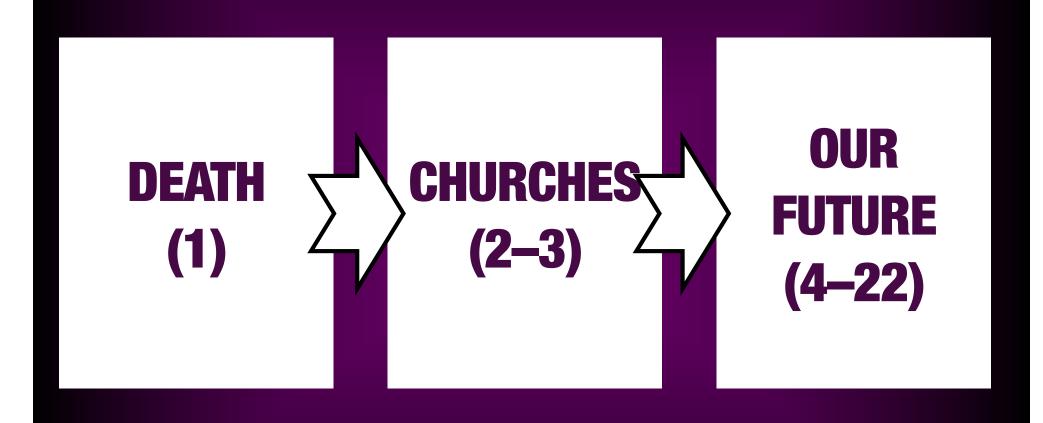


### Revelation 4–6

Dr. Rick Griffith • Jordan Evangelical Theological Seminary • BibleStudyDownloads.org



## We have victory when we see that Jesus rules over...



Outline of Revelation

Sovereignty of Christ in Future Victory									
Sovereignty in His Person			Sovereignty over Churches	Sovereignty in End-Time Events					
Chapter 1			Chapters 2–3	Chapters 4–22					
"What you have seen" (1:19a)			"What is now" (1:19b)	"What will take place later" (1:19c)					
Past			Present	Future					
Christ Unveiled			Churches Unveiled	Consummation Unveiled					
God on Earth			God's Ambassadors on Earth	Hell on Earth to Heaven on Earth					
The Judge			The Assignments	The Judgments & Rewards					
Subject 1:1-3	Worship of Trinity 1:4-8	Glorified Christ 1:9-20	Seven Churches of Asia: Ephesus Smyrna Pergamum Thyatira Sardis Philadelphia	Tribulation 4:1–19:10	Second Coming 19:11-21	Millennium 20	Eternal State 21:1–22:5	Closing: Imminency 22:6-21	

. Laodicea

## Revelation 4

# Worthy of All Worship

OB

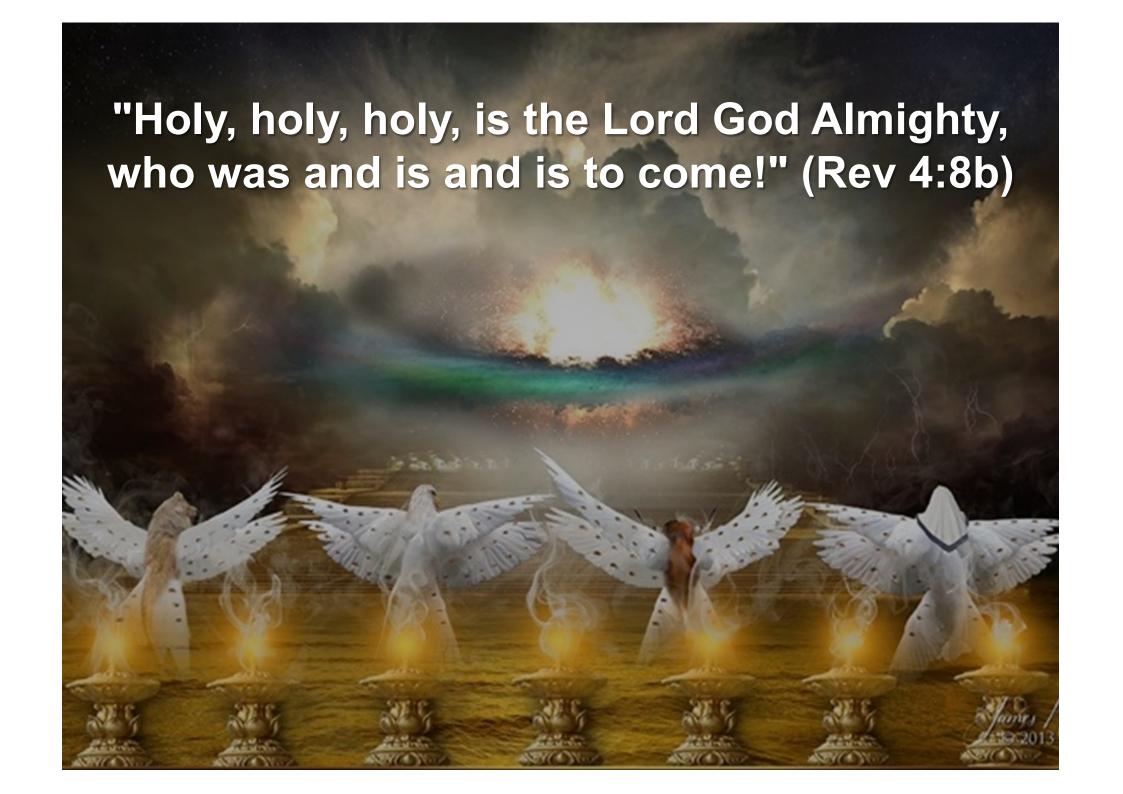
**Revelation 4** 

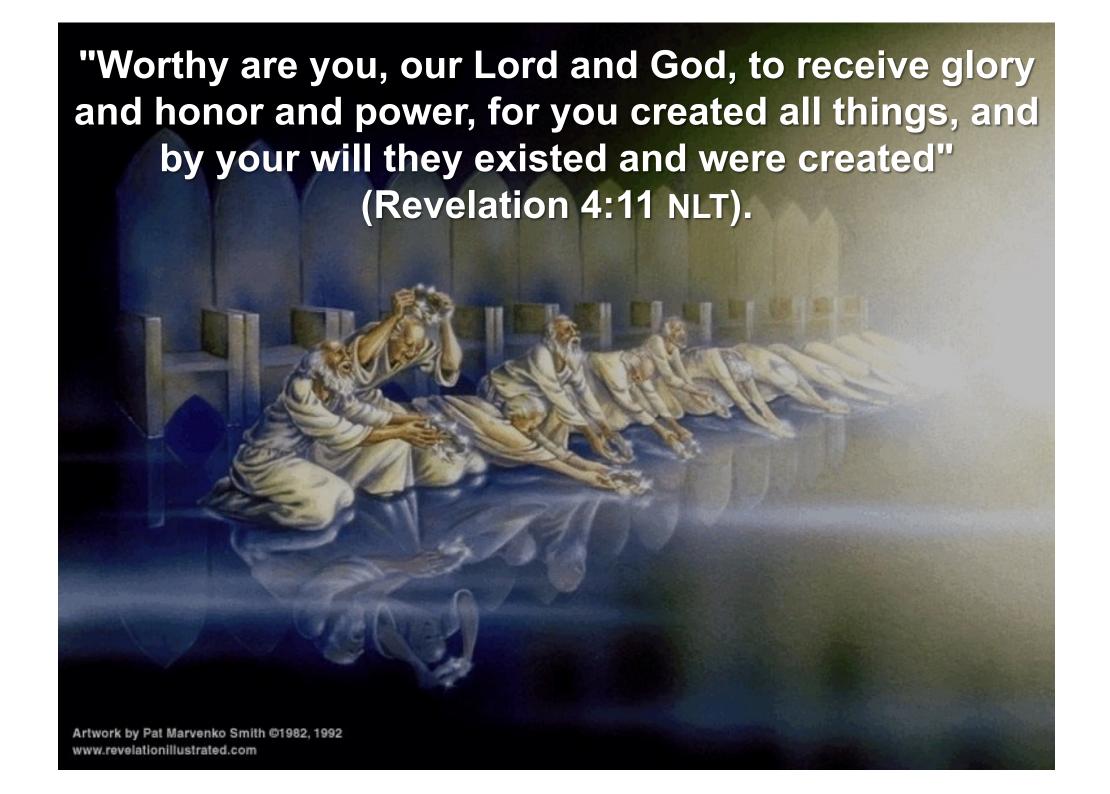
"Come up here, and I will show you what must take place after this" (Rev 4:1b)

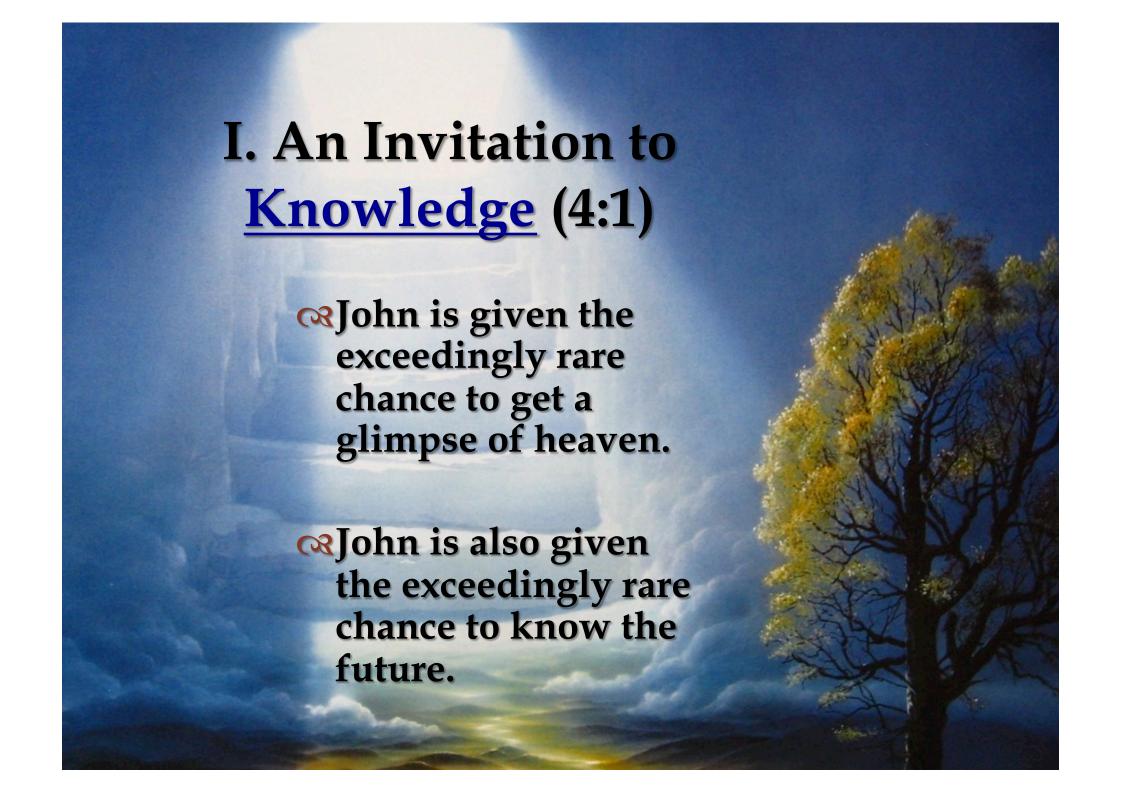


"The first of these living beings was like a lion; the second was like an ox; the third had a human face; and the fourth was like an eagle in flight" (Rev 4:7).





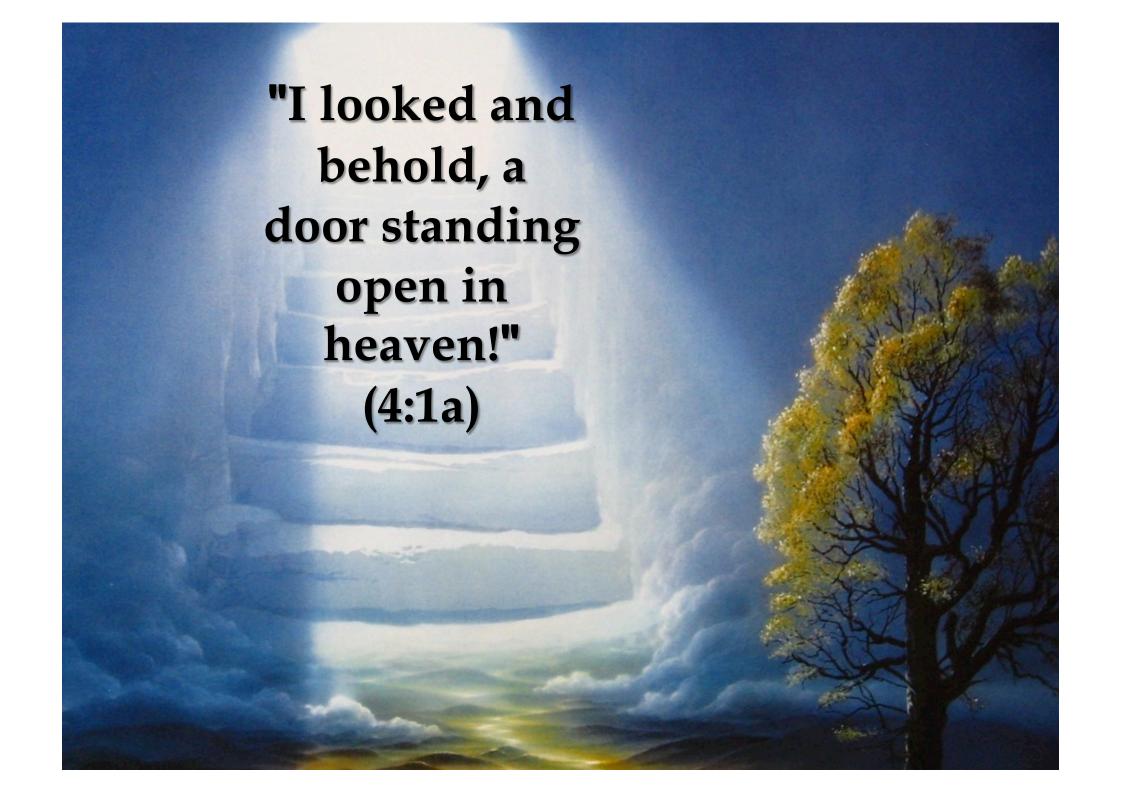




Copyright 2002 Ted Larson



"I saw a door opened" (4:1)





"Come up here, and I will show you what must take place after this" (4:1b)

Does this depict the Rapture of the church?



