

A fragment of an ancient Egyptian papyrus scroll, likely from the Book of Exodus, featuring hieroglyphs and illustrations of figures. The scroll is made of papyrus and shows signs of age and wear. The text is written in columns, and there are several illustrations of figures, including one with arms raised and another with a staff. The background is dark, making the scroll stand out.

# Egyptian Chronology

## A New View

# Traditional History of Egypt



<b>Pyramids</b>	3100-2686	Proto-Dynastic
<b>Abraham</b>	2686-2181	Old Kingdom
<b>Joseph</b>	2181-1991	First Intermediate
<b>Moses</b>	1991-1786	Middle Kingdom
	1786-1558	Second Intermediate
	1558-1085	New Kingdom
	1098- 332	Late Dynastic
	332-	Alexander the Great

# Traditional Dating of New Kingdom Pharaohs

87



## Eighteenth Dynasty

Name	Comments	Rule Dates
Ahmose, Ahmosis I	Successor to Kamose	1570-1546
Amenhotep I		1551-1524
Djehutymes I (Tuthmosis I)		1525-1518
Djehutymes II (Tuthmosis II)		1518-1504
Djehutymes III (Tuthmosis III)		1503-1450
Hatshepsut	A rare female ruler	1498-1483
<b>Amenhotep II (Amenophis II)</b>	<b>Early Exodus ruler</b>	<b>1453-1419</b>
Djehutymes IV (Tuthmosis IV)		1419-1386
Amenhotep III		1386-1349
Amenhotep IV Akhnaten	Founded brief monotheism period worshiping Aten	1350-1334
Smenkhkare		1336-1334
Tutankhamun		1334-1325
Kheperkheprure Ai		1325-1321
Horemheb	Former General and advisor to Tutankhamun	1321-1293

# Amenophis II = Amenhotep II



# Traditional Dating of New Kingdom Pharaohs



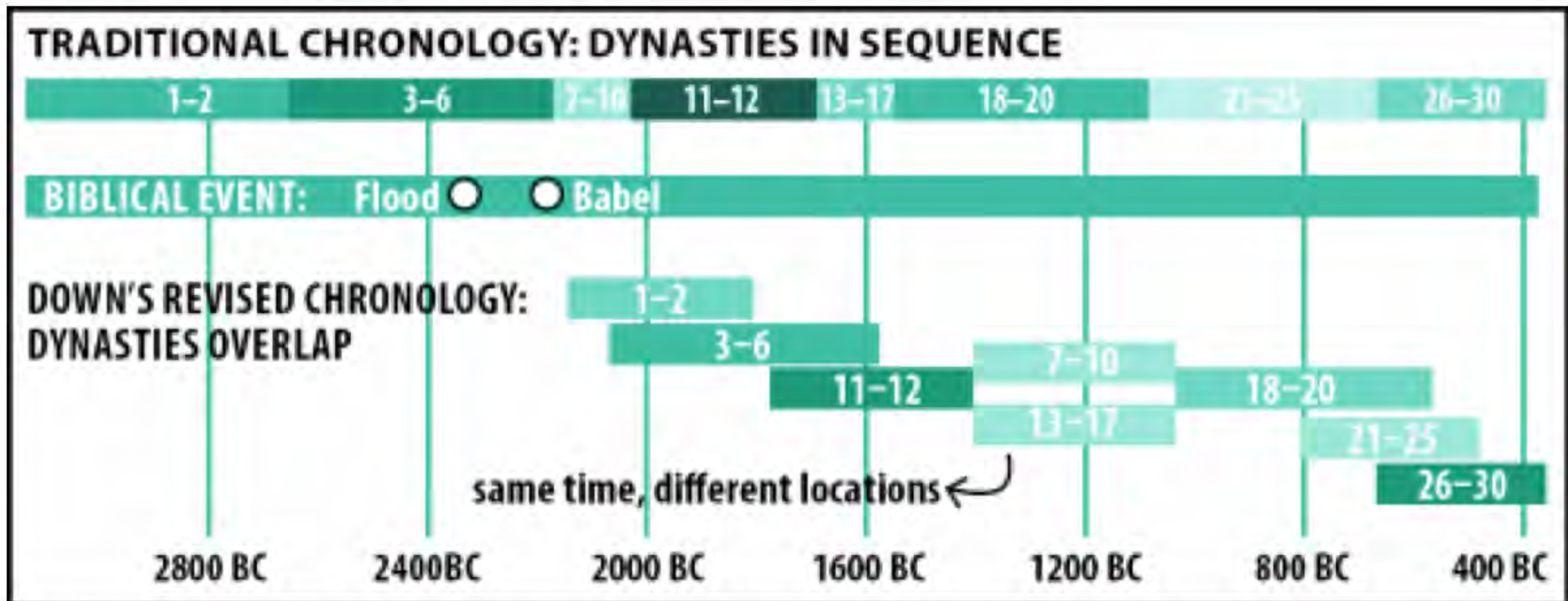
## Nineteenth Dynasty

Name	Comments	Rule Dates
Rameses I		1293-1291
Seti I		1291-1278
<b>Rameses II the Great</b>	<b>The ruler of Moses by late date advocates</b>	<b>*1279-1212</b>
Merneptah		1212-1202
Amenemses		1202-1199
Seti II		1199-1193
Merneptah Siptah		1193-1187
Twosret	A rare female ruler	1187-1185

A dapted from [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pharaoh#Eighteenth\\_Dynasty](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pharaoh#Eighteenth_Dynasty)

