# Genesis God's election and promise Dr. Rick Griffith • Jordan Evangelical Theological Seminary • BibleStudyDownloads.org

# Election

## Theme

# Origin in Election and Promise

# **Key Verse**

"I will bless you... and all peoples on earth will be blessed through you" (12:1-3)



### **Summary Statement**

The narrow lineage of Israel from Creation to Joseph informs Israel it began with both God's election for rule and unconditional promise for blessings through Abraham in contrast to the Canaanites

## **Kingdom Statement**

God created a perfect kingdom (1–2), but man gave up his rule to Satan (3), so God elected a seed to produce a ruler (4–11) to bless all nations in Abraham (12–50).

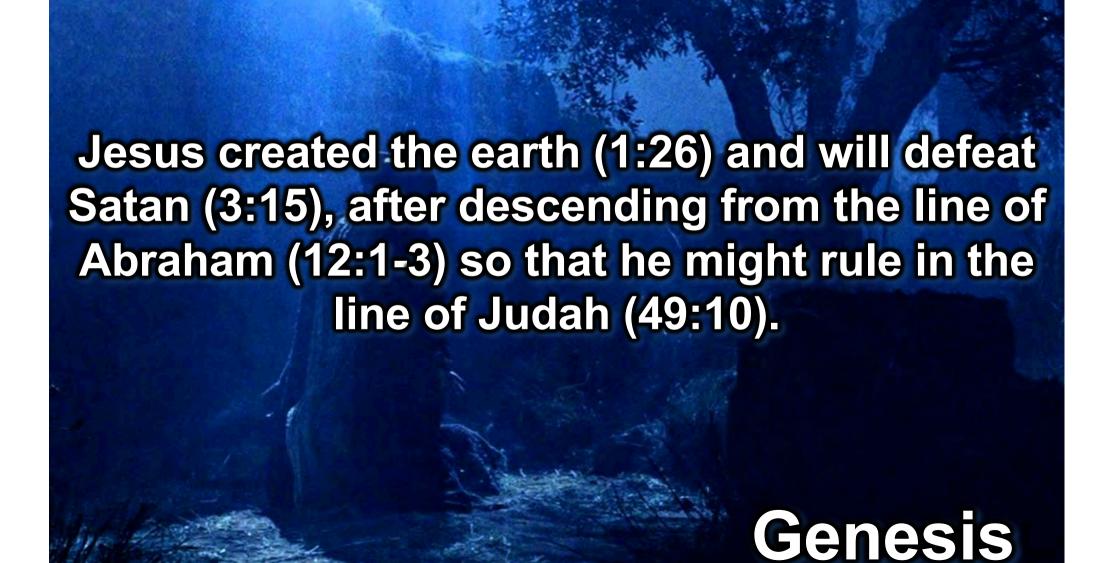
#### Covenant

God narrowed man's line from Adam through Seth to Abram (1–11) to establish the Abrahamic Covenant with unconditional promises of Canaan, eternal rule, and blessing to his descendants (12–50).

#### Redemption

Redemption is needed due to man's sin (3:1-7), but as God redeemed Adam and Eve with a sacrificial animal (3:21), so a Redeemer from Eve will finally defeat Satan (3:15), typified in Joseph (45:7).

#### Messiah



#### Genesis

#### **Origin in Election and Promise**

Creation	Fa	II	Flood	Babel		Abraham	Isaac	Jacob	Jos	eph	
	Pi	Events	;	Patriarchal Characters							
1:1–11:26						11:27–50:26					
	C	lection		God's Promise							
Adam and Descendants						Abraham and Descendants					
1/5 of the Book						4/5 of the Book					
Mesopotamia						Canaan			Egypt		
2083 Years (4143-2060 BC)						215 Years (2060-1845 BC)			71 Years (1845-1774 BC)		
The tôledôt of	Heavens & Earth	Adam	Noah	Sons of Noah	Shem	Terah	Ishmael	Isaac	Esau	Jacob	
Creation	Post- Creation	Sons of Adam	Noah	Sons of Noah	Sons of Shem	Abraham & Isaac	Sons of Ishmael	Jacob	Sons of Esau	Joseph	
1:1–2:3	2:4–4:26	5:1– 6:8	6:9– 9:29	10:1– 11:9	11:10- 26	11:27– 25:11	25:12-18	25:19- 35:29	36:1– 37:1	37:2– 50:26	

**Covers 2369 Years of History** 

Written During Wilderness Wanderings (c. 1405 BC)



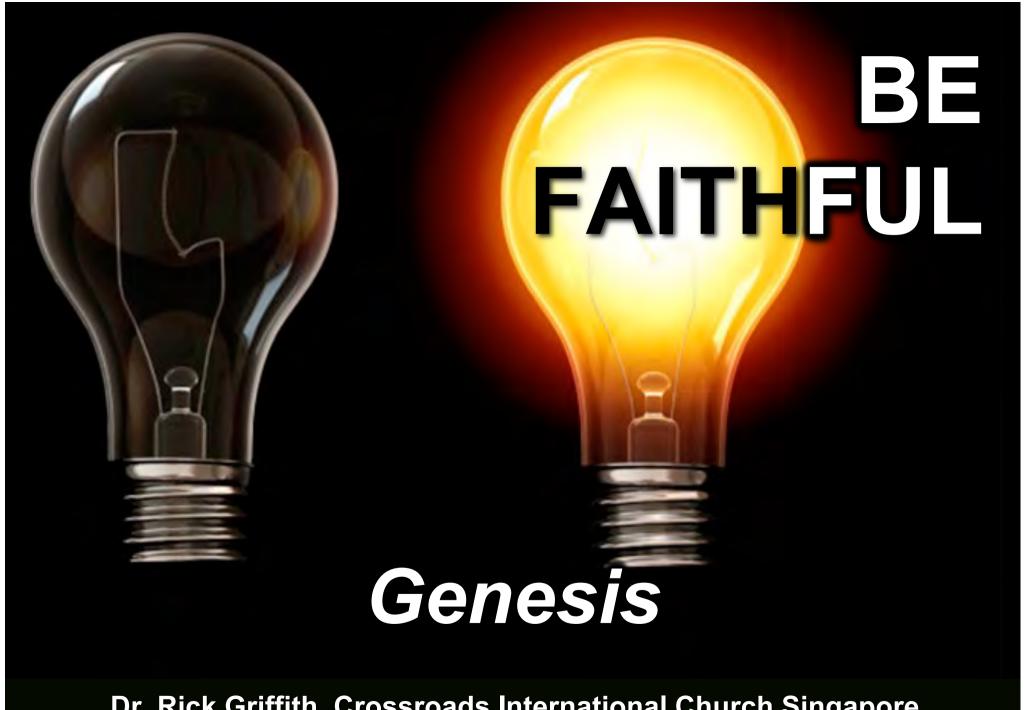
- 28 Heavenly ladder at Bethel29 Earning Leah and Rachel
- 30 Additions to Jacob's family
- 31 Venture away from Laban
- 32 Endeavoring to wrestle God
- 33 New friendship with Esau
- 34 Avenge for Dinah's defilement
- 35 Name changed to Israel
- 36 Descendants of Esau listed
- 37 Treachery of Joseph's brothers
- 38 Harlot Tamar deceives Judah
- 39 Enraged Potiphar jails Joseph

- 40 Explanation of two dreams
- I Appointing Joseph as ruler
- 42 Reuben held in Egypt
- 43 Trek to Egypt again
- 44 Holding Benjamin for cup
- 5 Announcement of Joseph's identity
- 6 New home in Egypt
- 47 Design to save Egypt
- 48 Manasseh and Ephraim adopted
- 49 Announcement of Jacob's blessing
- 50 New relationship among brothers

- 1 Inception of the world
- 2 Newlyweds placed in Eden
- 3 Temptation and man's fall
- 4 Hatred and first murder
- 5 Entire genealogy of Adam
- 6 Building of the ark
- 7 Eruption of the flood
- 8 Going from the ark
- 9 Initiation of rainbow promise
- 10 Noah's sons and grandsons
- 11 Nations scattered from Babel
- 12 Immigration of Abram's family
- 13 Nephew Lot leaves Abram
- 14 Gifts for Priest Melchizedek

- 15 God counts Abram righteous
- 16 Offspring Ishmael from Hagar
- 17 Designation changed to Abraham
- 18 Compassion for Sodom's righteous
- 19 Removal of Sodom, Gomorrah
- 20 Egyptian escapade of Abraham
- 21 Arrival of promised Isaac 22 Test of Abraham's faith
- 23 End of Sarah's life
- 24 Denoting Rebekah as bride
- 25 Twins Esau, Jacob born
- 26 Hostility between Isaac, Philistines
- 27 Esau robbed of birthright

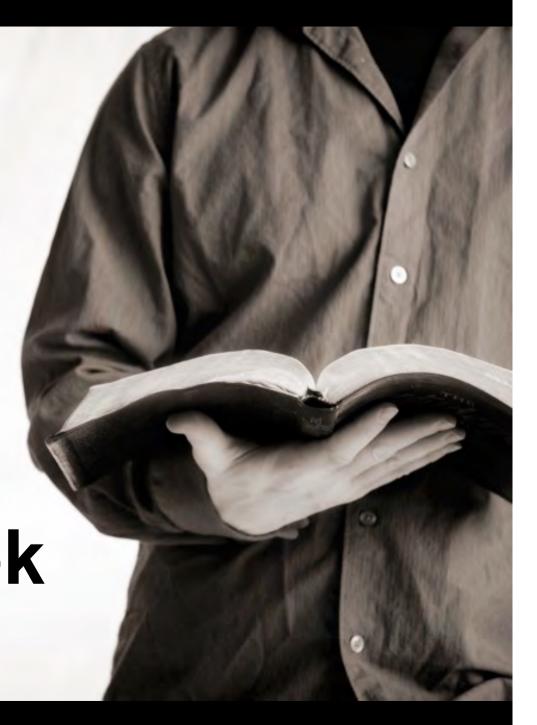




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Let's Study
Through
Scripture

The Bible:
Book by Book

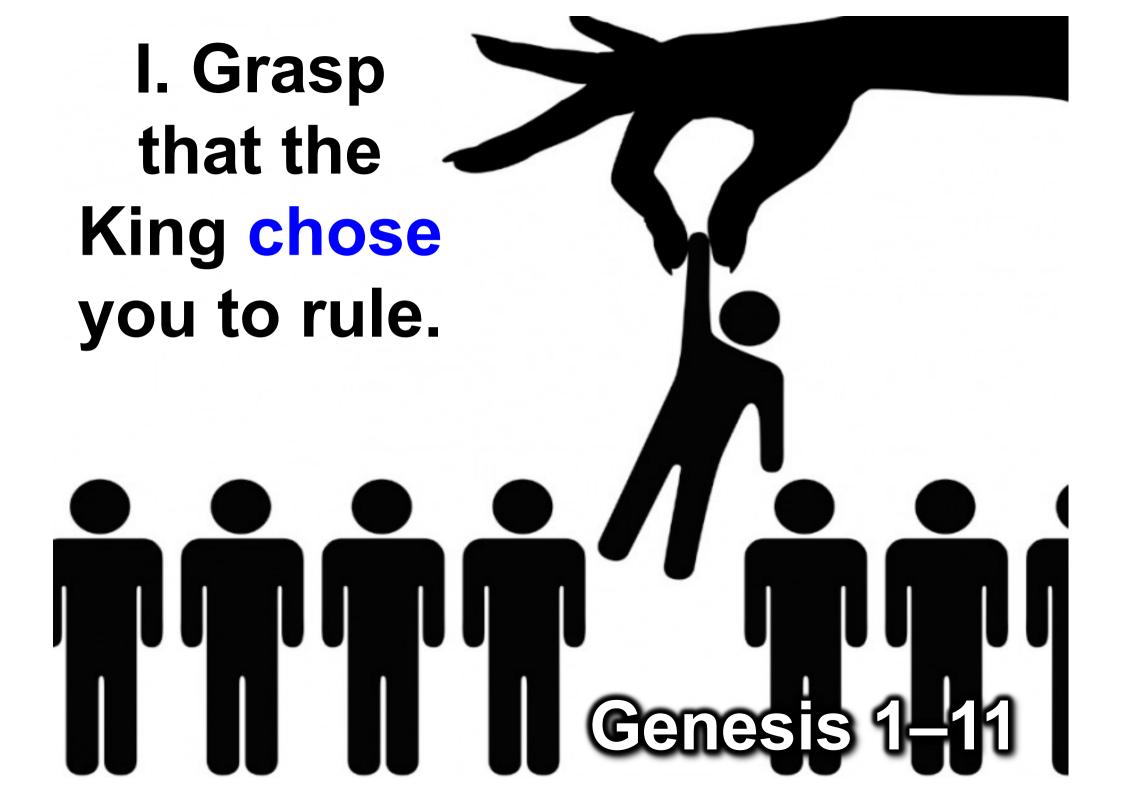


# A World of Idols





IDOLS of the HEART



# II. Grasp that the King promised you blessings.



## Main Idea

# Live out God's choice of you and promises for blessing

# What or who are you trusting to save you from your sin?





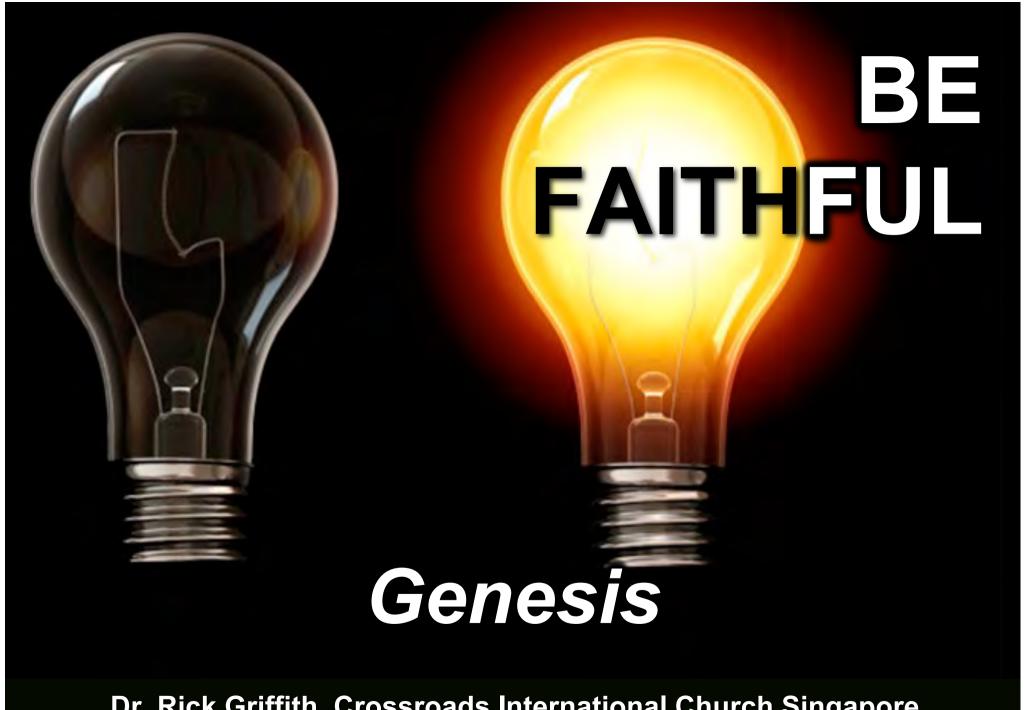
Then...

Now...

God is Creator. We are creators.

"We are endowed by our Creator with "Created by... certain unalienable rights..." (US Declaration of Independence)

Most movies: [script writer's name]."



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# A World of Idols



"Believe in humanity, not god."

Brooke Byrd, Sacramento. Volunteer . . . Atheist



C.FFRF.ORG FREEDOM FROM RELIGION FOUNDATION



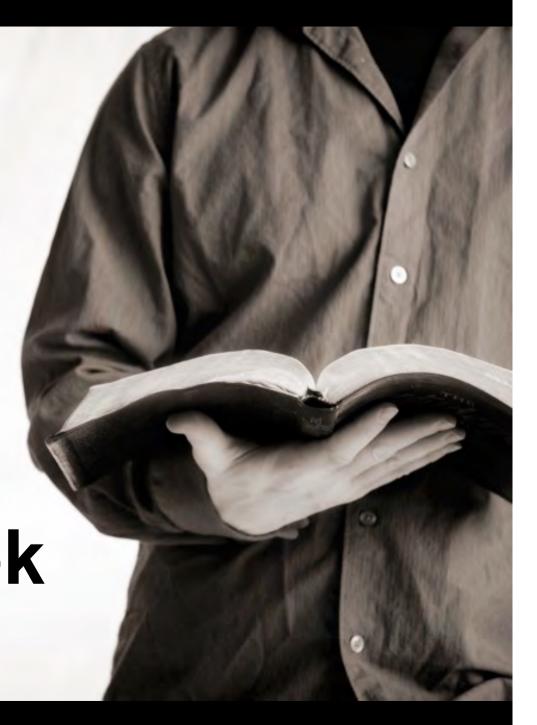
IDOLS of the HEART

How can
you
remember
all these
books?



Let's Study
Through
Scripture

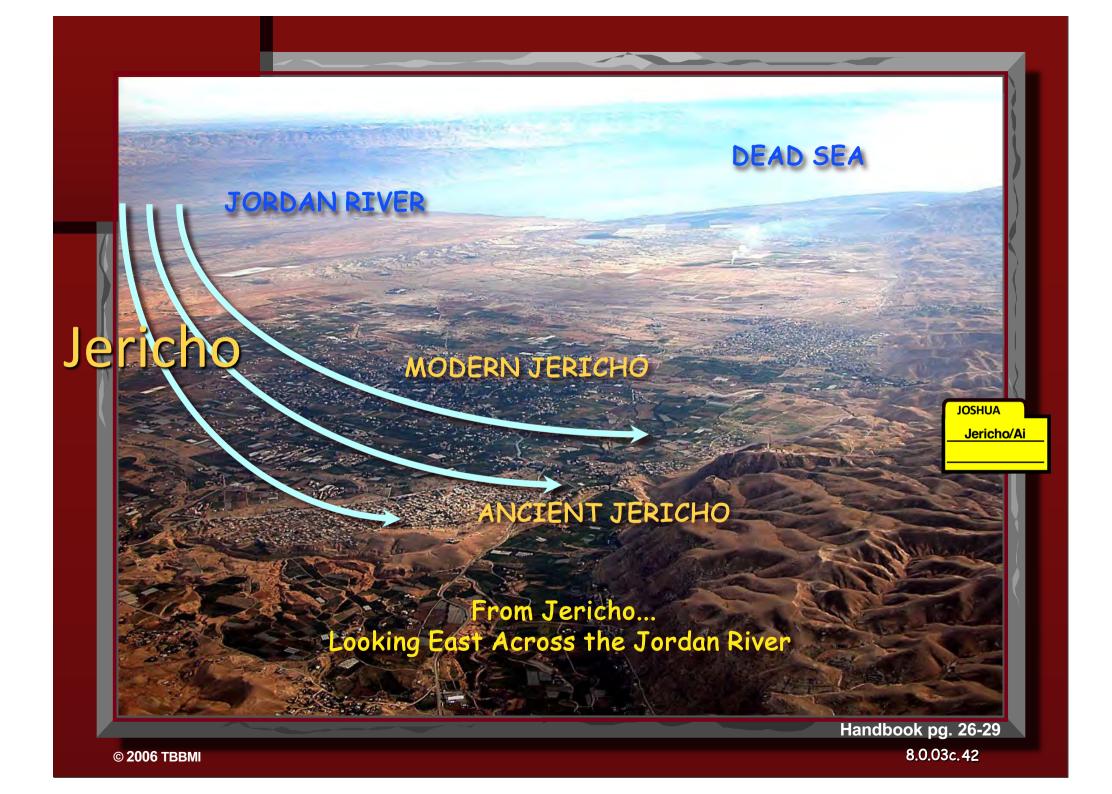
The Bible:
Book by Book



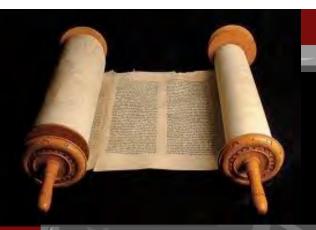
# Where was Israel?











### **Summary Statement**

The narrow lineage of Israel from Creation to Joseph informs Israel it began with both God's election for rule and unconditional promise for blessings through Abraham in contrast to the Canaanites

# Election

#### Genesis

#### **Origin in Election and Promise**

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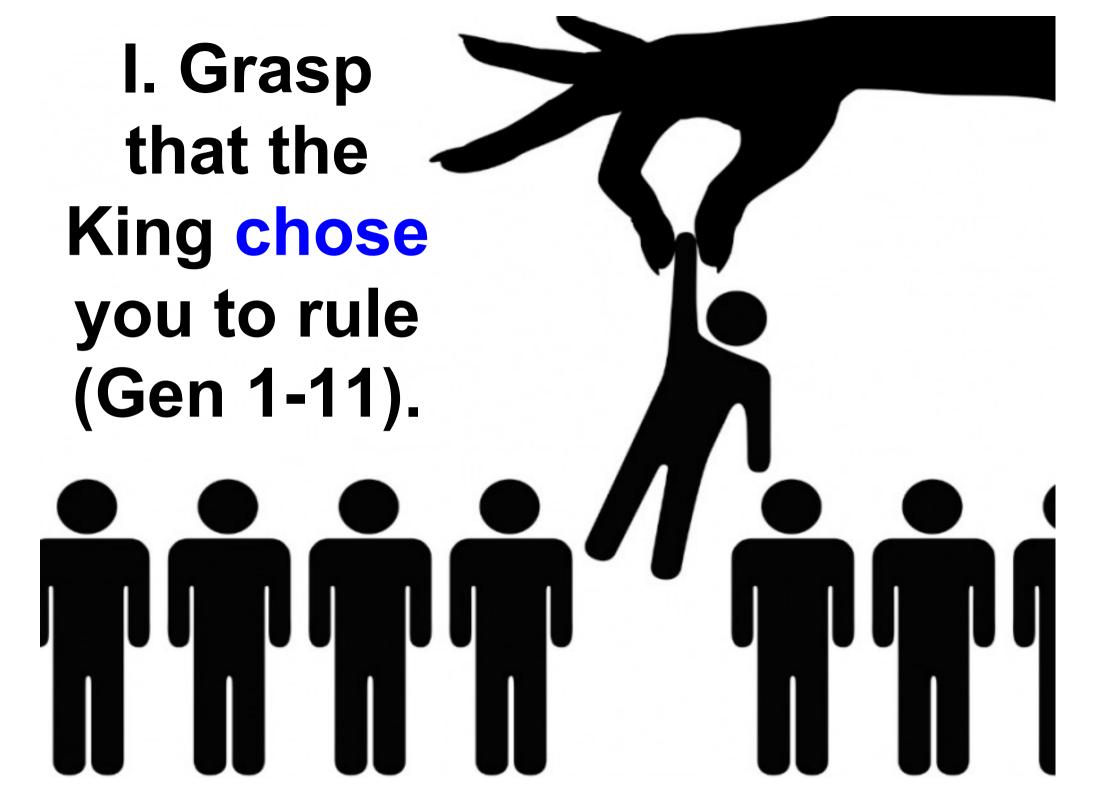
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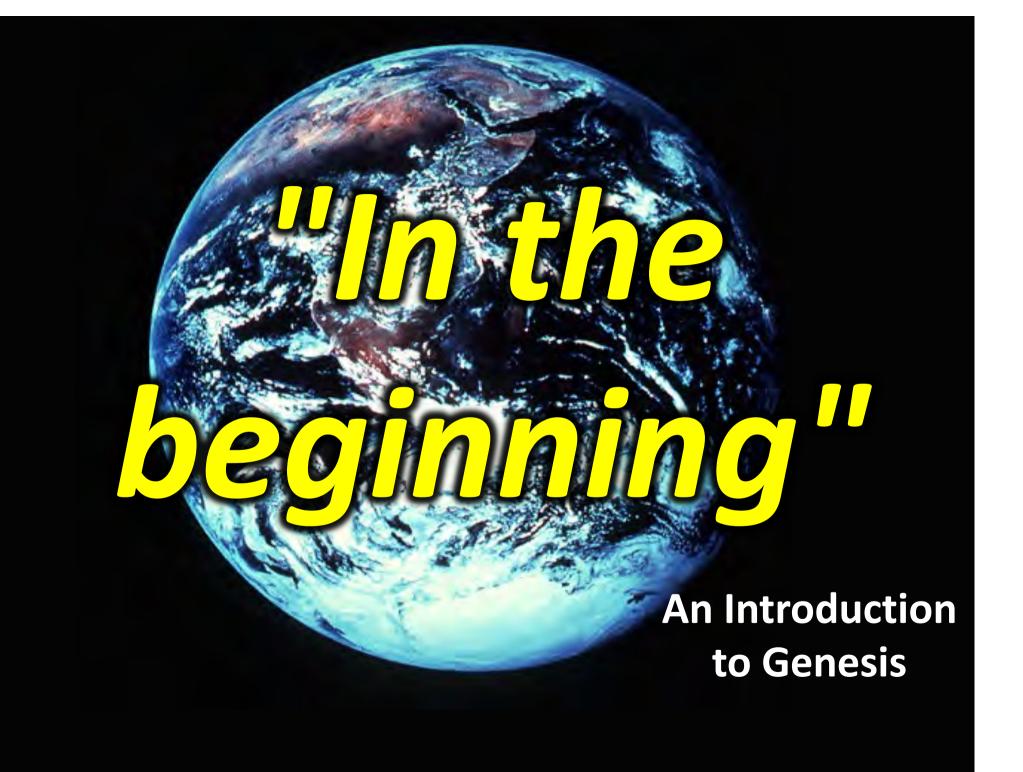
# How can you be faithful to God in a world of idols?

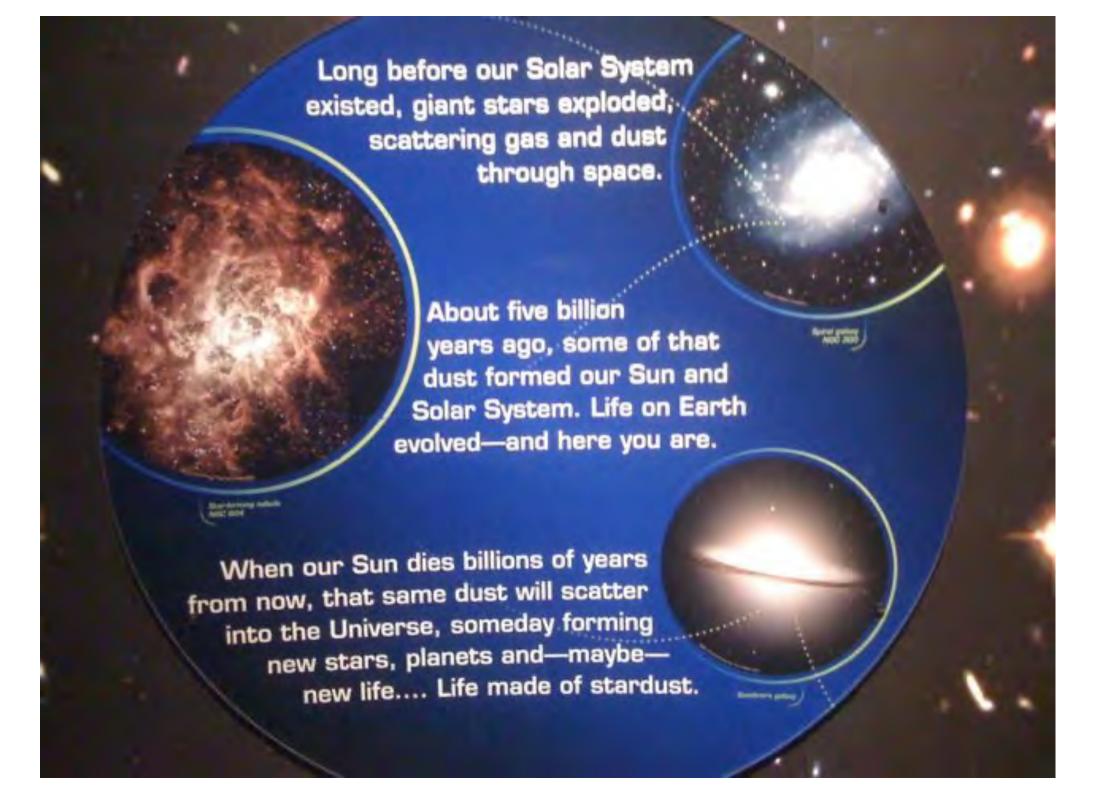
IDOLS of the HEART

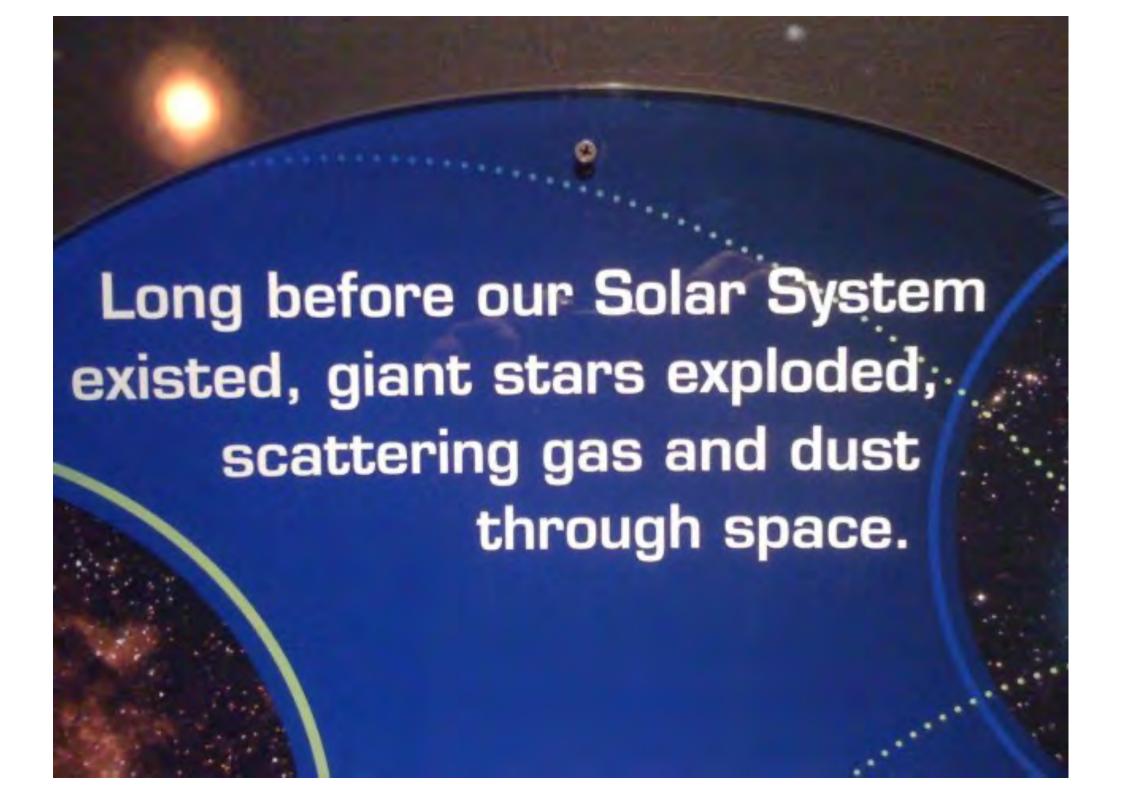
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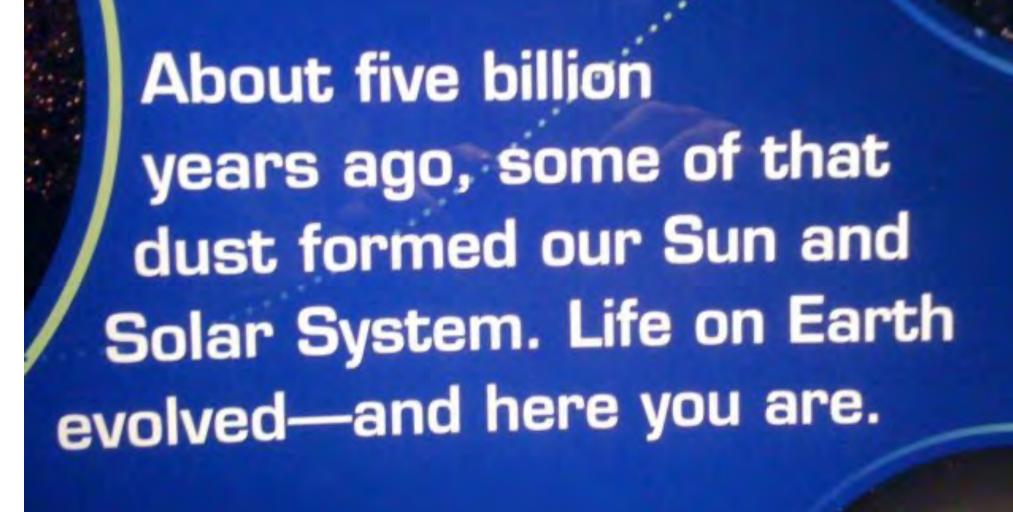