"Come up here, and I will show you what must take place after this" (4:1b) This isn't the Rapture. God was bringing John up to

heaven at this point



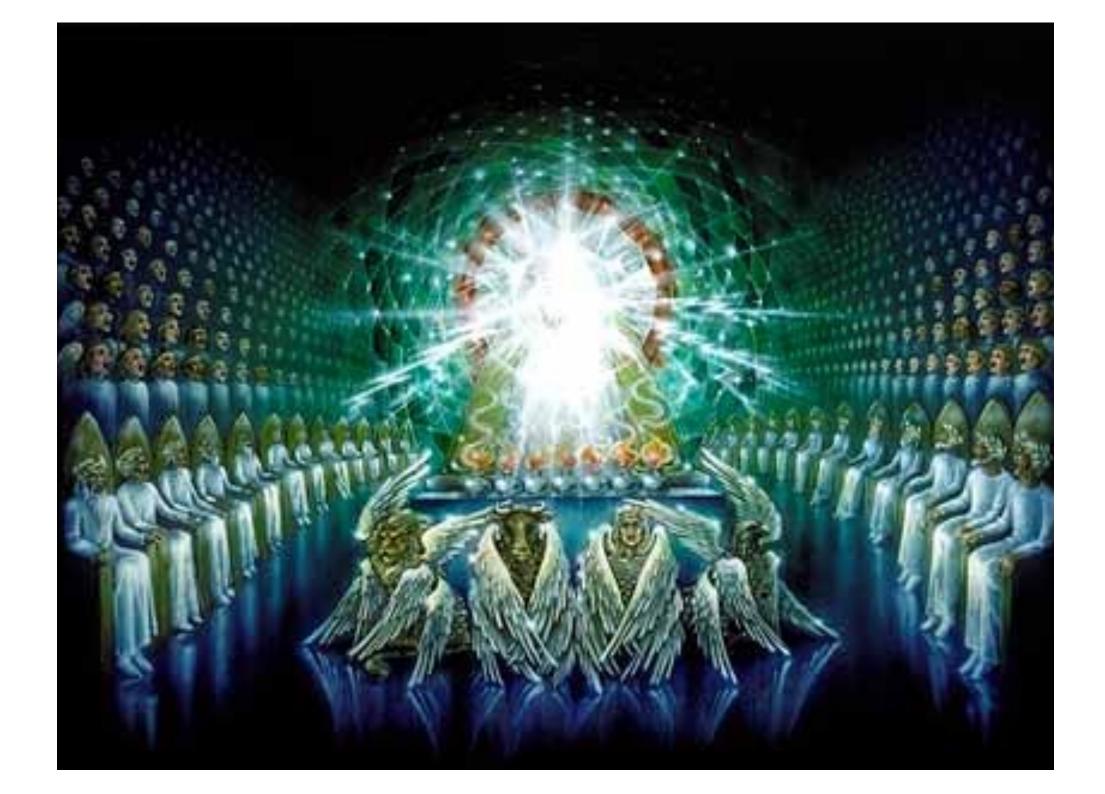
#### Some Food for Thought

CF

If God gave you an invitation to know the future, what would you want Him to reveal to you?

#### An Invitation to Wonder (4:2-8a)

"At once I was in the Spirit . . . . "



**Angelic Beings?** 

The 12 Tribes and the 12 Apostles?

A Symbolic Representation of all the Saints?



"Who are these twenty-four elders seated on thrones? It is unlikely that they are angels, because angels are not numbered (Heb. 12:22), crowned, or enthroned. Besides, in Revelation 7:11, the elders are distinguished from the angels (see also Rev. 5:8-11). The crowns they wear are the 'victor's crowns' (the Greek word stephanos; see Rev. 2:10); and we have no evidence that angels receive rewards" (Wiersbe)

Some say 12 depict Israel (21:14) and 12 depict the Church (21:12)



### Support that they are like angels (instead of people):

- i. No 12 + 12 formula in Rev 4
- ii. Why not 12 OT + 12 NT *leaders*?
- iii. Context in heavenly court
- iv. Distinct from the saints (5:9-10)
- v. Angels explain things (cf. 7:14)
- vi. Inconsistent to see 144,000 as *not* Jews (when explicitly stated) but the 24 elders *being* Israel (without evidence in the text)

#### The better parallel is the Aaronic Priesthood



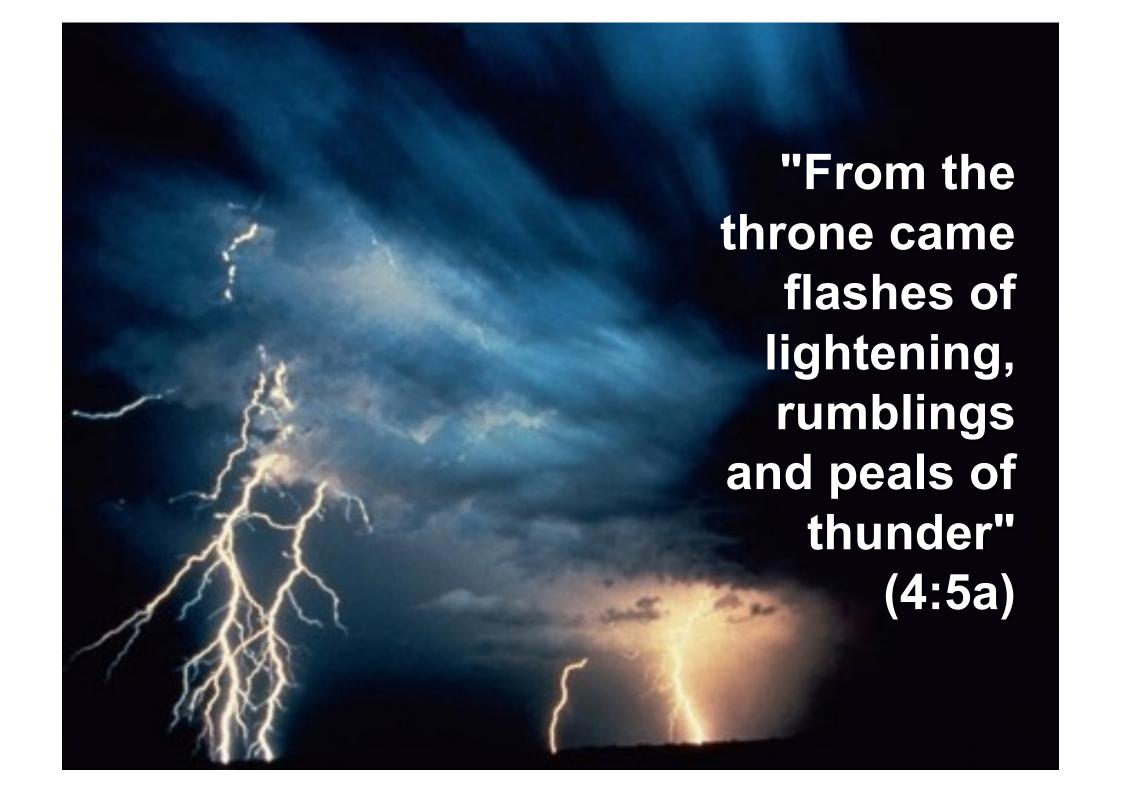
24 Priestly Orders (1 Chron. 24)

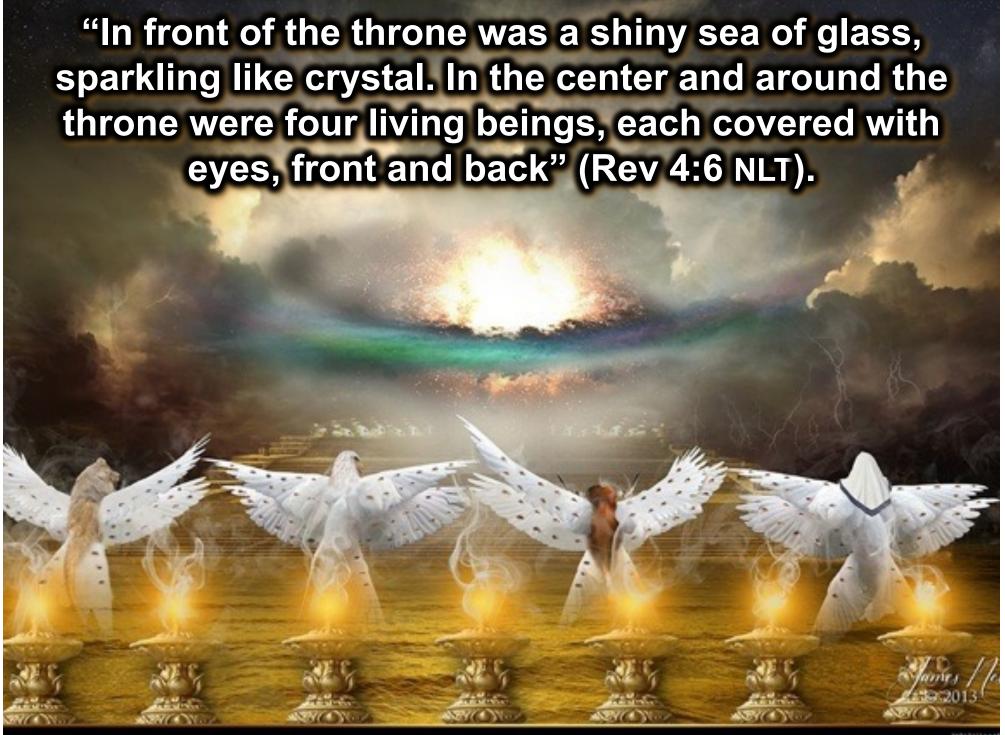


24 Elders (Rev. 4:4, 10)

#### OT Parallels to the Heaven's Throne

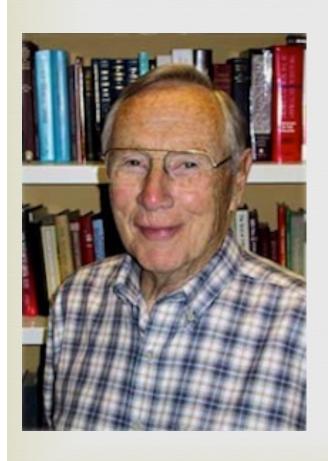
Earthly temple	Heavenly sanctuary
Holy of Holies	The throne of God
Seven-branched candlestick  Bronze laver	Seven lamps of fire before the throne  Sea of glass
Cherubim over the mercy seat	Four living creatures around the throne
Priests	Elders (kings and priests)
Brazen altar	Altar (Rev. 6:9–11)
Incense altar	Incense altar (Rev. 8:3–5)
Ark of the covenant	Ark of the covenant (Rev. 11:19)  Warren Wiersbe, Bible Exposition Commentary





#### An Invitation to Wonder (4:2-8a)





"The visions . . . were meant to stir the imagination, not yield to the drawing board."

—Robert Mounce

#### Some Food for Thought



When was the last time you took some time to really reflect upon the awesome power, majesty, and authority of God?

More specifically, when was the last time you envisioned yourself standing before the wondrous throne of God?

#### The Four Living Creatures (Rev. 4:6)





## Ezekiel 1

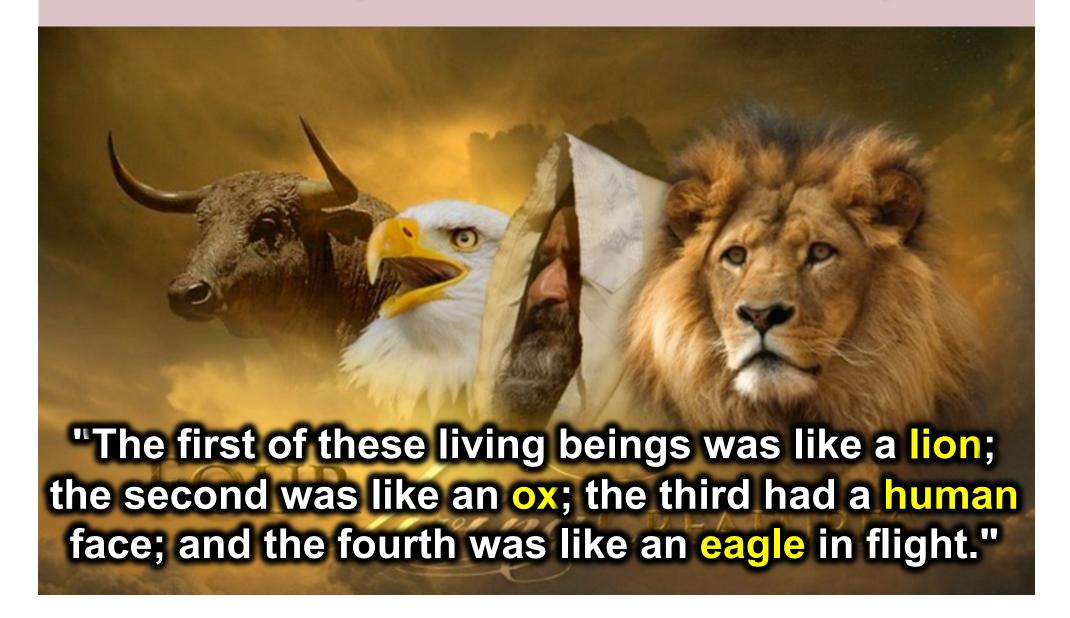
## Creatures with Four Faces (Ezek. 1:10 NLT)

"Each had a human face in the front, the face of a lion on the right side, the face of an ox on the left side, and the face of an eagle at the back."



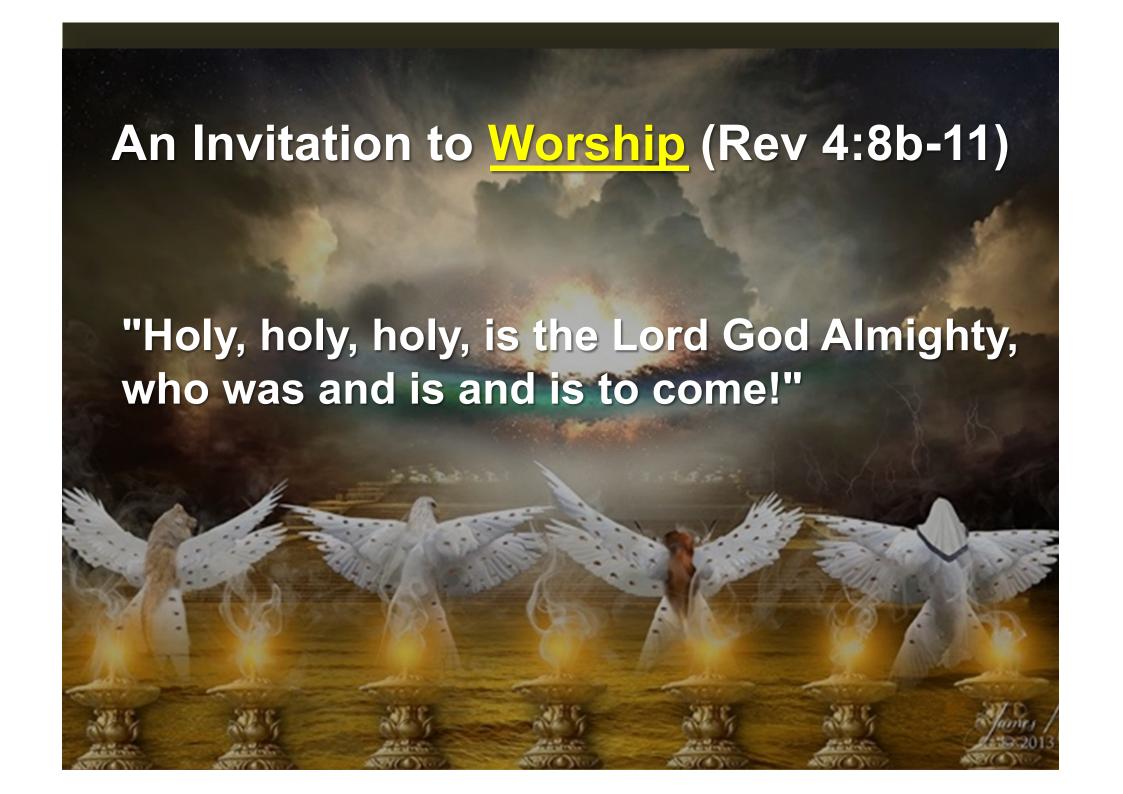


## Likenesses of the Four Living Creatures (Rev. 4:7; cf. Gen. 9:10)



#### An Invitation to Worship (4:8b-11)







"Worthy are you, our Lord and God, to receive glory and honor and power, for you created all things, and by your will they existed and were created" (Rev 4:11 NASB).

Artwork by Pat Marvenko Smith ©1982, 1992 www.revelationillustrated.com

#### When Did John Write Revelation?

Who was the Roman Emperor then?