**\* Other Egyptologists say Rameses began his reign in 1304 or 1292-1290. Absolute dates are difficult to ascertain.**

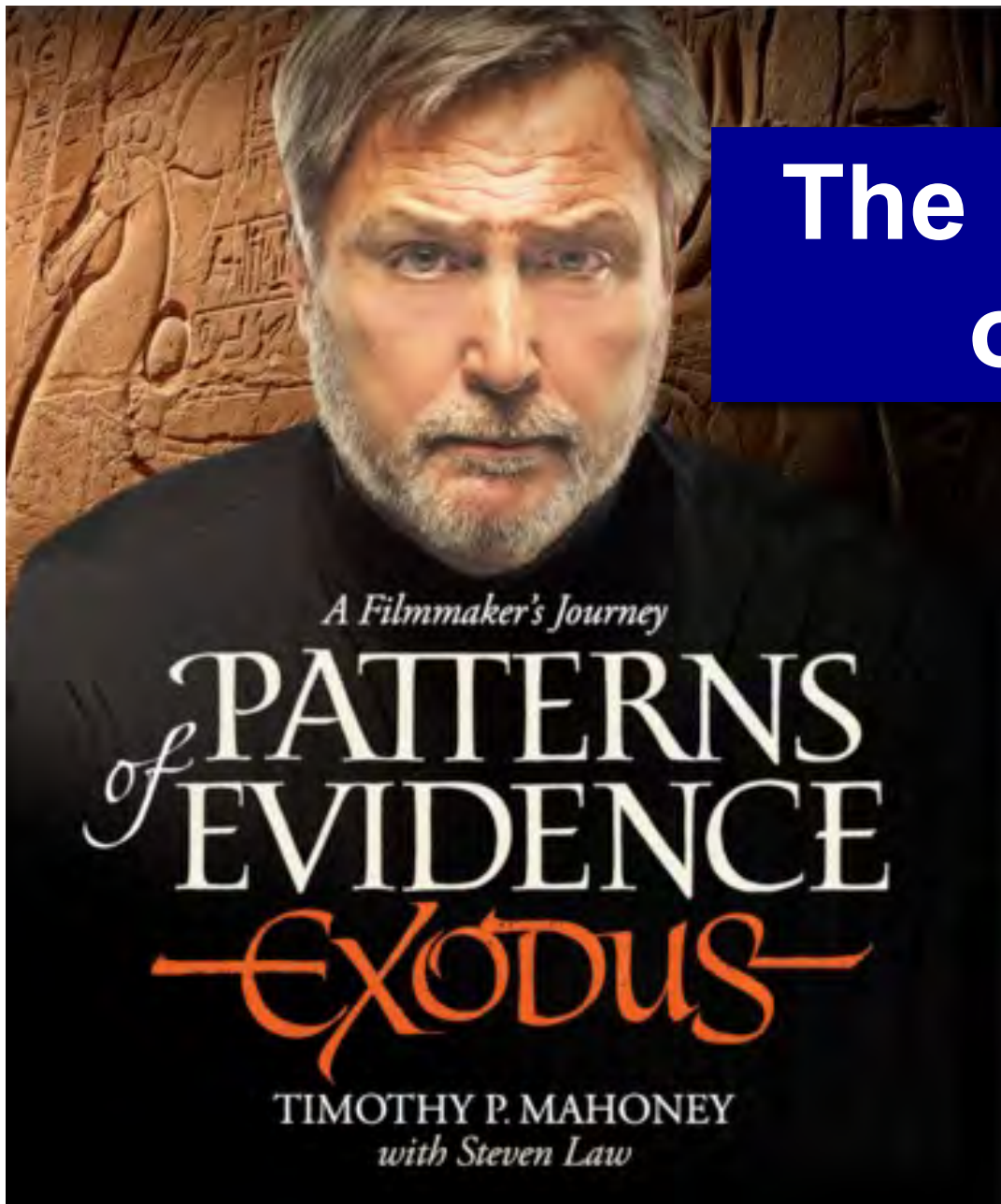
# Contradicting Histories of Egypt



*The New Answers Book 2*, Chapter 24, "Doesn't Egyptian Chronology Prove That the Bible Is Unreliable?" by Dr. Elizabeth Mitchell on July 22, 2010 •

<https://answersingenesis.org/archaeology/ancient-egypt/doesnt-egyptian-chronology-prove-bible-unreliable>