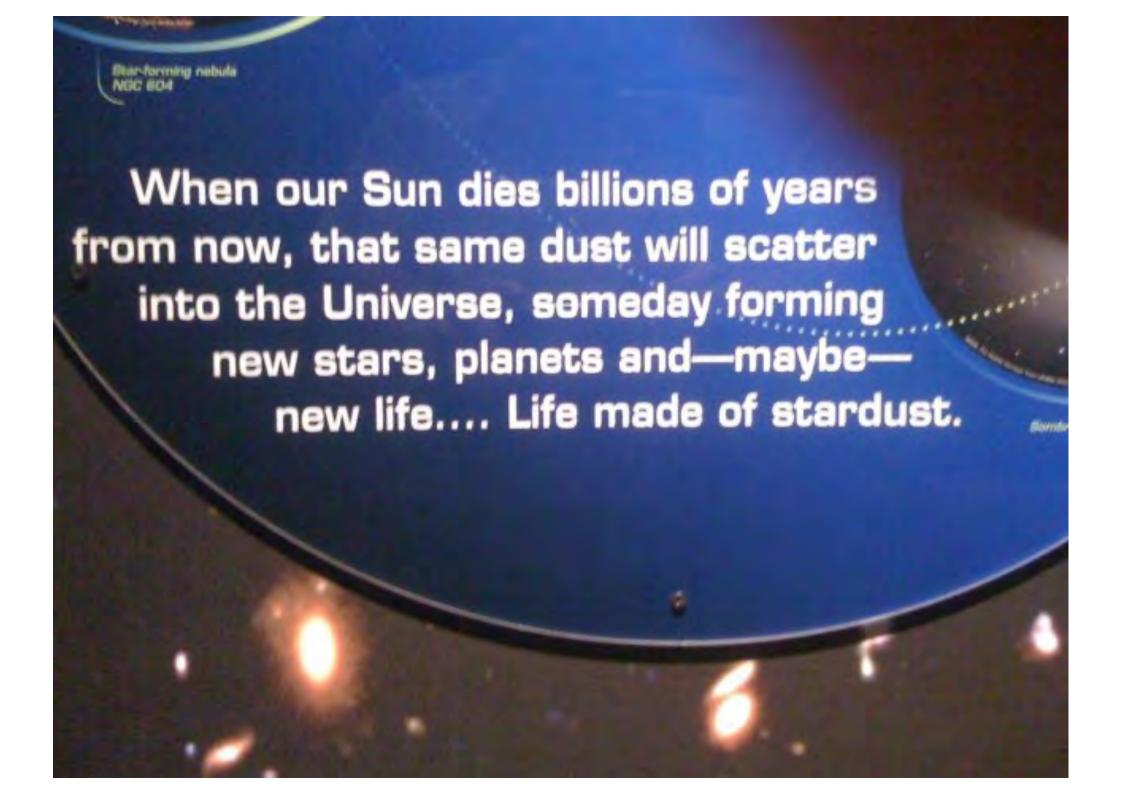
# Genesis 1



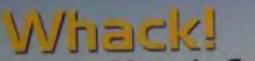








## ONE GIANT LEAP: A MOON ODYSSEY



The Moon Is Formed ...

Here's how the moon was formed, according to a theory called "The Big Whack." About 45 billion years ago, when the Solar System was young, a planet about the size of Mars smashed into the Earth. Lighter material from both the Mars-size planet and Earth was blasted out into Earth orbit and came together to form the Moon.









...and the Rest is History



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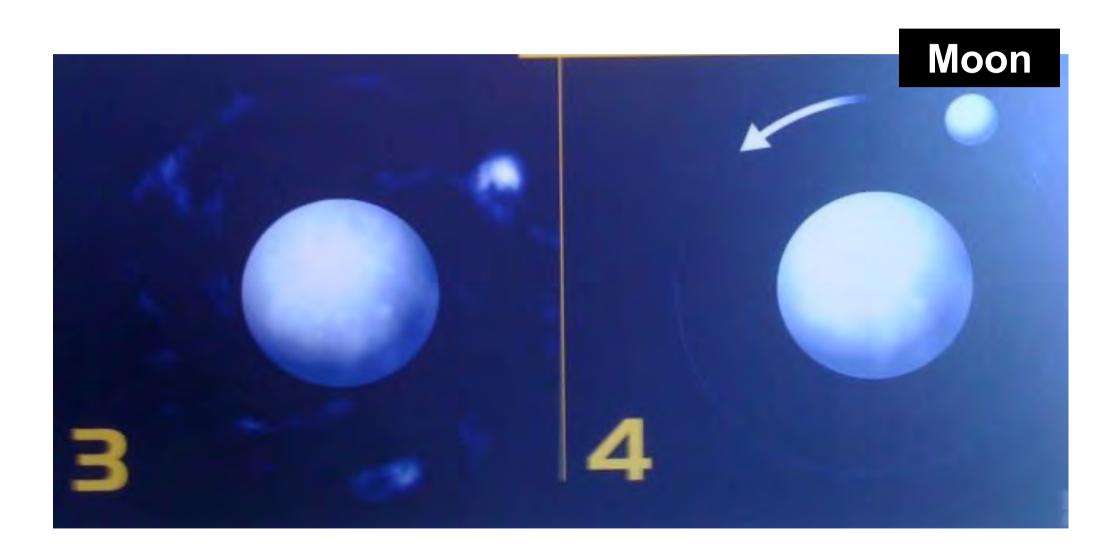
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## Whack!

### The Impacter hit the Earth



#### The Moon formed from the Earth



### Title

Hebrew: בראשים bereshith

In the beginning

Greek: γένεσις genesis Origin, source, birth

# Questions We All Must Answer Genesis = "Beginnings"

- Origin: Where did we come from?
- Purpose: Why am I here? Is there meaning?
- Morality: Why is there evil in the world?
- Destiny: Where am I going? Is there hope?

### "Big N-ings"



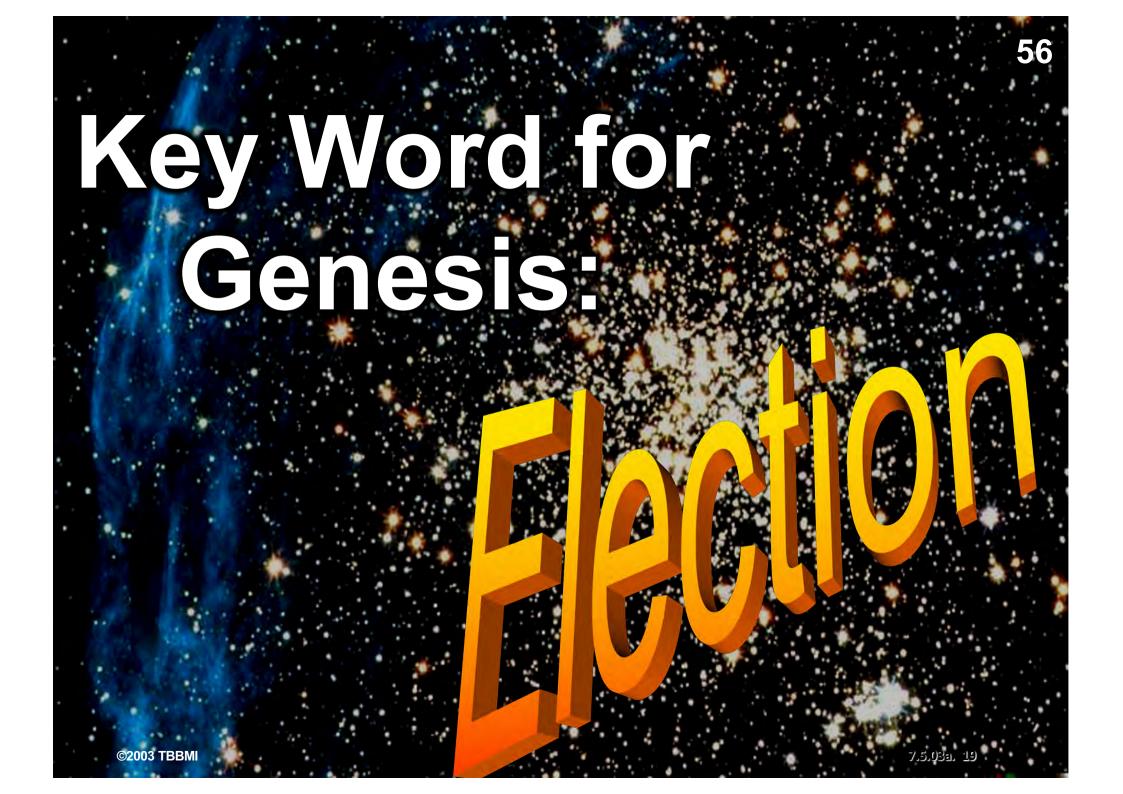
Walk Through The Bible ©1989

### **Authorship of Genesis**

# Traditional View: Moses Critical View: JEDP

JEDPJehovahElohimDeuteronomisticPriestly(LORD)(God)SchoolCode850 BC750 BC550 BC450 BC

"Documentary Hypothesis"





- God's sovereignty and desire to share this rule with man (1:26) is totally his choice alone
- The eleven-section structure narrows down the chosen seed with which God can fellowship
- The overall design shifts from God choosing Adam & his seed (1–11) to Abraham & his seed (12–50)
- Repeated election of the younger over the older shows God's choices are superior to man's



Older	serves the	Younger	References
Nahor		Abraham	11:27-28
Ishmael		Isaac	21:10-12
Esau		Jacob	25:29-34; 27:27-29, 38-40
Reuben, etc	. (10 older brothers)	Joseph	37:5-11
Manasseh		Ephraim	48:13-14, 17-20
Reuben, Simeon, Levi (all 3 are older brothers)		Judah	49:8-12

#### Forming the Message Statement

Subject (Theme)



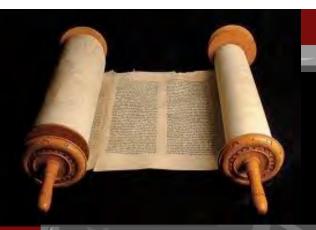
Purpose (Reason)

What the book says

The narrow lineage of Israel from Creation to Joseph

Why it says it

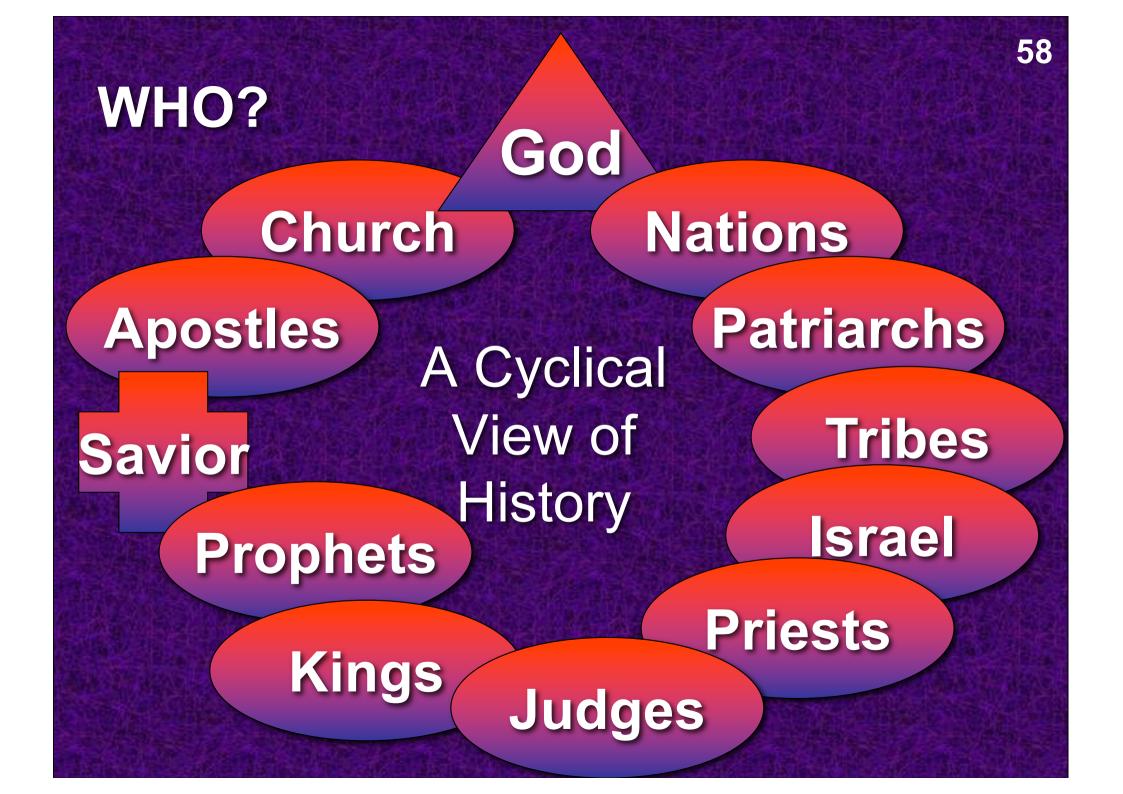
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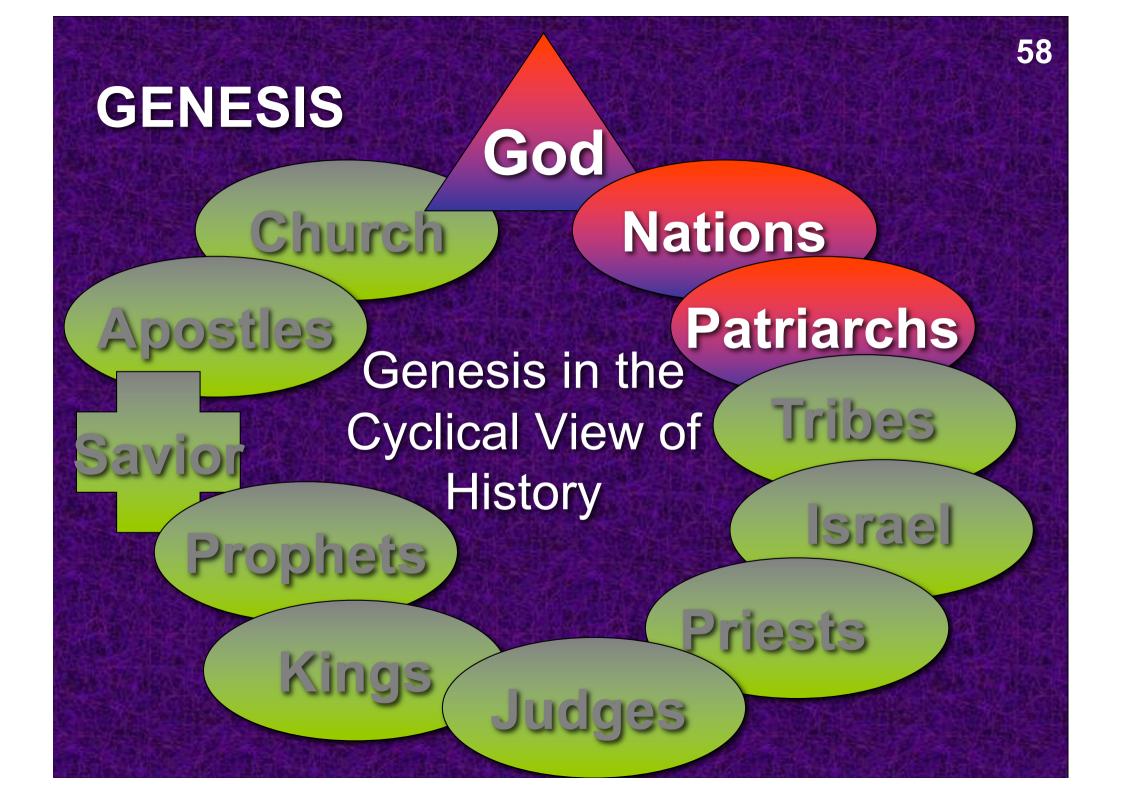


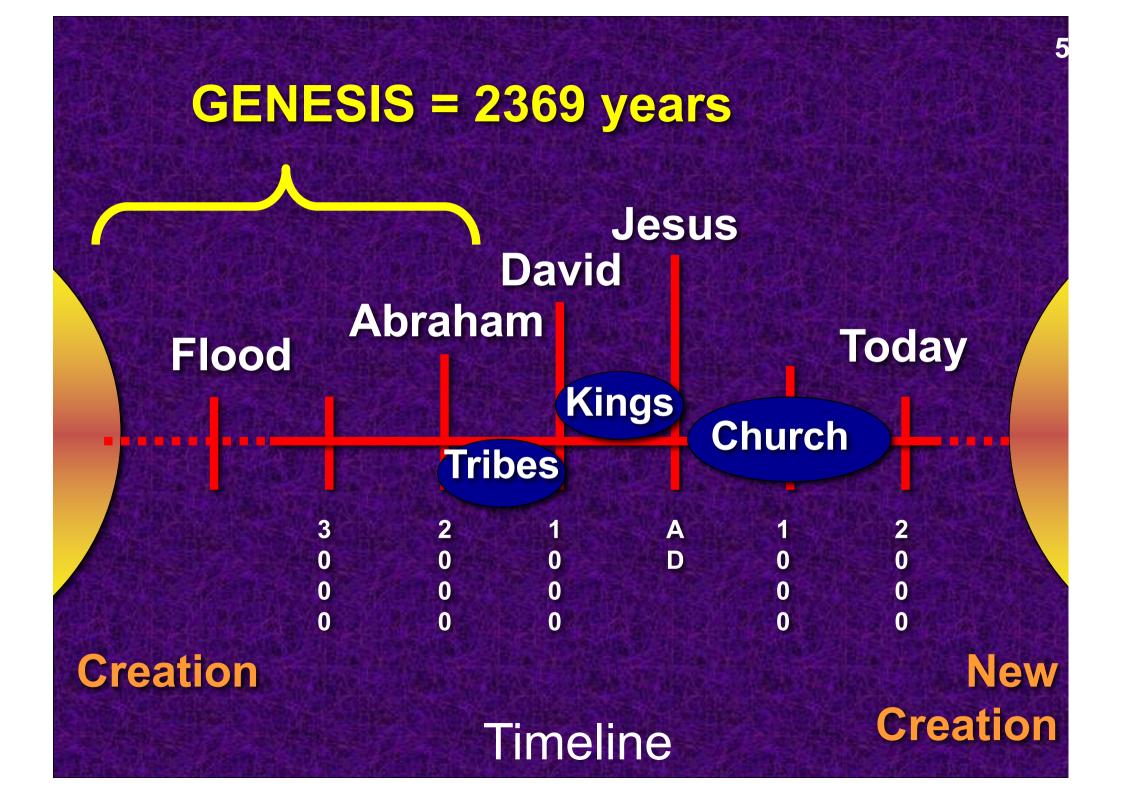
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Genesis







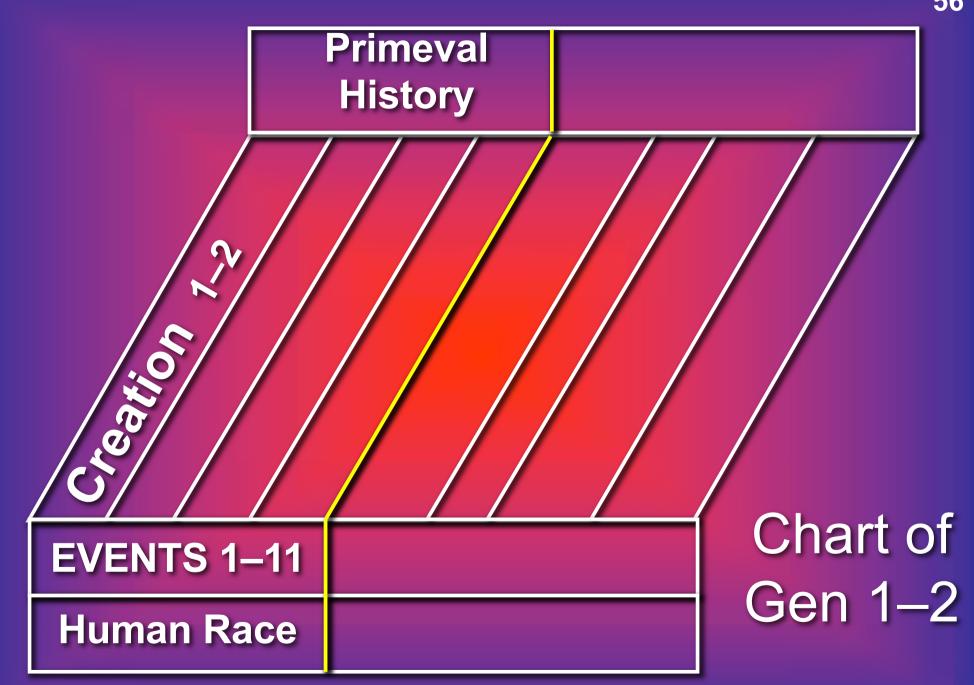


EVENTS 1-11

2083 years

286 years

Chart of Gen 1–11



## IN THE BEGINNING

God
created
the heavens
and the earth

**Genesis 1:1** 

Days of Creation

Forming

Day 1: Light

Day 4: Sun, moon & stars arranged

Day 2: Water 8 air separated

Day 5: fowl

Fish &

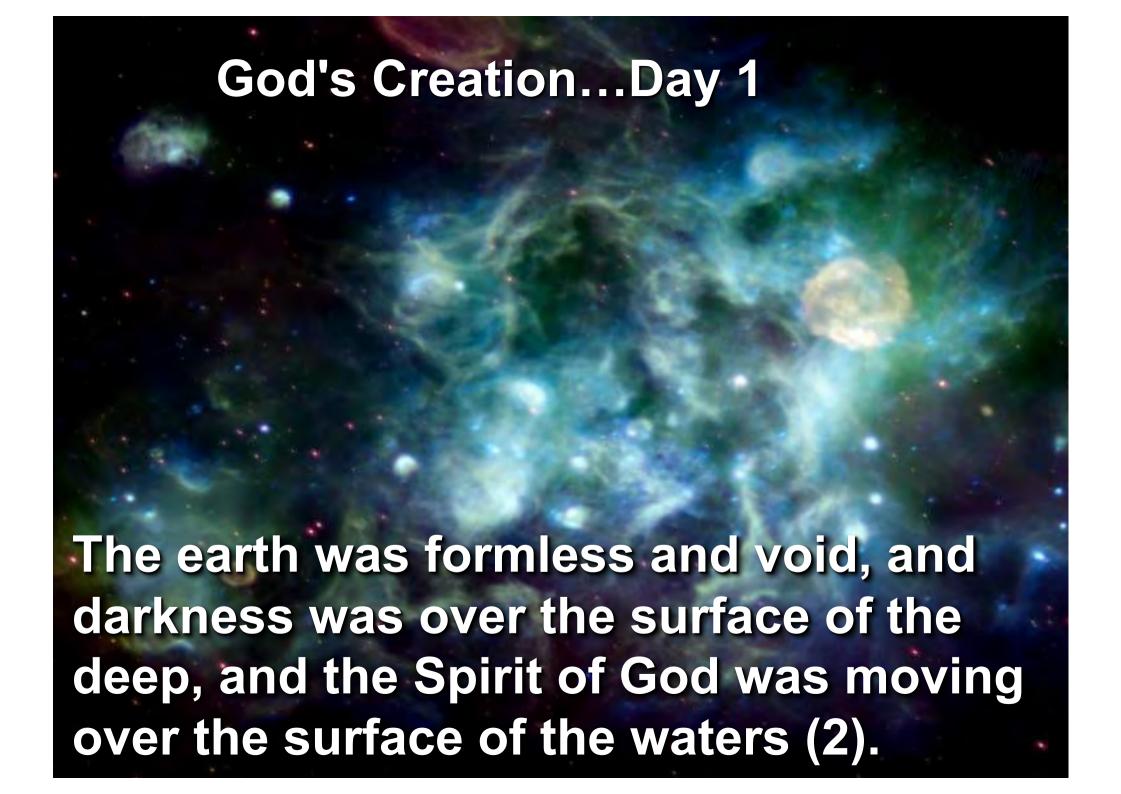
Day 3: Land & sea separated

Day 6: Animals & man

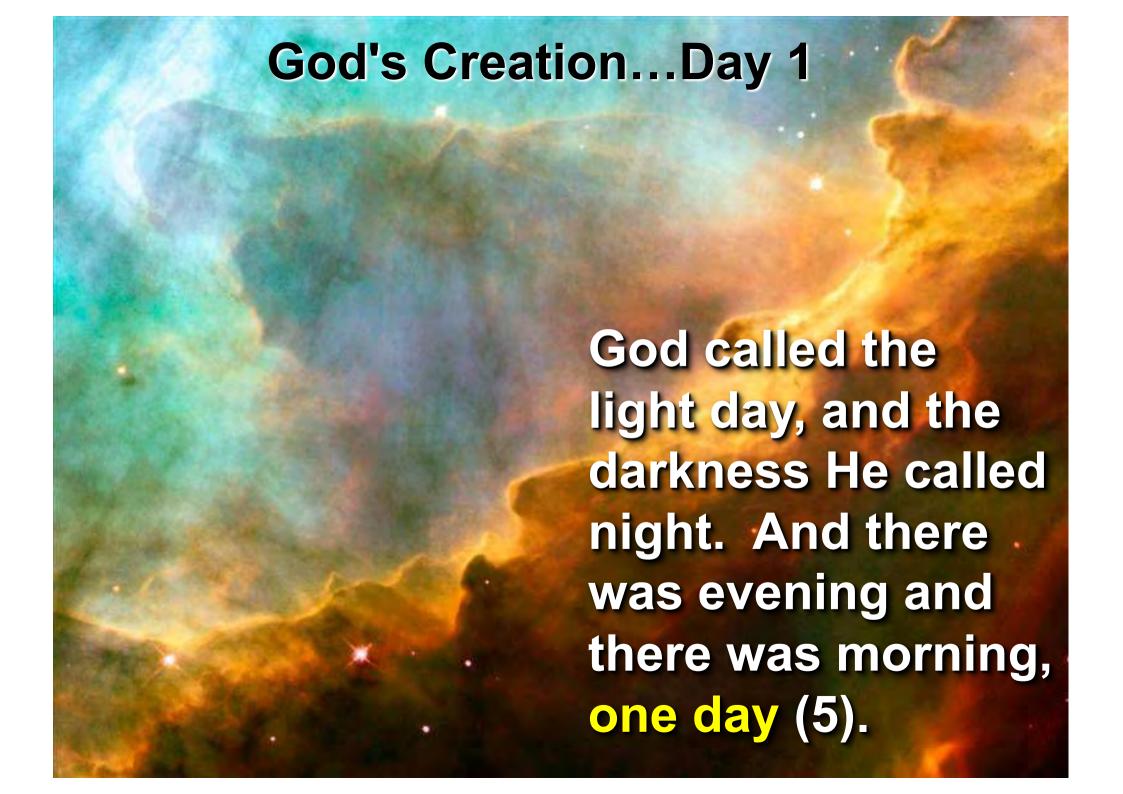
Genesis 1:3-31

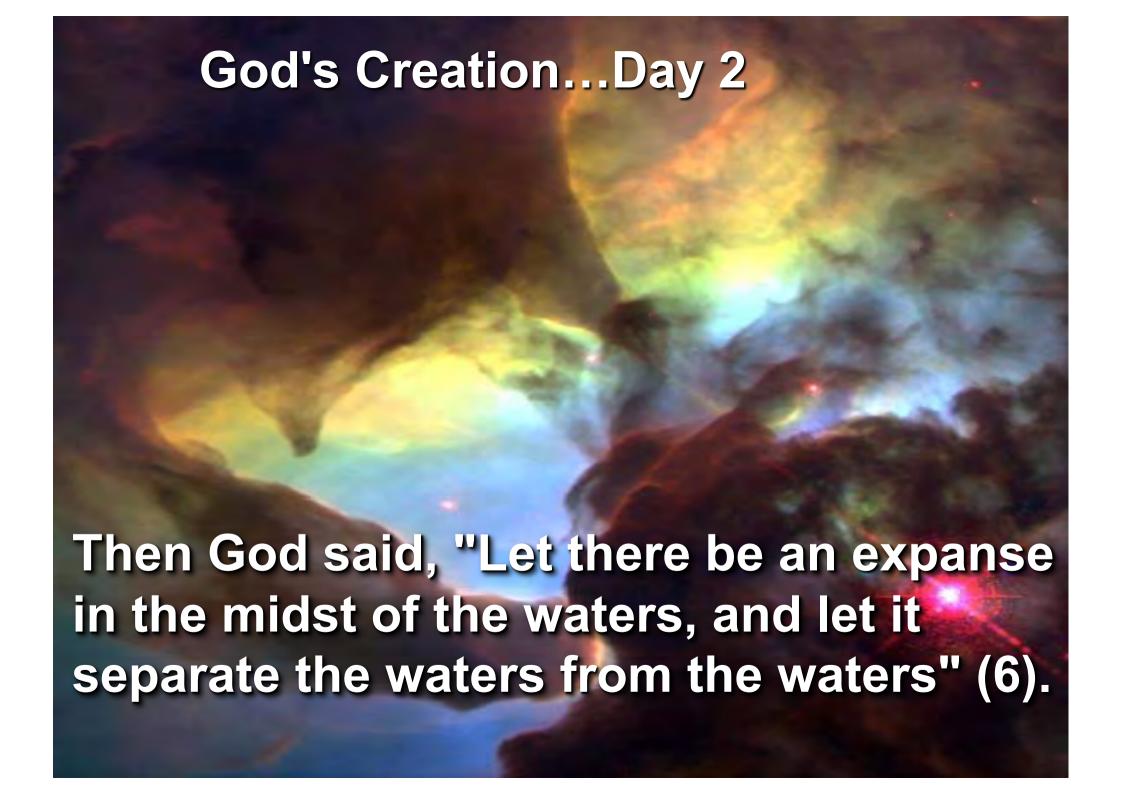


# God's Creation...Day 1 In the beginning God created the heavens and the earth (1).



Then God said, "Let there be light"; and there was light. God saw that the light was good, and he separated the light from the darkness





God made the expanse, and separated the waters which were below the expanse from the waters which were above the expanse; and it was so (7).