Christ Crucified AD 33 Jerusalem Destroyed AD 70 Revelation Written AD 95

Tiberius 14-37

Caligula 37-41

Claudius 41-54

**Nero** 54-68

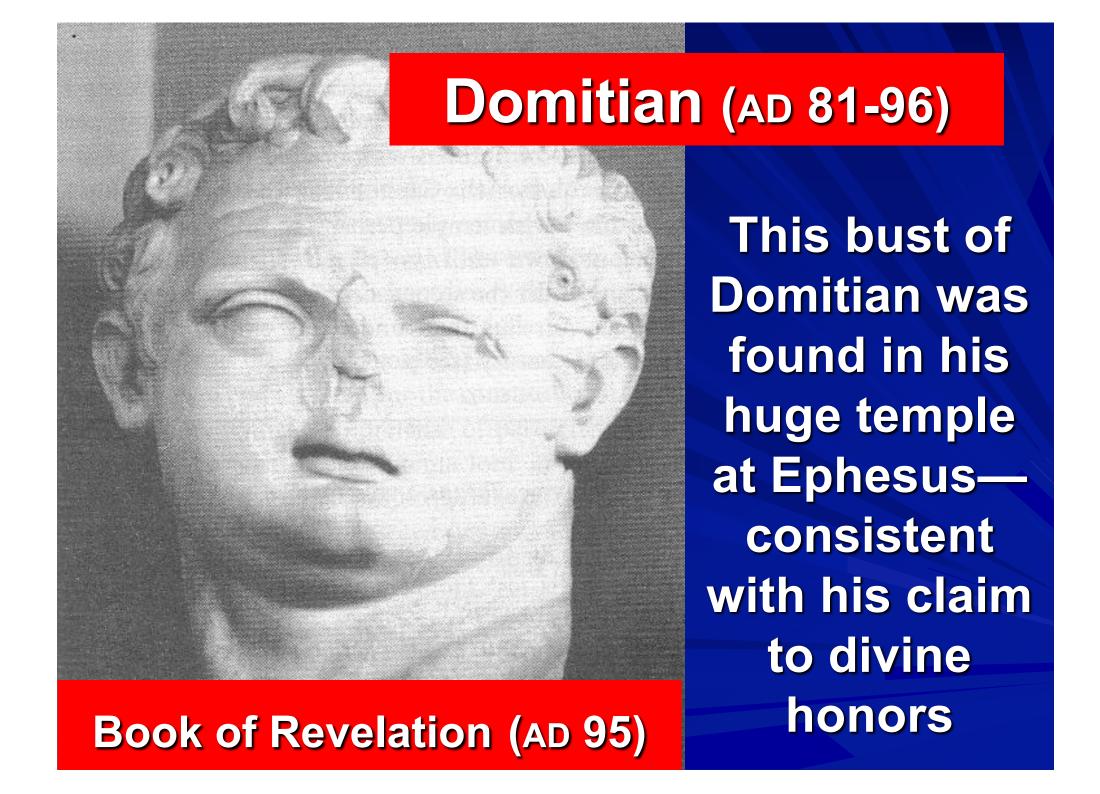
Vespasian 69-79

**Titus** 79-81

Domitian 81-96

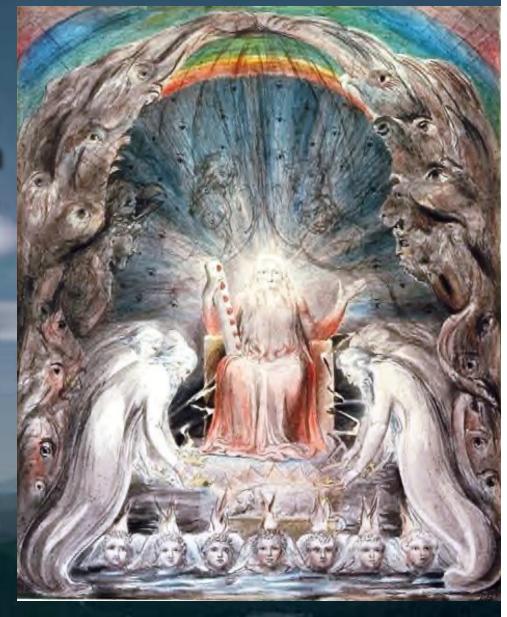
Most preterists place the book here

Supported by:
Irenaeus
Victorinus of Pettau
Clement of Alexandria
Eusebius





Holy, holy, holy! All the saints adore Thee, casting down their golden crowns around the glassy sea; Cherubim and seraphim falling down before Thee, which wert, and art, and evermore shall be.



"Holy, Holy, Holy" takes Rev. 4 figuratively



Earthly temple	Heavenly sanctuary
Holy of holies	The throne of God
Seven-branched candlestick	Seven lamps of fire before the throne
Bronze laver	Sea of glass
Cherubim over the mercy seat	Four living creatures around the throne
Priests	Elders (kings and priests)
Brazen altar	Altar (Rev. 6:9–11)
Incense altar	Incense Altar (Rev. 8:3–5)
Ark of the covenant	Ark of the covenant (Rev. 11:19)

Warren Wiersbe, Bible Exposition Commentary



God, the wondrous and sovereign Creator of all, is worthy of all worship.

### Conclusion and Application

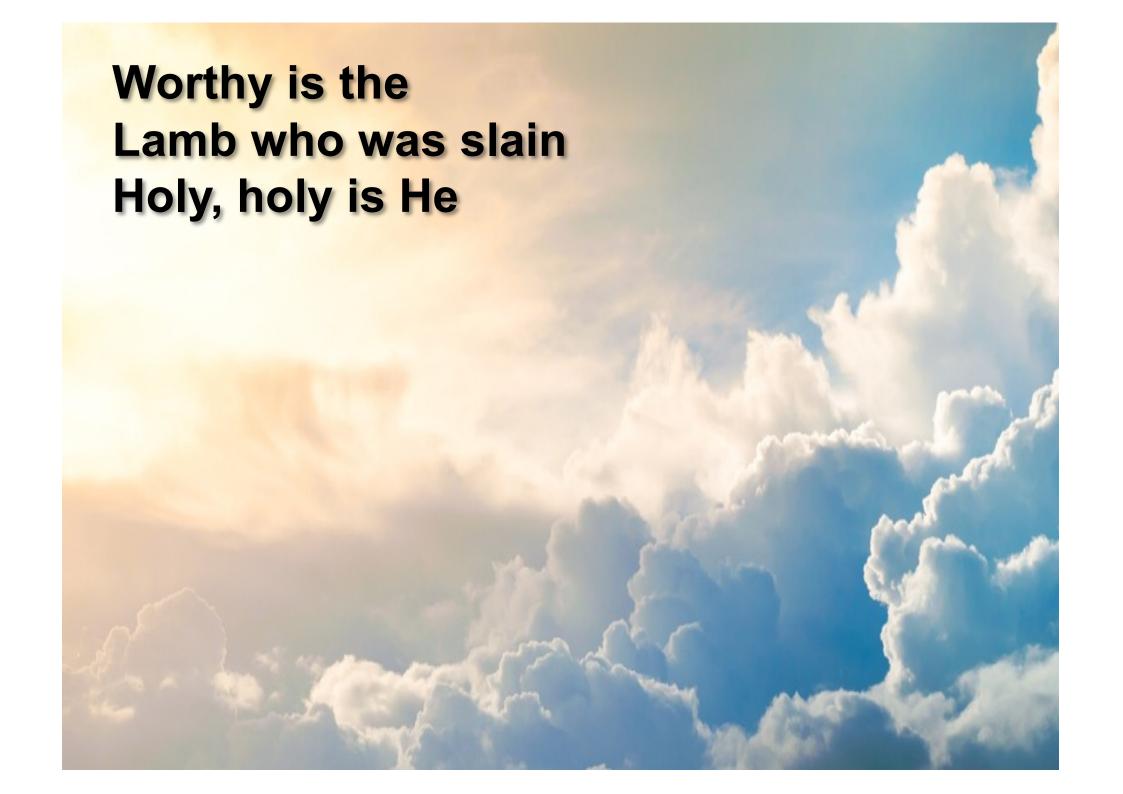


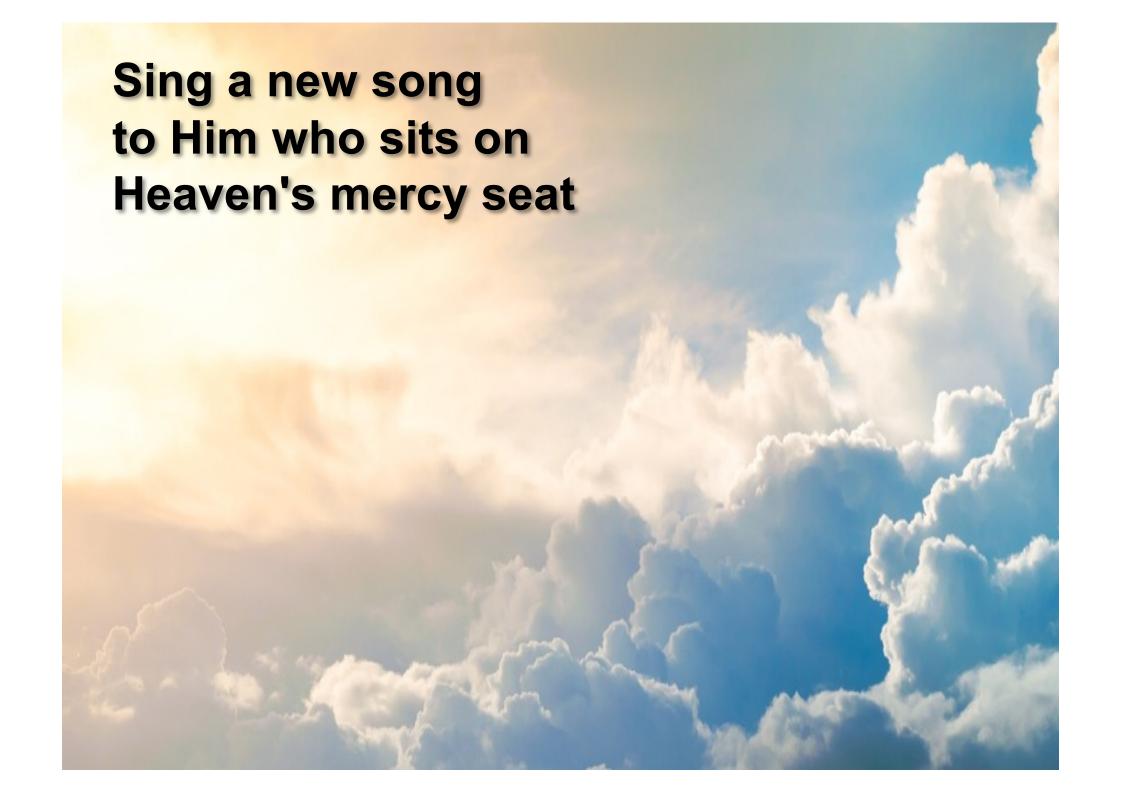
- What do your spend most of your time doing and thinking about and how do you spend most of your money?
- In view of this, who or what are you putting your trust and hope in to get you through the tough times of life?
- What will you do to reorient your life towards a greater trust in and worship of God?