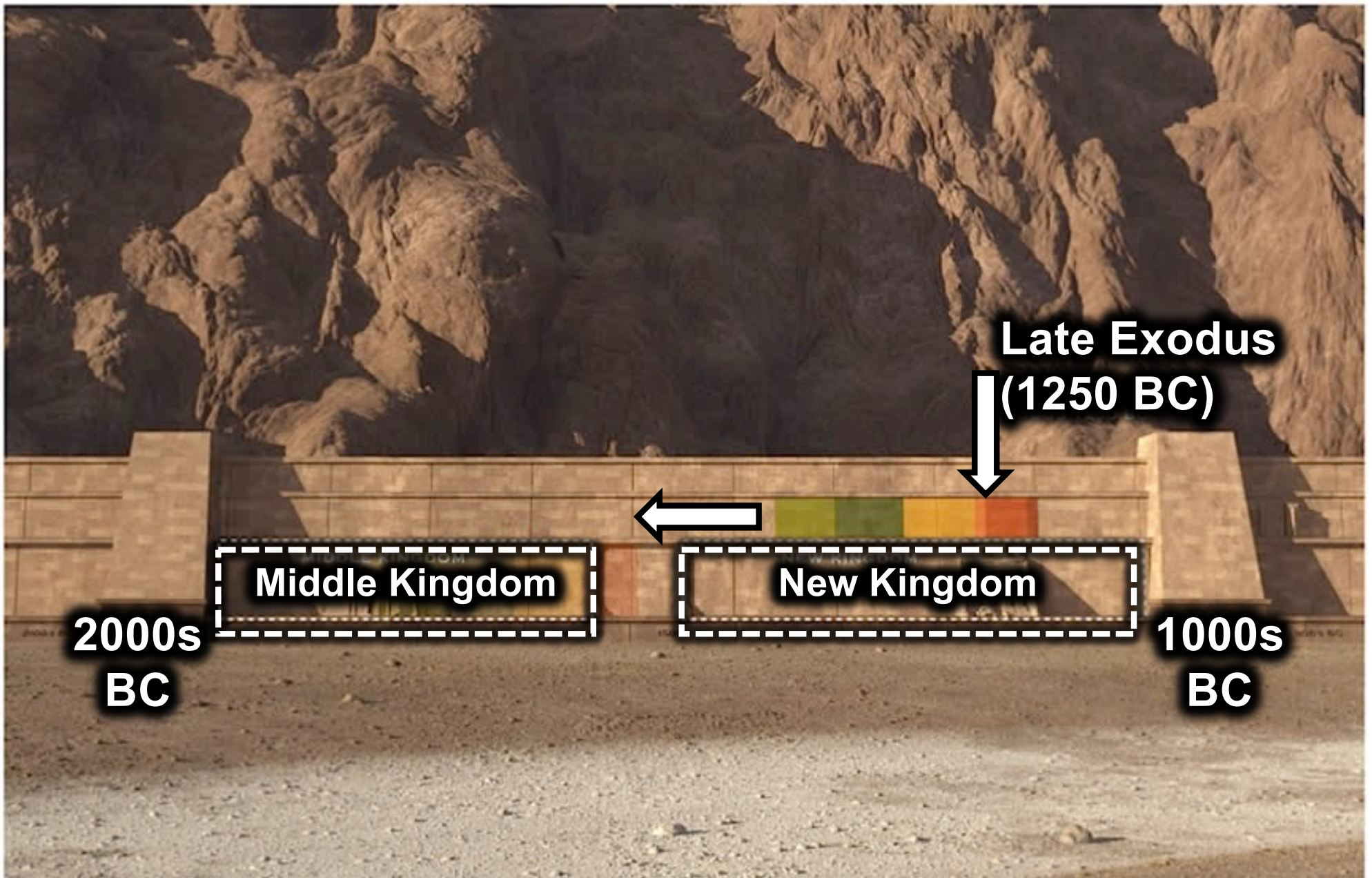
# The New Chronology of David Rohl



**"Patterns of Evidence" is a film by Timothy Mahoney (Thinking Man Films, 2015) that presents amazing archaeological evidence for the Early Exodus discovered by Dr. David Rohl, an agnostic Egyptologist.**



# The Timeline Wall



2000s  
BC

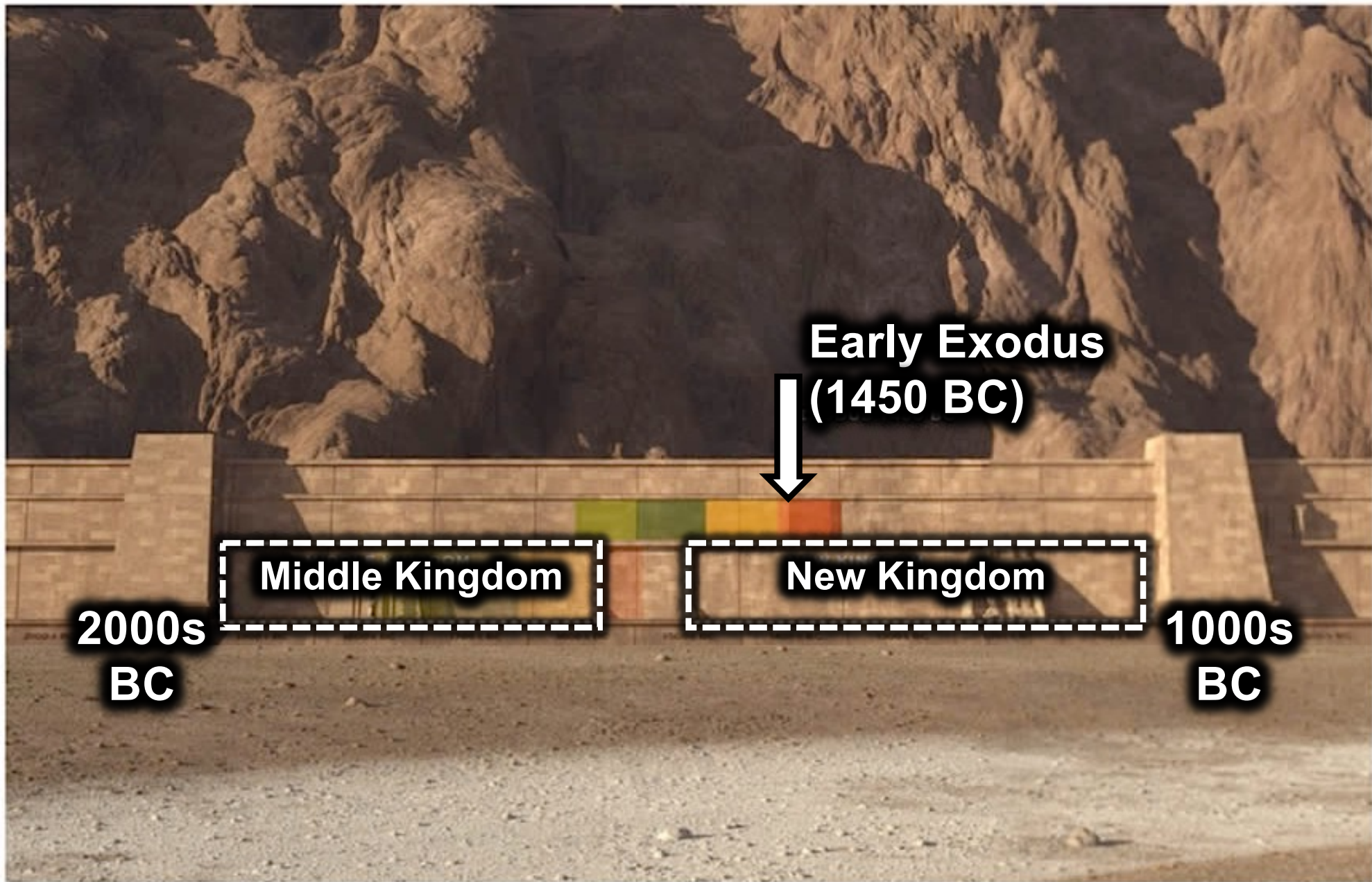
Middle Kingdom

New Kingdom

1000s  
BC

Late Exodus  
(1250 BC)

Late Exodus (about 1250 BC)



**2000s  
BC**

**Middle Kingdom**

**New Kingdom**

**1000s  
BC**

**Early Exodus  
(1450 BC)**



**Early Exodus (about 1450 BC)**

Mediterranean Sea

# City of Avaris



An aerial, 3D-rendered view of an ancient Egyptian city. A wide, dark river flows from the top left towards the bottom right. A canal branches off from the river, forming a loop that encloses a large, complex of rectangular stone buildings. The buildings are arranged in a grid-like pattern with various courtyards and structures. The surrounding landscape is green with scattered palm trees. The text 'Beneath Rameses' is overlaid in the top right, and 'City of Avaris' is overlaid in the bottom left, both in white with black outlines. Dotted lines connect the text to the corresponding areas of the city.