God called the expanse heaven (NIV "sky," 8a).

# God's Creation...Day 2 And there was evening and morning, a second day (8b).

Then God said, "Let the waters below the heavens be gathered into one place, and let the dry land appear"; and it was so (9).

### HELPFUL RESOURCES



#### Faith, Form, and Time Kurt P. Wise

Beginning with God and His Word as the standard, Dr. Wise demonstrates that the biblical witness teaches that the age of the universe is not as old as Darwinian theory contends \$14.99

The New Answers Book Ken Harn, general editor

Something from Nothing Kurt P. Wise & Shella A. Anderson

Putting the Puzzle Pieces Together:
Global Tectonics and the Flood Dr. John Baumgardner

The study of catastrophic plate tectonics (CPT) provides clear insight into how the earth's seven continents may have taken shape out of the supercontinent God created on Day 3 of Creation Week. This developing field of science takes an in-depth look at the earth's plates from a biblical perspective. For a look at the possible history behind the earth's modern formation, see the chart on the reverse side and the products above.

### SCIENTIFIC FACT:

The movement of the continental plates to their present positions did not take millions of years of slow plate shifting.

To order reprints of this 11x17 chart, a 24x18 laminated version, or to order items pictured above, phone 1-800-350-3232, or visit

www.AnswersBookstore.com

# Rodinia—The World That Perished

The transformation of Adam's world into today's world

In Genesis 6–8 we read of a catastrophe that impacted the earth in a way unlike any other disaster since that time. Such a catastrophe would impact not only the earth's atmosphere and inhabitants but also its very foundations. The earth's landmass during Adam's day was extremely different from the seven continents of our modern world. But what caused it to change so drastically?

Catastrophic plate tectonics (CPT) is one possible contributing factor.





### THE WORLD THAT PERISHED

The transformation of Adam's world into today's world



### Rodinia

Most secular and biblical geologists believe that all the land has been together more than once. One of these supercontinents is called "Rodinia" (from the Russian word for "motherland"). Although scientists continue to debate its exact shape, when God spoke the dry land into existence on Day 3 of Creation Week (Genesis 1:9-10), He may have created a landmass similar to Rodinia.









Transitional Period

### Flood Period

The worldwide Flood covered the entire globe—over the highest mountains of that day by more than 15 cubits (up to 26 ft [8m]) (Genesis 7:20).

#### Break-Up

The Flood began with a breakup of the "fountains of the great deep" and an opening of the "windows of heaven" (Genesis 7:11: see below). This may have been the result of the breakup of the original supercontinent into huge plates of the earth's crust. These plates split, moved, and collided throughout the duration of the Flood.

#### Pangaea

There is evidence that suggests that, after the breakup, the land again smashed together, forming another supercontinent called Pangaea. This temporary supercontinent formed and broke up entirely during the Flood.

#### Transitional Period

Still during the flood, Pangaea broke apart, first into Laurasia and Gondwana and finally into the continents we have today. At the end of this period the Indian subcontinent slammed into the Eurasian plate, forming the Himalayan mountains.

# Today's World

Today, we are left with evidence that the continents moved apart in the past. For example, the coastlines of South America. and Africa fit together, like pieces of a puzzle.

Catastrophic plate movement also explains the fascinating magnetic pattern found in ocean floor rocks. These rocks record a "zebra stripe" pattern of magnetic pole reversals. switching back and forth between north and south (see below).

### "Fountains" and "Windows"

When Noah, his family, and their cargo water above it, the seawater flashed into fell to the earth as intense global rain of animals were safely aboard the Ark, the steam. This formed a line of steam jets (possibly the "windows of heaven"). Flood began.

along the boundaries of the plates (pos-Thousands of miles of the earth's crust sibly the "fountains of the great deep").

traversing the globe. The mantle (hot rock - full steam lets shot tens of thousands of - to flood the continents. beneath) rose to fill the voids between feet into earth's atmosphere. Significant These simultaneous activities resulted (1,093°C) rock contacted the cool sea- the atmosphere. For several weeks, this to produce today's seven continents.

The rising of the mantle through earth's crust also resulted in a temporary rise in 

the splitting plates. When this 2,000°F amounts of seawater were also lifted into in the dramatic shifting of the earth's crust

### Magnetic Reversals

rapidly lost from earth's outer core. This cooling resulted in with short periods of reversed magnetization. Illustrations the earth's magnetic field guickly reversing during the Flood. 1-3 show how the reversals were expressed as a "zebra

Within the catastrophic plate tectonics model, heat was - surface as short periods of normal magnetization alternating These magnetic reversals were expressed at the earth's stripe pattern on either side of the mid-ocean ridge







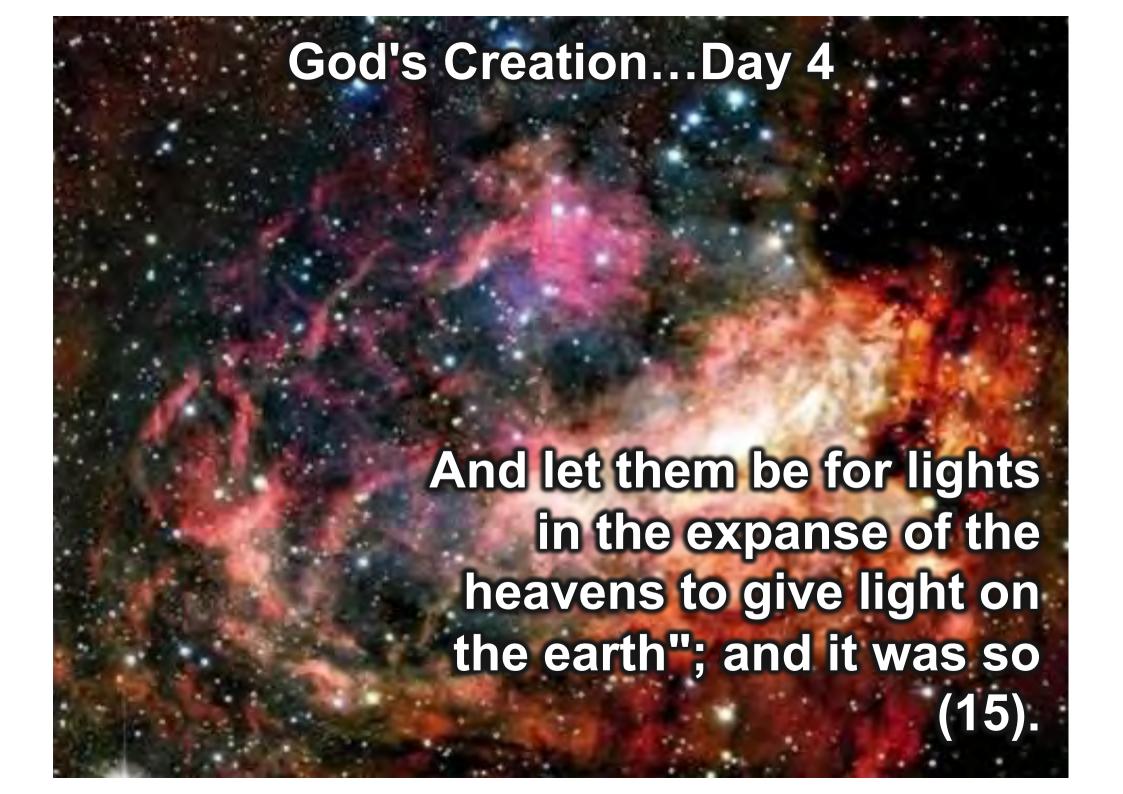


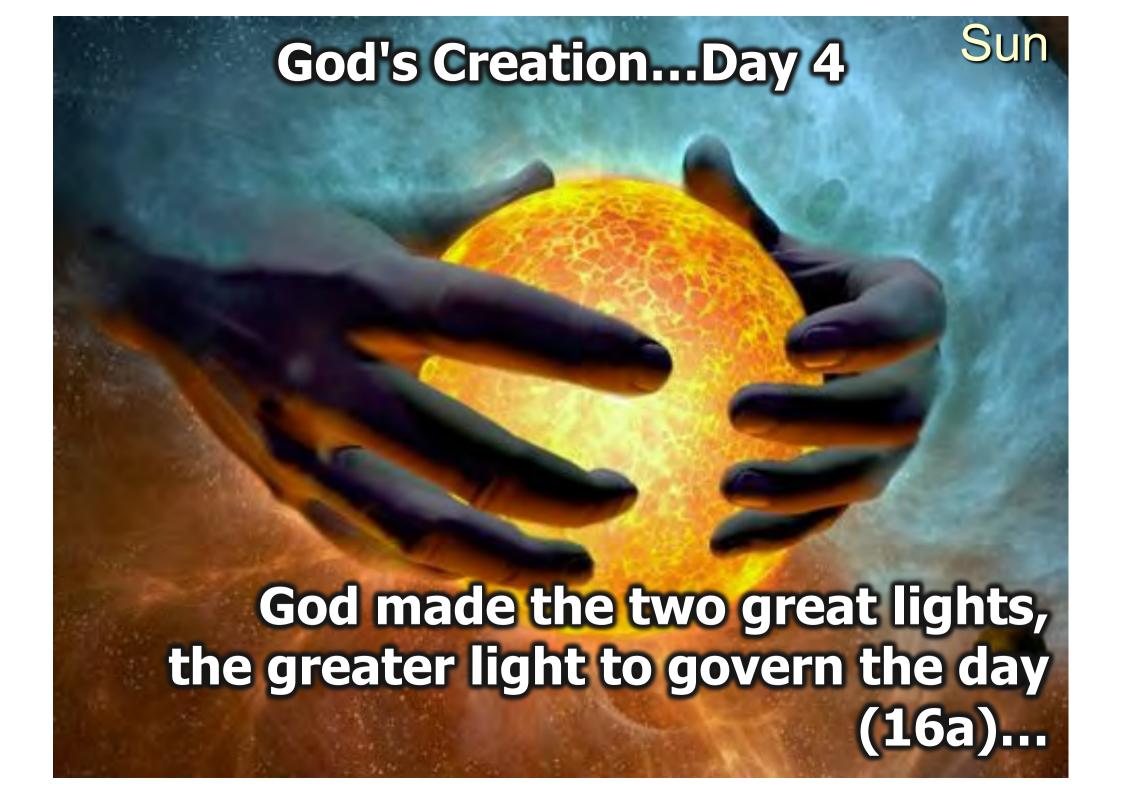
God called the dry land earth, and the gathering of the waters He called seas; and God saw that it was good (10).

Then God said, "Let the earth sprout vegetation: plants yielding seed, and fruit trees on the earth bearing fruit after their kind with seed in them," and it was so. The earth brought forth vegetation, plants yielding seed after their kind, and trees bearing fruit with seed in them, after their kind; and God saw that it was good (11-12).





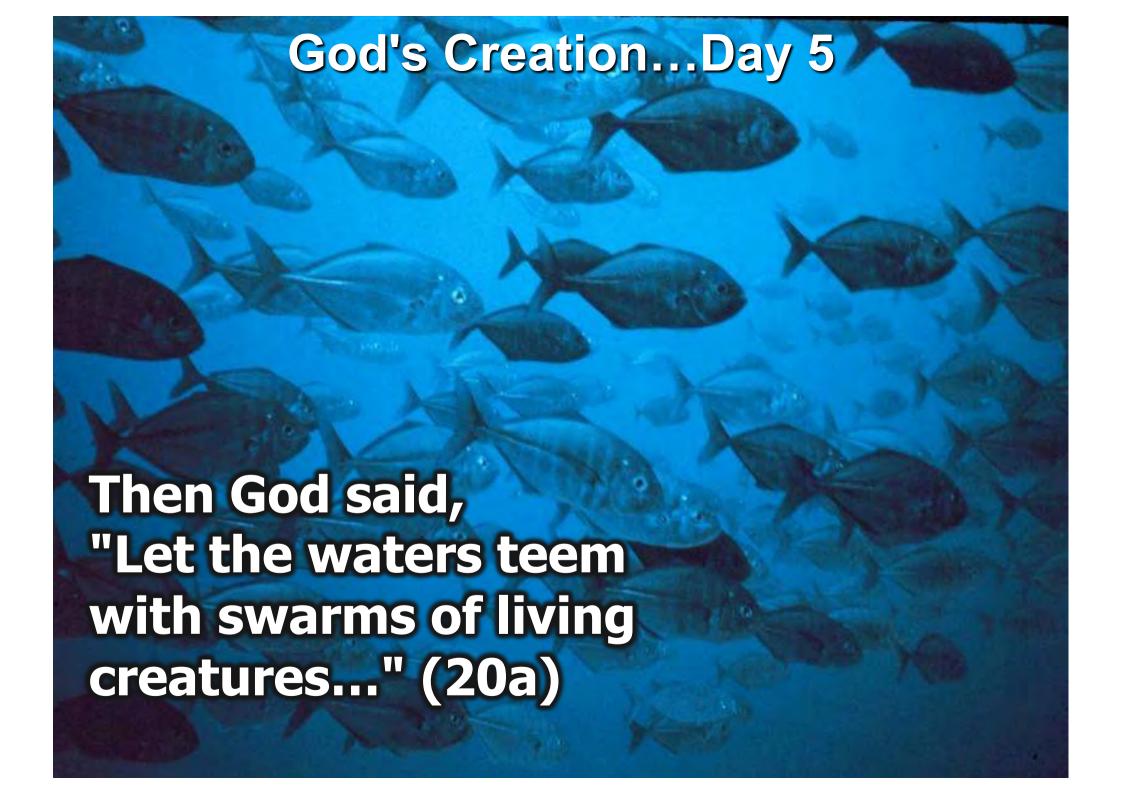




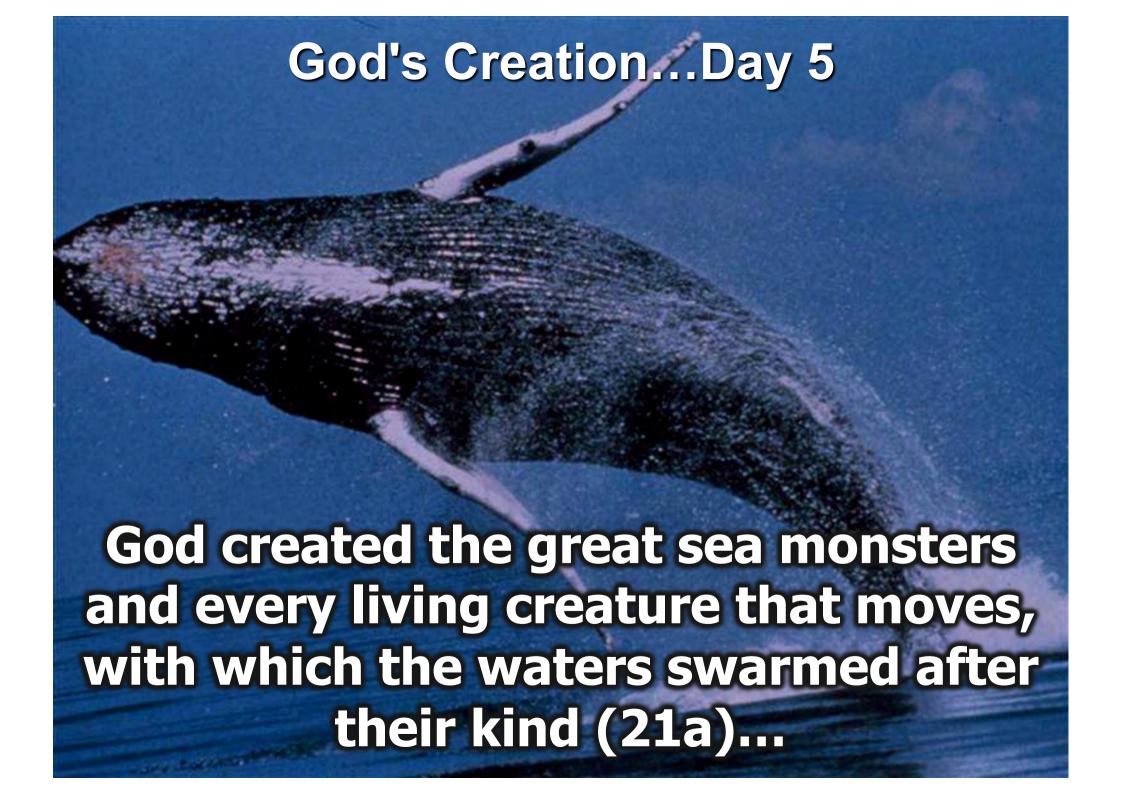
# God's Creation...Day 4 ...and the lesser light to govern the night (16b)...



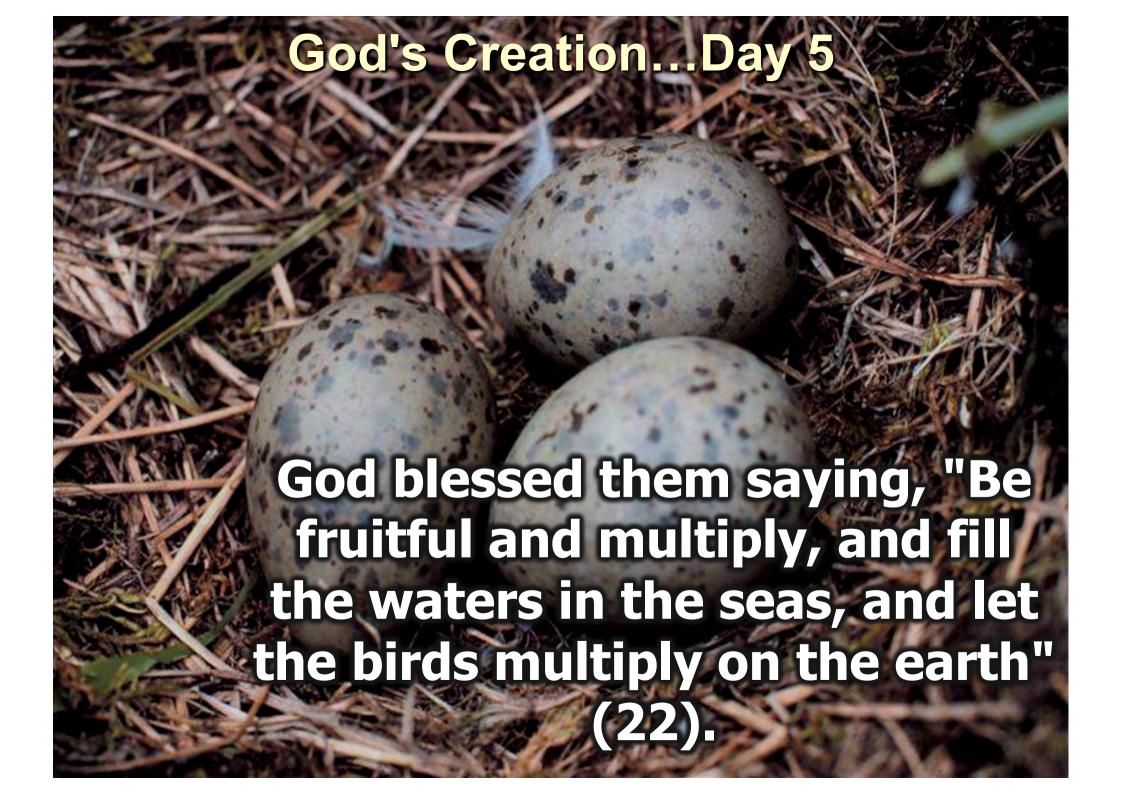
God placed them in the expanse of the heavens to give light on the earth, and to govern the day and the night, and to separate the light from the darkness; and God saw that it was good. There was evening and there was morning, a fourth day (17-19).





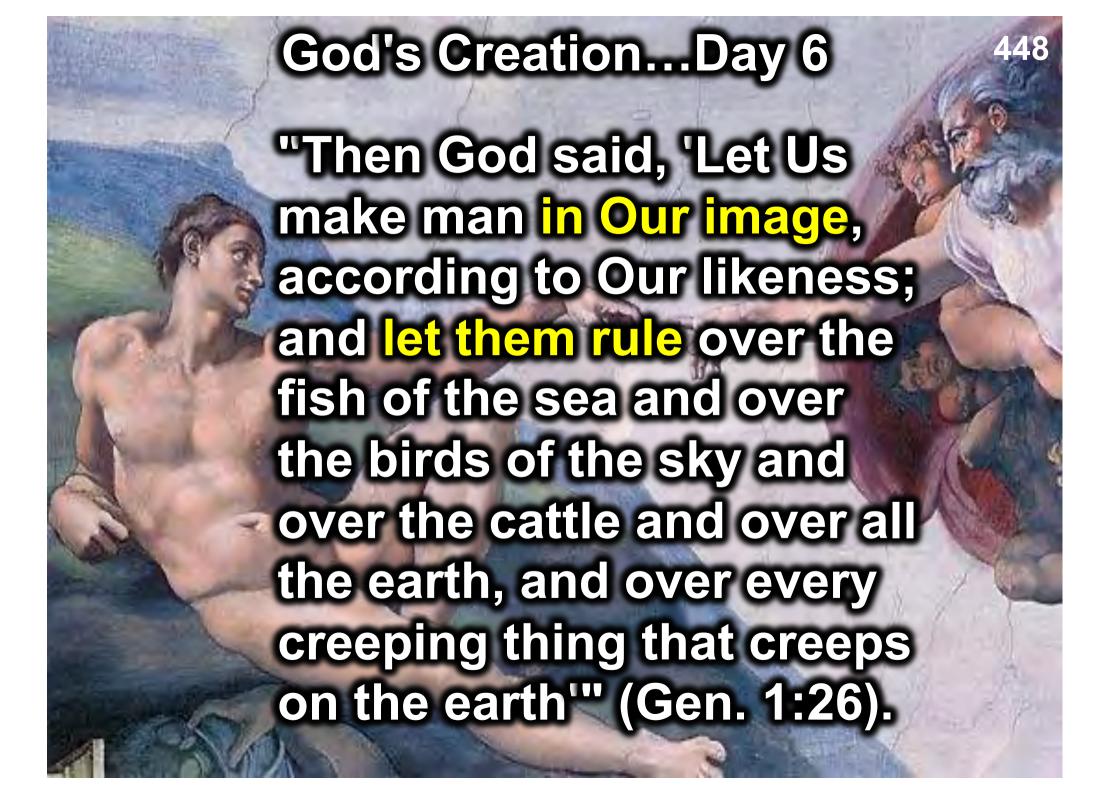


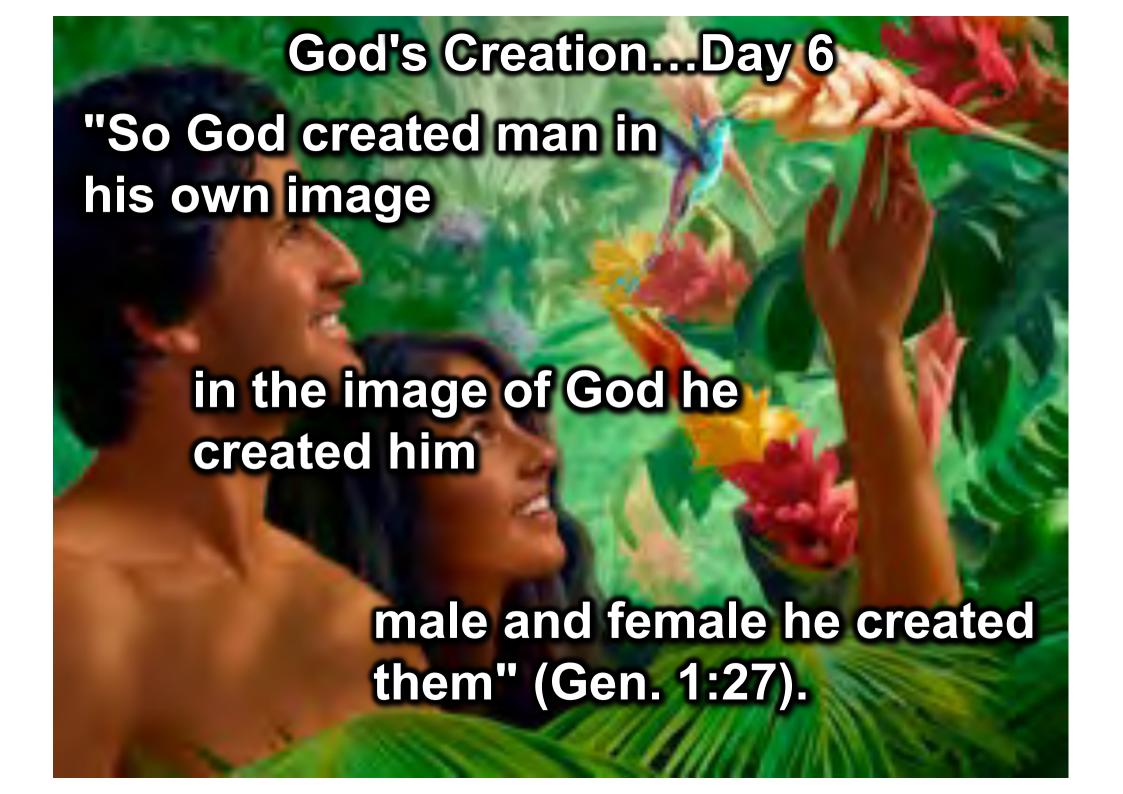




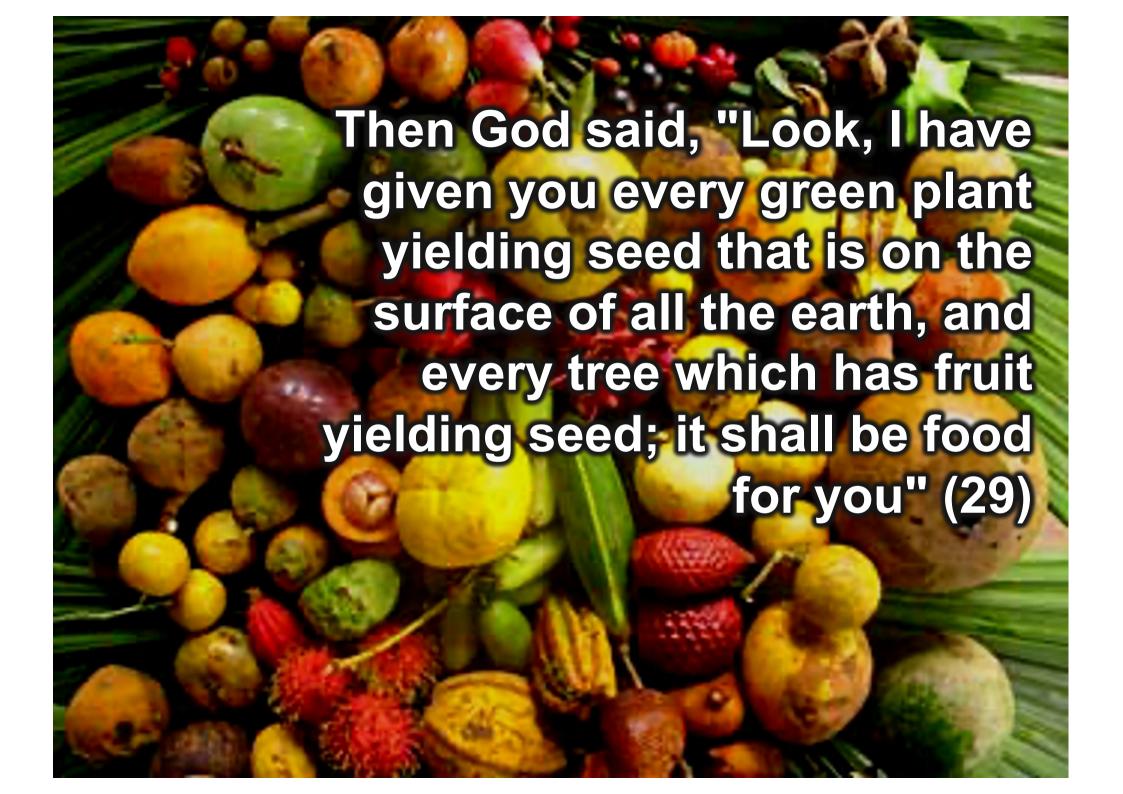


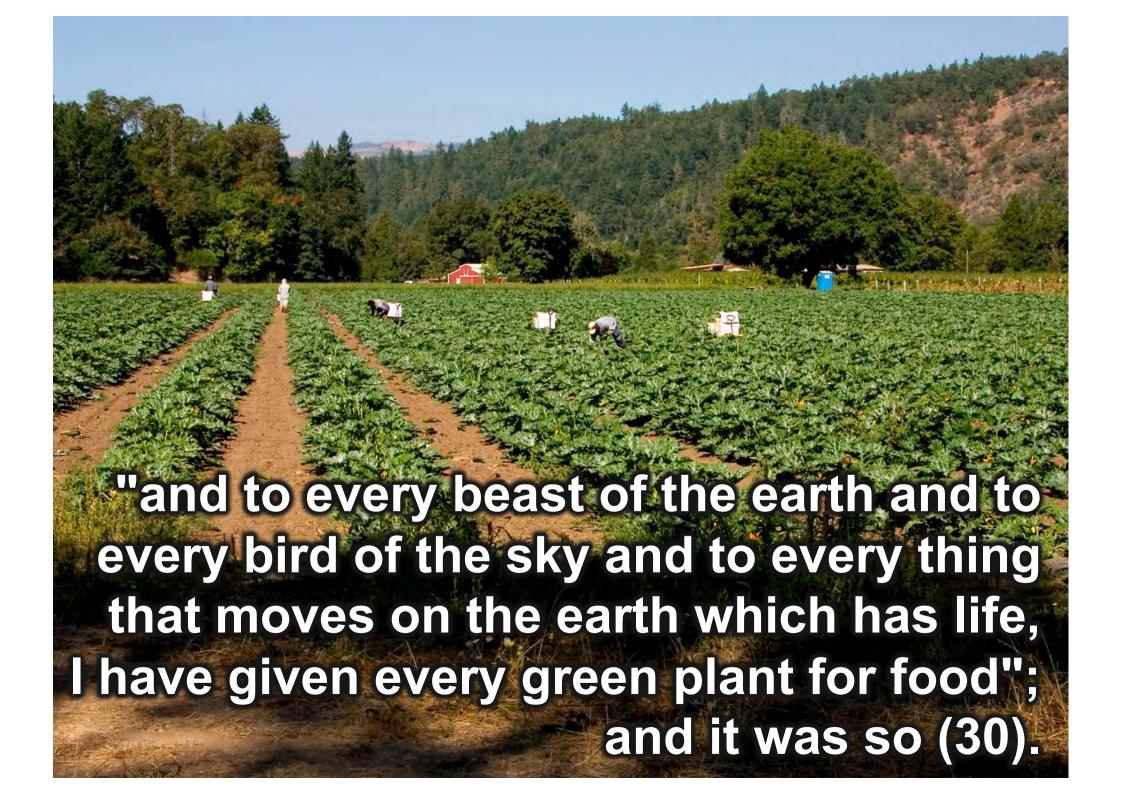
"Then God said, 'Let the earth bring forth living creatures after their kind: cattle and creeping things and beasts of the earth after their kind'; and it was so. God made the beasts of the earth after their kind, and the cattle after their kind, and everything that creeps on the ground after its kind; and God saw that it was good" (Gen. 1:24-25).