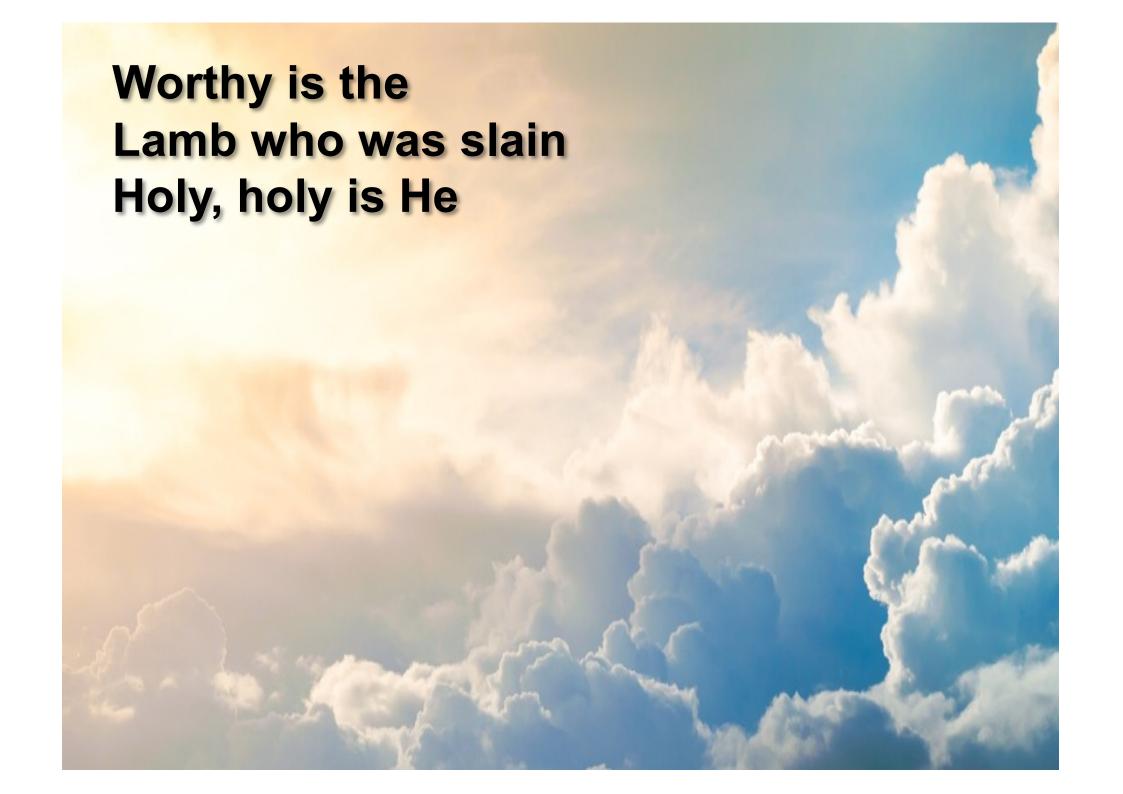
# The Revelation Song

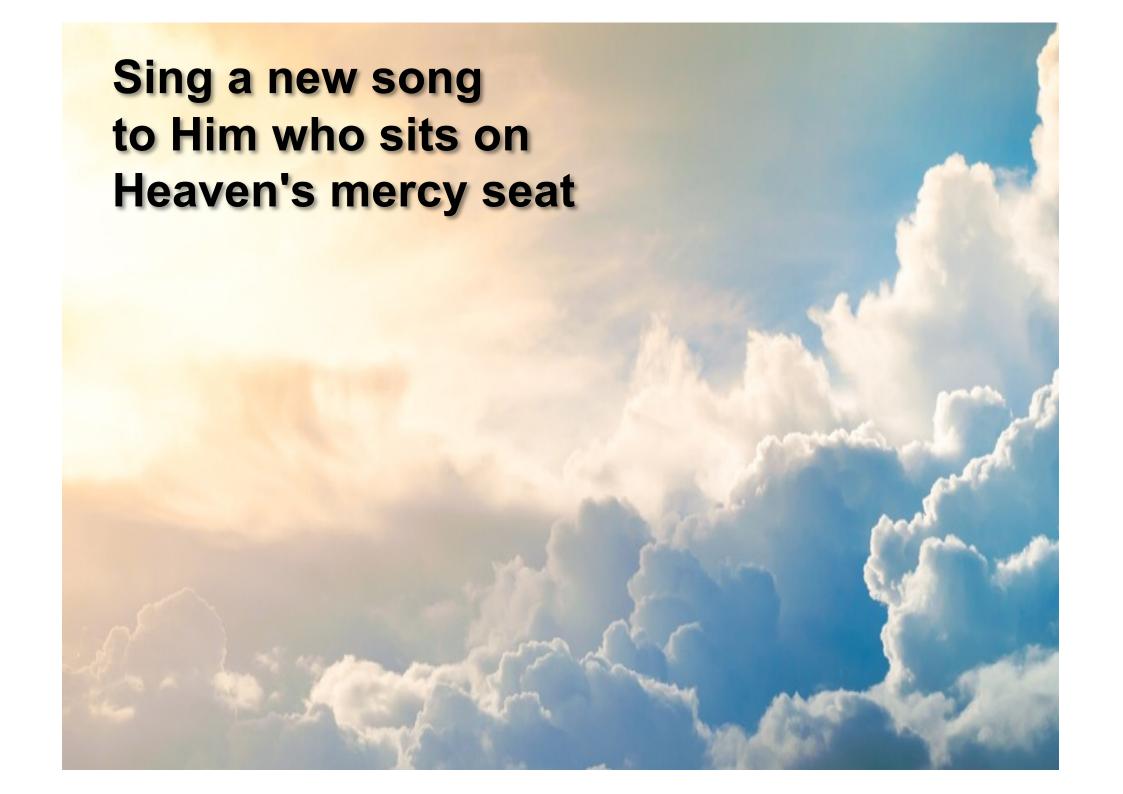
Jennie Lee Riddle

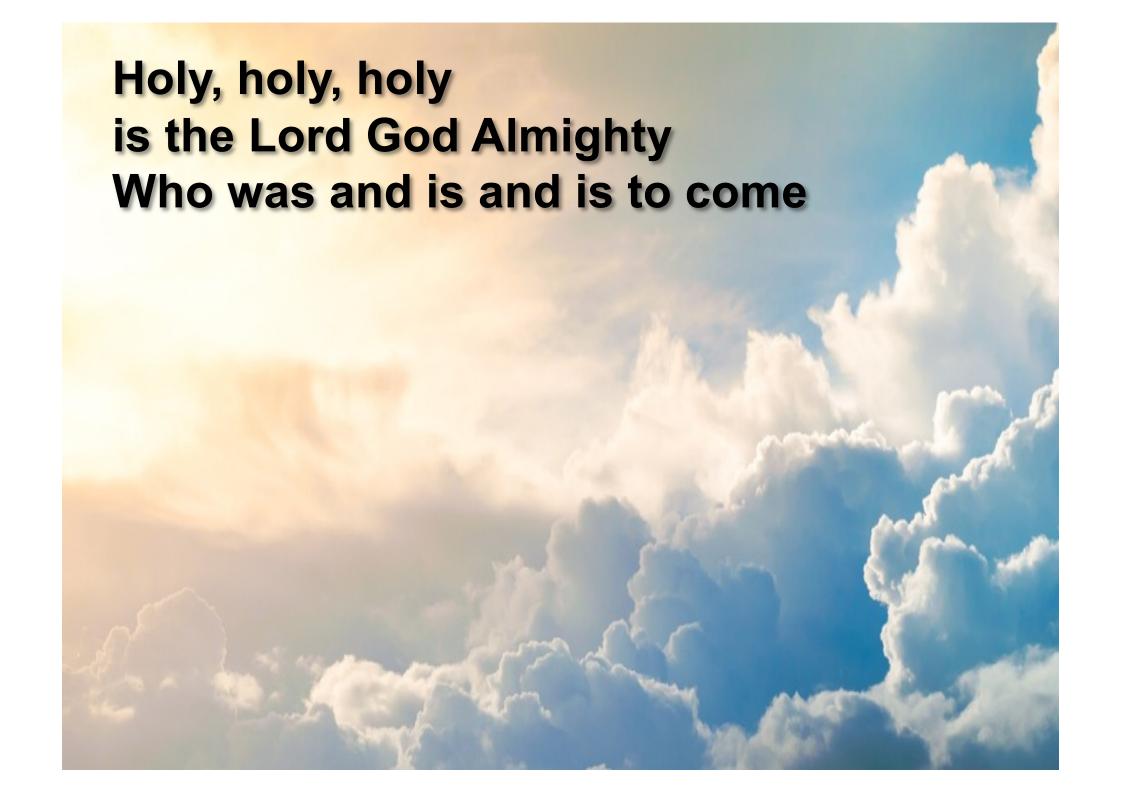
CCLI Song # 444796
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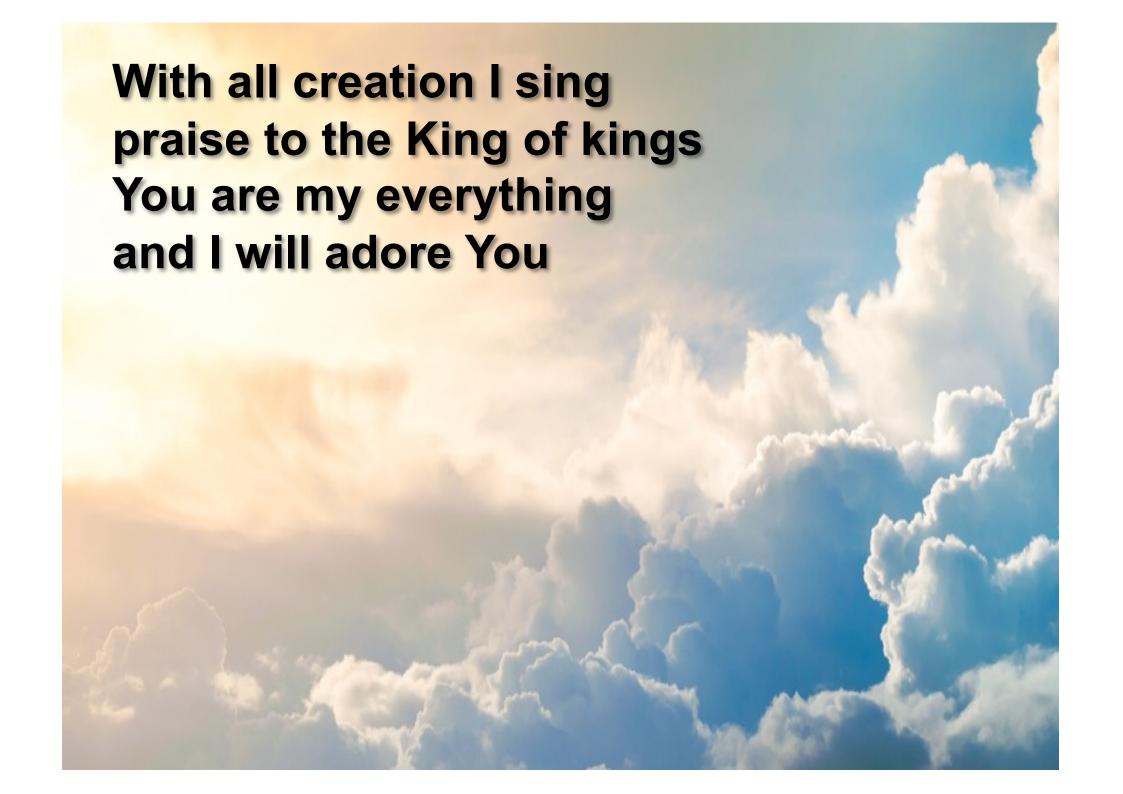