**Beneath  
Rameses**

**City of  
Avaris**

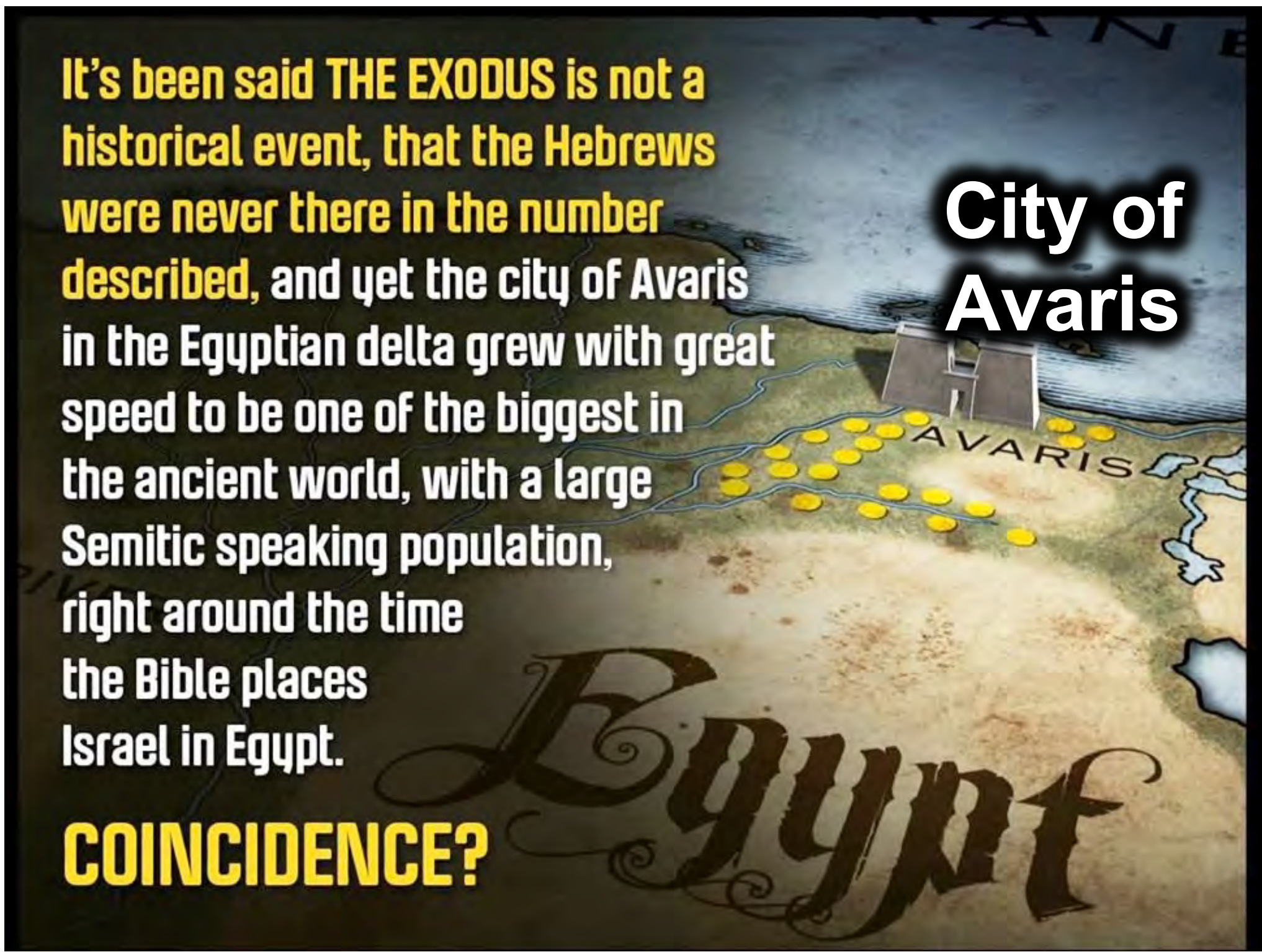
**"Patterns of Evidence" is a film by Timothy Mahoney (Thinking Man Films, 2015) that presents amazing archaeological evidence for the Early Exodus discovered by Dr. David Rohl, an agnostic Egyptologist.**

It's been said **THE EXODUS** is not a historical event, that the Hebrews were never there in the number described, and yet the city of Avaris in the Egyptian delta grew with great speed to be one of the biggest in the ancient world, with a large Semitic speaking population, right around the time the Bible places Israel in Egypt.