God saw all that He had made, and it was very good.

And there was evening and there was morning, the sixth day (31).



## An All-Encompassing Theme

**Genesis 1:26-28** 

"Then God said, 'Let us make man in our image, in our likeness, and let them rule over the fish ... birds ... livestock ... all the earth, and over all the creatures that move along the ground...' God blessed them and said to them, 'Be fruitful and increase in number; fill the earth and subdue it. Rule over the fish of the sea and the birds of the air and over every living creature that moves on the ground."

**Revelation 22:5** 

"There will be no more night. They will not need the light of a lamp or the light of the sun, for the Lord God will give them light. And they will reign for ever and ever."

The Bible's Theme: God extends His rule to man

Command

Covenants

**Fulfillment** 

# The Kingdom in Genesis 1

- Uncreated God (1:1)
- Creation by Word alone (1:4)
- Creation with ease
- Sun and moon [gods] created (1:16)
- Shared rule with man (1:26)

# Where Does the Idea of Covenant Come From? Genesis 1:1-2:3



"A Great King in authority over lesser rulers, with a historical background of doing good to them, with commands and with blessings, but also a curse in case of disobedience. These facts about the Genesis creation account are the stuff of covenant, and primordially so."

Jeffrey J. Niehaus, "Covenant: An Idea in the Mind of God," JETS 52 (2009): 61

### Kingdom & Covenants Timeline

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Kingdom Teaching...

Satan begins rule as god of this world (Gen. 3:15;

2 Cor. 4:4)

God covenants with Abraham to reestablish man's rule via Israel witness to nations as a as a "kingdom of priests" (Gen. kingdom of priests is 12:1-3; Exod. 19:6)

Israel's failure to judged via exile under foreign rule

Israel rejects Messiah's offer of kingdom (Matt. 12:41-42: 23:37-39)

**ISRAEL** 

(National Focus)

Jesus extends His kingdom in mystery form to the Church (Matt. 13)

Christ subdues Israel's enemies and nation believes (Rom. 11:26-27)

Christ rules over everything with saints (Eph. 1:9-10; Rev. 20:1-6; 22:5b)

Fall of Man (Gen. 3)

Adam rules

with God

(Gen. 1:26.

28: 2:19)

**Noahic Covenant** 

Genesis 6:18; 9:8-17

### **Land Covenant**

Genesis 15:18 (cf. Deut. 30:1-10) promises:

- ·Land from Wadi of Egypt to Euphrates River (Isa. 27:12)
- •Eternal possession of land (Gen. 17:8) after exile/restoration
- •Whole world blessed via the land (Isa. 14:1-2)

#### **CHURCH**

The "New Man" (Eph. 2:15)

Israel judged for rejecting Messiah by dispersion away from land for 19 centuries (AD 70-AD 1948) but now partially restored (Ezek. 37:1-7)

### MESSIANIC Millennial

Full. New Jerusalem restoration (Ezek. 37:8-28) (Rev. 21-Jerusalem 22) world capital

seed

land

Genesis 12:1-3

**Abrahamic Covenant** 

### **Davidic Covenant**

- 2 Samuel 7:12-16 promises:
- •Sons ("house" never wiped out)
- Kingdom (political dynasty)
- •Throne (right to rule by descendants)
- Temple (son to build it)

Christ is Head over His Church, which is a spiritual temple (Eph. 2:19-22; 2 Cor. 6:16)

reigns over the world (Isa. 11) with saints (Rev. 5:10; 20:4-6)

Christ

(Isa. 2:1-5)

hands kingdom over to Father (1 Cor. 15:24)

Christ

KINGDOM

Eternal

### **New Covenant**

- Jeremiah 31:31-34 promises:
- Forgiveness
- Indwelling Spirit
- New heart, nature, mind
- ·Reunification of Israel and Judah
- •No need for evangelism

Mosaic Law replaced with first three elements of the New Covenant (Luke 22:20: 2 Cor. 3:6)

All 5 elements fulfilled in national restoration (Zech. 8)

ΑII things made new! (Rev. 21:5)

### **Mosaic Covenant**

blessing

Temporary (Gal. 3:19) and conditional (Deut. 28) to reveal sin (Rom. 7:7) and regulate Israel (Gal. 3:23-25)

Law abolished, fulfilled, and replaced at the cross (Rom. 7:1-6: 1 Cor. 9:19-21; Heb. 8:13)

11th Edition 29 Jan 2023

Scripture has a dual kingdom-covenant theme. Israel's role from Abraham to Christ expands to include the Church (continuity) yet the Church never replaces the nation as the "new Israel" (discontinuity). Israel will enjoy world prominence after trusting Christ at His second coming.

# My View of the OT's Theme

The Old Testament narrates

God's restoring man to participate in His kingdom rule for His own glory

mandated in Eden but lost in the Fall and accomplished by redeeming man through Israel as a kingdom of priests and ultimately through the Messiah, who will reign as Savior and King

to fulfill the Abrahamic Covenant

Days of Creation 33 Forming Forming Day 4: Sun, moon Day 1: Light & stars arranged Day 2: Water 8 Fish & air separated Day 6: Animals Day 3: Land & sea separated & man

**Genesis 1:3-31** 

By the seventh day God completed His work which He had done, and He rested on the seventh day from all His work which He had done (2:2).



# **Creation Theories**

24-Hour Day 1 day = literal 24 hours

Day-Age

1 day = indefinite era

Literary

days = symbolic

Prior Creation Creation | Gap | Re-Creation

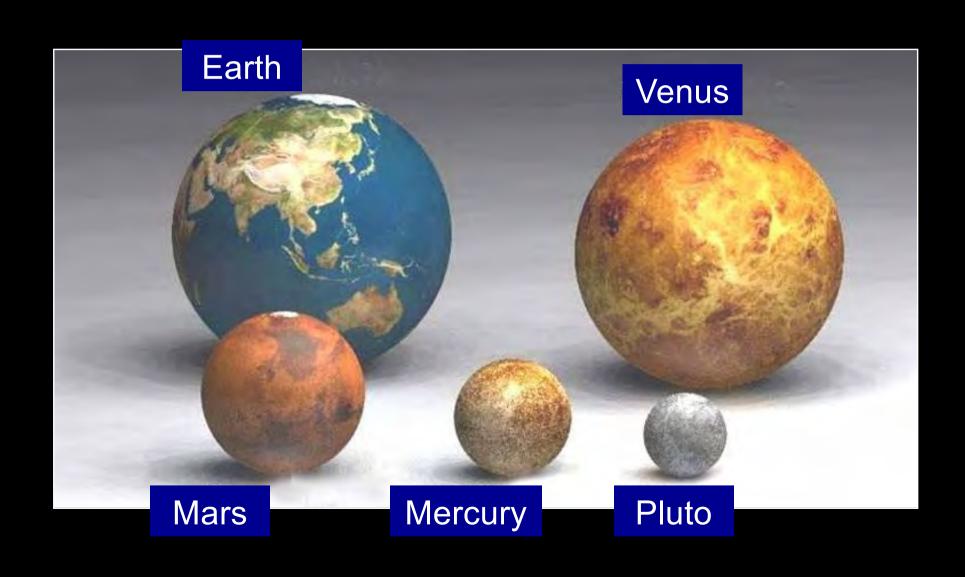
Two-Phase

**Creation** Gap Creation

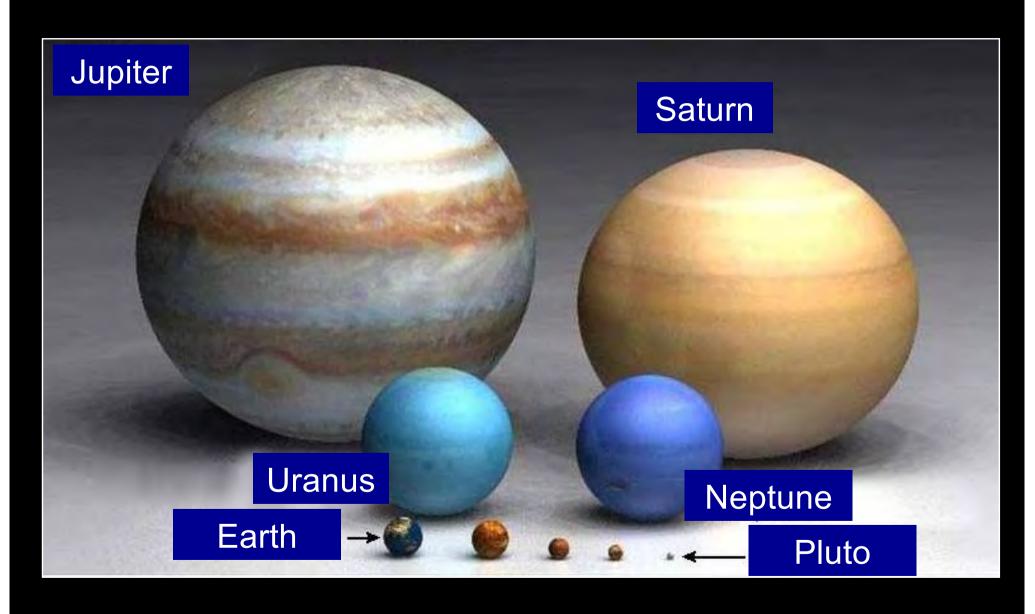
2:4-25

**Genesis 1** 

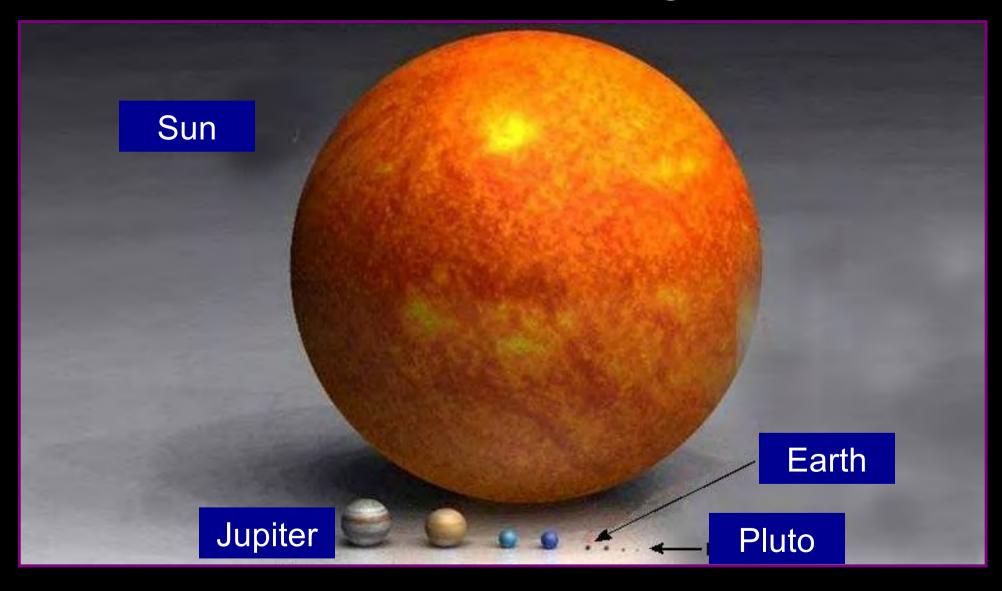
# How Big is the God of Creation? An Amazing Comparison



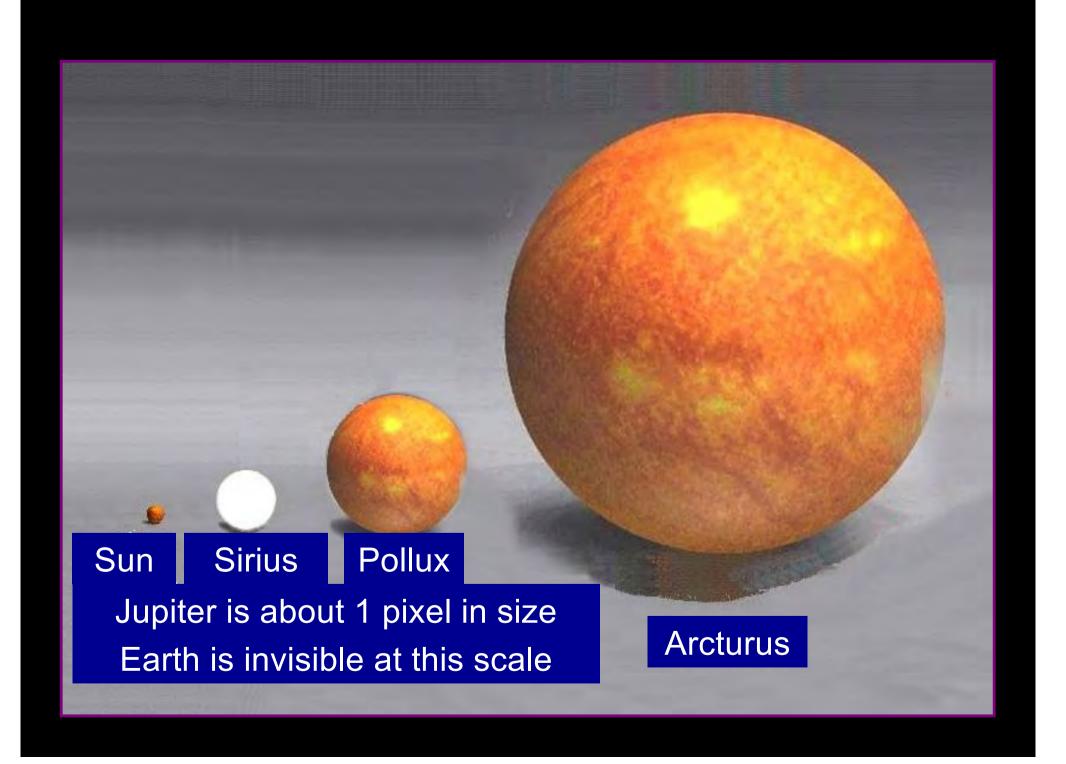
## Our 9 Planets



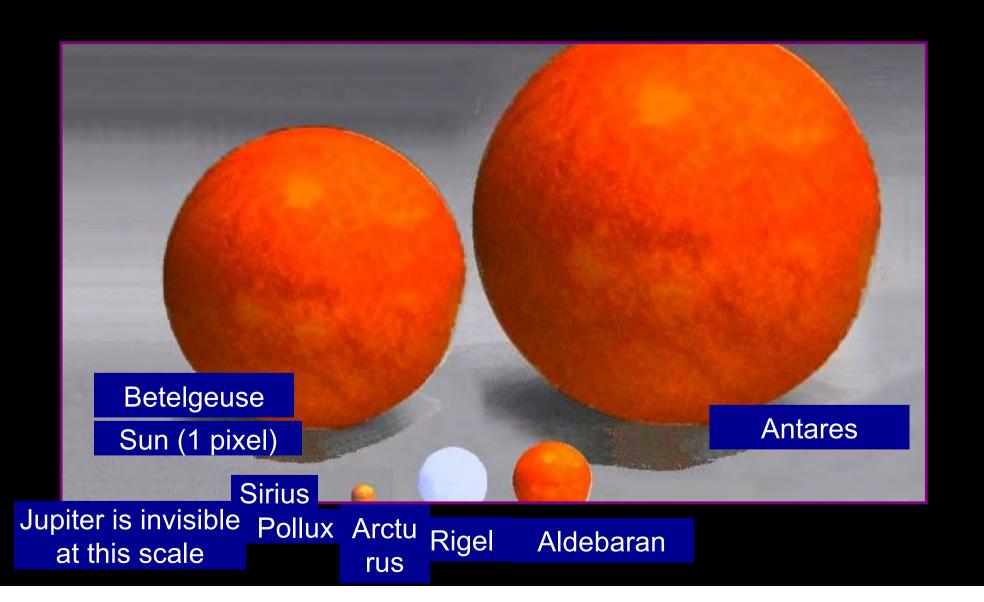
# Our Sun is Huge!



If you think our own solar system is amazing, beyond our sun it's an even bigger universe.

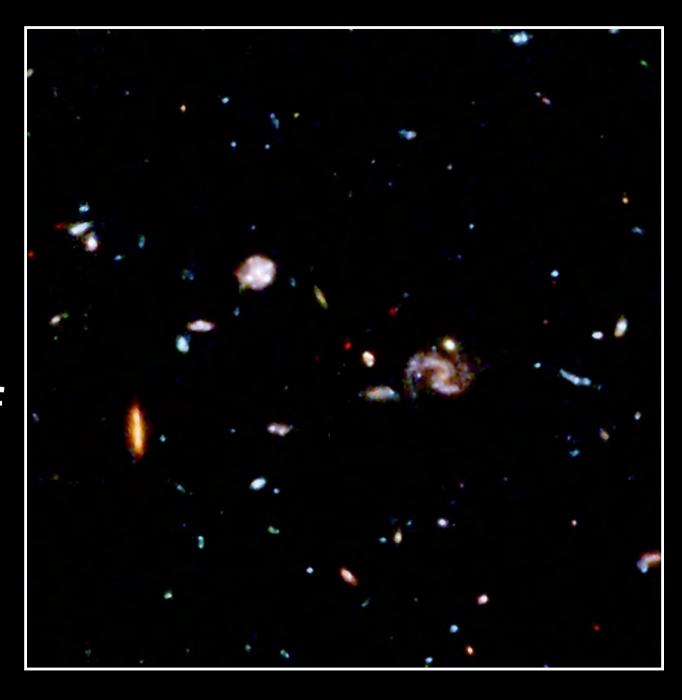


# Antares is the 15th brightest star in the sky. It is more than 1000 light years away.



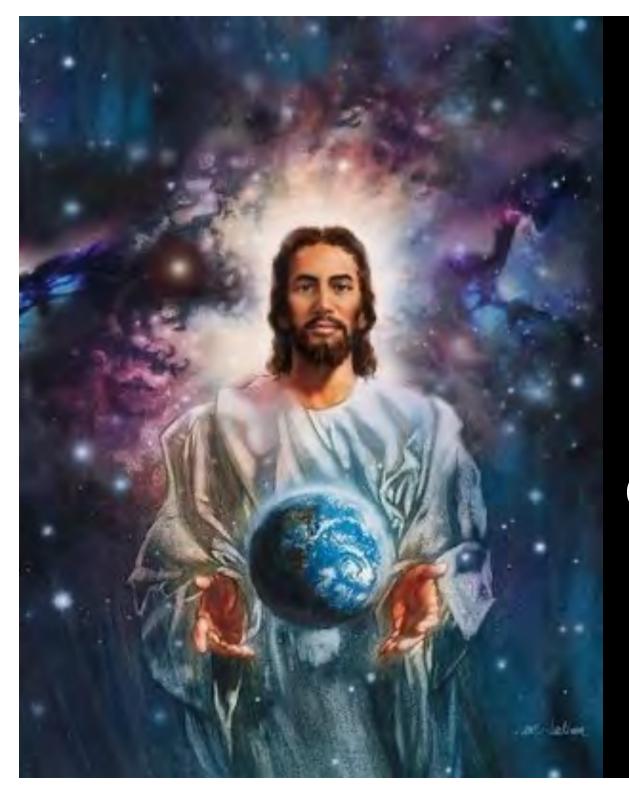
This Hubble Telescope ultra deep field infrared views countless entire galaxies billions of lightyears away.

Here is a close up of one of the darkest regions of the previous photo

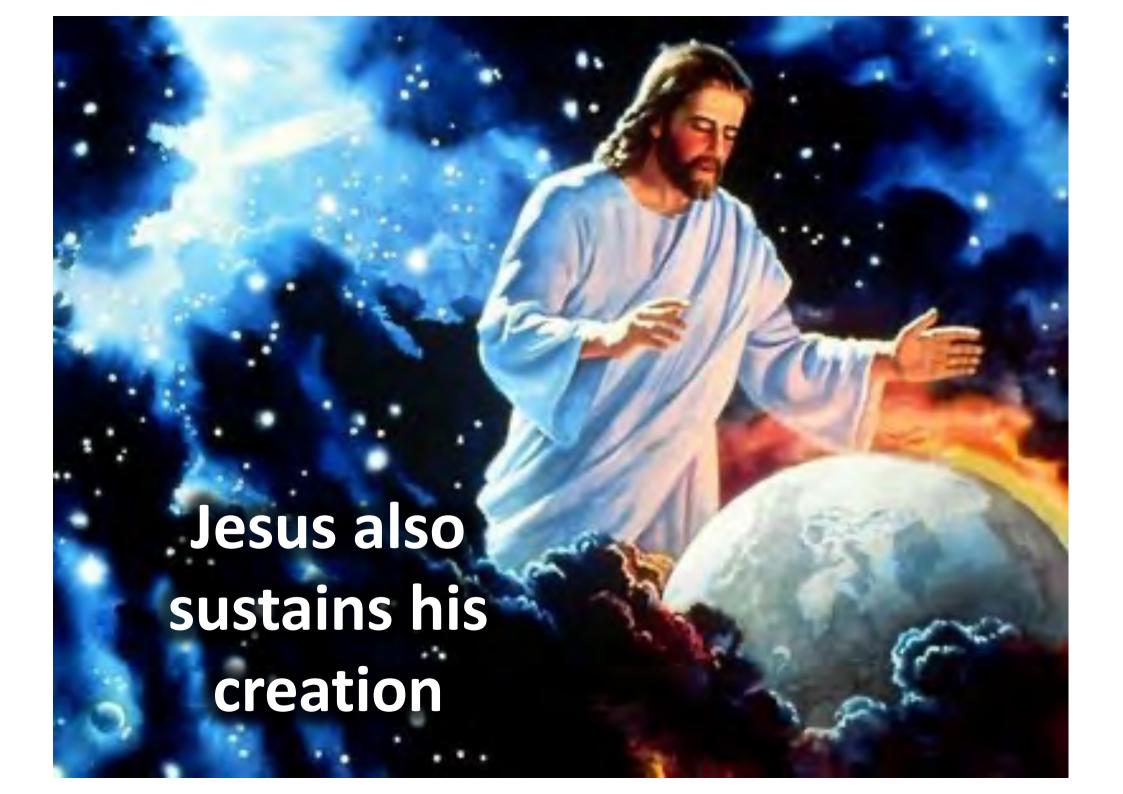


Humbling, isn't it? And yet, Father God knows how many hairs are on your head, and not even a single sparrow dies apart from his will (Matthew 10:29-31)

And yet, you are more precious to Father God than many sparrows.



Jesus is the source of all things existing today

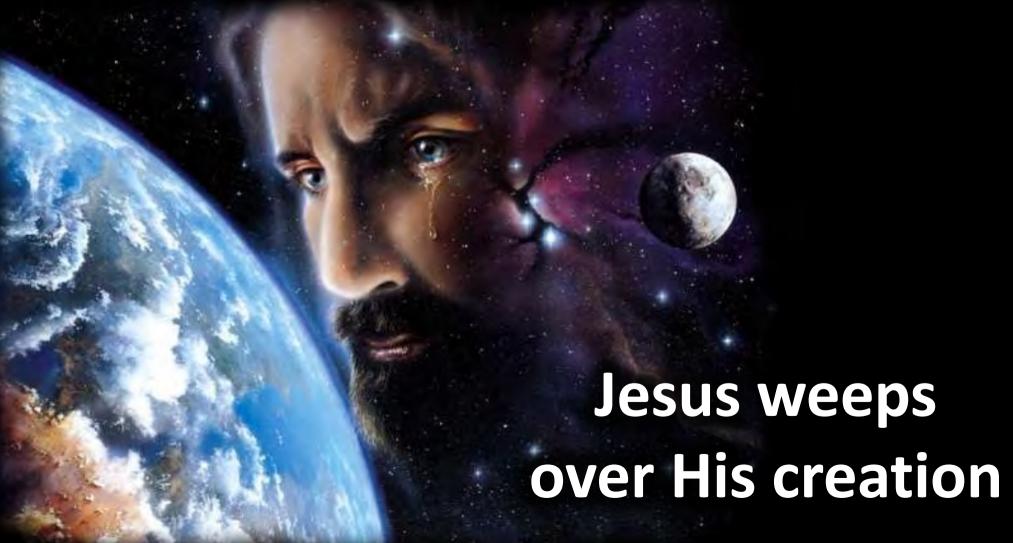


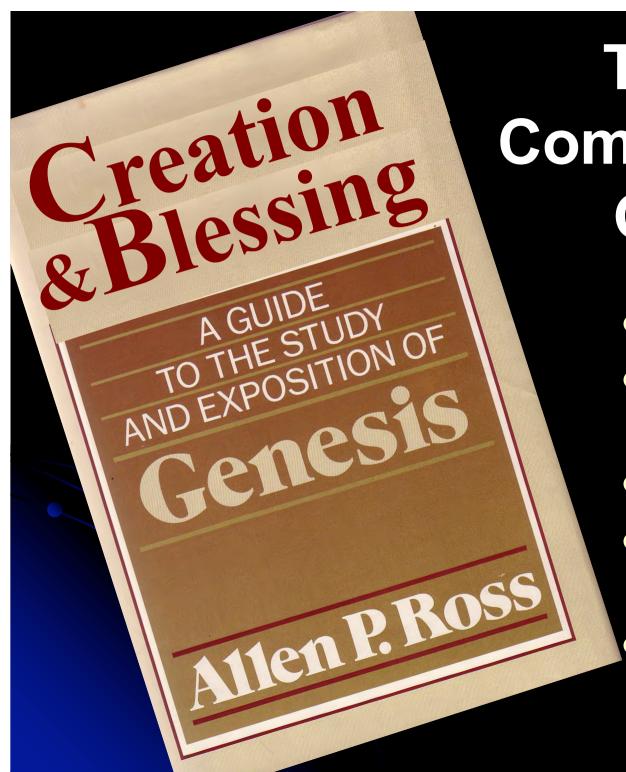


"Christ is the visible image of the invisible God. He existed before anything was created and is supreme over all creation" (Col. 1:15).

"for through him God created everything in the heavenly realms and on earth. He made the things we can see and the things we can't seesuch as thrones, kingdoms, rulers, and authorities in the unseen world. **Everything was created** through him and for him. <sup>17</sup> He existed before anything else, and he holds all creation together" (Col. 1:16-17 NLT).

"He came into the very world he created, but the world didn't recognize him. <sup>11</sup>He came to his own people, and even they rejected him" (John 1:10-11 NLT)





# The Best Commentary on Genesis

- Very Readable
- Exegetical Outlines
- Sermon Outlines
- Theology of Genesis
- Evangelical

"...and the Spirit of God was hovering over the waters."

"Now the earth was formless and empty, darkness was over the surface of the deep..."

Genesis 1:2 NIV

# "God's Spirit brooded like a bird above the watery abyss."

"Earth was a soup of nothingness, a bottomless emptiness, an inky blackness."

Genesis 1:2 The Message

#### How Does 1:1 Relate to 1:2-3?

#### Original Creation (Traditional View)

- Leupold, Keil, Cassuto, Young, Ryrie, Griffith, Tanner, Rooker
- 1- Creation out of nothing of the original mass on Day 1 "In the beginning God created the heavens and the earth" (1:1)
- 2- Three disjunctive, parallel clauses describe the condition of the earth immediately after the creation of the universe.

"Now the earth was formless and empty, darkness was over the surface of the deep, and the Spirit of God was hovering over the waters" (1:2 NIV)

3- An independent, narrative sentence shows the manner in which God worked—by His Word.

"And God said, 'Let there be light,' and there was light" (1:3)

#### How Does 1:1 Relate to 1:2-3?

#### Gap Theory (or Ruin/Reconstruction/Restitution)

- Pember, Hengstenburg, Scofield Reference Bible (1st ed.)
- 1- An independent narrative of the original, perfect creation "In the beginning God created the heavens and the earth" (1:1)

  Satan's fall
- 2- Satan fell between 1:1 and 1:2, followed by God's judgment which put the earth into a chaotic state
- "Now the earth became formless and or surface of the disjunctive —an improbable translation of the Hebrew disjunctive —an improbable translation —an improbable translation —an improbable translation —an improbable translation —an improbable —an improbable
- 3- An independent, narrative sentence describes the first step to reconstruct & reform the judged earth
  - "And God said, 'Let there be light,' and there was light" (1:3)

#### How Does 1:1 Relate to 1:2-3?

#### Relative Beginning (5 variations)

Rashi/NEB, Speiser, von Rad, Waltke, Ross

#### Satan's fall

```
1- Relative clause (dependent or temporal to 1.2) or 4:41
     "When God hegan +
  a) "For the initial creation, or original creation, one
2. Implications:
      has to look elsewhere in the Bible"
b) "This view in no wise teaches evolution or allows
SE
      for it... It simply recognizes that 'beginnings' with
                                                             ce
      God are not necessarily absolute beginnings"
3-
                                              - ... manner in
       (Ross, 723)
                   erasnioned the earth into its present
wh
state (not creation out of nothing) after divine judgment.
     "And God said, 'Let there be light,' and there was light" (1:3)
```

# Water Vapor Canopy Theory



- First proposed by Isaac Newton Vail in 1874
- Support sought in "Let there be an expanse between the waters to separate water from water" (Gen. 1:6)
- Provided enough water for universal flood (Gen. 7:11)
- Enabled long pre-flood life spans (reduced radiation)
- Held by young earth advocates
- Hotly contested!

#### **Evangelicals Differ**

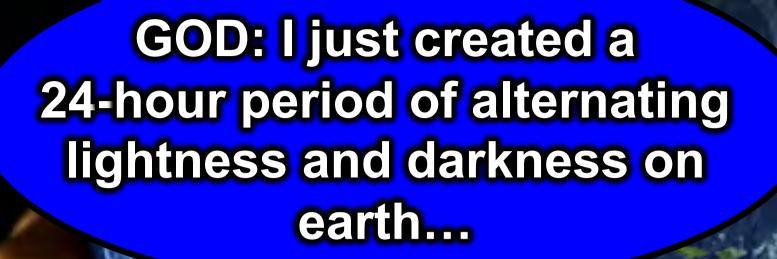
Reasons to Believe
Hugh Ross
Walt Brown
Old Earth
Progressive Creation
Mid-East Flood
Rain waters

reasons.org
godandscience.org
creationscience.com

Institute for Creation Research
Henry/John Morris, Duane Gish
Joseph Dillow, Ken Ham
Young Earth
24-hour Creation Days
Universal Flood
Vapor canopy

answersingenesis.org genesispark.org icr.org critiques Ross at: icr.org/pubs/imp/imp-217.htm





GOD: Call it a day. ANGEL:
What are you going to do now?