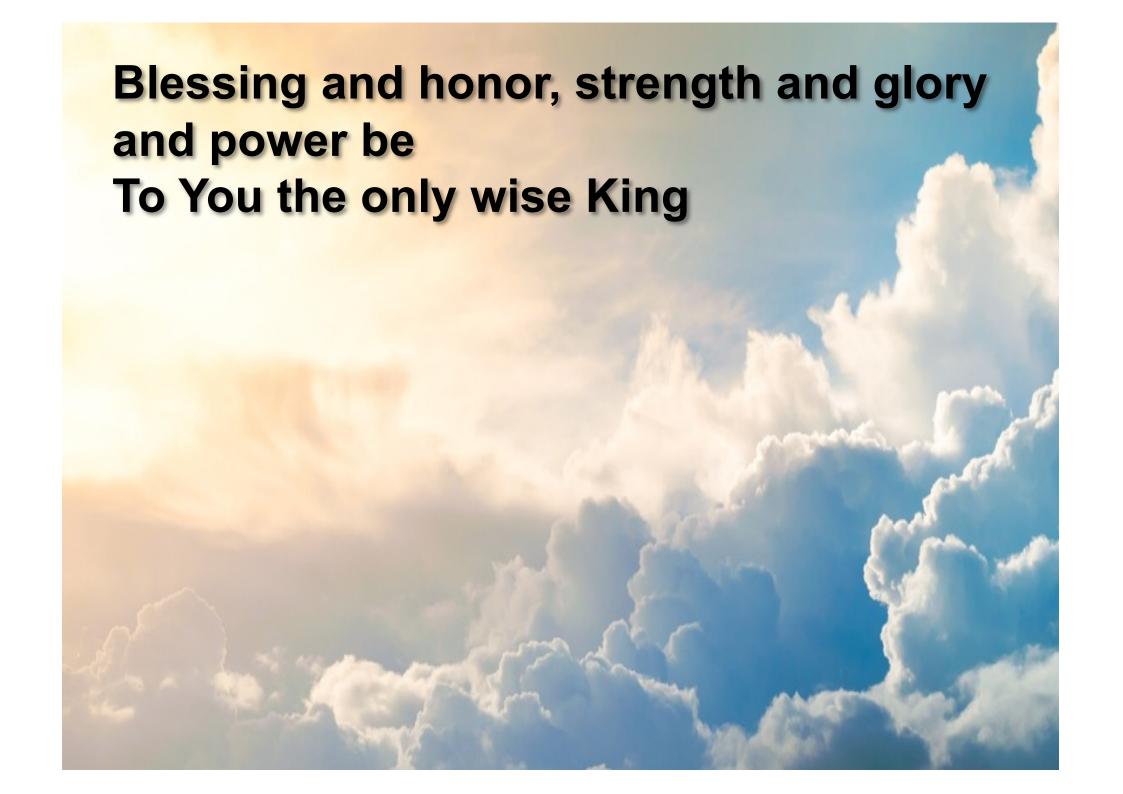


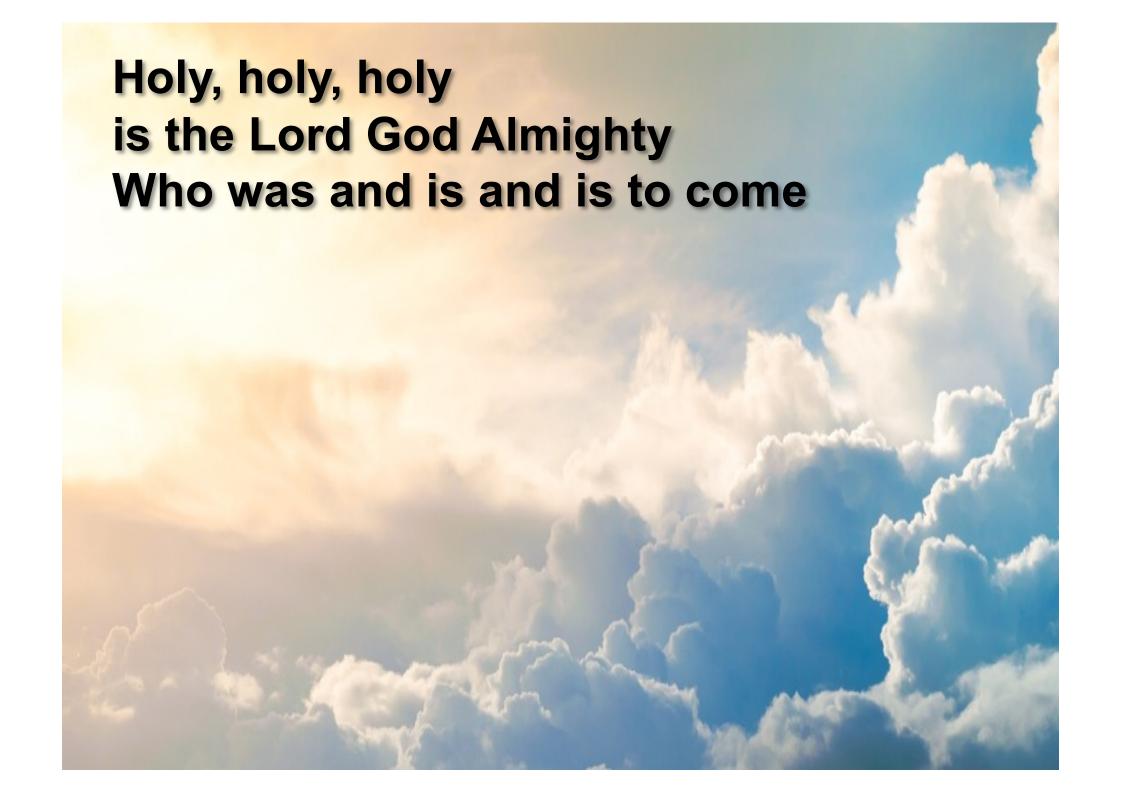


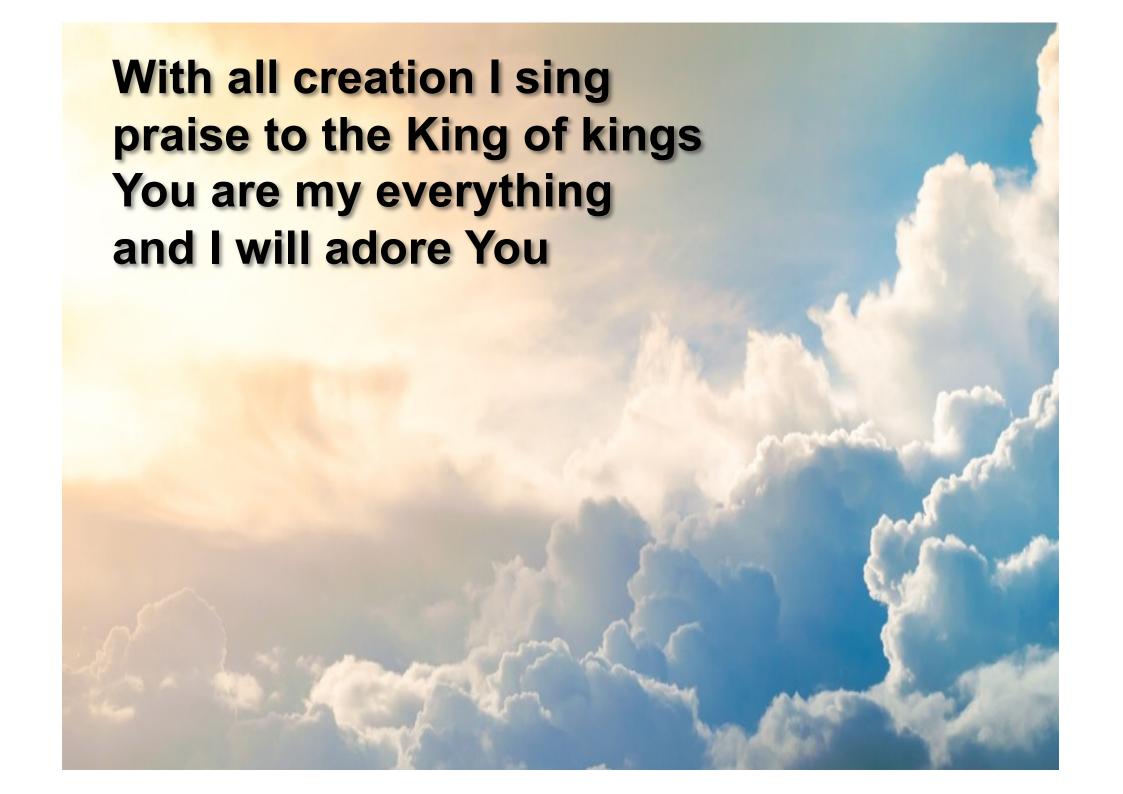




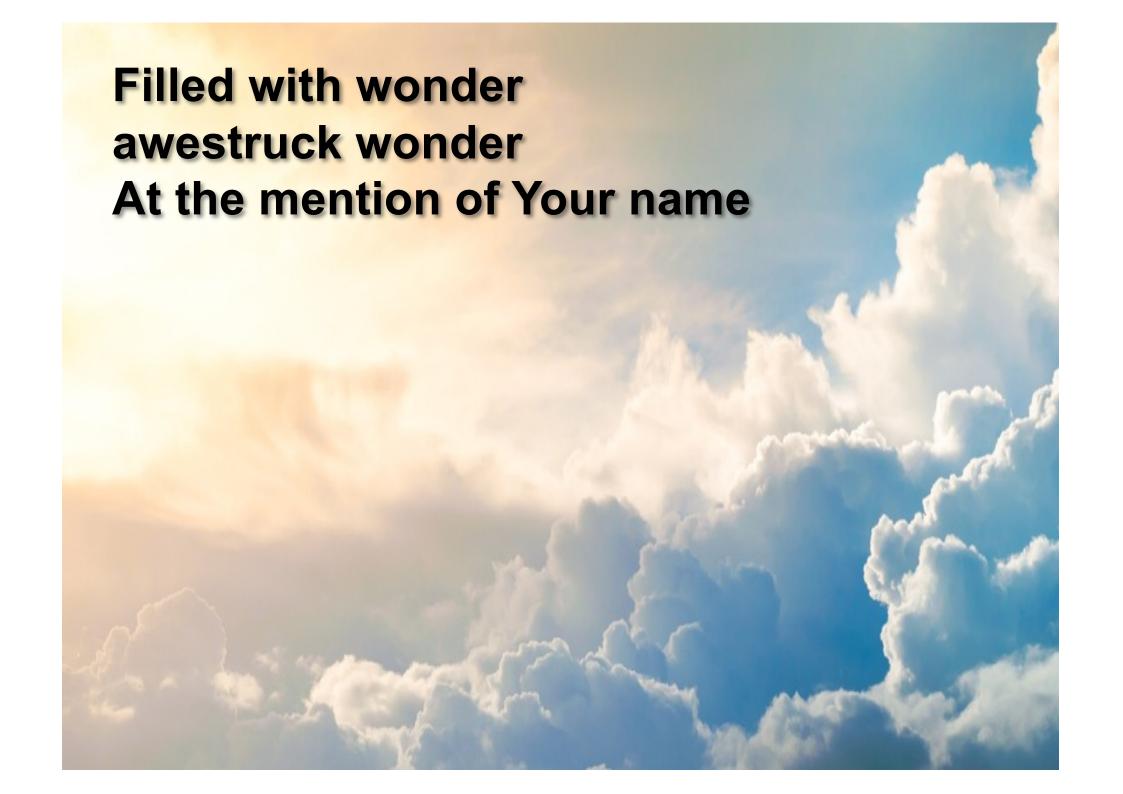


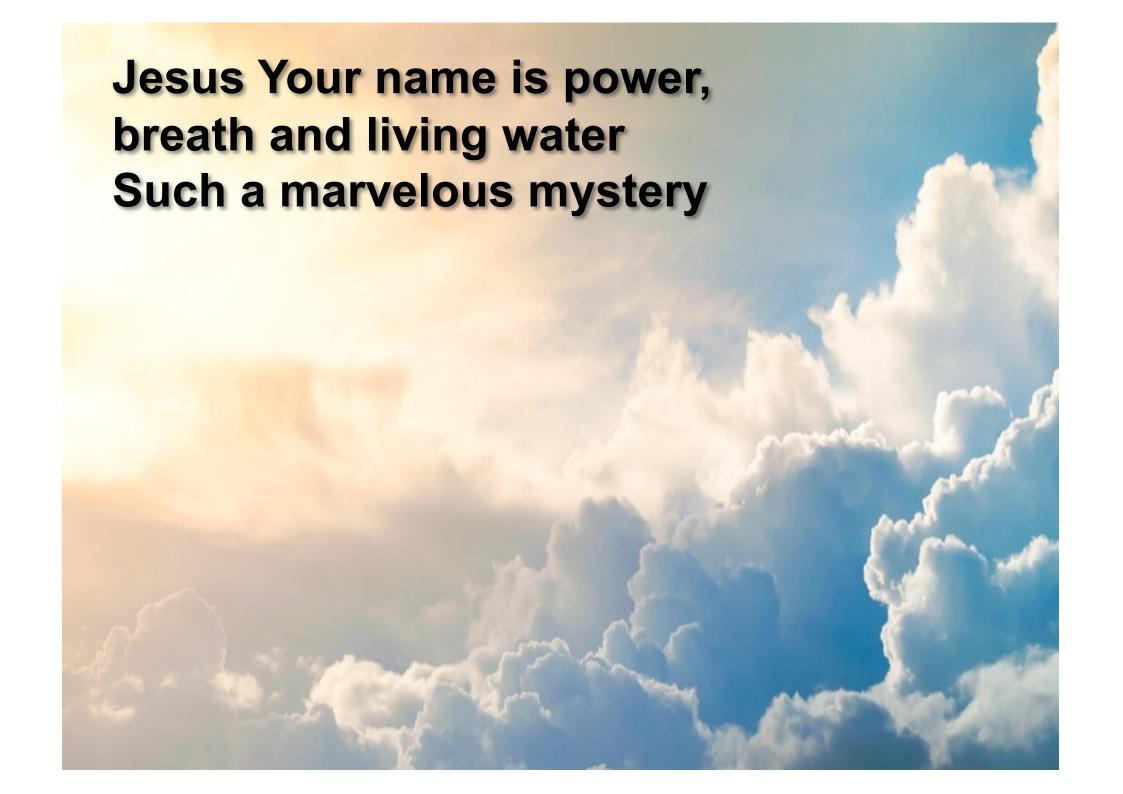




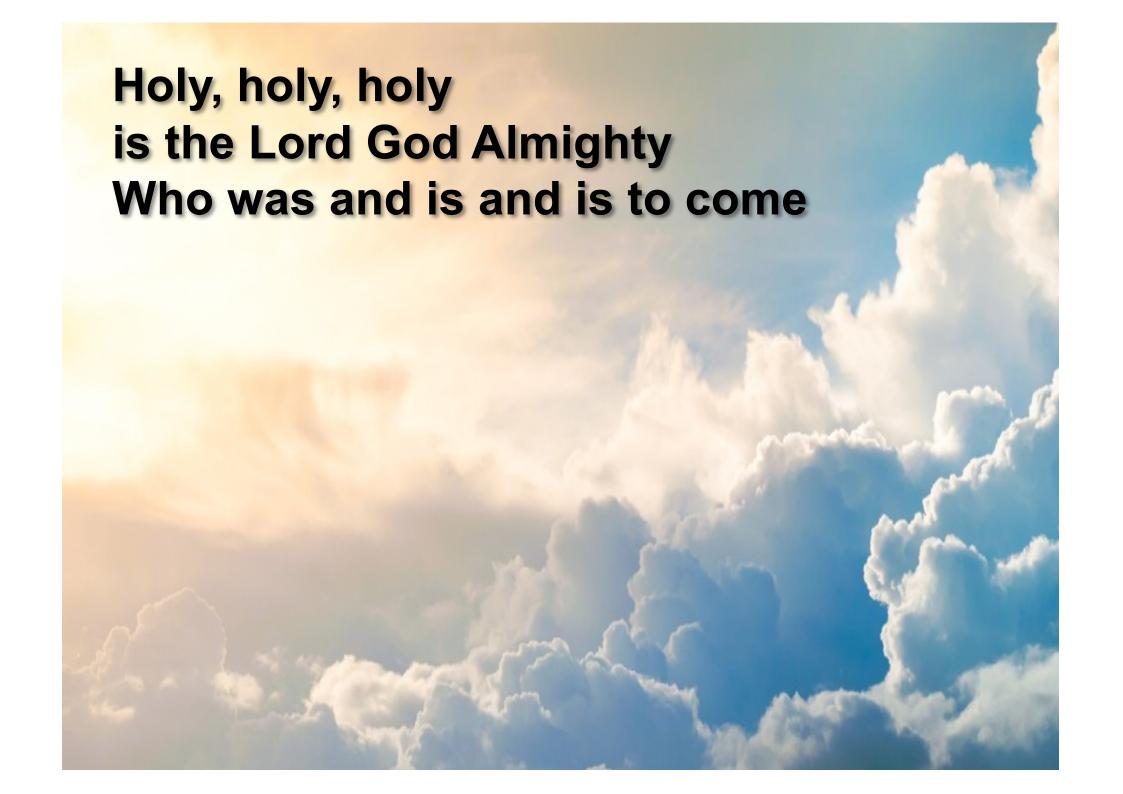


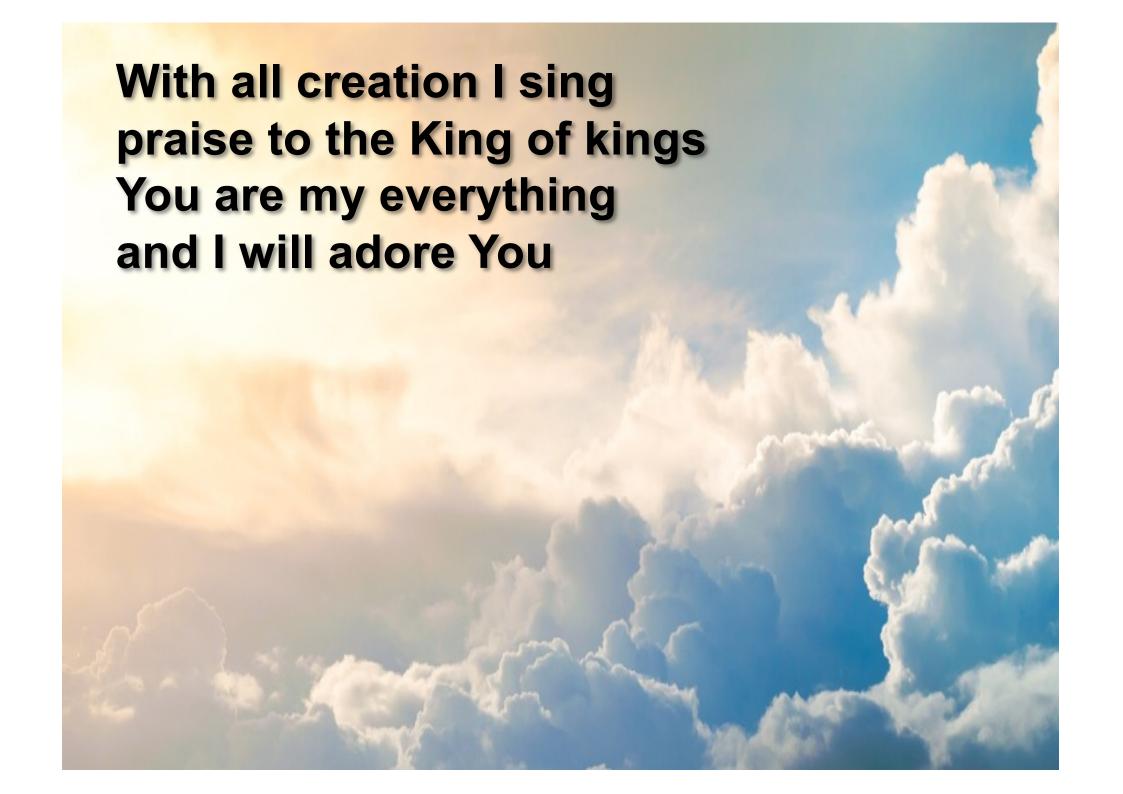












## Revelation 5

## The Seal Breaker

Revelation 5

Lewis Winkler

#### What's the big deal about Jesus?







#### I DON'T ALWAYS CLEAR THE TEMPLE



BUT WHEN I DO, I MAKE MY OWN WHIP

John 2:16

Sovereignty of Christ in Future Victory										
Sovereignty in His Person			Sovereignty over Churches	Sovereignty in End-Time Events						
Chapter 1			Chapters 2–3	Chapters 4–22						
"What you have seen" (1:19a)			"What is now" (1:19b)	"What will take place later" (1:19c)						
Past			Present	Future						
Christ Unveiled		d	Churches Unveiled	Consummation Unveiled						
God on Earth			God's Ambassadors on Earth	Hell on Earth to Heaven on Earth						
The Judge			The Assignments	The Judgments & Rewards						
Subject 1:1-3	Worship of Trinity 1:4-8	Glorified Christ 1:9-20	Seven Churches of Asia: Ephesus Smyrna Pergamum Thyatira Sardis Philadelphia	Tribulation 4:1–19:10	Second Coming 19:11-21	Millennium 20	Eternal State 21:1–22:5	Closing: Imminency 22:6-21		

. Laodicea

## The Seal Judgments (Rev 5–6) 369 The Scroll Sealed with Seven Seals...



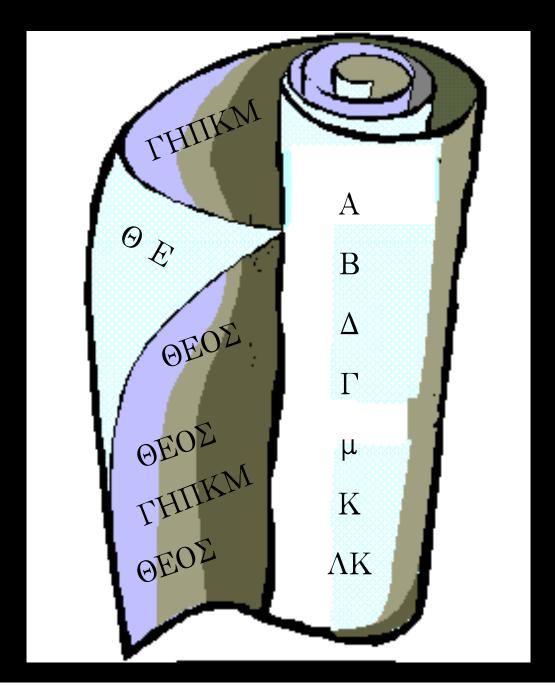
is firmly in the right hand of the Father (5:1)!



## Significance of a Seal

- Authority
- Ownership
- Ability to Act

#### **The Scroll of Revelation 5**



The seal judgments were from a scroll written on the inside and out....

#### Required of the Worthy One

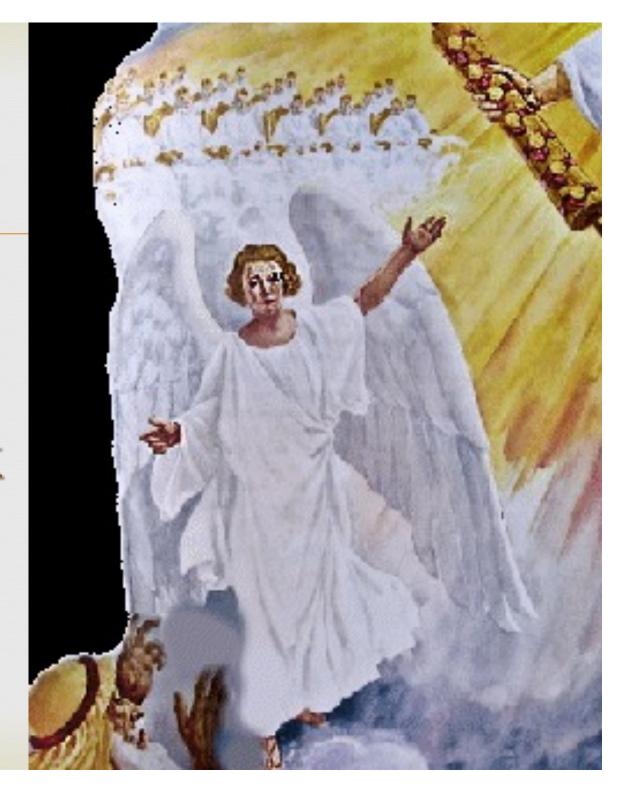


# Who is worthy to break the seal (5:1-4)?



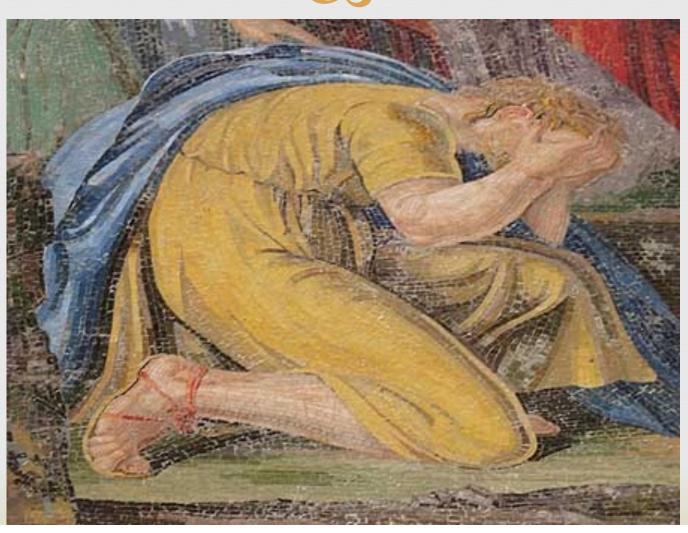


Who is worthy to break the seal (5:1-4)?