**COINCIDENCE?**

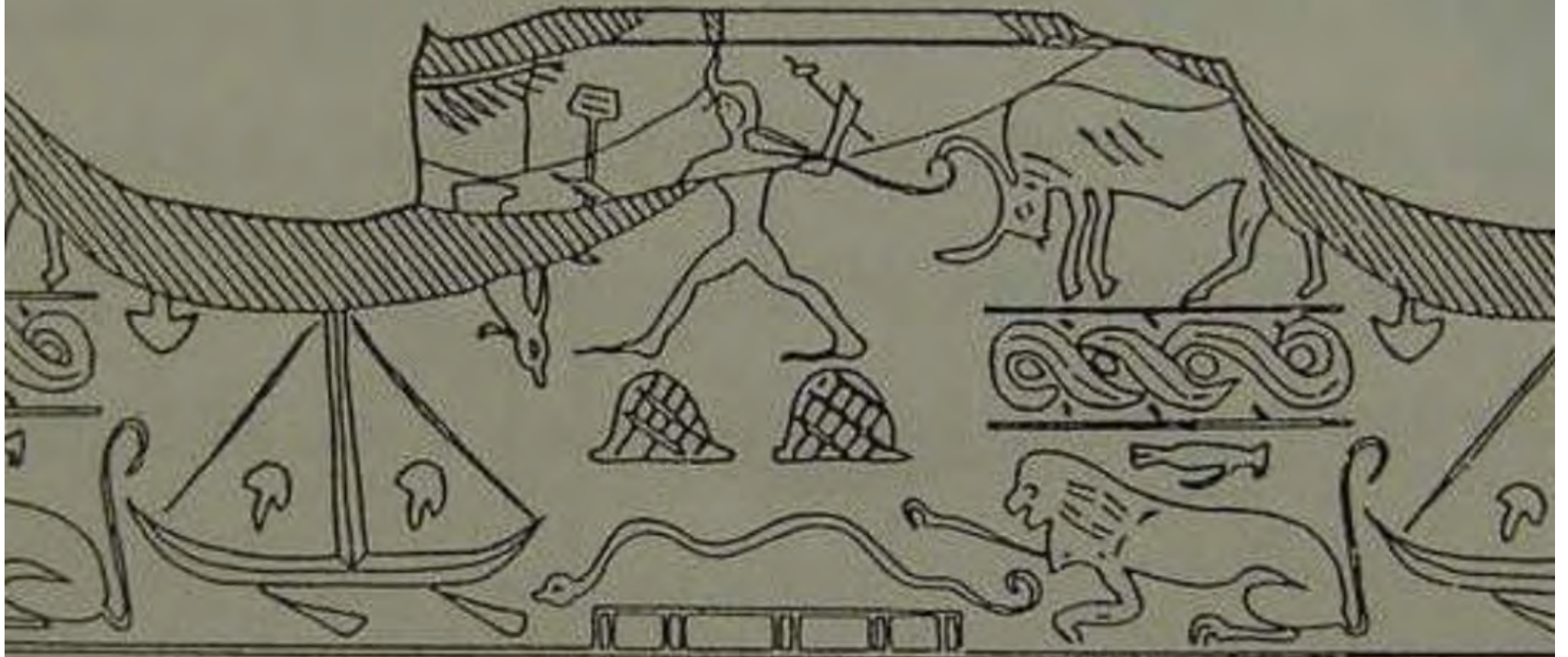
**City of  
Avaris**

*Egypt*





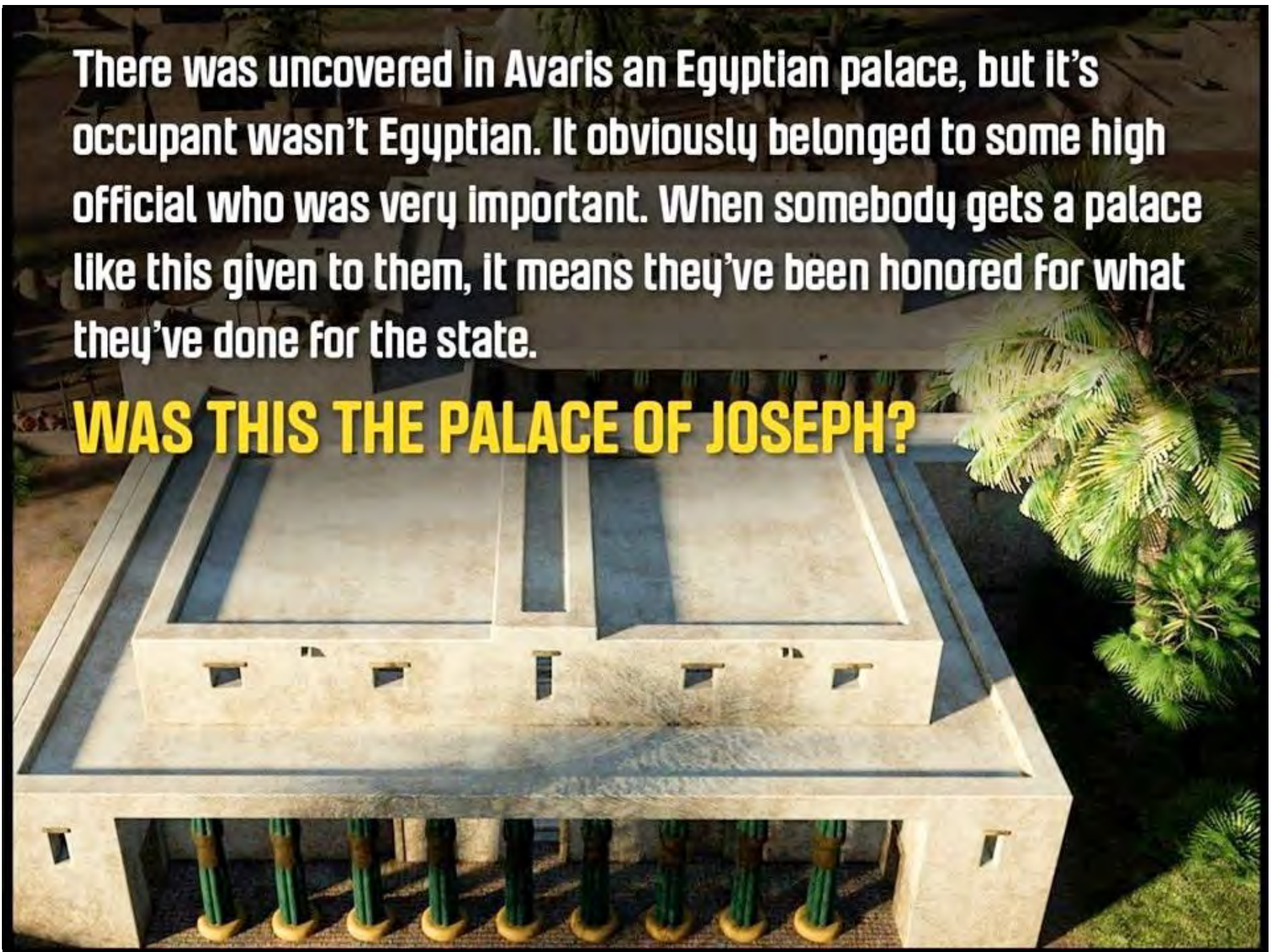
**This palace with 12 columns lay directly  
before 12 tombs behind it**



