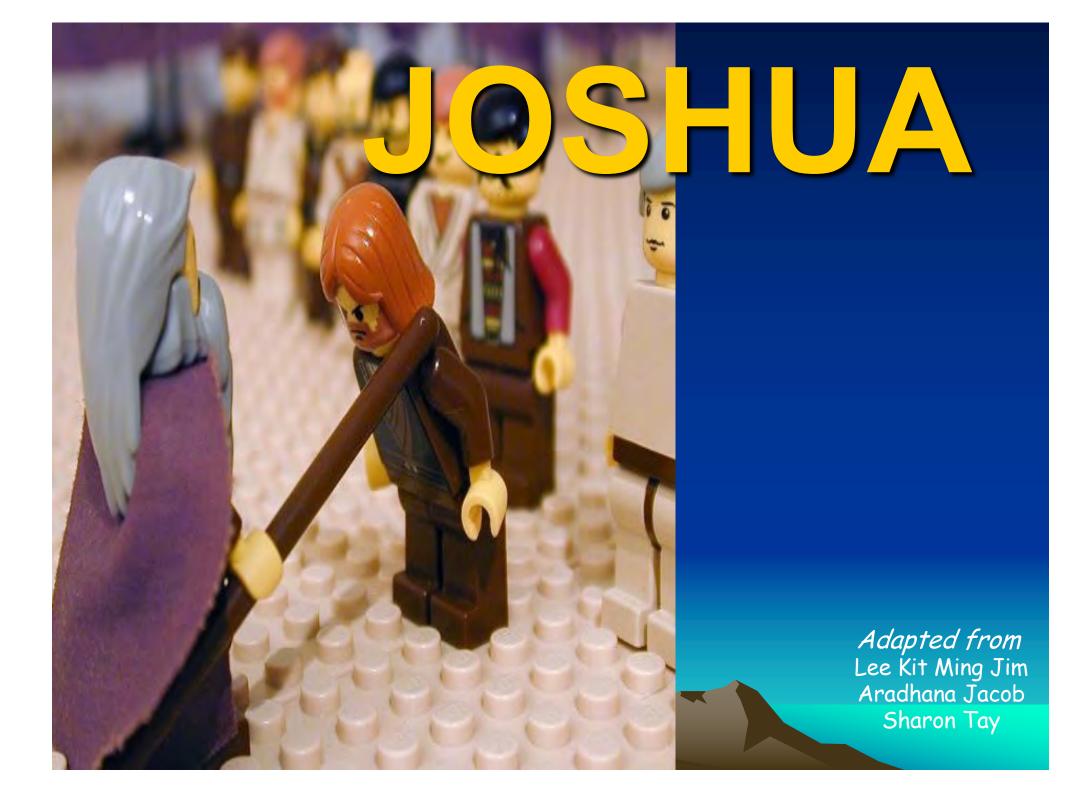


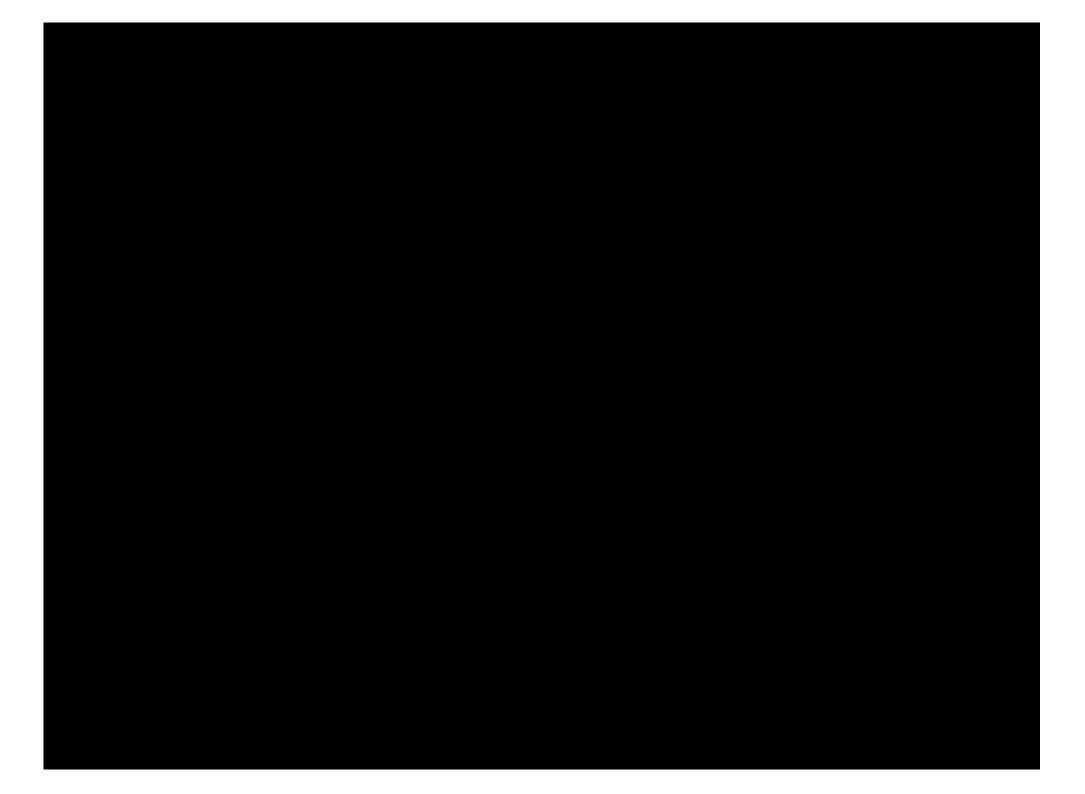


### **Population Changes in the Wilderness**

140

Tribe	Num. 1 (1444 BC) Start of Wanderings	Num. 26 (1406 BC) End of Wanderings	Increase (Decrease)
Reuben	46,500	43,730	(2,770)
Simeon	59,300	22,200	(37,100)
Gad	45,650	40,500	(5,150)
Judah	74,600	76,500	1,900
Isaachar	54,400	64,300	9,900
Zebulun	57,400	60,500	3,100
<b>Ephraim</b>	40,500	32,500	(8,000)
Manasseh	32,200	52,700	20,500
Benjamin	35,400	45,600	10,200
Dan	62,700	64,400	1,700
Asher	41,500	53,400	11,900
Naphtali	53,400	45,400	(8,000)
Total	603,550	601,730	(1,820)





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