# Who is worthy to break the seal (5:1-4)?





#### Some Food for Thought

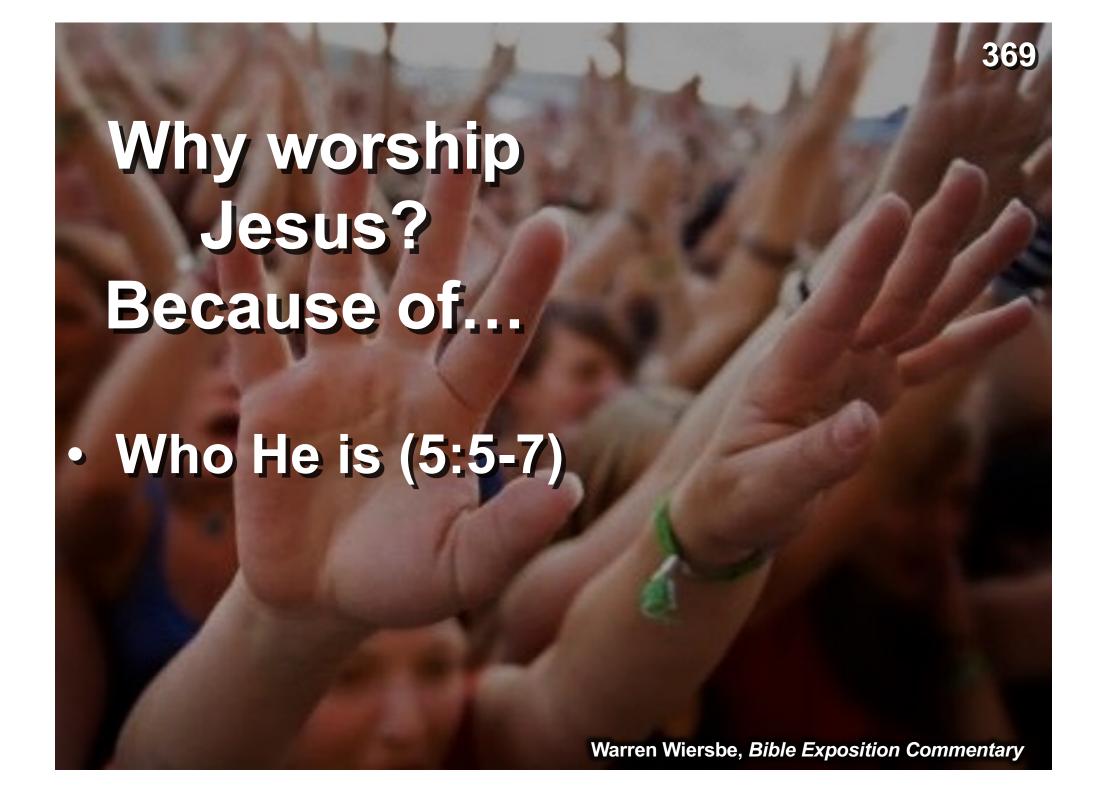


When, if ever, was the last time you desperately longed to open the Scriptures and hear from God?

**Recause of Who He Is (5-8):** 

**GAMES AND SECOND SECON** 





Then one of the elders said to me,

DO NOT WEEP! See, the

LION

of the tribe of Judah, the Root of David,
has triumphed. He is able to open the scroll and its seven seals.

**REVELATION 5:5** 





C.S. Lewis illustrates Christ's sovereign power in *The Lion,* the Witch, and the Wardrobe, where a lion represents Christ:

"Aslan a man!" said Mr. Beaver sternly. "Certainly not. I tell you he is the King of the wood and the son of the great Emperor-beyondthe-sea. Don't you know who is the King of Beasts? Aslan is a lion—the Lion, the great Lion."



"Ooh!" said Susan, "I'd thought he was a man. Is he—quite safe? I shall feel rather nervous about meeting a lion." "That you will, dearie, and no mistake," said Mrs. Beaver; "if there's anyone who can appear before Aslan without their knees knocking, they're either braver than most or else just silly."

"Then he isn't safe?" said Lucy.

"Safe?" said Mr. Beaver;

"don't you hear what Mrs.

Beaver tells you? Who said

anything about safe? 'Course

he isn't safe. But he's good.

He's the King, I tell you."

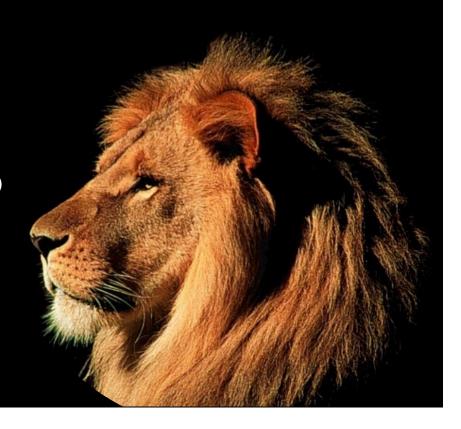
"I'm longing to see him," said

Peter, "even if I do feel

frightened when it comes to

the point."

"That's right, son of Adam," said Mr. Beaver, bringing his paw down on the table with a crash that made all the cups and saucers rattle. "And so you shall. Word has been sent that you are to meet him, tomorrow if you can, at the Stone Table."



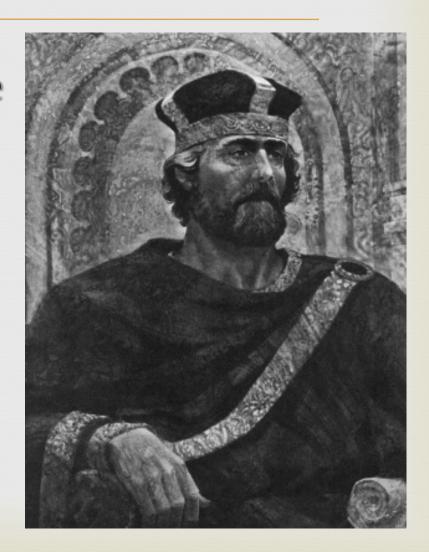


### Is He Worthy? Andrew Peterson & Ben Shive

**CCLI Song # 7108951** 

Recause of Who He Is (5-8):

He is the Root of David (5).



#### Christ is King Descended from Judah

Since Jacob's blessing in Genesis 49:9-10, the lion has depicted a

"Judah, my son, is a young lion that has finished eating its prey. Like a lion he crouches and lies down; like a lioness—who dares to rouse him?

<sup>10</sup>The scepter will not depart from Judah, nor the ruler's staff from his descendants, until the coming of the one to whom it belongs, the one whom all nations will honor" (NLT).

Recause of Who He Is (5-8):

He is the Lamb who was slain (6-8).



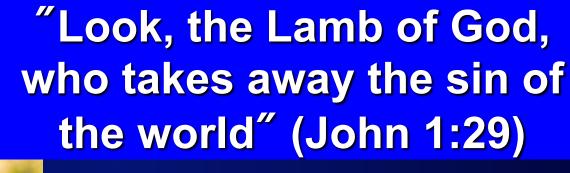


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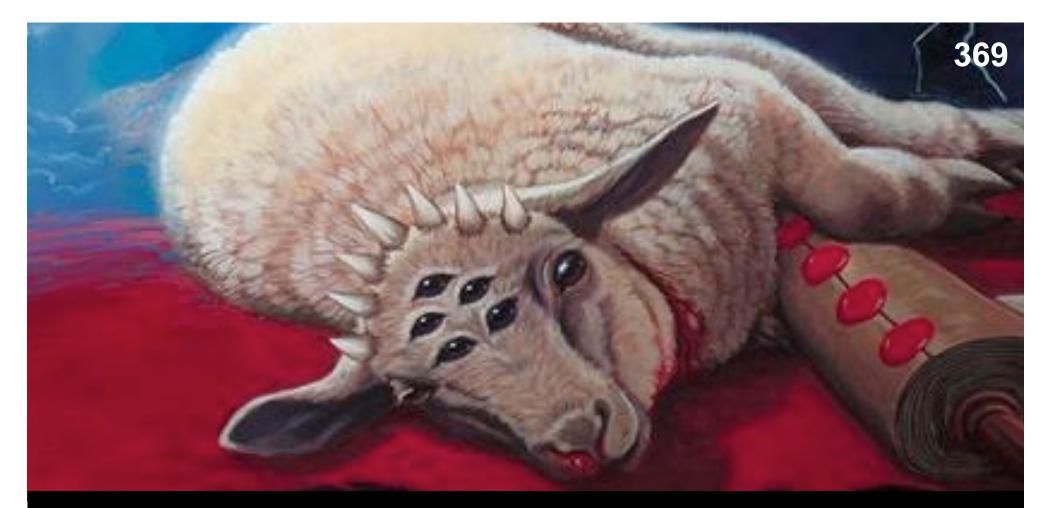
Then I saw a Lamb that looked as if it had been slaughtered, but it was now standing between the throne and the four living beings and among the twenty-four elders. He had seven horns and seven eyes, which represent the sevenfold Spirit of God that is sent out into every part of the earth" (Rev. 5:6 NLT)



#### The Passover Lamb







Then I saw a Lamb that looked as if it had been slaughtered... He had seven horns and seven eyes, which represent the sevenfold Spirit of God that is sent out into every part of the earth (Rev 5:6a, 6c NLT).

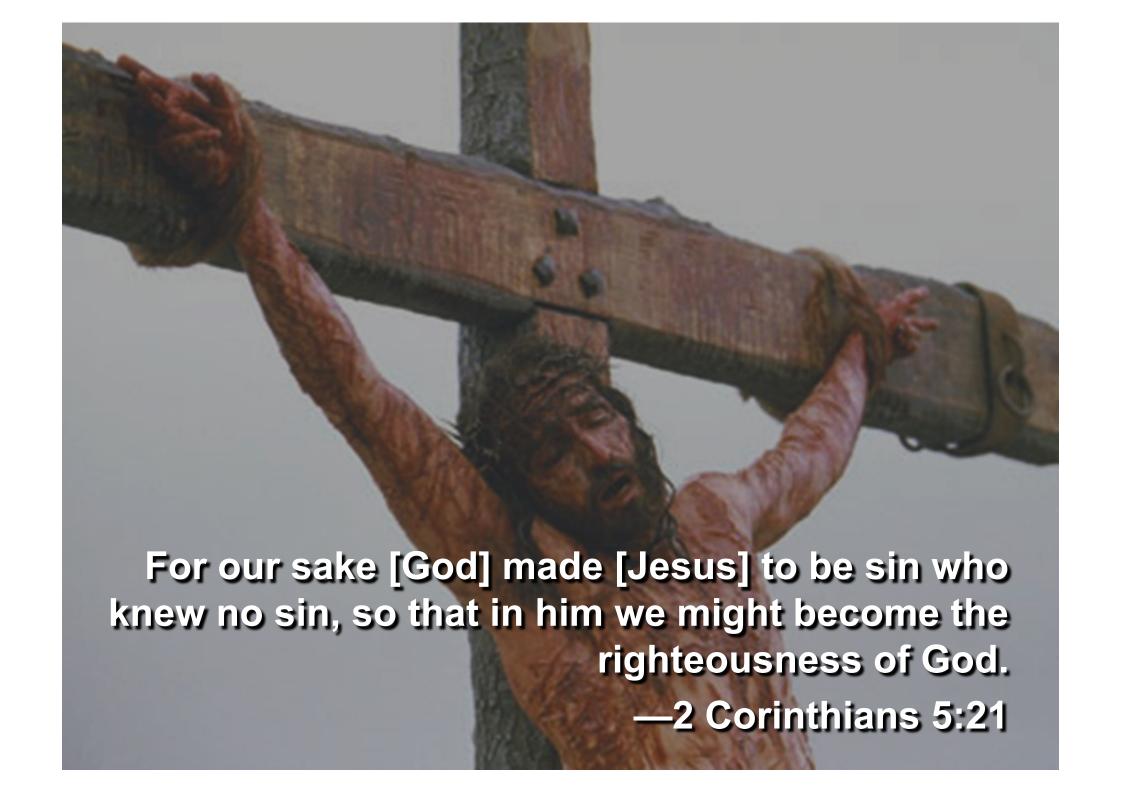




Then I saw a Lamb that looked as if it had been slaughtered, but it was now standing between the throne and the four living beings and among the twenty-four elders (5:6a-b NLT).

Because of What He Has Done (9-10):

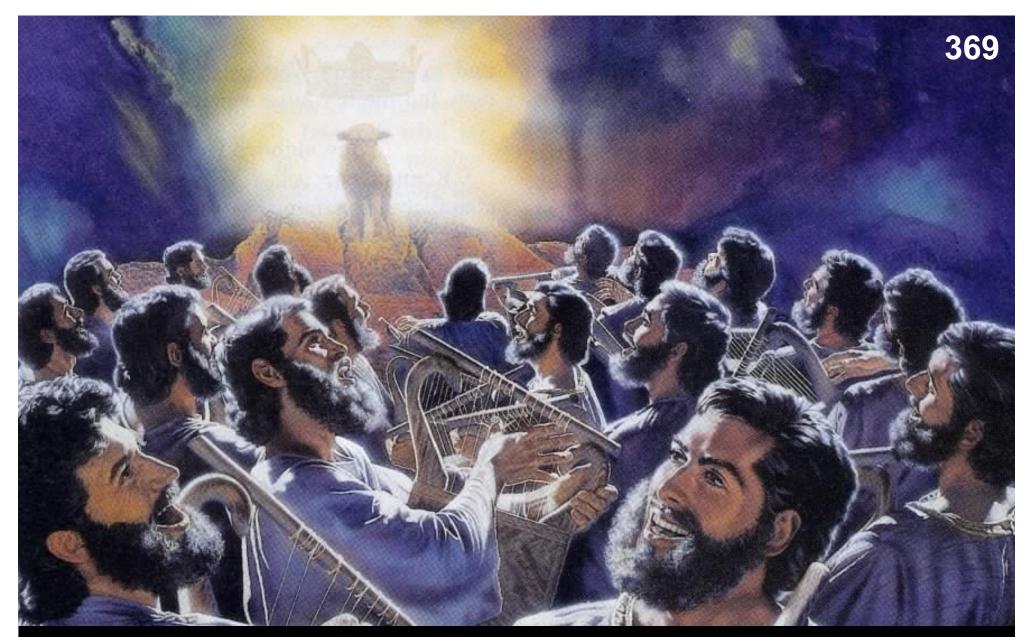
He <u>ransomed</u> people from every tribe, tongue, and nation (9).