**12 Tribes of Israel on a Seal  
from Avaris, Egypt?**

**There was uncovered in Avaris an Egyptian palace, but it's occupant wasn't Egyptian. It obviously belonged to some high official who was very important. When somebody gets a palace like this given to them, it means they've been honored for what they've done for the state.**

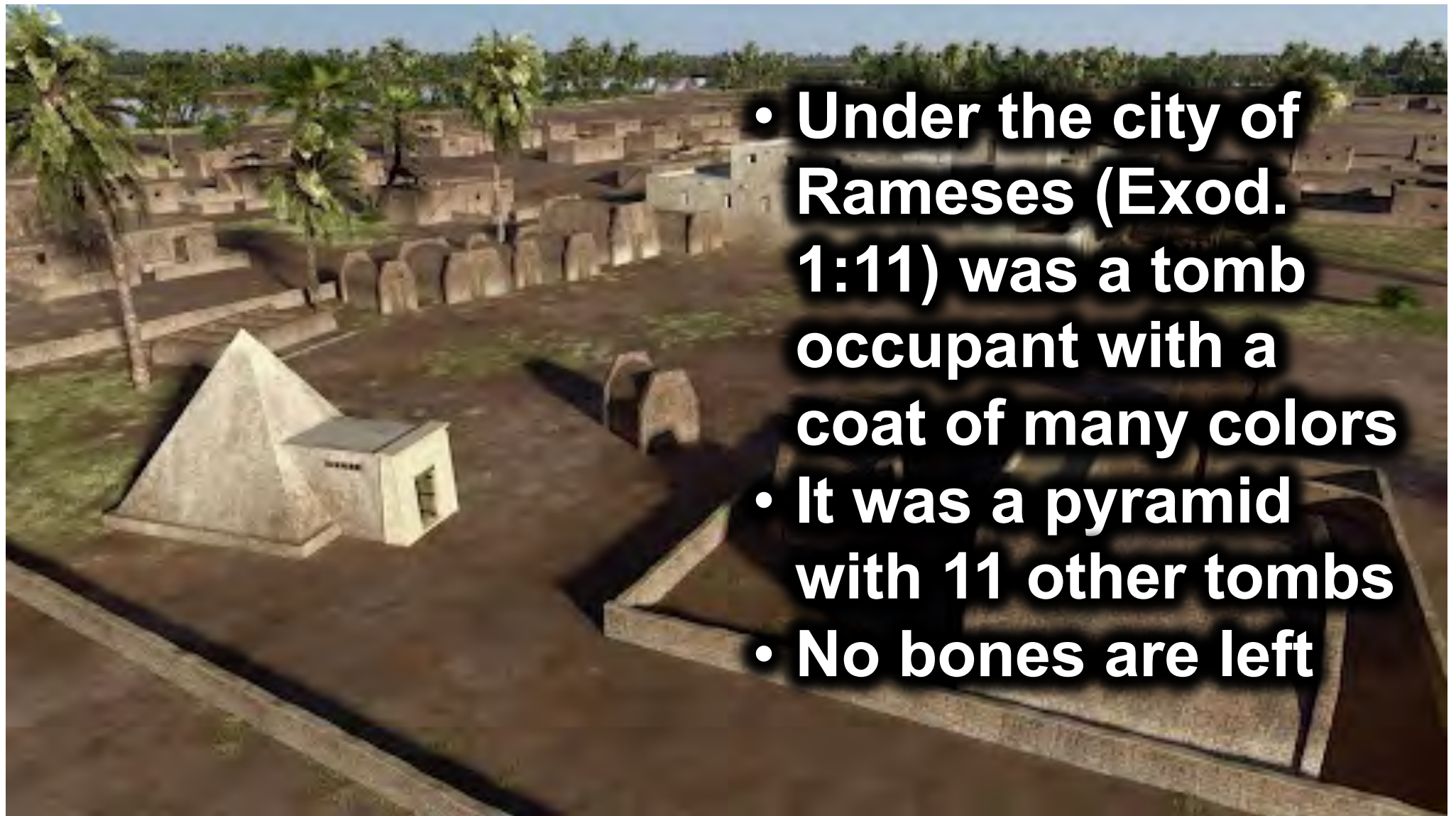
**WAS THIS THE PALACE OF JOSEPH?**





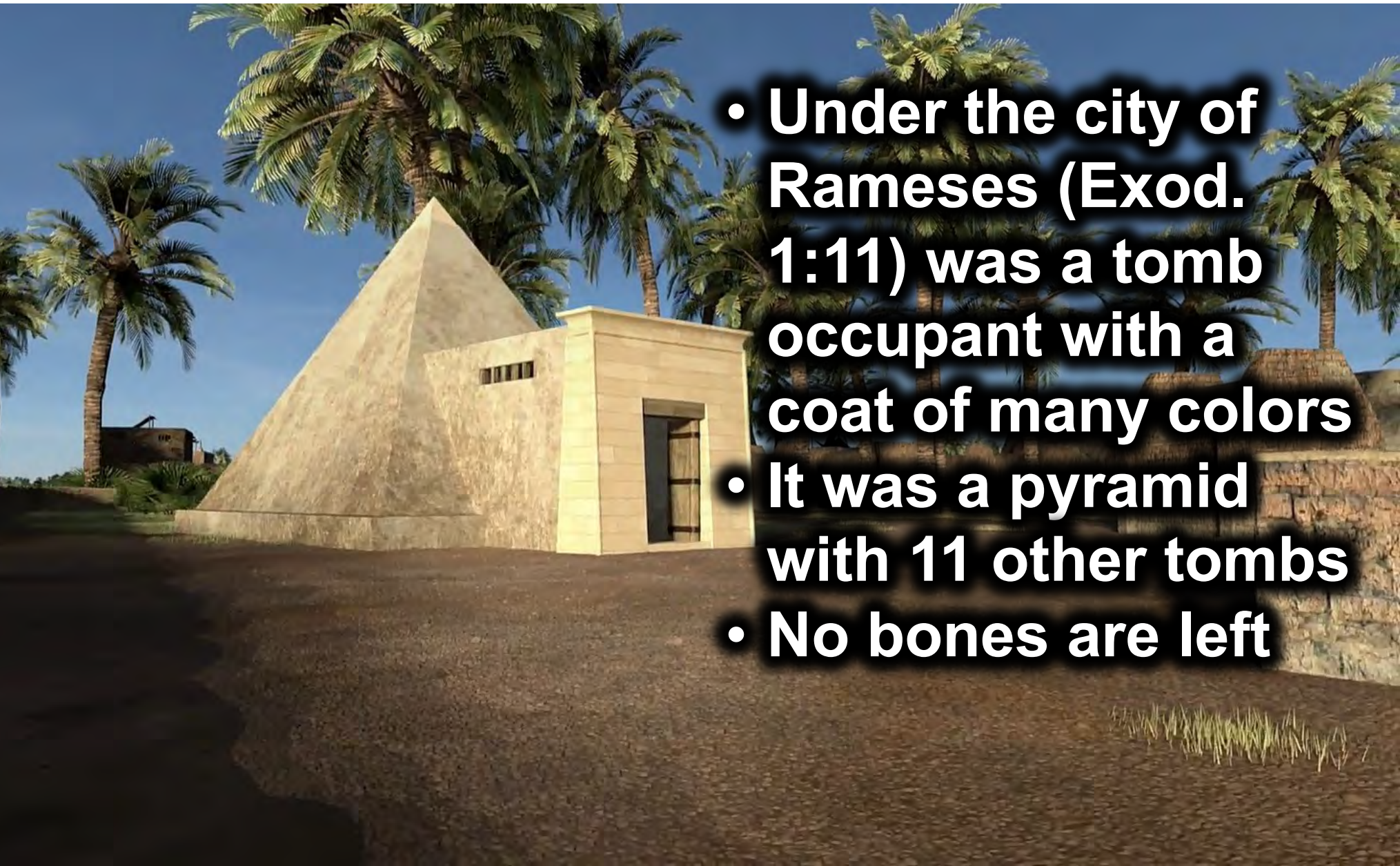