### Why 24 Hours?

Instantaneous creation

"By the word of the LORD were the heavens made, their starry host by the breath of his mouth" (Ps. 33:6)

"There is certainly no thought here of delay, or a trial-and-error process, or a gradual, step-by-step fulfillment"

– John Whitcomb, The Early Earth, 24

# Why 24 Hours?

- Instantaneous creation (Ps. 33:6)
- "evening and morning"

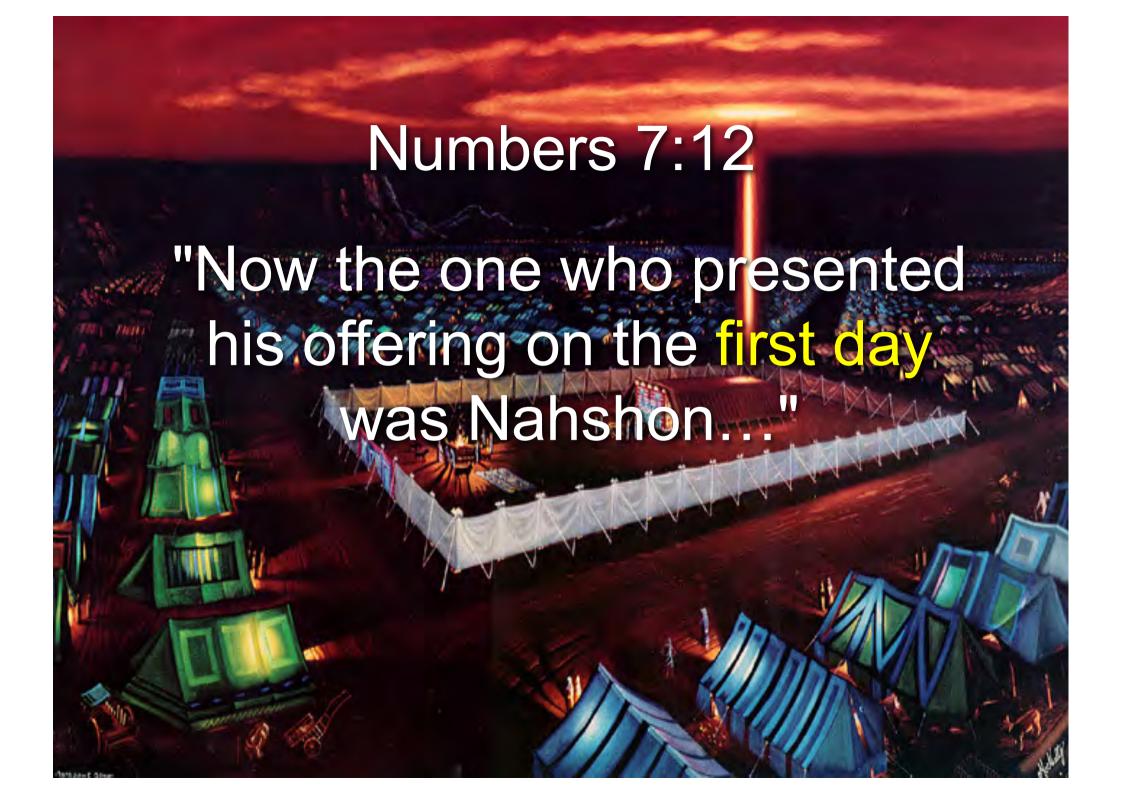
Dan. 8:26 alone (besides Gen 1) has "evening & morning"
—with a literal view

"The vision of the evenings and mornings which has been told is true; But keep the vision secret, for it pertains to many days in the future" (NASB).

# Why 24 Hours?

- Instantaneous creation (Ps. 33:6)
- "evening and morning"
- Numerical adjective ("second...")

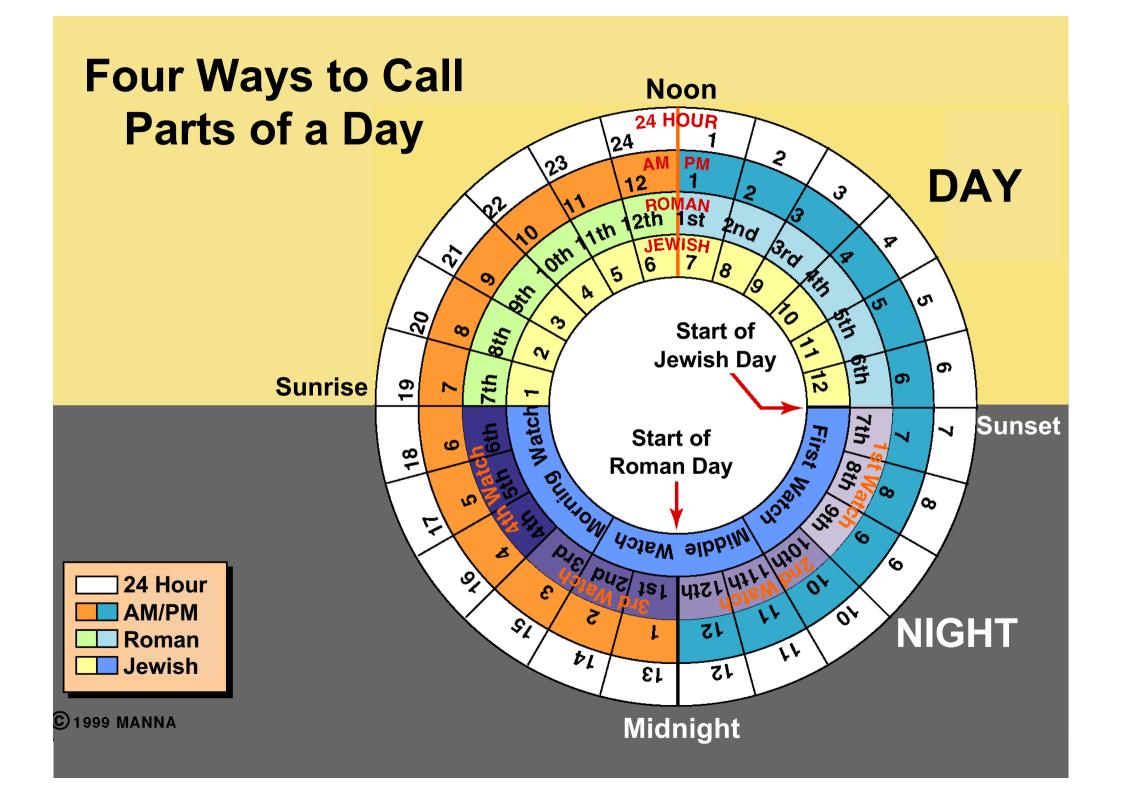
In Hebrew, when "day" (yom) is preceded by a numerical adjective, "day" is always literal!



# Why 24 Hours?

- Instantaneous creation (Ps. 33:6)
- "evening and morning"
- Numerical adjective ("second...")
- Pattern for work & rest







#### When to Start the Day...



6 **PM**  12 AM

6 AM 12 PM 6 PM 12 AM 6 AM

12 PM 6 PM

Roman

Day 1

Day 2

**Jewish** 

Day 1

There was ...and evening... morning...

Day 2

There was evening...

...and morning...

...one day.

...the second day.

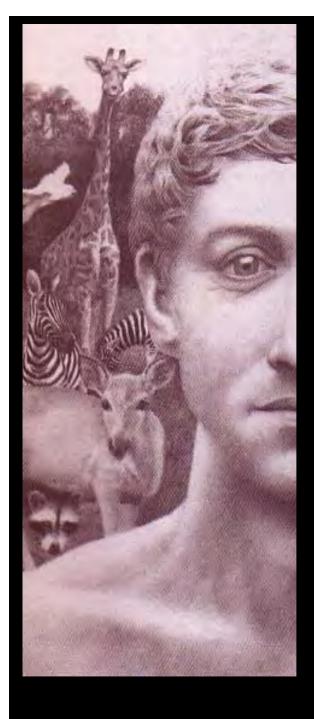
# Why 24 Hours?

- Instantaneous creation (Ps. 33:6)
- "evening and morning"
- Numerical adjective ("second...")
- Pattern for work & rest
- Sun & moon not until day 4

#### Romans 1:20

Since the start of people have = literal 24creation... seen God hour days

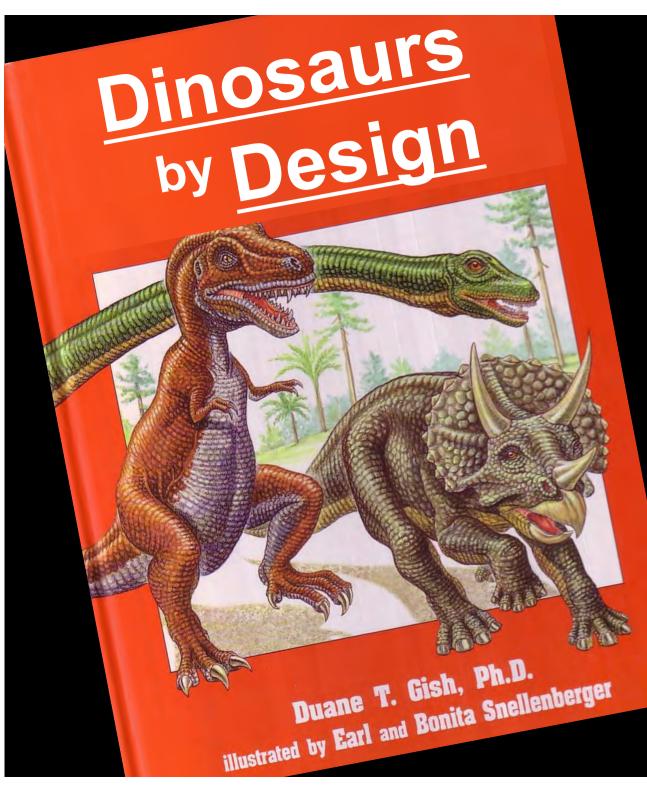
"For since the creation of the world God's invisible qualities—his eternal power and divine nature—have been clearly seen, being understood from what has been made, so that men are without excuse" (NIV).





# BIGDYDADDY

By JTC



Did dinosaurs come before man?

Yes. God created dinosaurs earlier on the sixth day of creation!

Evolution relies on a theory of transitional forms which would have been easy prey!



#### **Narrative Parallels to Genesis**

- Memphite TheologyCreation
- Enuma Elish
- Atrahasis Epic
- Gilgamesh Epic

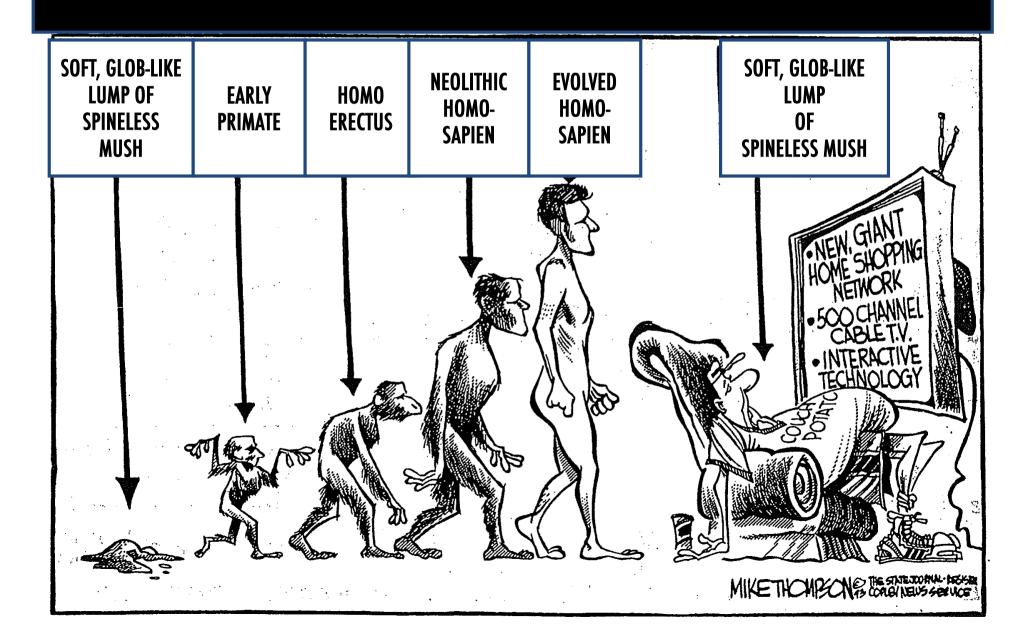
- Cication
- Creation
  - Creation & Flood
- Flood

# Marduk Kills Tiamat





# The Evolution of Man

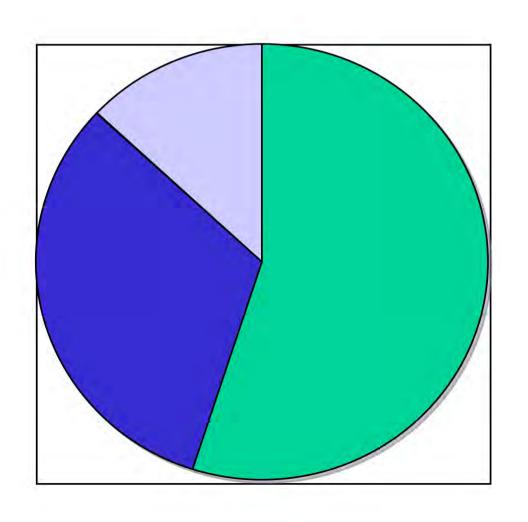




Day	<b>Biblical Creation</b>	Points of Conflict	Big Bang Evolution	Sequence
1	Earth	\ .	Light	1
1	Darkness	- We will be a second of the s	Darkness	2
1	Water	My WENT	Stars	3
1	Light	The same	Water	4
2	Oceans ·		Solar system	5
3	Dry land	WANTE WE SHARE	Earth	6
3	First life (vegetation)	THE PROPERTY OF THE PARTY OF TH	Dry land	7
3	Trees	July Super	Oceans	8
4	Solar system	W.W.	First life (single cellular)	9
4	Stars		Fish	10
5	Fish		Trees	11
5	Birds		Insects	12
6	Mammals	Mr. & Mary Mary	Reptiles	13
6	Reptiles	Shall shall be shall	Birds	14
6	Insects		Mammals	15
6	Man		Man	16



# Who believes what?

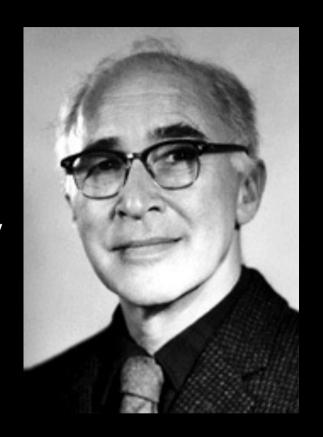




- Creationists (55%)
- Theistic Evolutionists (32%)
- Darwinists (13%) (the view that leading scientists and educators accept)

### Did life originate as an accident?

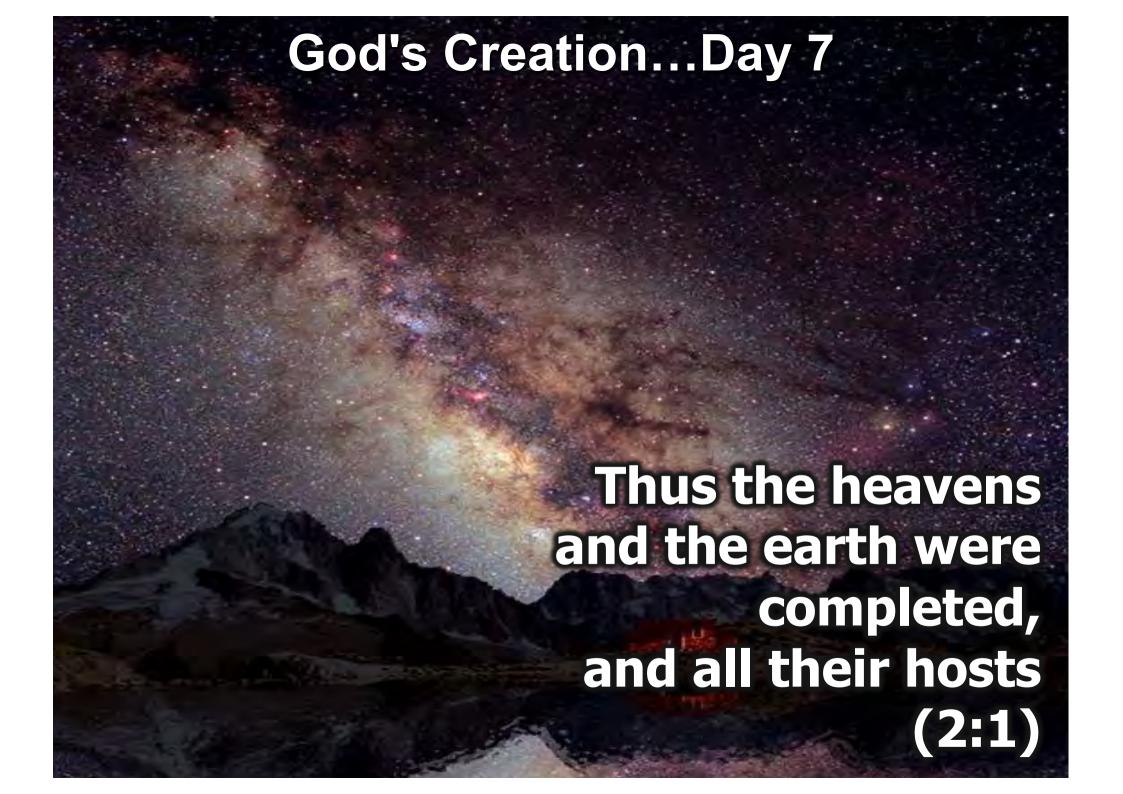
"There are only two possible explanations as to how life arose: Spontaneous generation arising to evolution or a supernatural creative act of God.... There is no other possibility. **Spontaneous generation was** scientifically disproved 120 years ago by Louis Pasteur and others, but that just leaves us with only one other possibility... that life came as an act of supernatural creation by God, but I can't accept that philosophy because I do not want to believe in God. Therefore, I choose to believe that which I know is scientifically impossible, spontaneous generation leading to evolution."



Dr. George Wald
Professor Emeritus of Biology,
Harvard
Nobel Prize winner in Biology,
1971



# Genesis 2



# God's Creation...Day 7

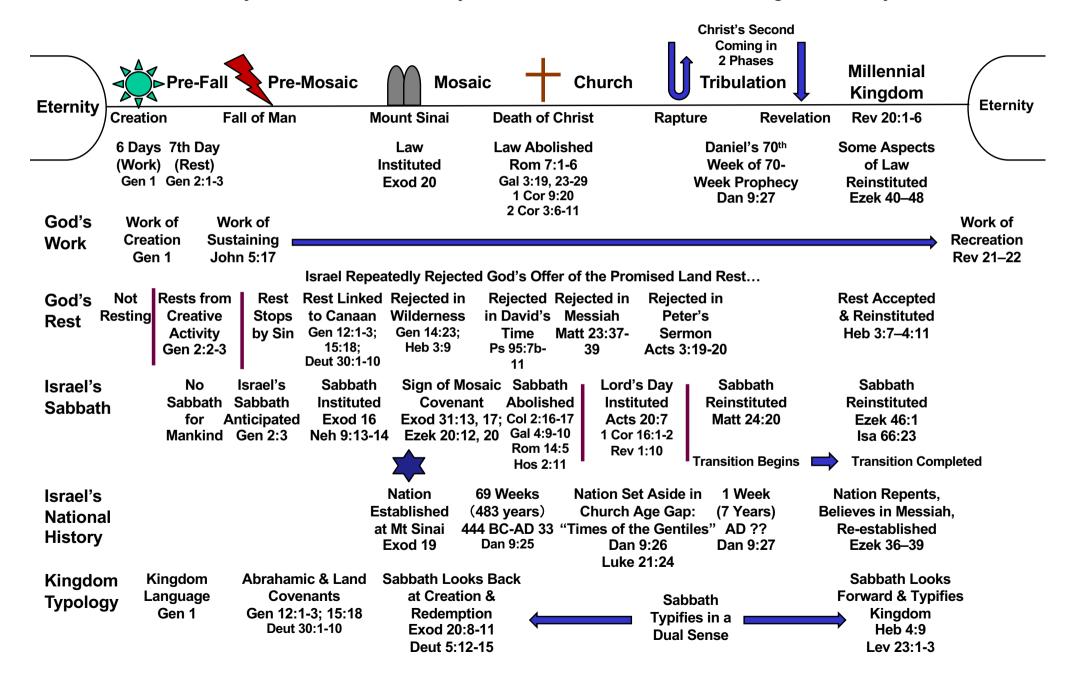
By the seventh day God completed His work which He had done, and He rested on the seventh day from all His work which He had done (2:2).



### The Eschatological Significance of the Sabbath

A visual summary of the ThD dissertation by Richard James Griffith, Dallas Theological Seminary, 1990

**529** 



# **Two Accounts of Creation**

Genesis 1

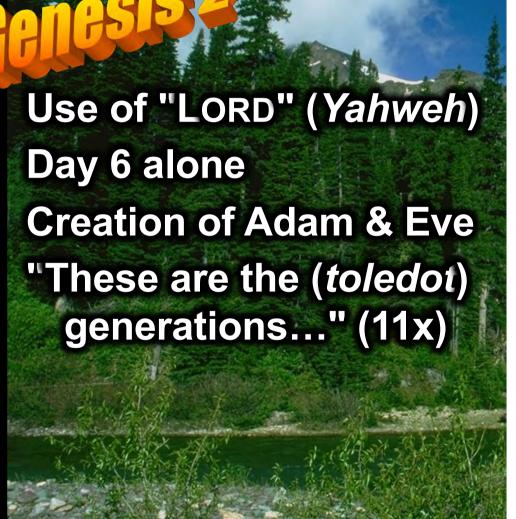
Use of "God" (*Elohim*)

Days 1-6

Creation of Everything

"In the beginning..."

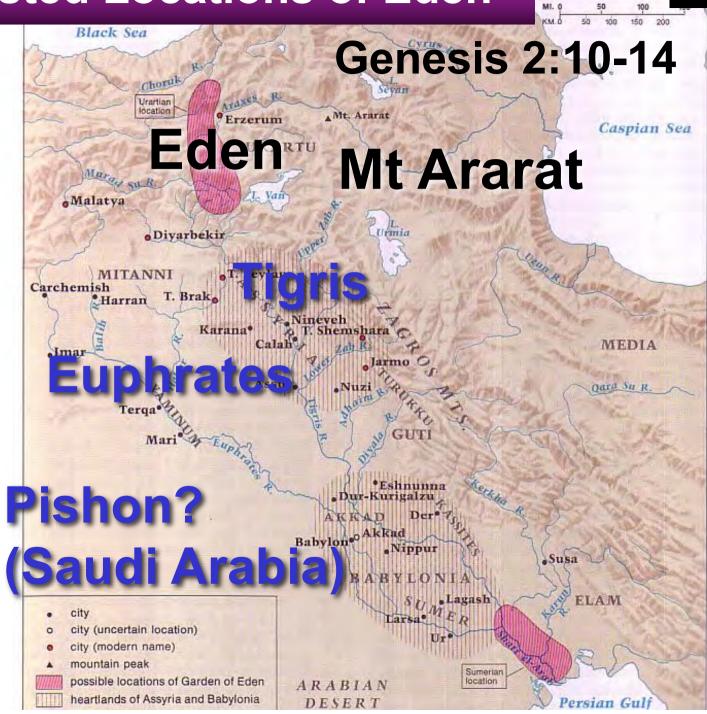




**21** 

Barry Beitzel, *Moody*Atlas of Bible Lands, 75

Gihon? (Ethiopia)



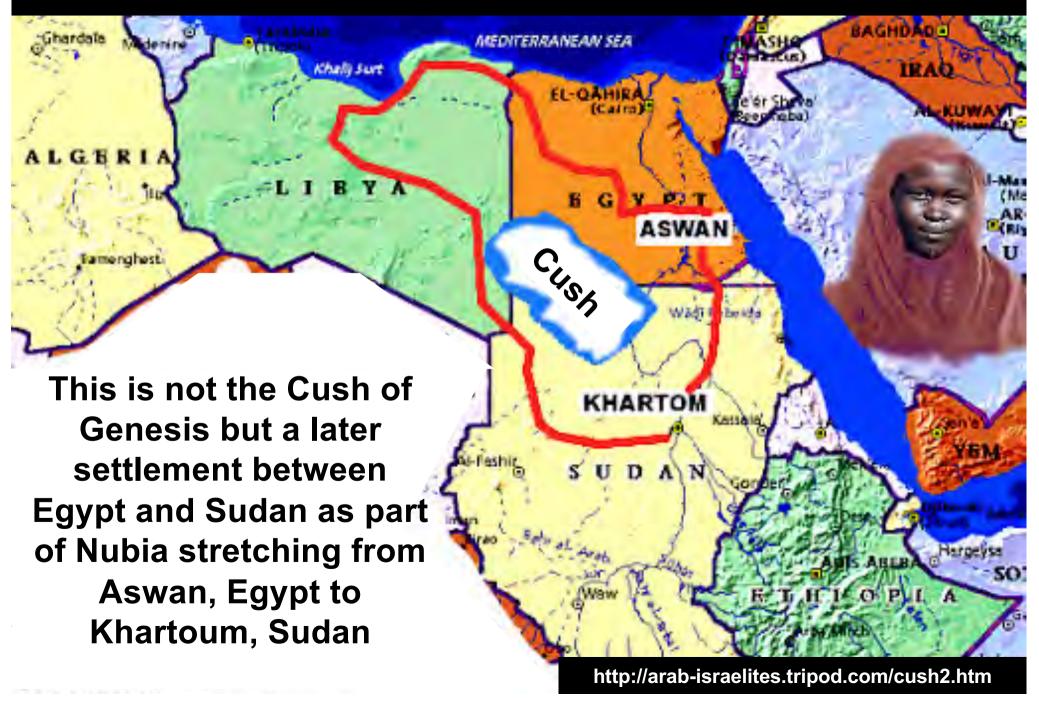
### Mesopotamian Cush First Noted in Genesis 2



Sudan

the garden and then dividing into four branches. <sup>11</sup>The first branch, called the Pishon, flowed around the entire land of Havilah, where gold is found. <sup>12</sup>The gold of that land is exceptionally pure; aromatic resin and onyx stone are also found there. <sup>13</sup>The second branch, called the Gihon, flowed around the entire land of Cush" (Genesis 2:10-13 NLT)

# **Correct Location of Cush**



#### HELPFUL RESOURCES



#### Faith, Form, and Time Kurt P. Wise

Beginning with God and His Word as the standard, Dr. Wise demonstrates that the biblical witness teaches that the age of the universe is not as old as Darwinian theory contends \$14.99

The New Answers Book Ken Harn, general editor

Something from Nothing Kurt P. Wise & Shella A. Anderson

Putting the Puzzle Pieces Together:
Global Tectonics and the Flood Dr. John Baumgardner

The study of catastrophic plate tectonics (CPT) provides clear insight into how the earth's seven continents may have taken shape out of the supercontinent God created on Day 3 of Creation Week. This developing field of science takes an in-depth look at the earth's plates from a biblical perspective. For a look at the possible history behind the earth's modern formation, see the chart on the reverse side and the products above.

#### SCIENTIFIC FACT:

The movement of the continental plates to their present positions did not take millions of years of slow plate shifting.

To order reprints of this 11x17 chart, a 24x18 laminated version, or to order items pictured above, phone 1-800-350-3232, or visit

www.AnswersBookstore.com

# Rodinia—The World That Perished

The transformation of Adam's world into today's world

In Genesis 6–8 we read of a catastrophe that impacted the earth in a way unlike any other disaster since that time. Such a catastrophe would impact not only the earth's atmosphere and inhabitants but also its very foundations. The earth's landmass during Adam's day was extremely different from the seven continents of our modern world. But what caused it to change so drastically?

Catastrophic plate tectonics (CPT) is one possible contributing factor.





## THE WORLD THAT PERISHED

The transformation of Adam's world into today's world



#### Rodinia

Most secular and biblical geologists believe that all the land has been together more than once. One of these supercontinents is called "Rodinia" (from the Russian word for "motherland"). Although scientists continue to debate its exact shape, when God spoke the dry land into existence on Day 3 of Creation Week (Genesis 1:9-10), He may have created a landmass similar to Rodinia.









Transitional Period

#### Flood Period

The worldwide Flood covered the entire globe—over the highest mountains of that day by more than 15 cubits (up to 26 ft [8m]) (Genesis 7:20).

#### Break-Up

The Flood began with a breakup of the "fountains of the great deep" and an opening of the "windows of heaven" (Genesis 7:11: see below). This may have been the result of the breakup of the original supercontinent into huge plates of the earth's crust. These plates split, moved, and collided throughout the duration of the Flood.

#### Pangaea

There is evidence that suggests. that, after the breakup, the land again smashed together, forming another supercontinent called Pangaea. This temporary supercontinent formed and broke up entirely during the Flood.

#### Transitional Period

Still during the flood, Pangaea broke apart, first into Laurasia and Gondwana and finally into the continents we have today. At the end of this period the Indian subcontinent slammed into the Eurasian plate, forming the Himalayan mountains.

### Today's World

Today, we are left with evidence that the continents moved apart in the past. For example, the coastlines of South America. and Africa fit together, like pieces of a puzzle.

Catastrophic plate movement also explains the fascinating magnetic pattern found in ocean floor rocks. These rocks record a "zebra stripe" pattern of magnetic pole reversals. switching back and forth between north and south (see below).

#### "Fountains" and "Windows"

When Noah, his family, and their cargo water above it, the seawater flashed into fell to the earth as intense global rain of animals were safely aboard the Ark, the steam. This formed a line of steam jets (possibly the "windows of heaven"). Flood began.

along the boundaries of the plates (pos-

traversing the globe. The mantle (hot rock - full steam lets shot tens of thousands of - to flood the continents. beneath) rose to fill the voids between feet into earth's atmosphere. Significant These simultaneous activities resulted (1,093°C) rock contacted the cool sea- the atmosphere. For several weeks, this to produce today's seven continents.