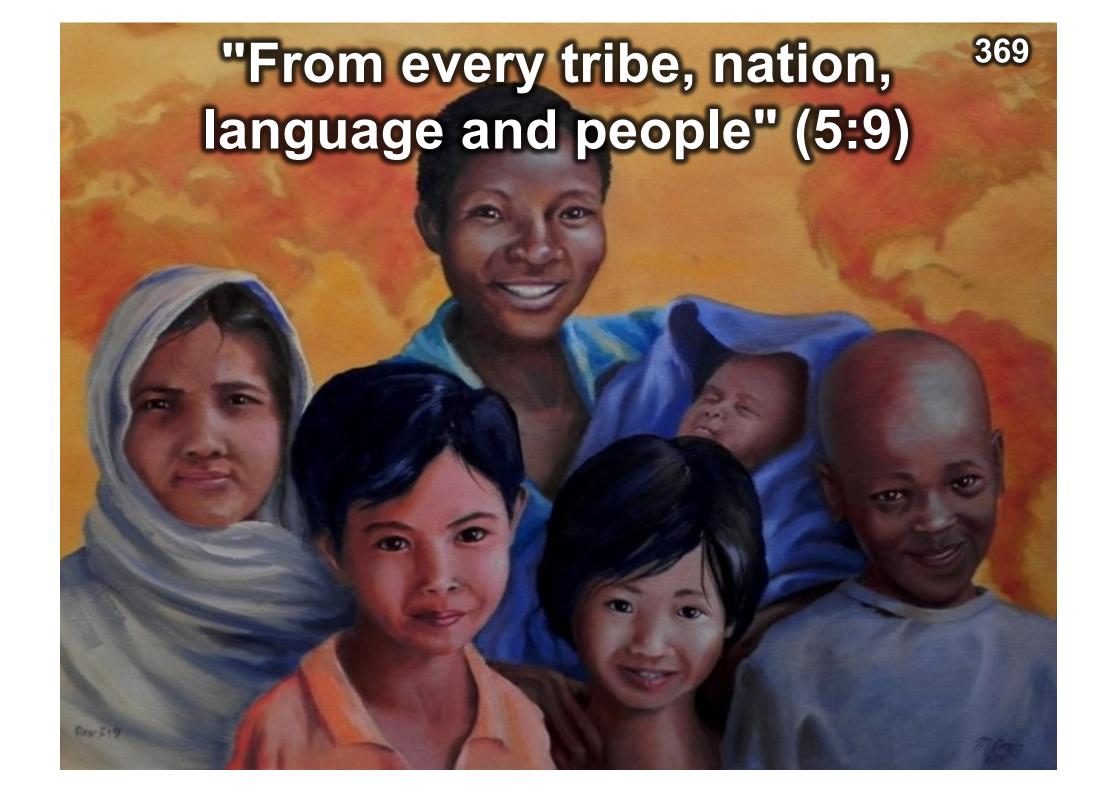


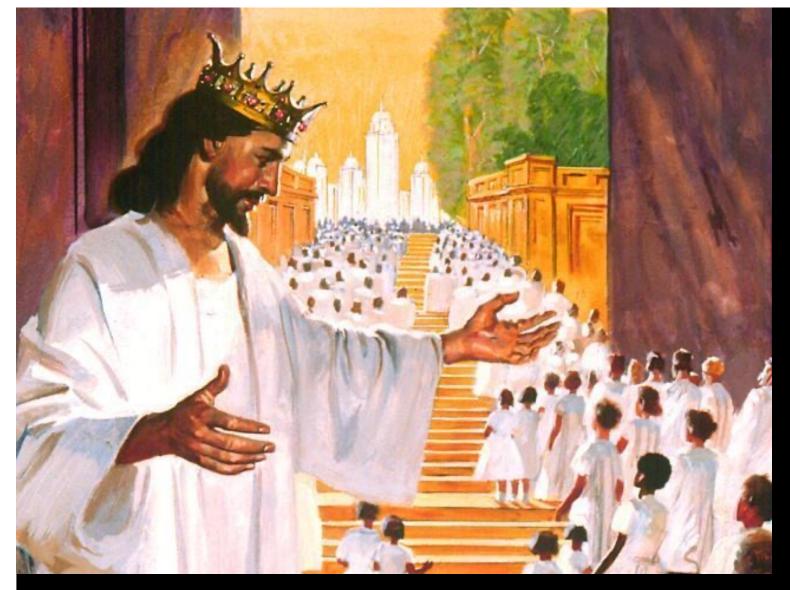
"Therefore, we are ambassadors for Christ"

-2 Cor. 5:20

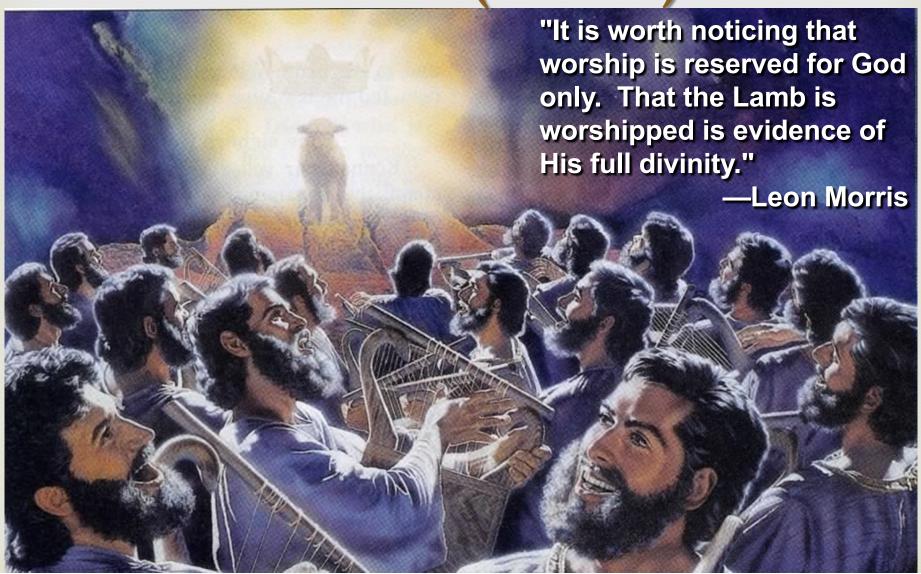


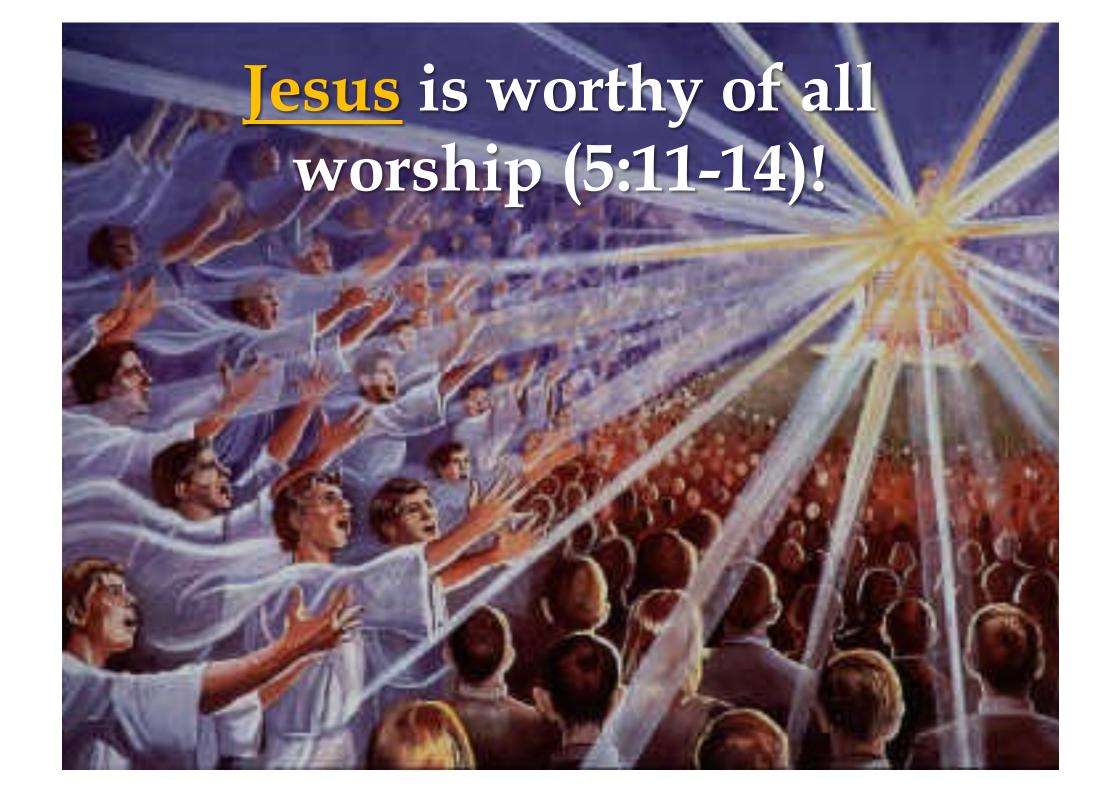
"You are worthy to take the scroll and open its seals..." (5:9)





"And you have caused them to become a Kingdom of priests for our God. And they will reign on the earth" (Rev 5:10 NLT).





# Main Idea of Revelation 5

Jesus is worthy to reveal the future and be worshiped because He is the Divine Messiah and redeemed us from the penalty of sin, making us a kingdom of priests.

#### Personal Application



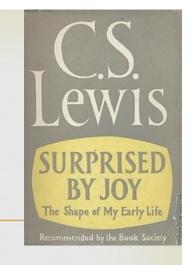
- Have you truly trusted in Jesus Christ to forgive your sin and bring you into a right relationship with God?
- If so, does your life really reflect the fact that you are God's representative on earth?
- Do you regularly worship and give Christ the thanks and honor He rightly deserves?

C. S. Lewis'
Story





### C. S. Lewis' Story



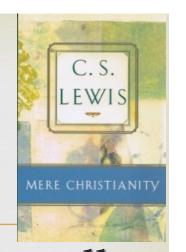
03

"If ever a myth had become fact, had been incarnated, it would be just like this.... And no person was like the Person depicted; as real, as recognizable, through all that depth of time..., yet also numinous, lit by a light from beyond the world, a god. But if a god... then not a god, but God. Here and here only in all time the myth must have become fact; the Word, flesh; God, Man."

C. S. Lewis, Surprised by Joy, 136.



### C. S. Lewis' Story



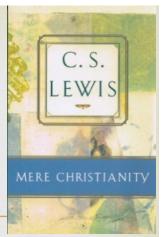


"I am here trying to prevent anyone saying the really foolish thing that people often say about Him: "I'm ready to accept Jesus as a great moral teacher, but I don't accept His claim to be God." That is the one thing we must not say. A man who was merely a man and said the sort of things Jesus said would not be a great moral teacher. He would either be a lunatic — on a level with the man who says he is a poached egg or else he would be the Devil of Hell..."

C. S. Lewis, Mere Christianity, 55-56



### C. S. Lewis' Story



"You must make your choice. Either this man was, and is, the Son of God: or else a madman or something worse. You can shut Him up for a fool, you can spit at Him and kill Him as a demon; or you can fall at His feet and call Him Lord and God. But let us not come with any patronising nonsense about His being a great human teacher. He has not left that open to us. He did not intend to."