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12

# 12 Tombs Found Together

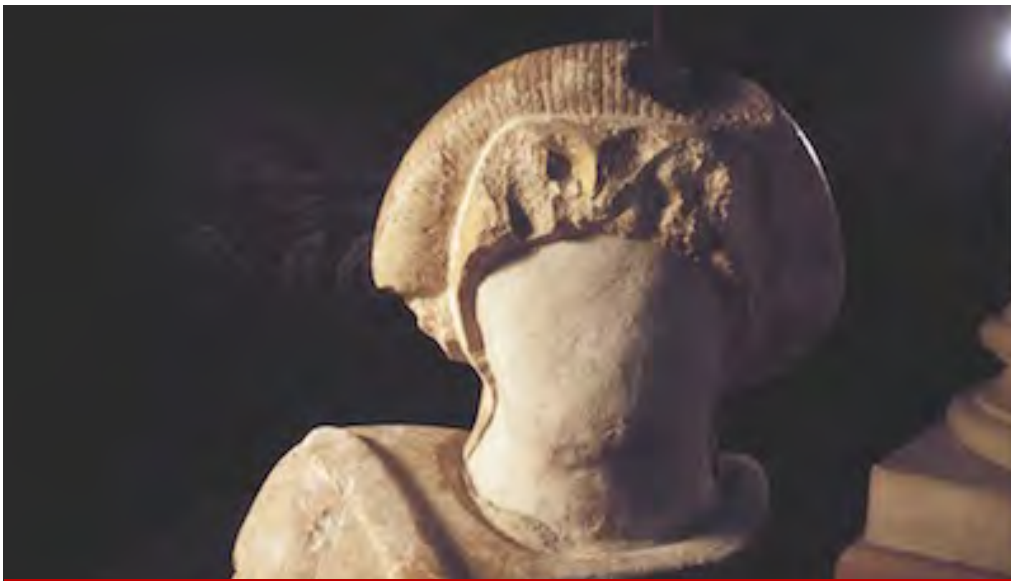


- Under the city of Rameses (Exod. 1:11) was a tomb occupant with a coat of many colors
- It was a pyramid with 11 other tombs
- No bones are left

**Is the pyramid Joseph's tomb?**

- 
- Under the city of Rameses (Exod. 1:11) was a tomb occupant with a coat of many colors
  - It was a pyramid with 11 other tombs
  - No bones are left