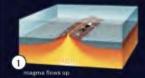
The rising of the mantle through earth's Thousands of miles of the earth's crust sibly the "fountains of the great deep"). crust also resulted in a temporary rise in 

the splitting plates. When this 2,000°F amounts of seawater were also lifted into in the dramatic shifting of the earth's crust

#### Magnetic Reversals

rapidly lost from earth's outer core. This cooling resulted in with short periods of reversed magnetization. Illustrations the earth's magnetic field guickly reversing during the Flood. 1-3 show how the reversals were expressed as a "zebra

Within the catastrophic plate tectonics model, heat was - surface as short periods of normal magnetization alternating These magnetic reversals were expressed at the earth's stripe pattern on either side of the mid-ocean ridge





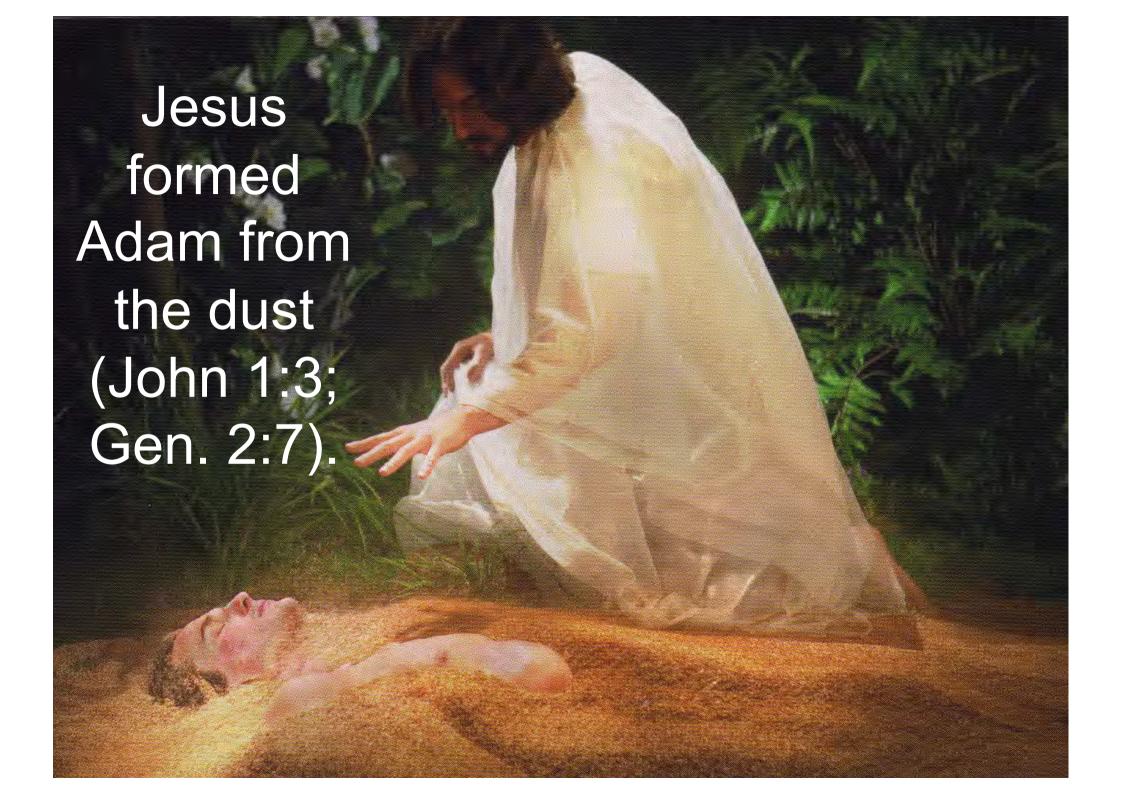


"Let the birthgoddess create offspring, and let man bear the toil of the gods... create humanity that he may bear the voke... let Nintu mix clay, that god and man may be thoroughly mixed in the clay, let there be a spirit from the god's flesh"

(Arnold/Beyer, Readings from the ANE, 24)

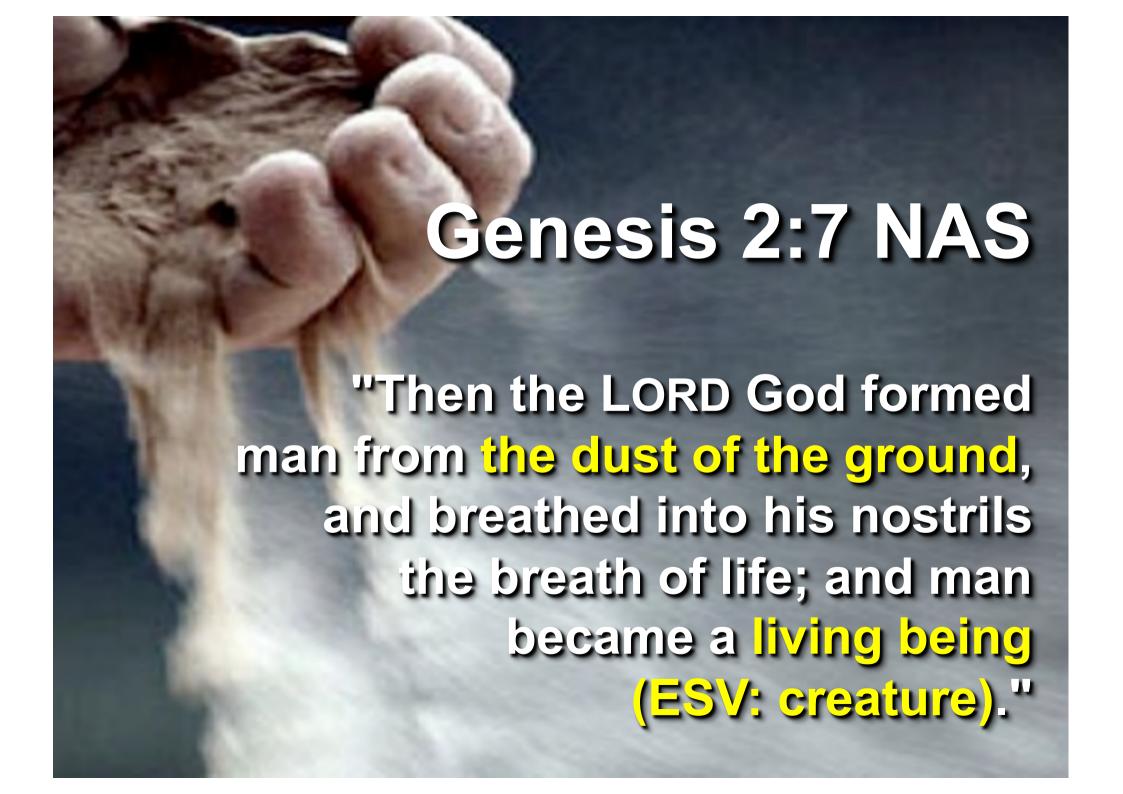
# Atrahasis Epic

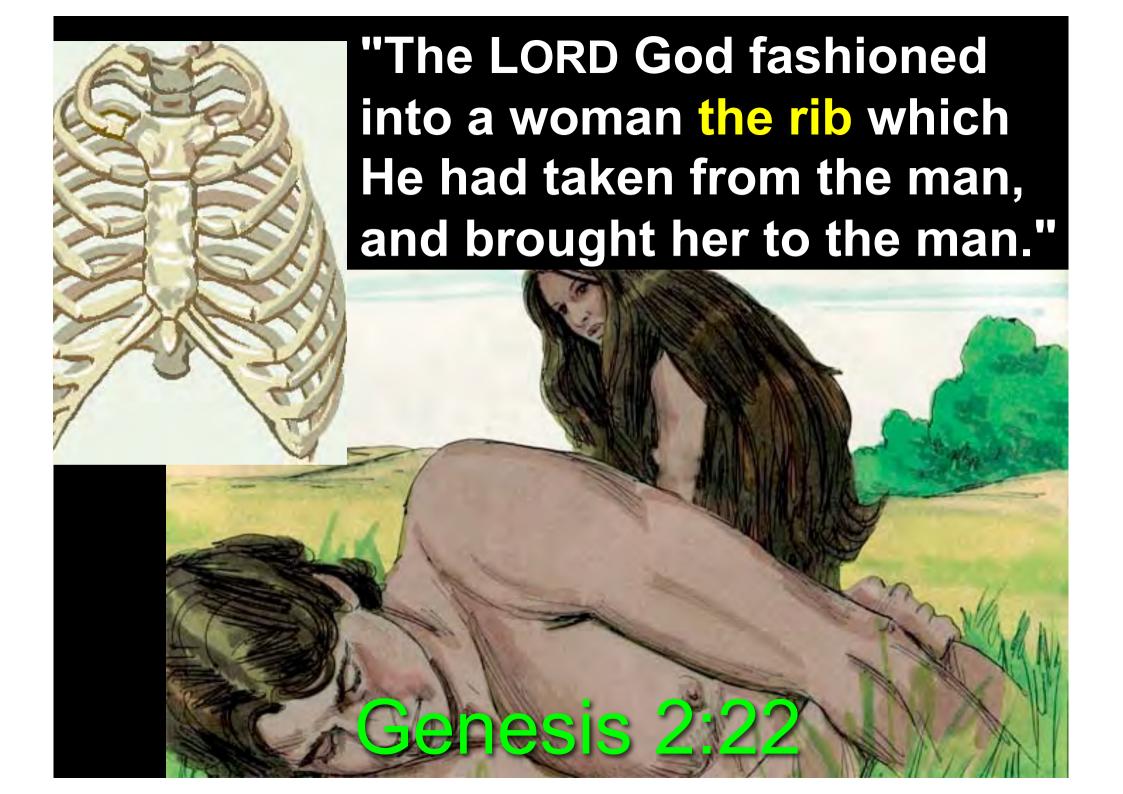
- O Akkadian 1650 BC
- Creation & flood stories
- Man created to help overworked gods
- Man made from clay

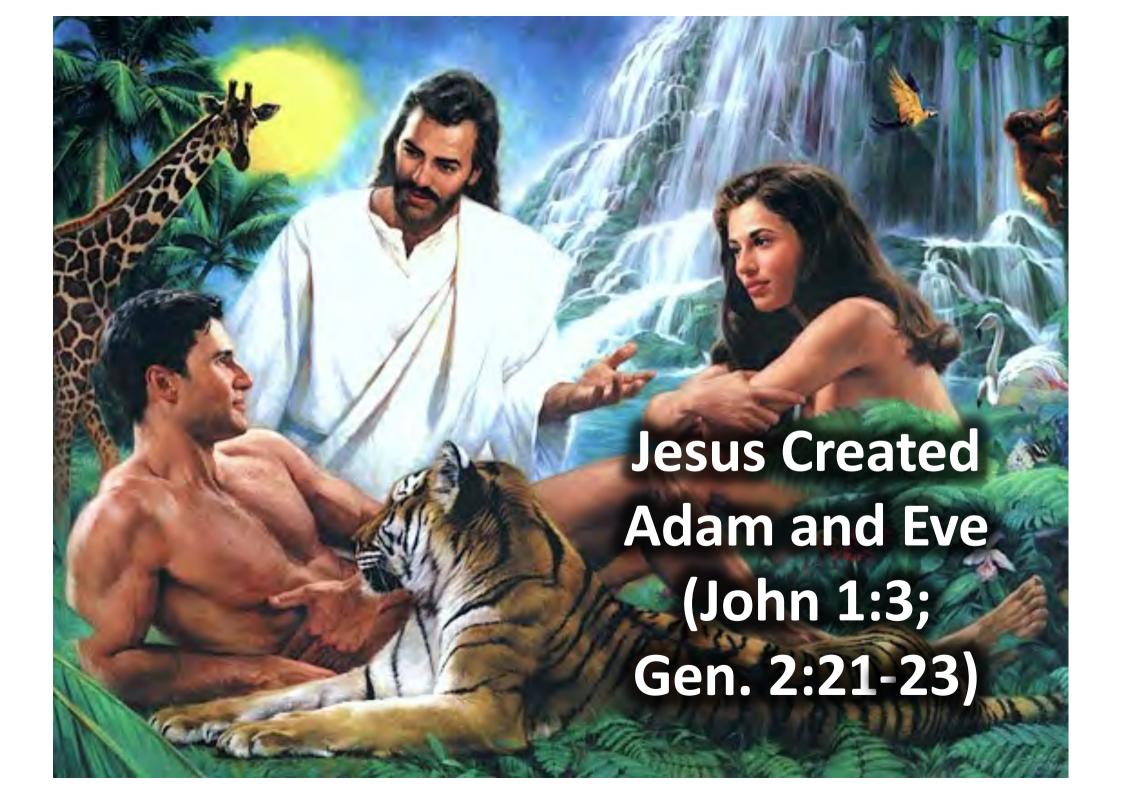




"If we're supposed to have eternal life, how come we were created biodegradable?"



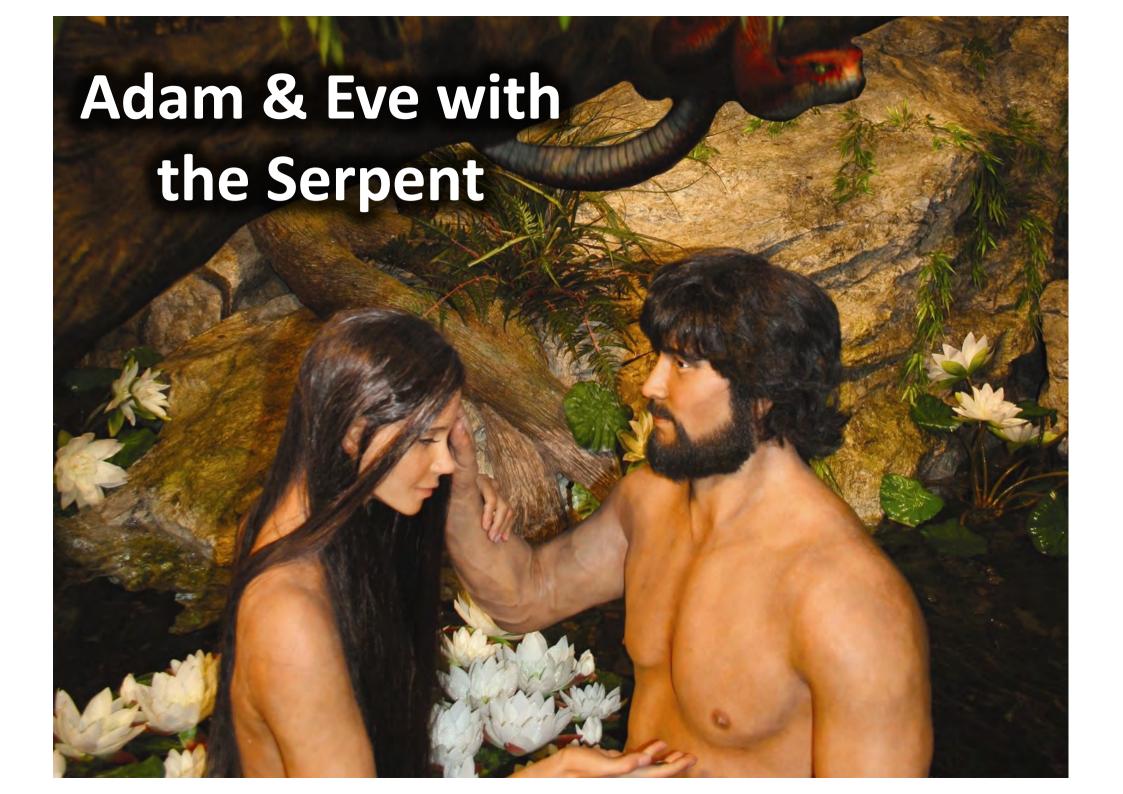






# **Baby Pictures of Adam & Eve**





## What is it?

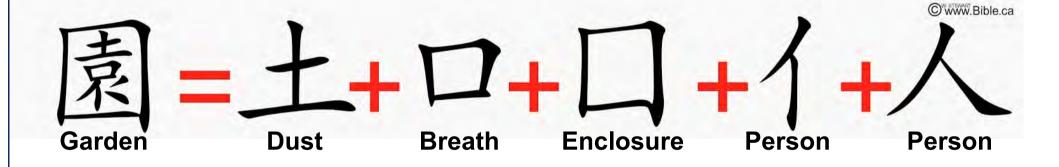
**Humans are distinct from animals:** 

- The right to rule creation (1:26)
- Dignity of humankind (9:6)
- Able to relate to God (2:16ff.)

# The Image of God The Source of God The Image of God

# Genesis 3:20

"Now the man called his wife's name Eve, because she was the mother of all the living."



# 1 Corinthians 15:45

"So also it is written, 'The first man, Adam, became a living soul....'"

# The Image of God

Ancient kings placed images (statues) of themselves in the remotest parts of their empires to represent their sovereignty—and so did God!

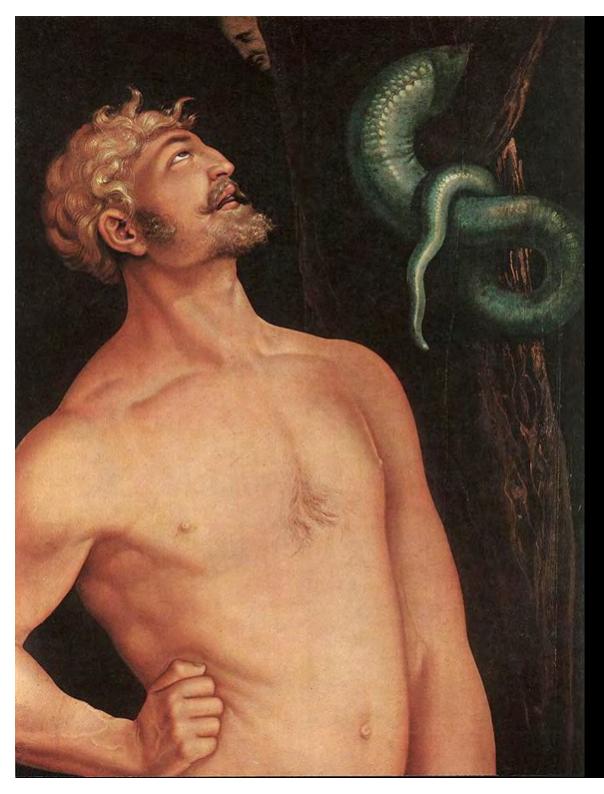
KNOW Mind

Man rules with God

LOVE Emotions

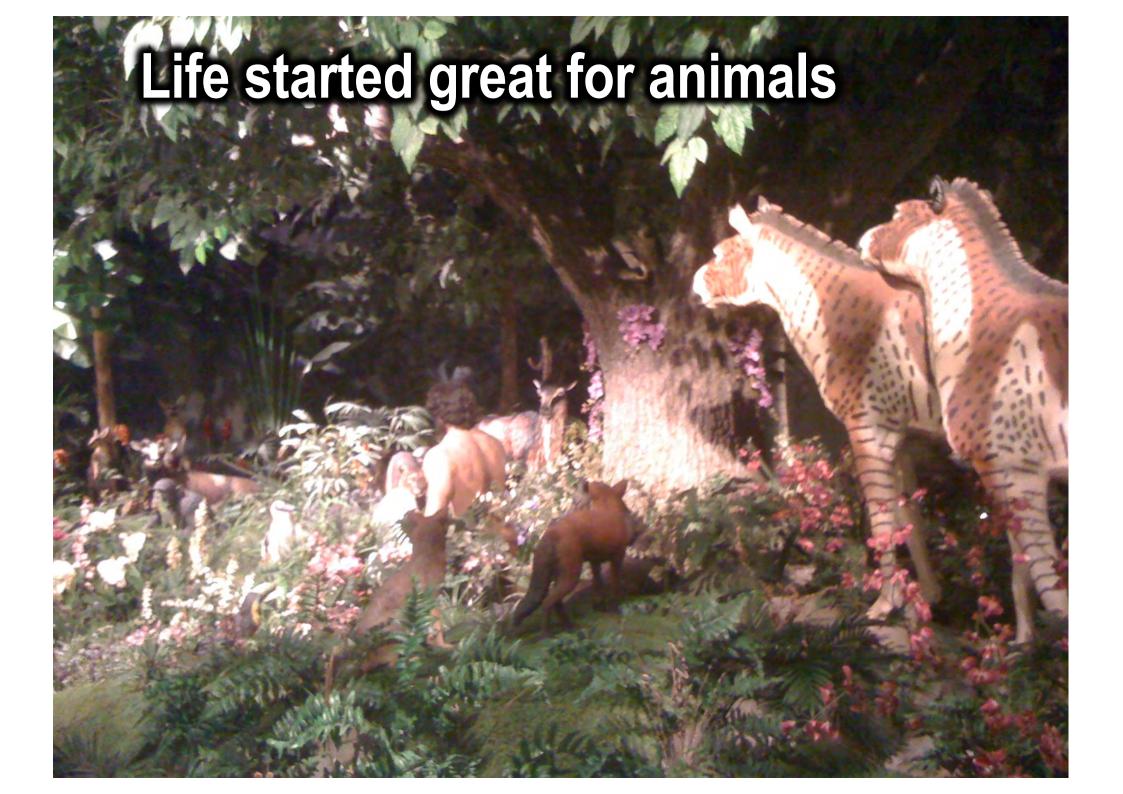
Will OBEY

Genesis 1:27



# **Creation Going into Genesis 3**

- Monotheism
- Sovereign God
- All is "Good"
- Man without sin
- No pain or evil
- Fellowship with God



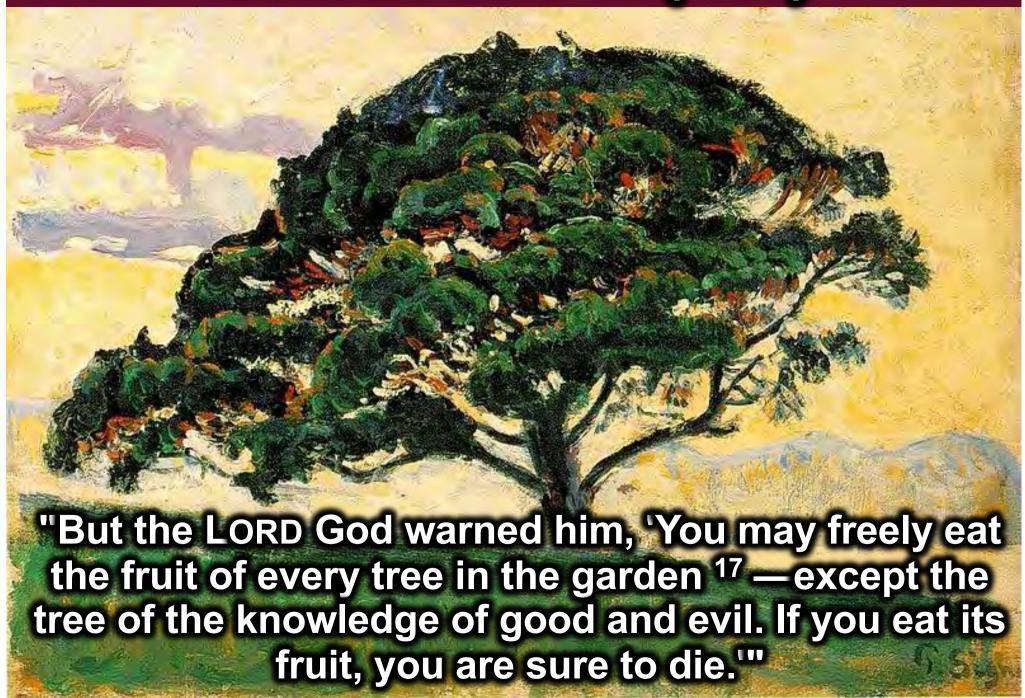








### **Genesis 2:16-17 (NLT)**



## Satan fell very soon after the 7th day of history

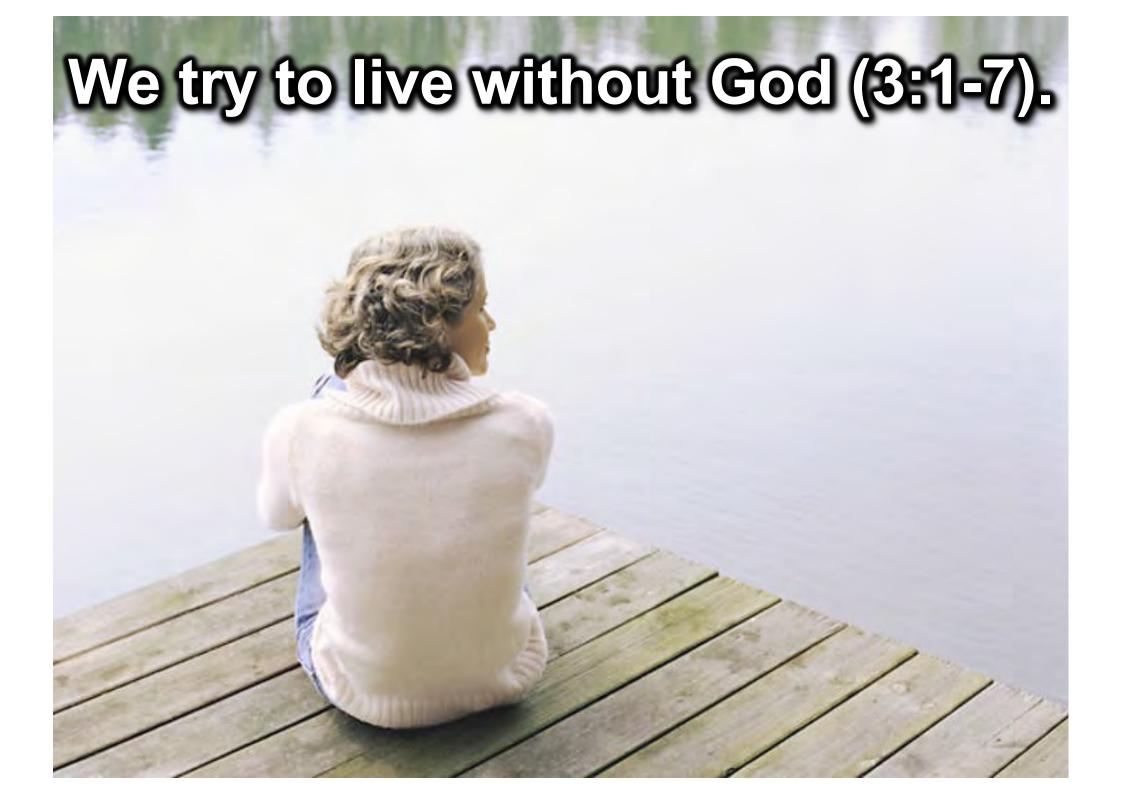
- 1. Ezek. 28 shows Satan was in his unfallen, perfect state in Eden.
- 2. Everything was "very good" at the end of the 6th day—including angels.
- 3. God sanctified the 7th day, so how could Satan have fallen that day?
- 4. Once Satan fell, he would have immediately launched an attack on God.
- 5. The Fall came soon after the 7th day as Adam and Eve apparently had no sex until after the Fall.

Terry Mortenson, 10 Oct 2014 email, adapted



## I. We trust ourselves instead of God.



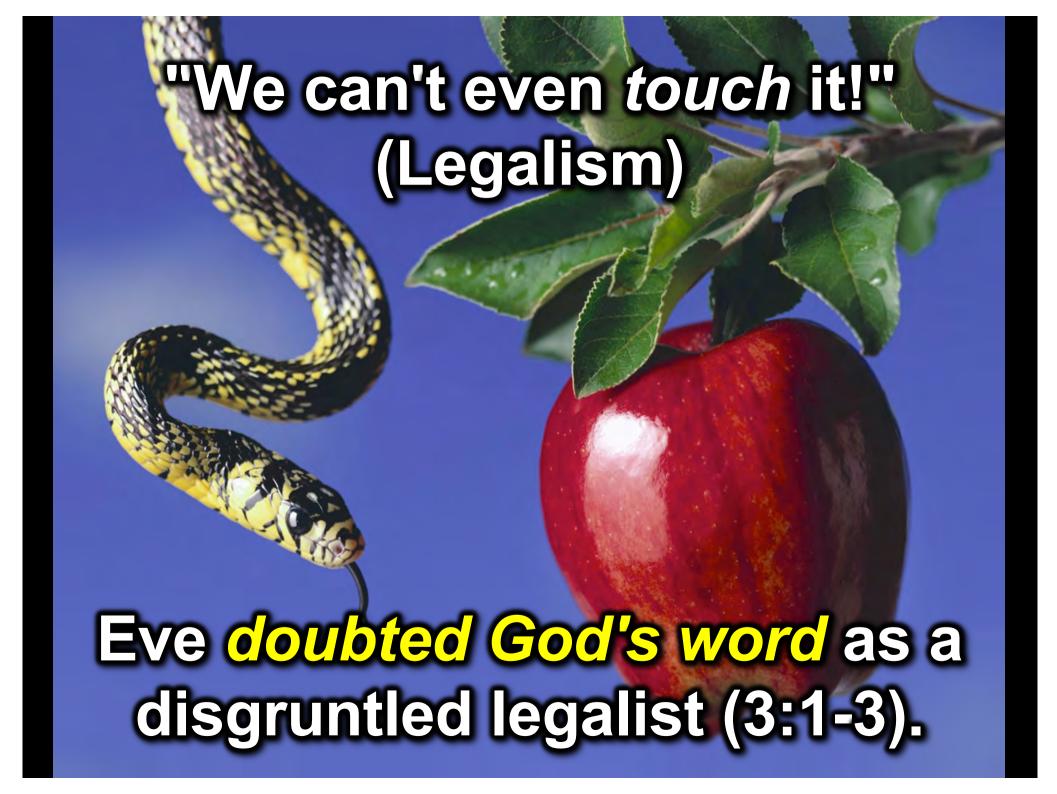


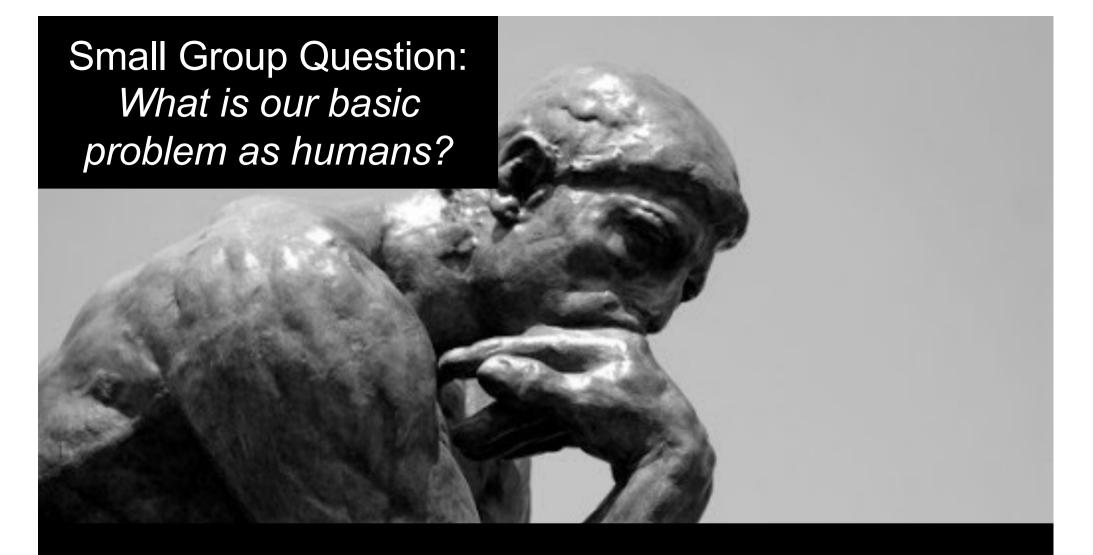
"The serpent was the shrewdest of all the wild animals the LORD God had made. One day he asked the woman, 'Did God really say you must not eat the fruit from any of the trees in the garden?" (3:1 NLT).



"'Of course we may eat fruit from the trees in the garden,' the woman replied. <sup>3</sup>'It's only the fruit from the tree in the middle of the garden that we are not allowed to eat. God said, 'You must not eat it or even touch it; if you do, you will die'" (3:2-3 NLT).

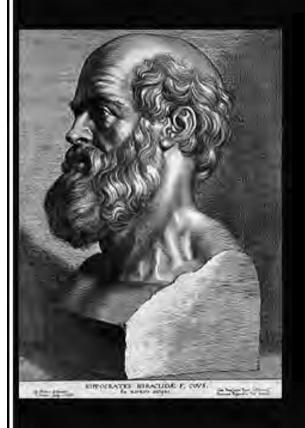






- 1. What does the main group that you minister to think is our key struggle? Buddhists, Hindus, secularists, etc. will have different answers.
- 2. How do you respond to their answer?