**Is the pyramid Joseph's tomb?**



**Statue with face broken off**



**3D rendering of full statue**

## **Statue of Joseph?**



**Statue's shoulder showing  
paint fragments**



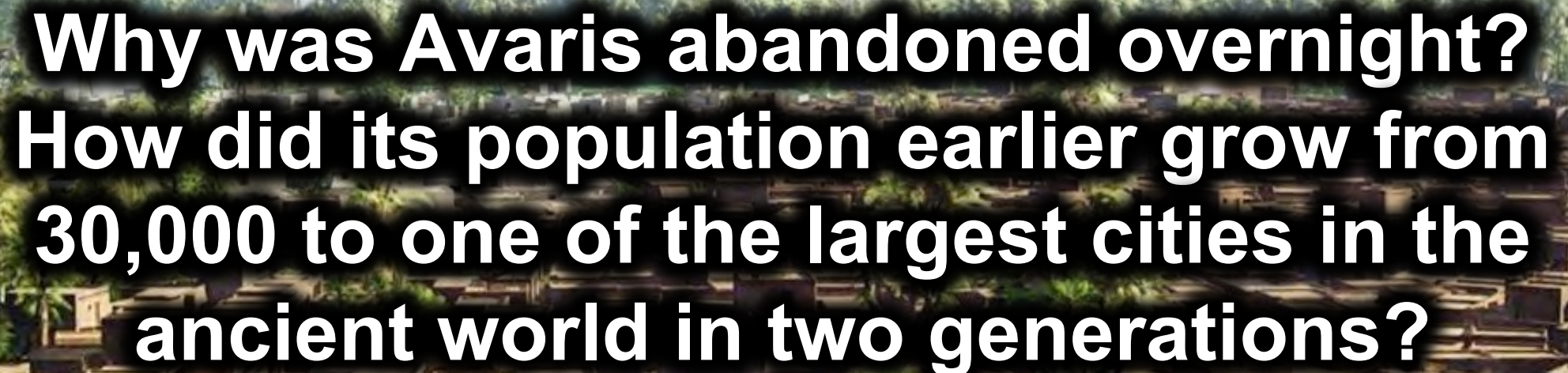
**Highlights show the pattern of  
paint fragments**



- Under the city of Rameses (Exod. 1:11) was a tomb occupant with a coat of many colors
- It was a pyramid with 11 other tombs
- No bones are left

**Is this Joseph's statue?**

**If an Exodus “never happened,”**  
**then why did two Semitic cities in**  
**Egypt abandon their dwellings**  
**overnight? And where did these**  
**impoverished people and slaves go?**



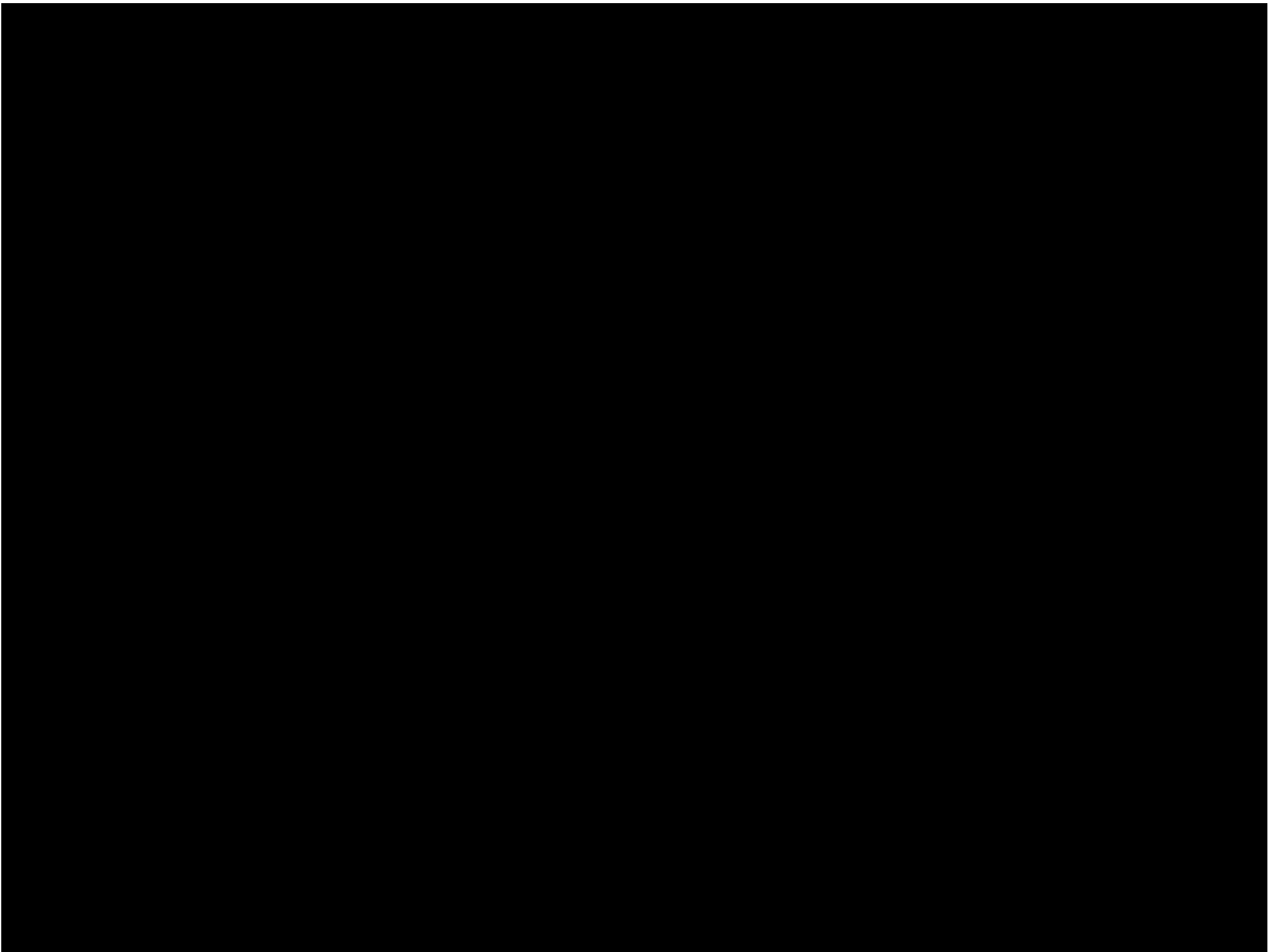
**Why was Avaris abandoned overnight?**  
**How did its population earlier grow from**  
**30,000 to one of the largest cities in the**  
**ancient world in two generations?**

# Histories of Egypt

## Traditional

## Biblical

3100-2686	Proto-Dynastic		2400-2200
2686-2181	Old Kingdom	Abraham	2200-1600
2181-1991	First Intermediate Period	Pyramids	1800-1000
1991-1786	Middle Kingdom	Abraham	1600-1000
1786-1558	Second Intermediate Period	Joseph	1400-1000
1558-1085	New Kingdom	Moses	1000-600
1098-332	Late Dynastic	Solomon	800-332
332-323	Alexander the Great	Jeremiah	332-323



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