#### **Hippocrates**



A wise man should consider that health is the greatest of human blessings, and learn how by his own thought to derive benefit from his illnesses.

izquotes.com

#### **Buddhism**

The secret to living well and longer is: eat half, walk double, laugh triple, and love without measure.

**Chinese Proverb** 





"God free, happy, and inspired by wonder."

Will Scharff, Sacramento Technology Analyst...Atheist

SAC.FFREORG FREEDOM FROM RELIGION FOUNDATION

FREEDOM FROM RELIGION FOUNDATION

"Believe in humanity, not god."

> **Brooke Byrd, Sacramento.** Volunteer...Atheist



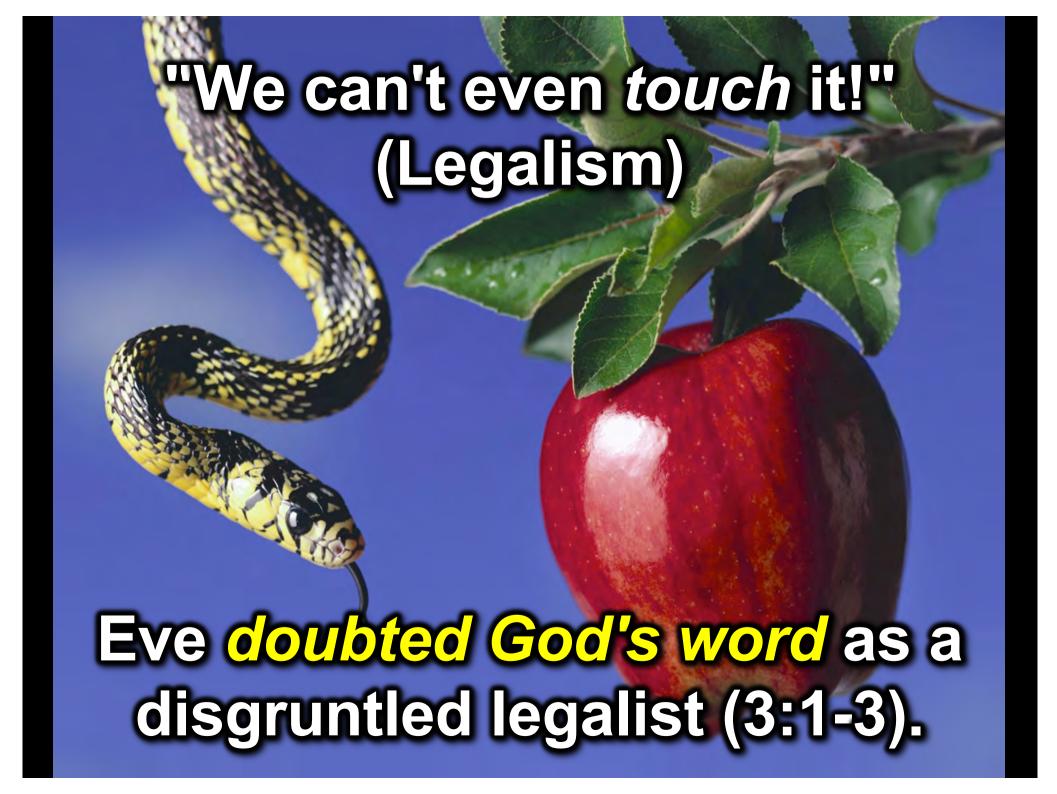
C.FFRF.ORG FREEDOM FROM RELIGION FOUNDATI

FREEDOM FROM RELIGION FOUNDATION

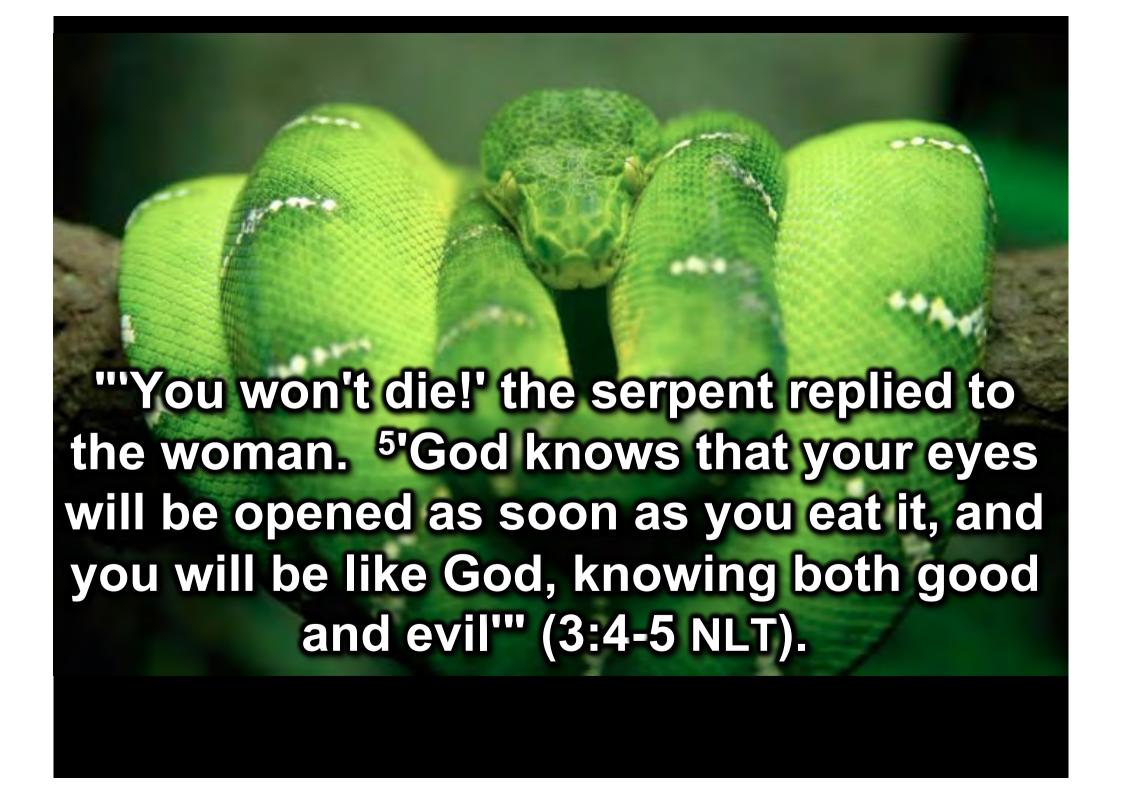
### We Trust Strangers, Even When It Doesn't Make Sense to Do So













Dear Christians,

I share my toys. Why won't you share the season?

Happy holidays for all!

American Atheists National Convention Memphis, TN | April 2-5, 2015 | atheists.org/convention

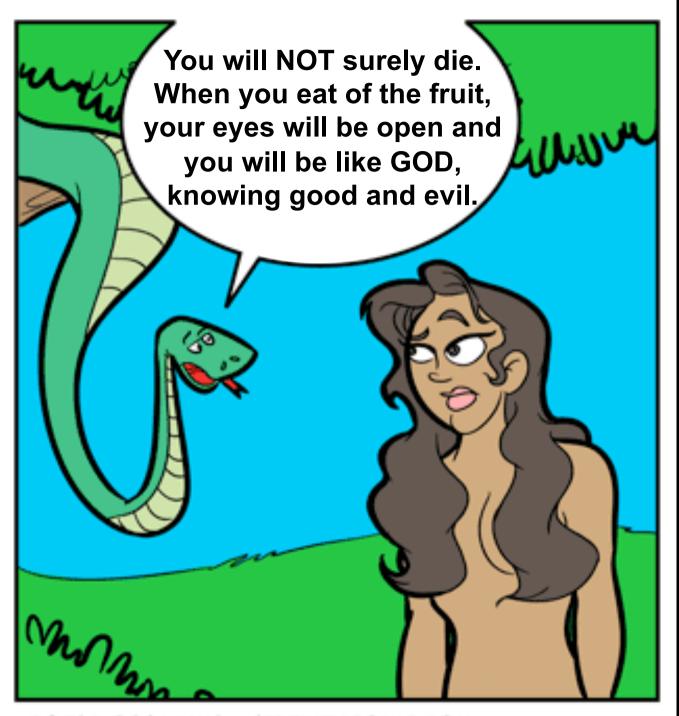


Dear Santa,

All I want for Christmas is to

skip church!

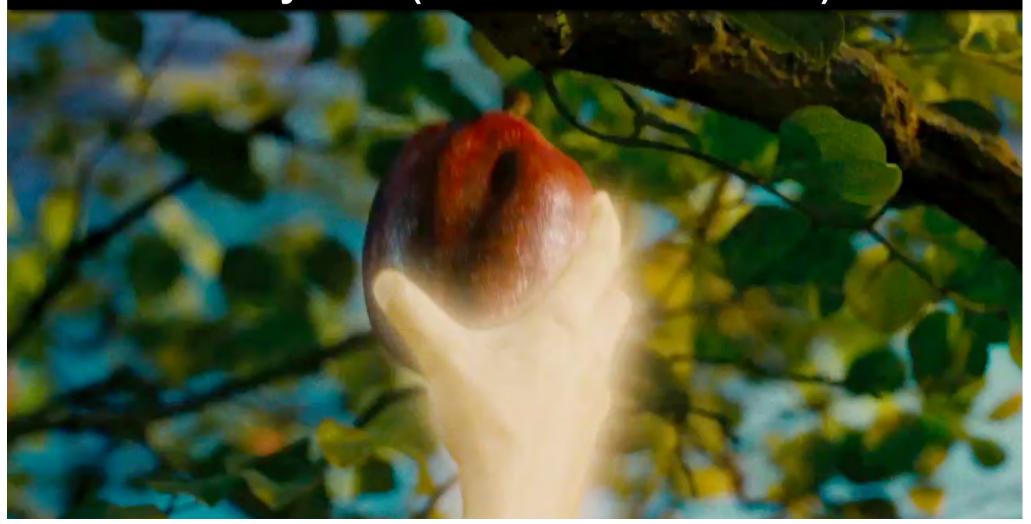
I'm too old for fairy tales.



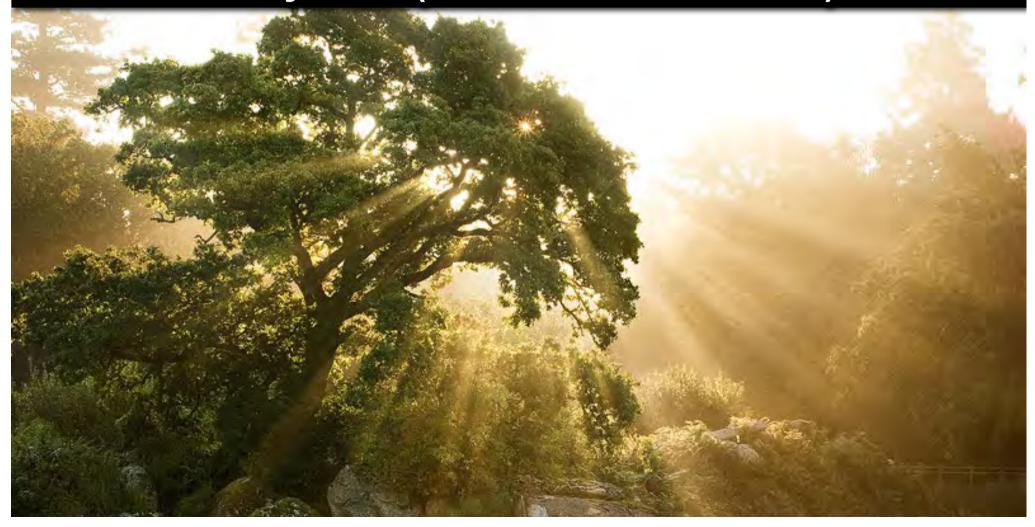


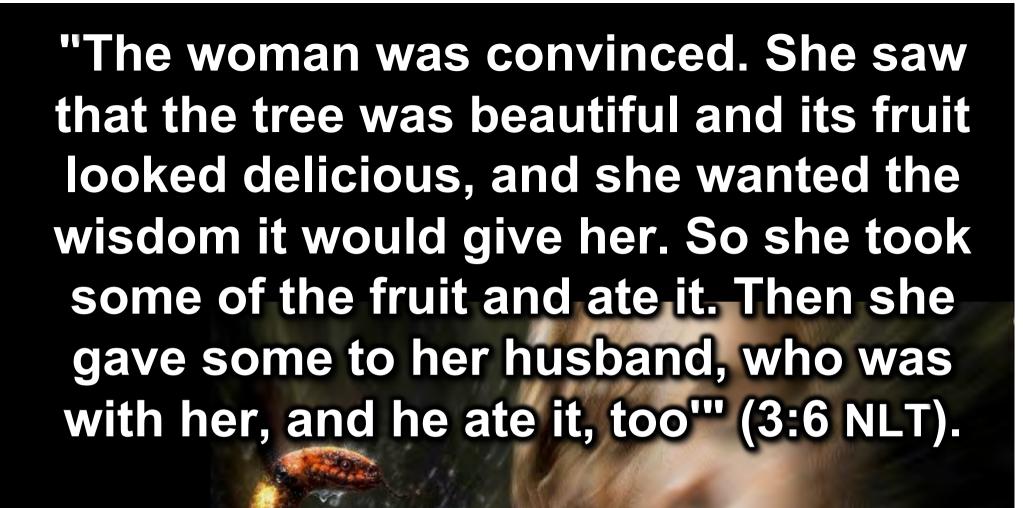


"The LORD God commanded the man, saying, 'From any tree of the garden you may eat freely; <sup>17</sup>but from the tree of the knowledge of good and evil you shall not eat, for in the day that you eat from it you will surely die" (Genesis 2:16-17 NAU).



"The LORD God commanded the man, saying, 'From any tree of the garden you may eat freely; <sup>17</sup>but from the tree of the knowledge of good and evil you shall not eat, for in the day that you eat from it you will surely die" (Genesis 2:16-17 NAU).





### "She gave some to her husband who was with her" (3:6b NLT).



# Our Problem: Evil



The Chinese pictograph for "evil" reflects Genesis 3. It has the green symbol for "garden" placed under a "great expanse" in blue. In the garden are two trees in black and a child is playing there. Right next to this child is a small mark that stands for "whisperer."



#### The Things of the World

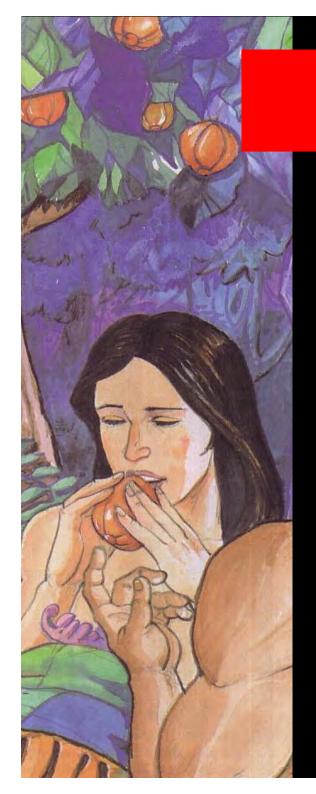




World (1 John 2:15-1	Sources of 6) Temptation	Eve (Gen. 3)	Christ (Matt. 4; Luke 4)
"Cravings of sinful man"	<ul><li>Ungodly bodily desires</li><li>sex outside marriage</li><li>gluttony</li><li>etc.</li></ul>	"Good for food"	Stones to bread
"Lust of the eyes"	Greed, coveting (10th commandment)	"Pleasing to the eye"	Possess all kingdoms
"Boasting of what he has and does"	Pride & boasting of: • occupation • position • worldly advantages • etc.	"Desirable for gaining wisdom"	Acclaim by men ("throw yourself from the temple")



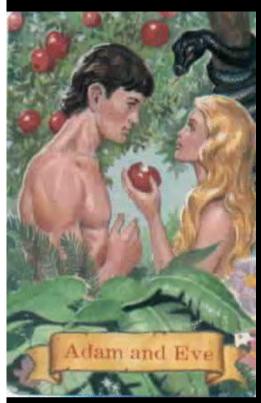




### The Sad Results

Our independence brings blame, shame and pain (3:7-13, 17-19).





### What Resulted from the Fall (3:7-24)?

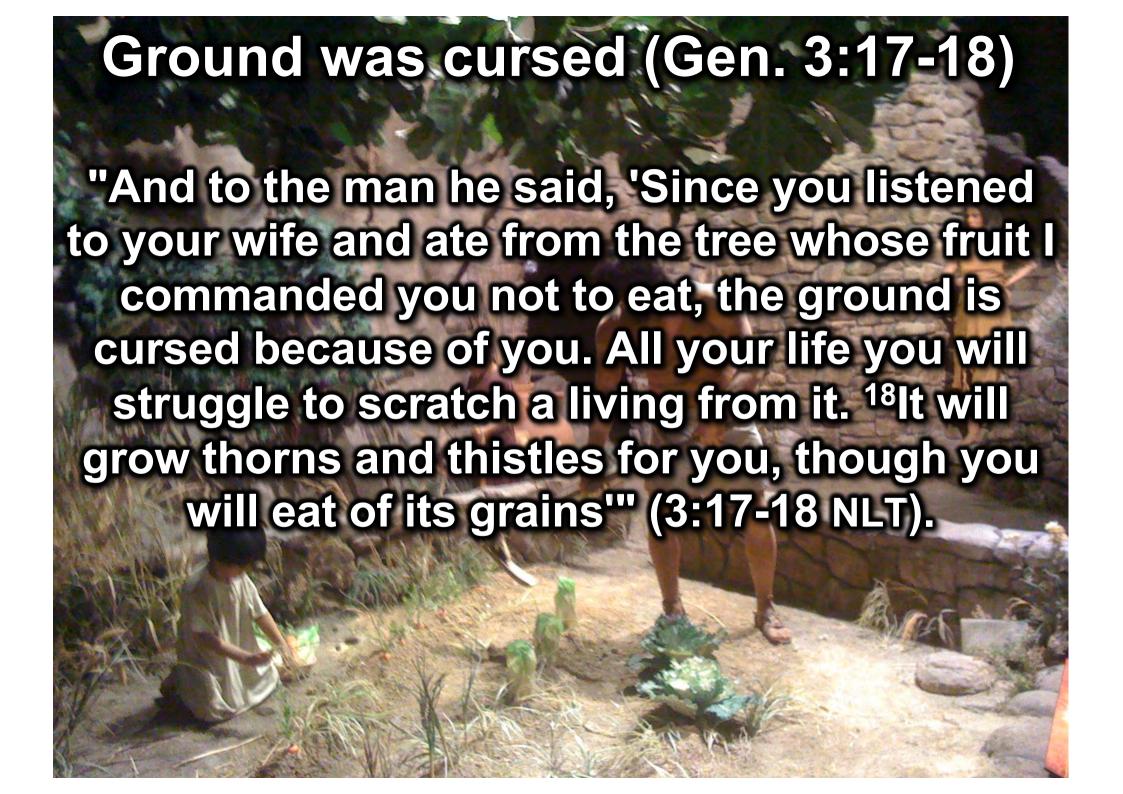
For both Adam and Eve (7-135 hame)

For the serpent (14-15)

**For Eve (16)** 

For Adam (17-18)

For Humanity (19)



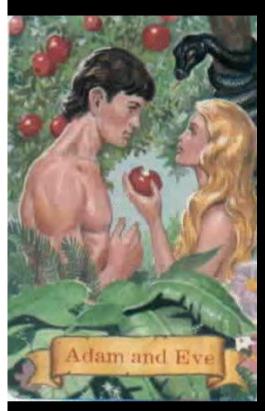
### Adam & Eve began to die spiritually



"By the sweat of your brow will you have food to eat until you return to the ground from which you were made. For you were made from dust, and to dust you will return" (3:19 NLT).

# Adam did not die for another 930 years (Gen. 5:5), but he did die





# What Resulted from the Fall (3:7-24)?

For both Adam and Eve (7-135hame)

For the serpent (14-15)

**For Eve (16)** 

For Adam (17-18)

For Humanity (19)



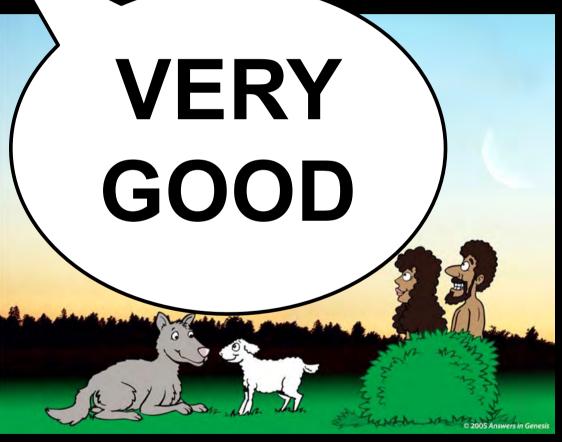
## Results of Sin

- Shame: "At that moment their eyes were opened, and they suddenly felt shame at their nakedness. So they sewed fig leaves together to cover themselves" (Gen. 3:7 NLT)
- Separation from God: Adam hid in the Garden (Gen. 3:8)
- Death: "In the day you eat from it, you shall die" (Gen. 2:17 NAU)

# When did death come into the world?



# Did death exist before sin? What do you think?

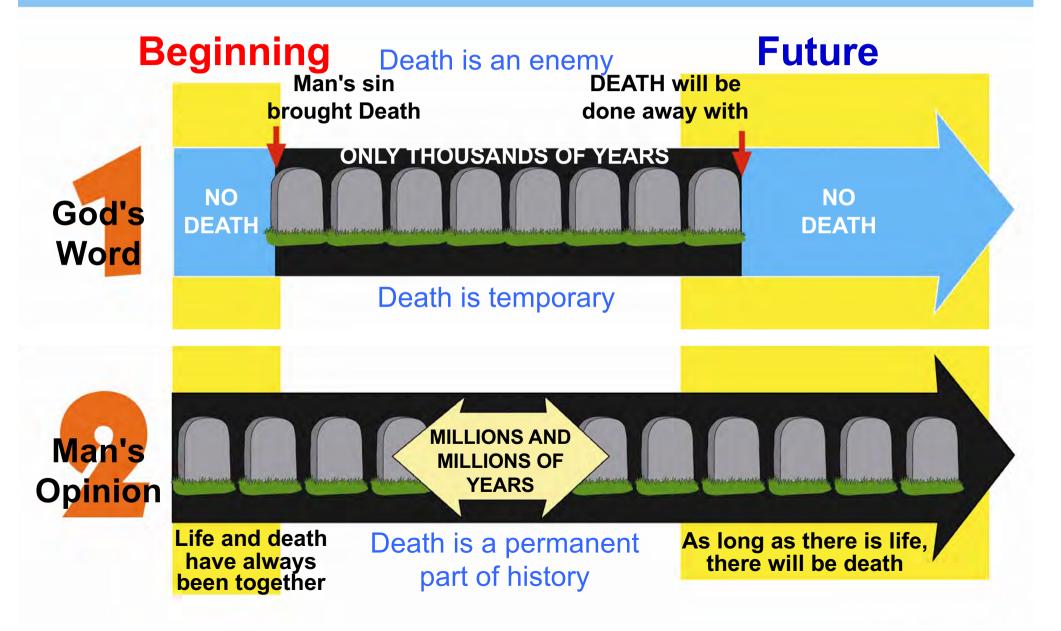




What does it mean that creation was "very good" if death existed then?

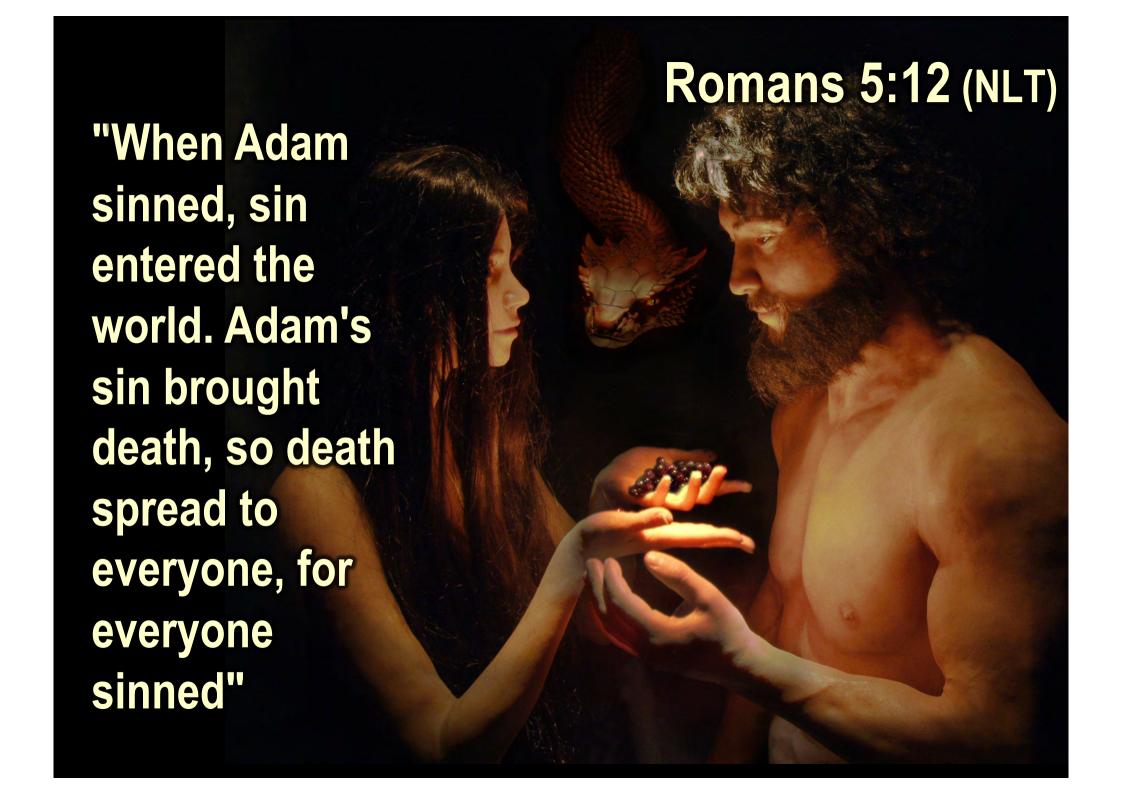
## How long has death existed (Rom. 5:12)?

## **Two Histories of Death**





Romans 5:12 (NAU) "Therefore, just as through one man sin entered into the world, and death through sin, and so death spread to all men, because all sinned"

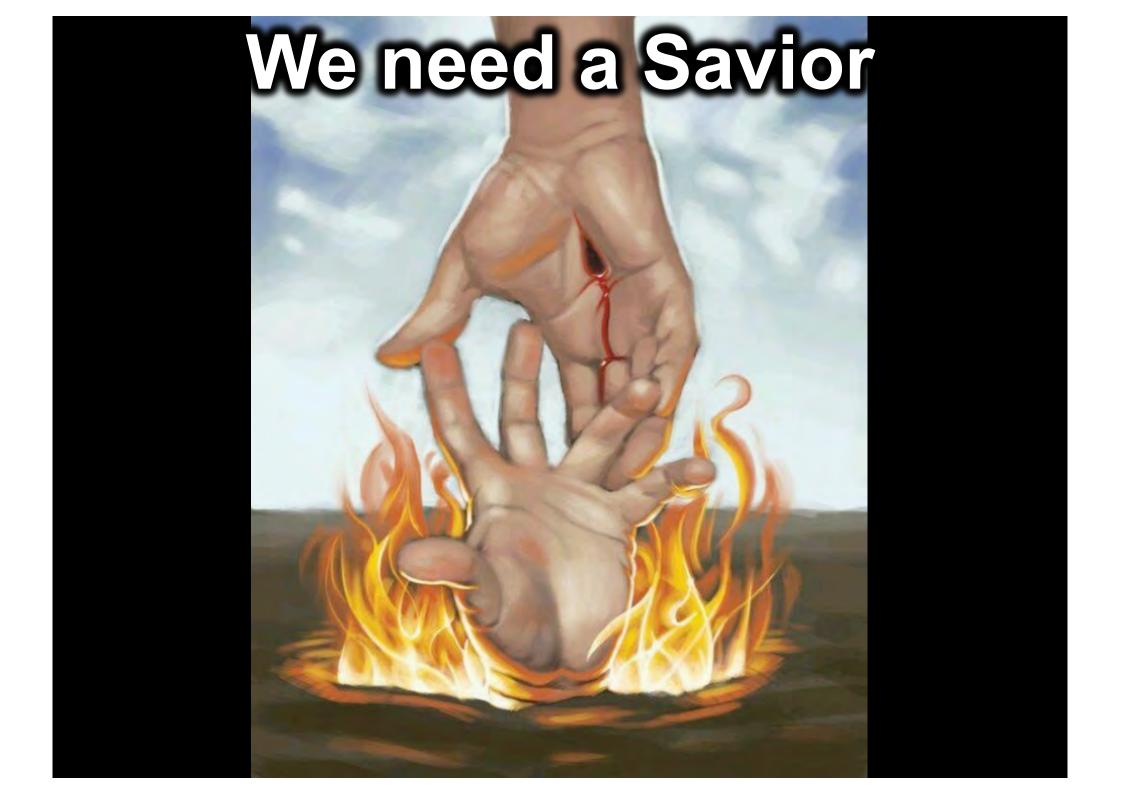


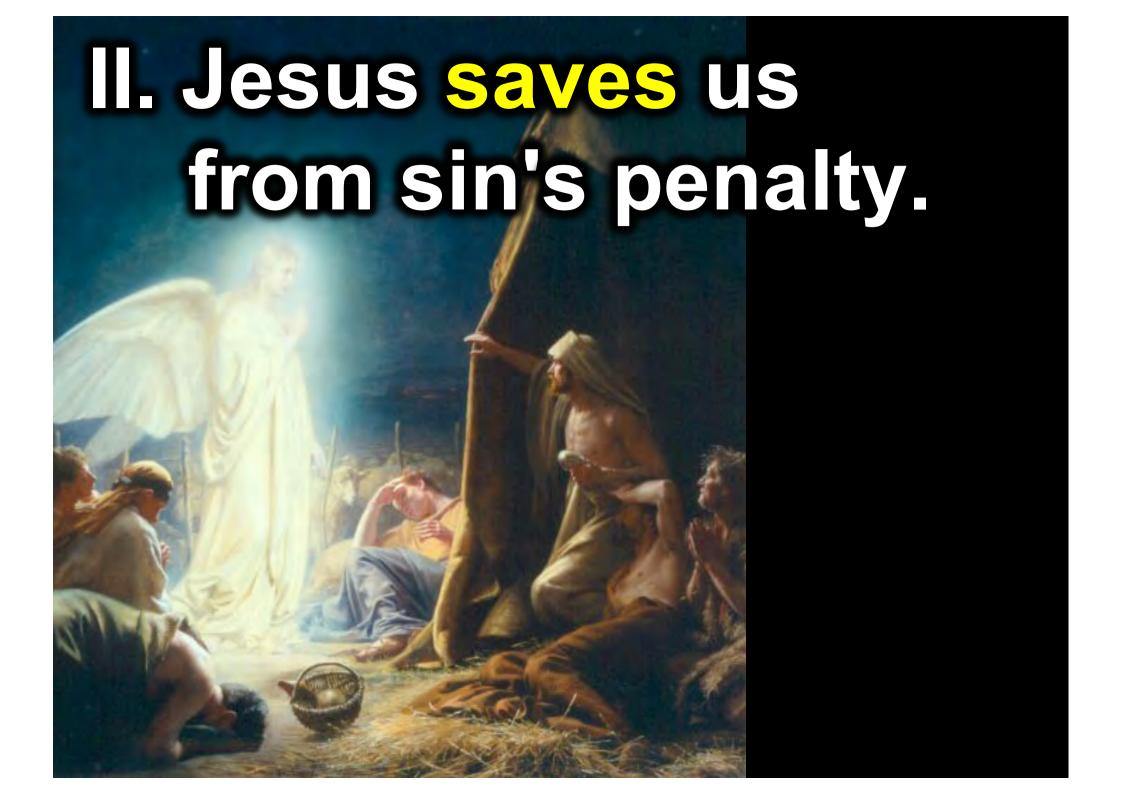
# I. We trust ourselves instead of God.

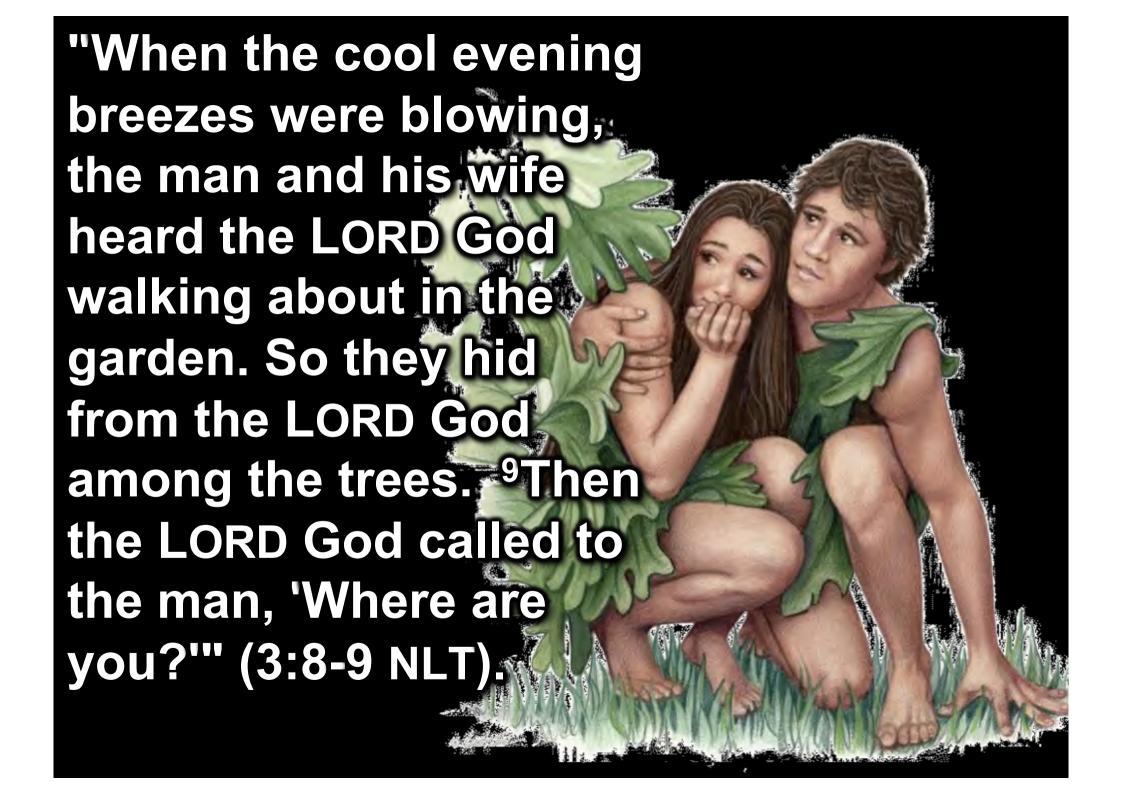




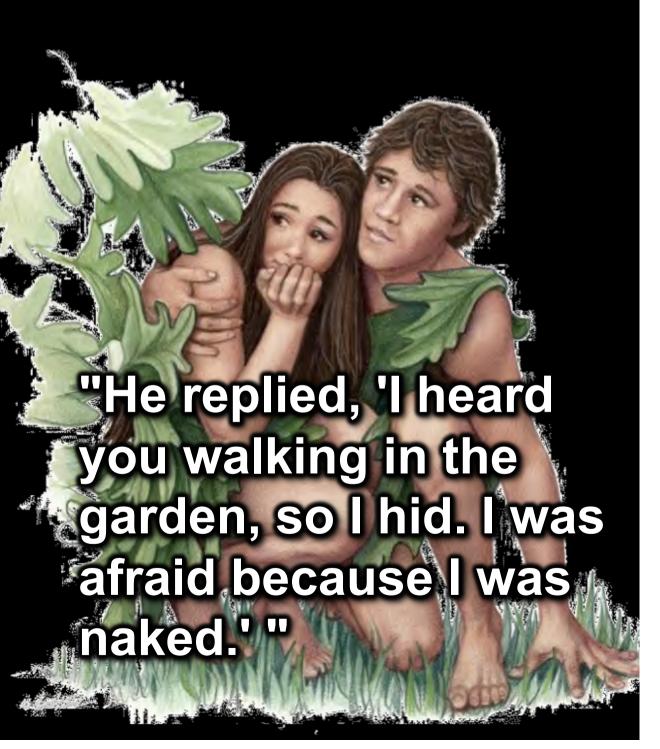








<sup>11</sup>'Who told you that you were naked?" the LORD God asked. 'Have you eaten from the tree whose fruit I commanded you not to eat?" (3:10-11 NLT).

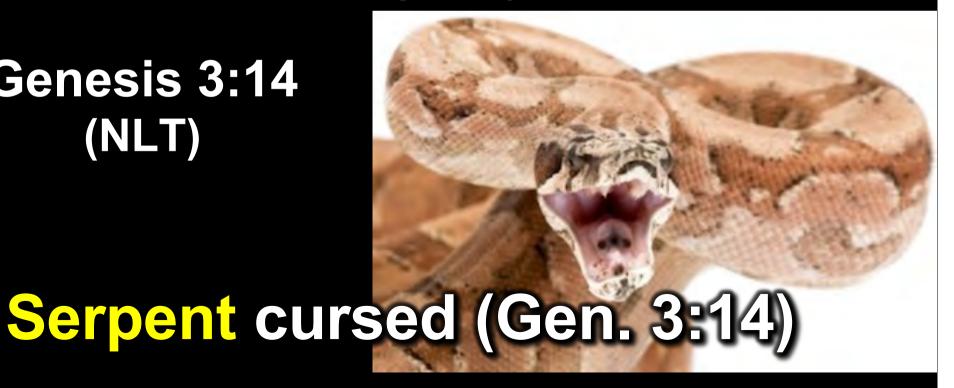


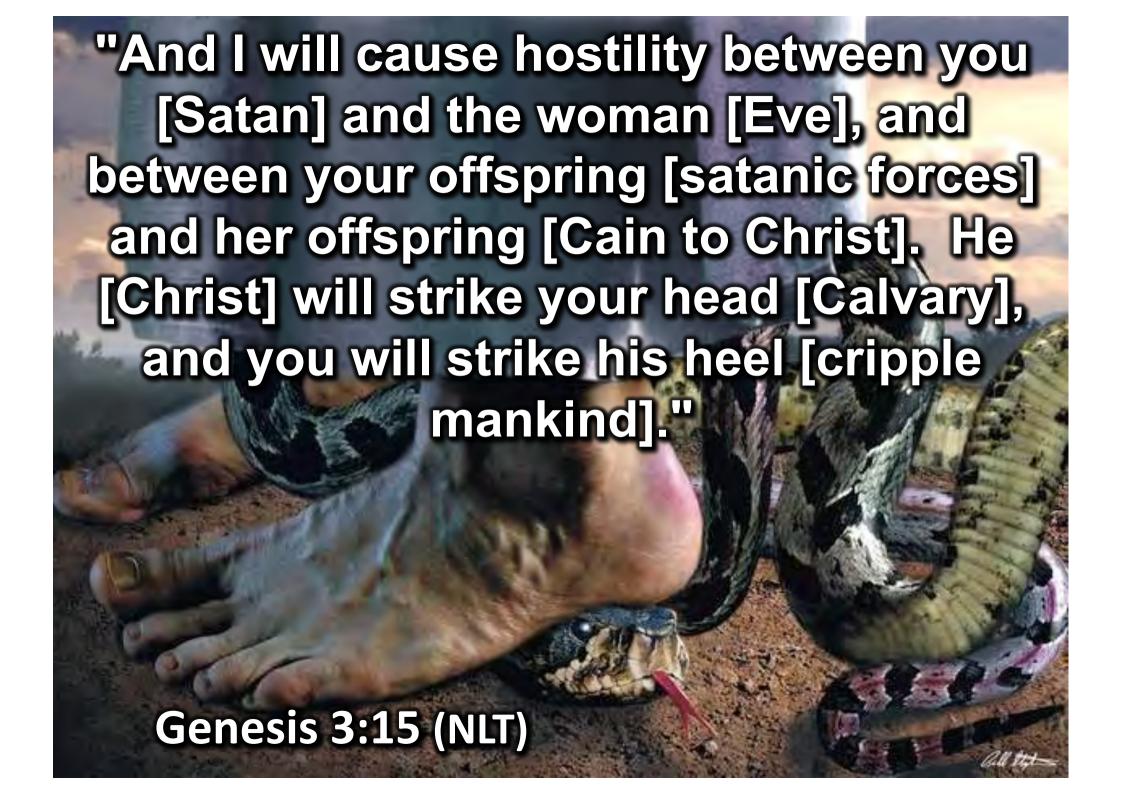
# Who likes stepping on snakes?



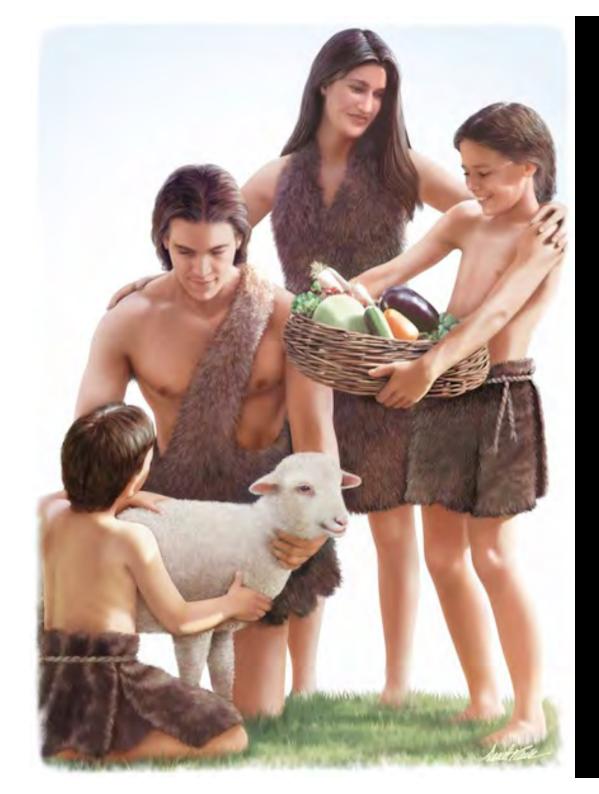
"Then the LORD God said to the serpent, 'Because you have done this, you are cursed more than all animals, domestic and wild. You will crawl on your belly, groveling in the dust as long as you live."

Genesis 3:14 (NLT)



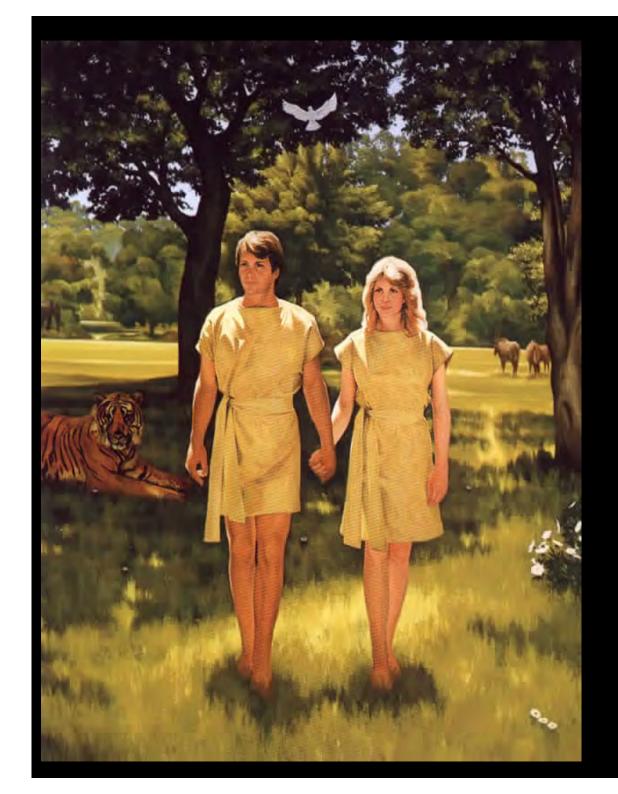






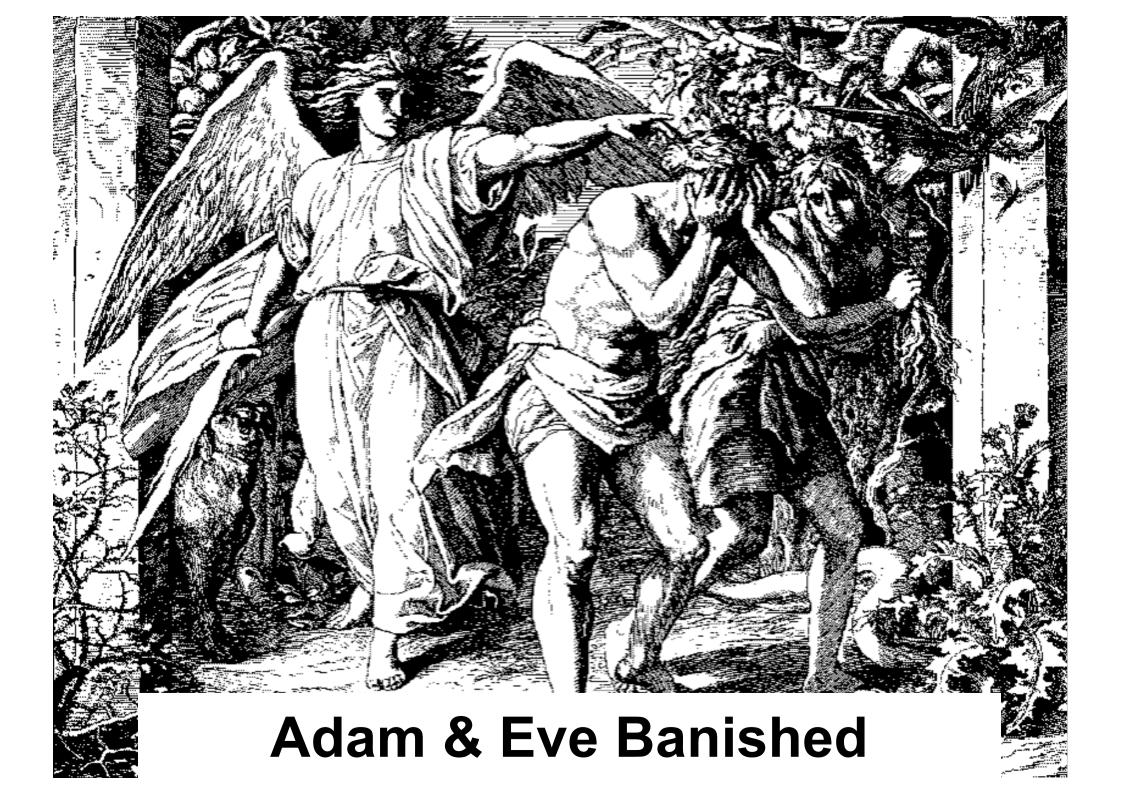
"Then the man— Adam—named his wife Eve [Heb. living, life], because she would be the mother of all who live" (3:20 NLT).

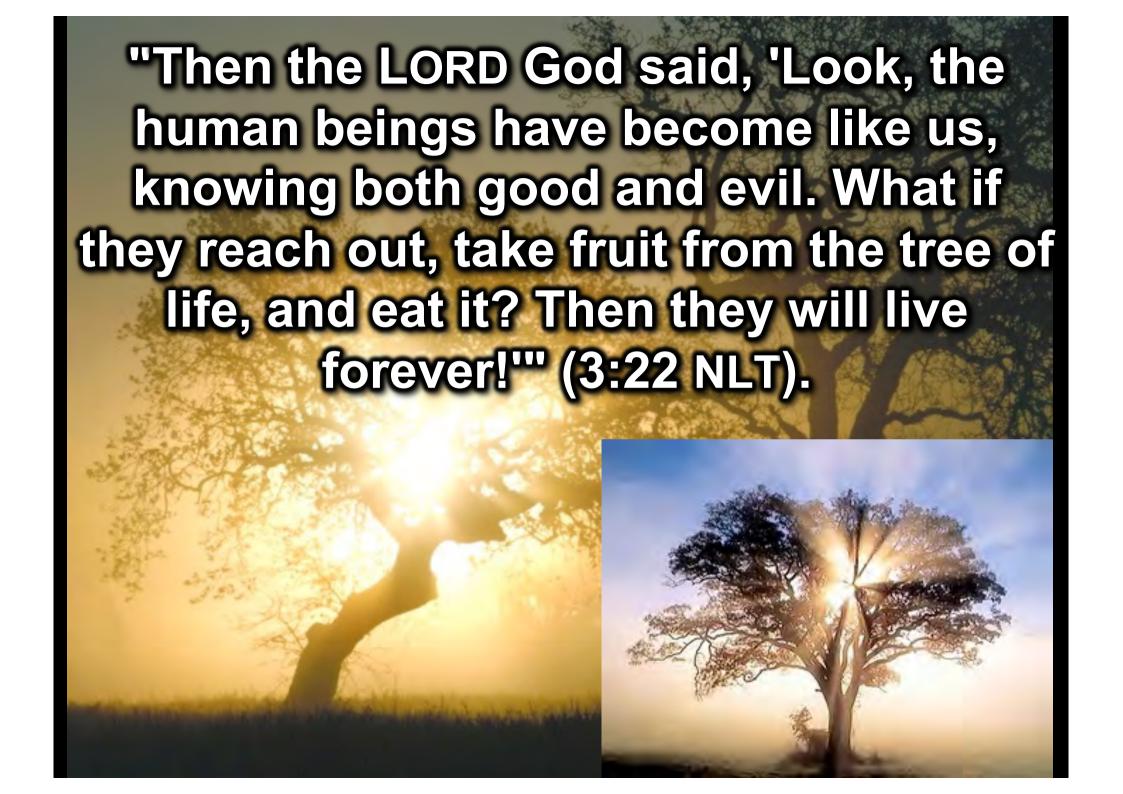




Leaves to Leather (3:21)

Redemption Foretold Again

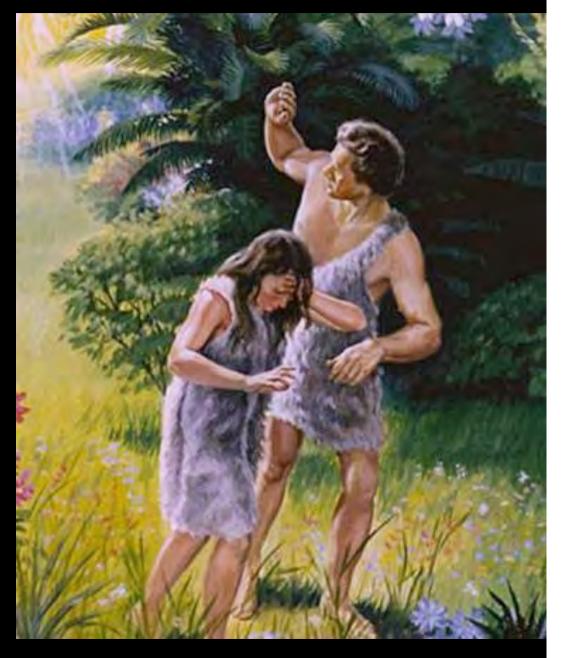






## "So the LORD God

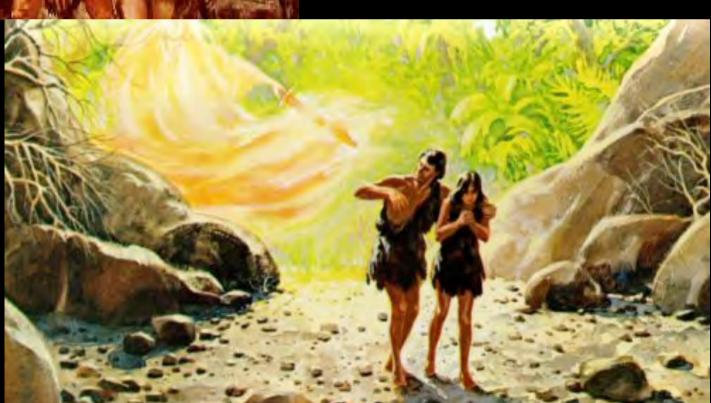
banished them from the Garden of Eden, and he sent Adam out to cultivate the ground from which he had been made" (3:23 NLT).



"After sending them out, the LORD God stationed mighty cherubim to the east of the Garden of Eden. And he placed a flaming sword that flashed back and forth to guard the way to the tree of life" (3:24 NLT).



What other results came from the Fall besides those in Genesis 3?



## The Bible's Chiasm

Repeated Patterns in Reverse Order

Christ's Redemption

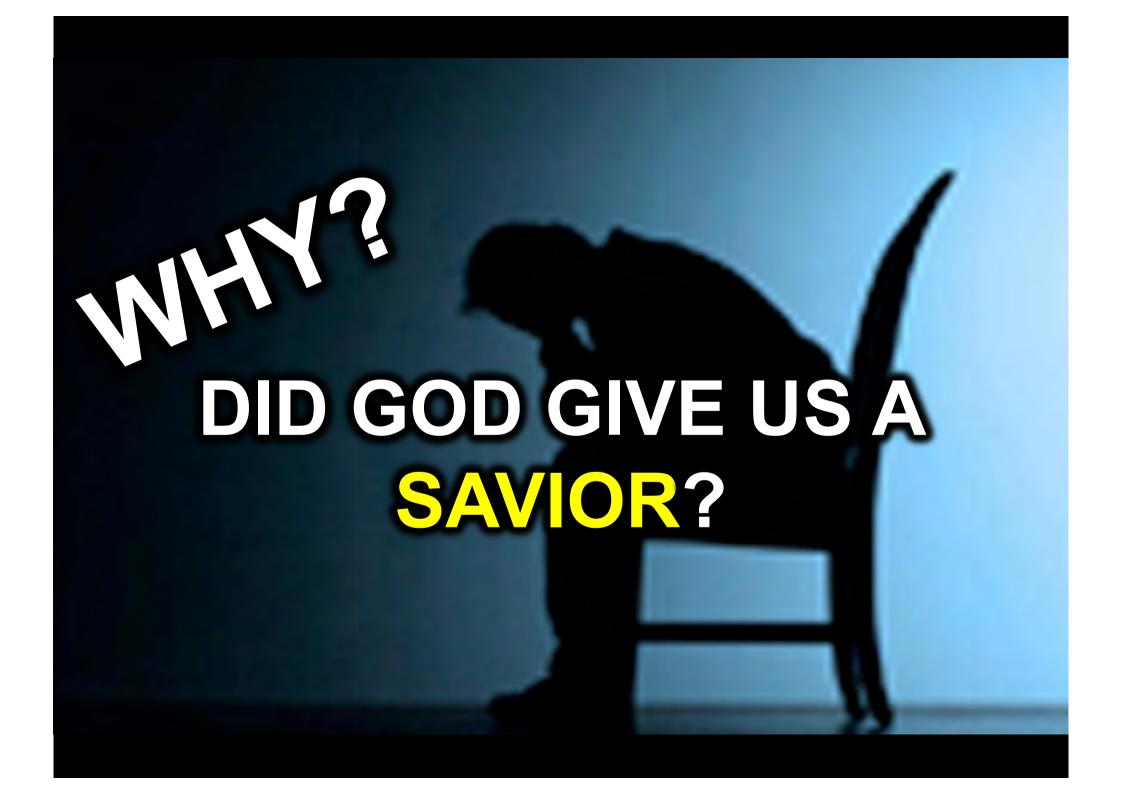
Christ's Rule

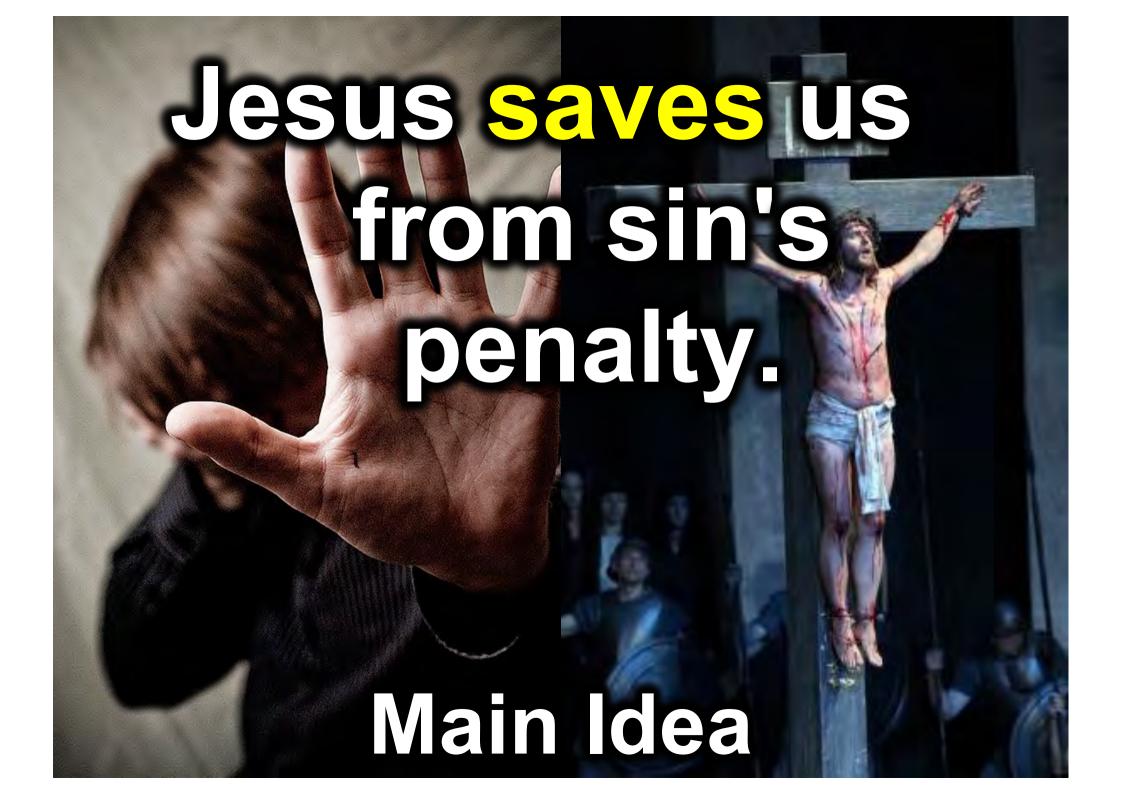
Man's Rule Lost at Fall

Man's Rule Restored at Millennium

Creation





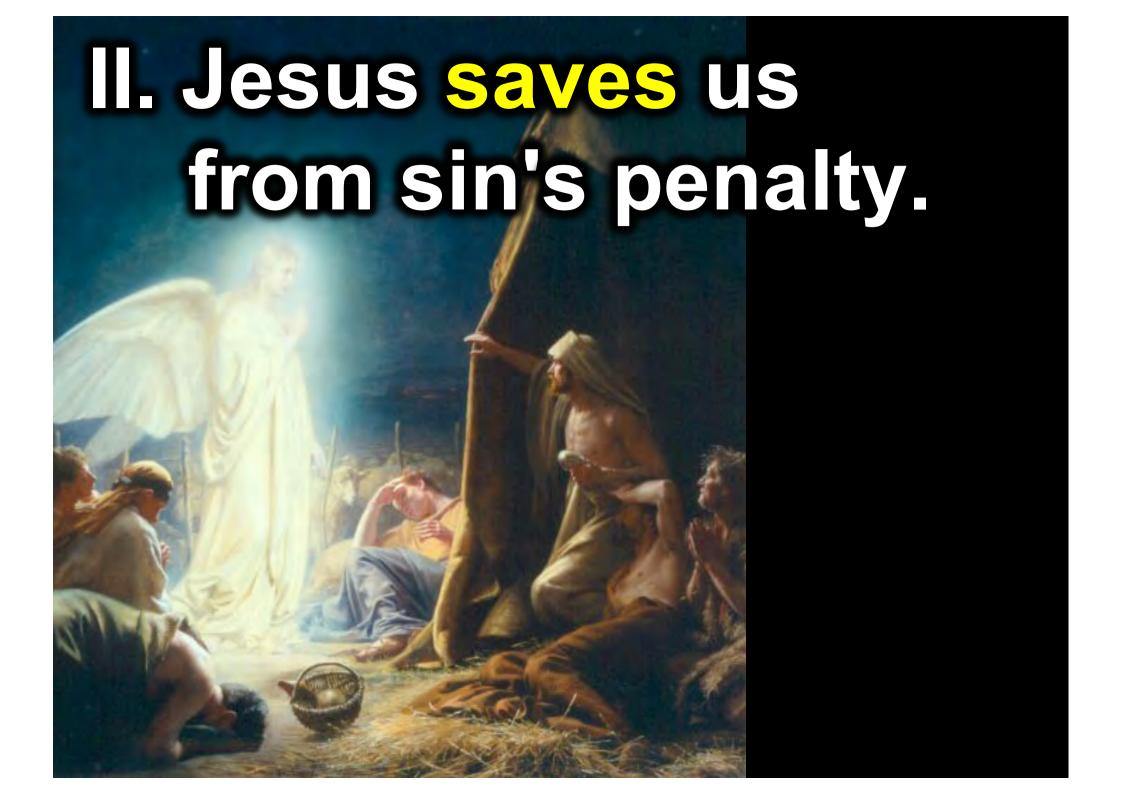






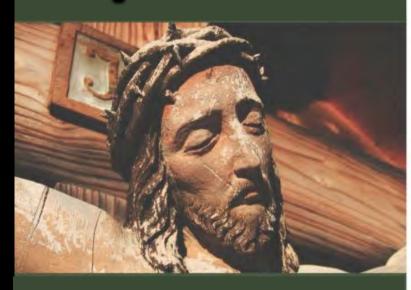
# I. We trust ourselves instead of God.







Keep the MERRY!



**Dump the MYTH!** 





What if God does not believe in atheists?

If our greatest need had been information, God would have sent us an educator.

If our greatest need had been technology, God would have sent us a scientist.

If our greatest need had been money, God would have sent us an economist.

If our greatest need had been pleasure, God would have sent us an entertainer.

But our greatest need was forgiveness, so God sent us a Saviour.

We need Christ!

# We need a RISEN Savior



# What or who are you trusting to save you from your sin?



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