C. S. Lewis, Mere Christianity, 55-56

#### **Hymns of Revelation 4–5**

4:8, 11
Lord God Almighty
Praise as Creator

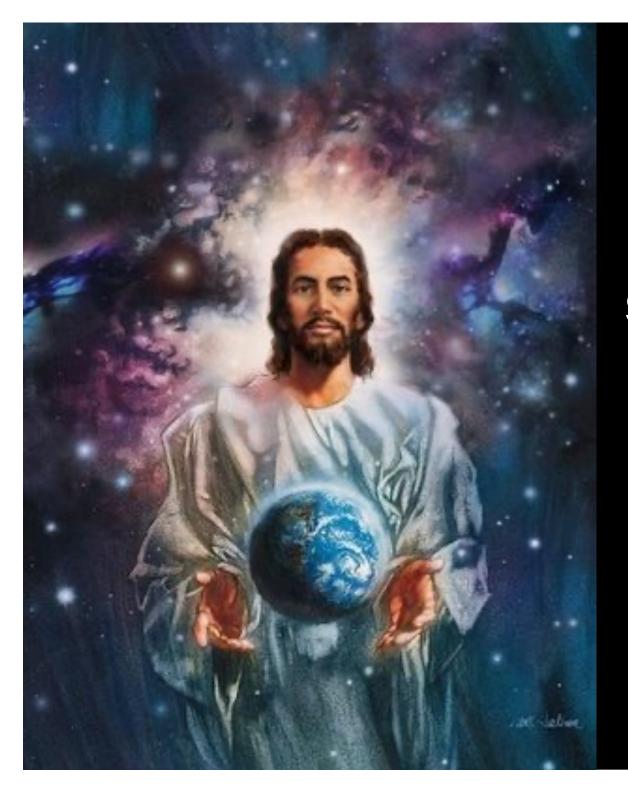
5:9-10, 12 Lamb Praise as Redeemer

5:13
God & Lamb
Praise & honor & glory & power

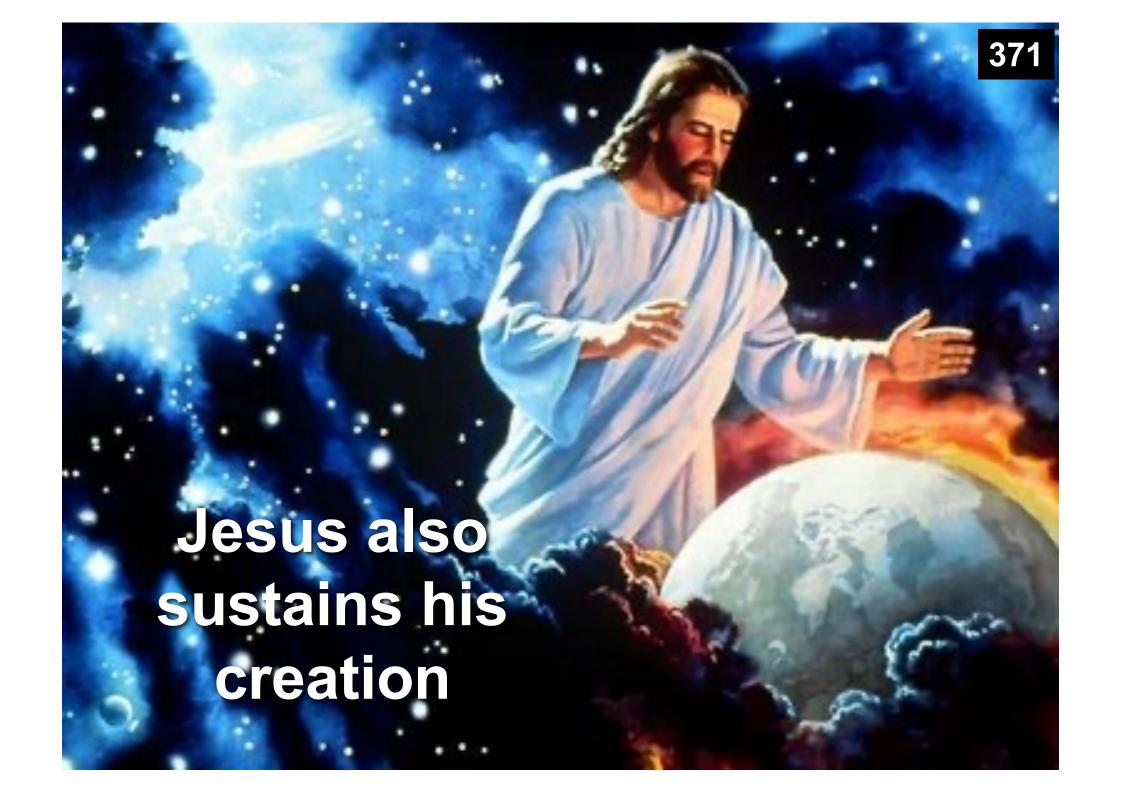
# Purposes of the Tribulation

1. To Judge the Nations





Jesus is the source of all things existing today





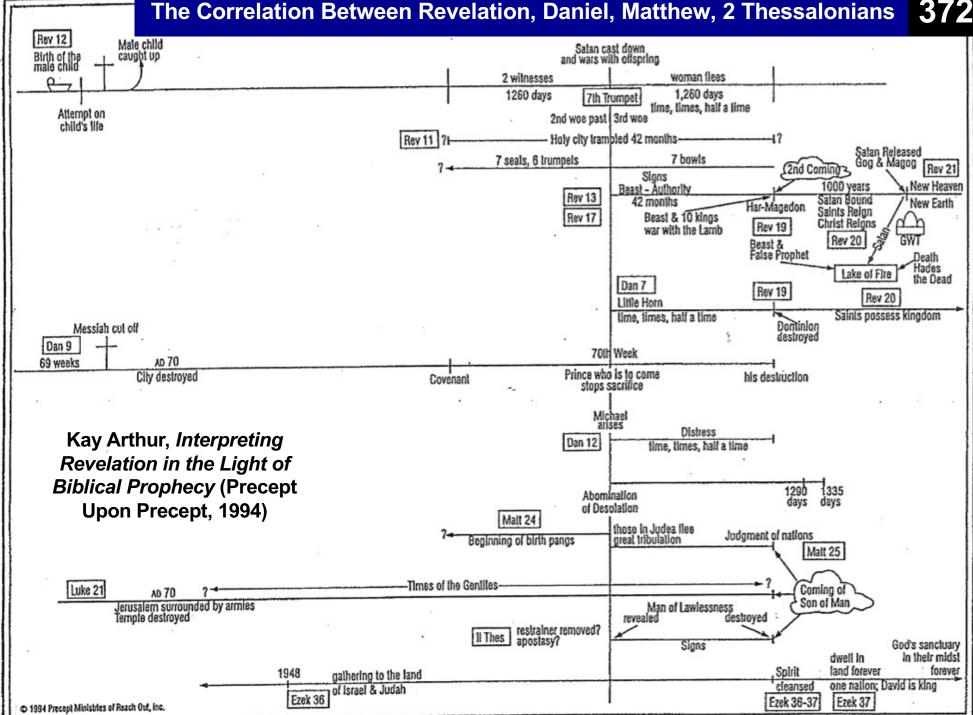


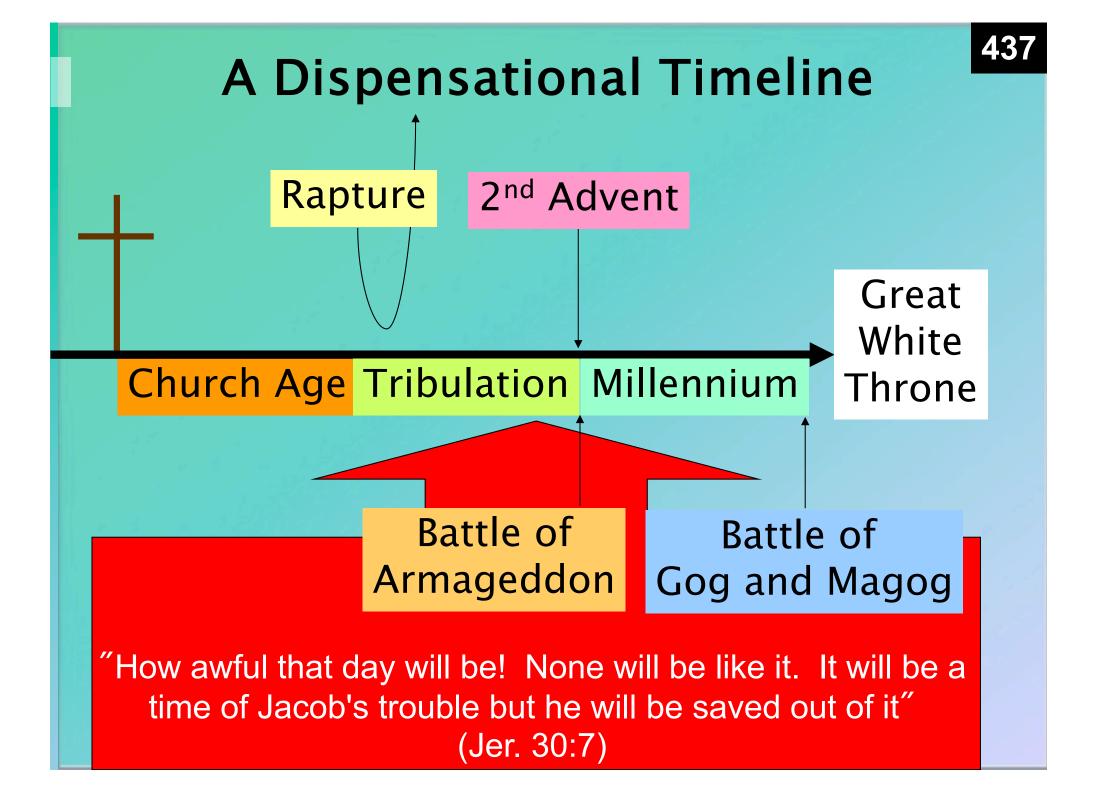
# Purposes of the Tribulation

- 1. To Judge the Nations
- 2. To Discipline Israel
- 3. To Save Israel
- 4. To Establish the Millennial Kingdom

# for the Tribulation

- "Day" or "Day of the LORD"—Isa. 30:23-25; 34:1-8; 35:1-10; Joel 2:28-32; 3:1-21; Zeph. 3:8, 16-20; Zech. 14:1-21)
- "Tribulation"—Deut. 4:30; Matt. 24:9, 21, 29; Rev. 7:14
- "Time of Jacob's trouble"—Jer. 30:7
- "Wrath of God"—Zeph. 1:15; 1 Thess. 1:10; 5:9; Rev. 11:18; 15:1; 16:1
- "Seven"—Dan. 9:27





# Revelation 6

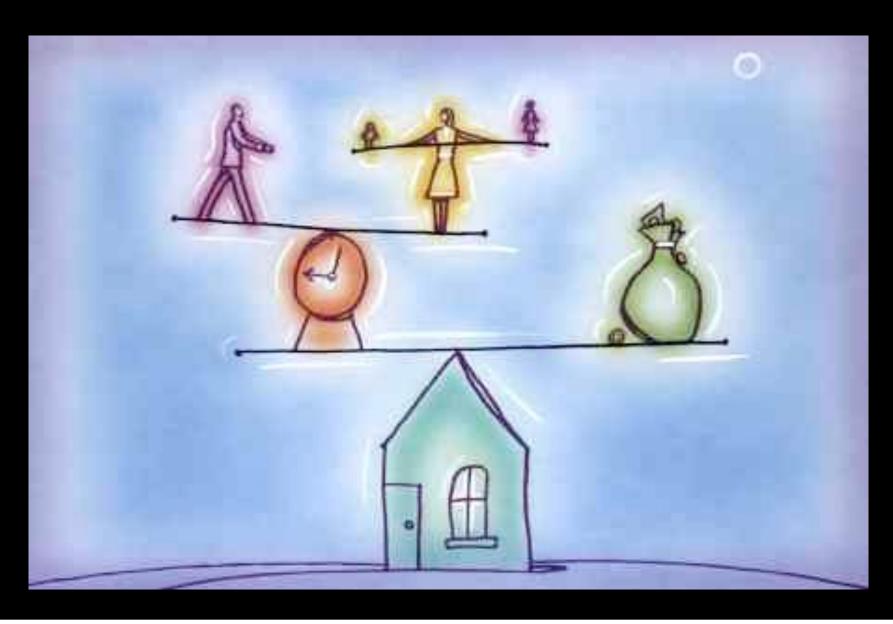
## The Christ of Balance



Rick Griffith • Crossroads International Church • biblestudydownloads.com

L051 CONFUSED UNSURE UNCLEAR PERPLEXED BEWILDERED DISORIENTED

# Balance in Life



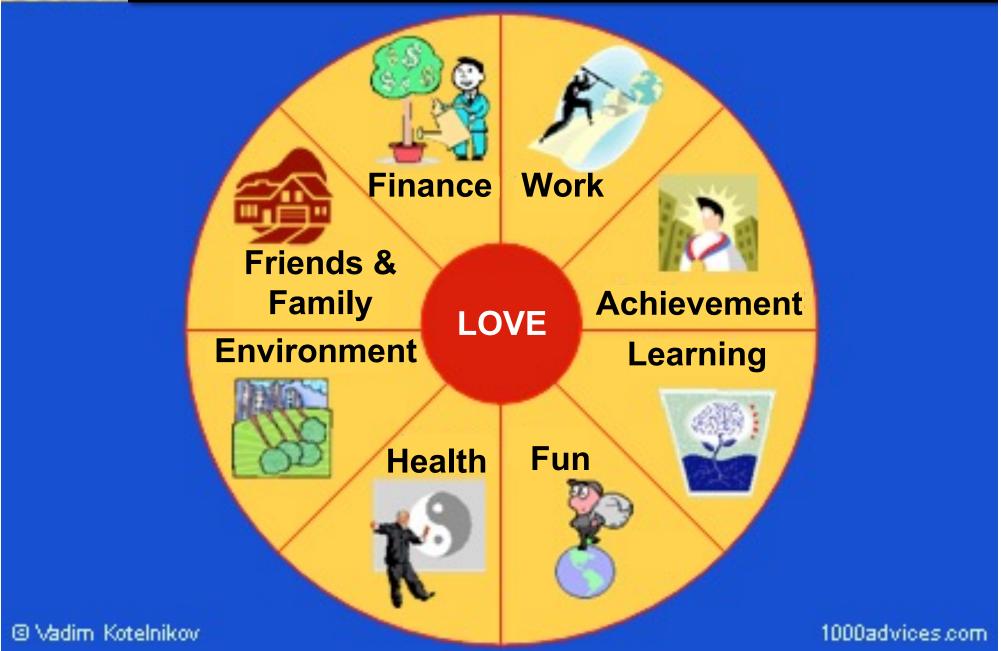


# BALANCE

It's important to maintain a balance between your work life and your family life. There are 24 hours in a day. Why aren't you working 12 hours every day?



#### **Balance Your Wheel of Life**

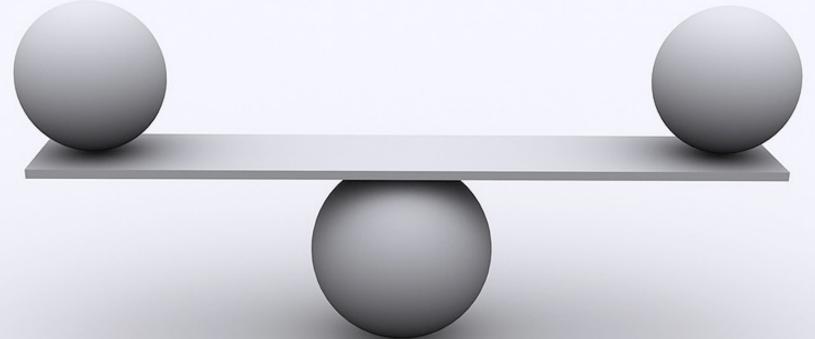


# Are You Balanced?

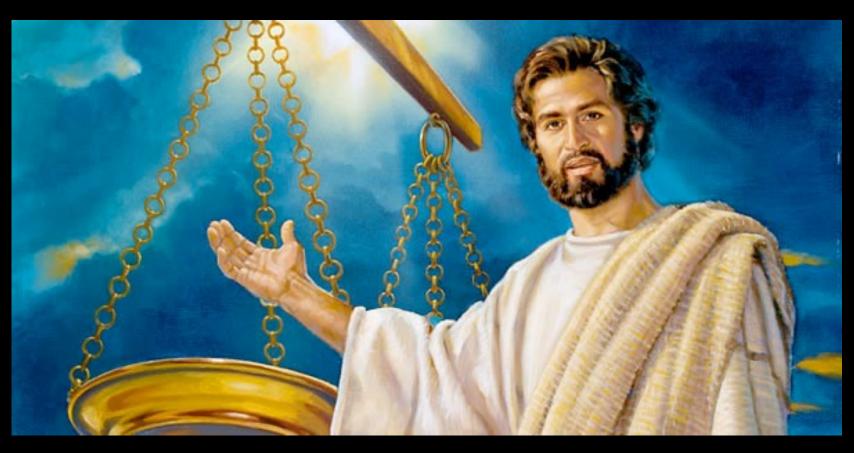


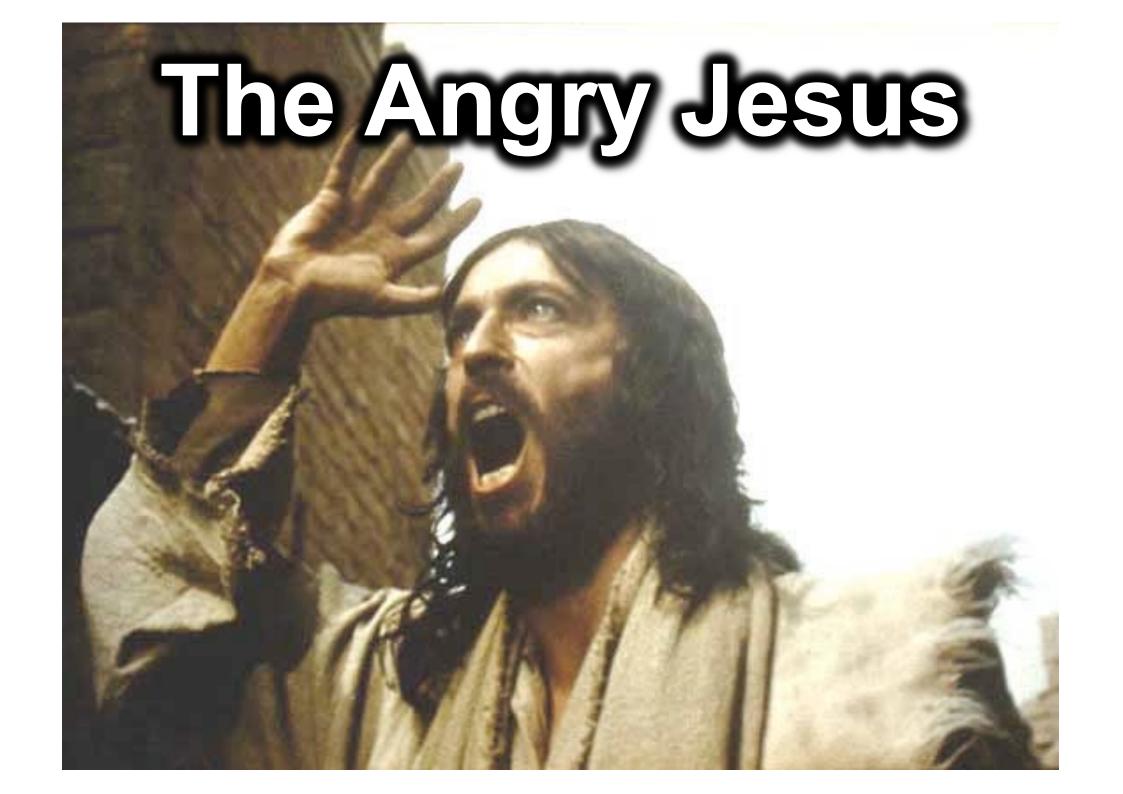
# Balance

**Justice** Grace

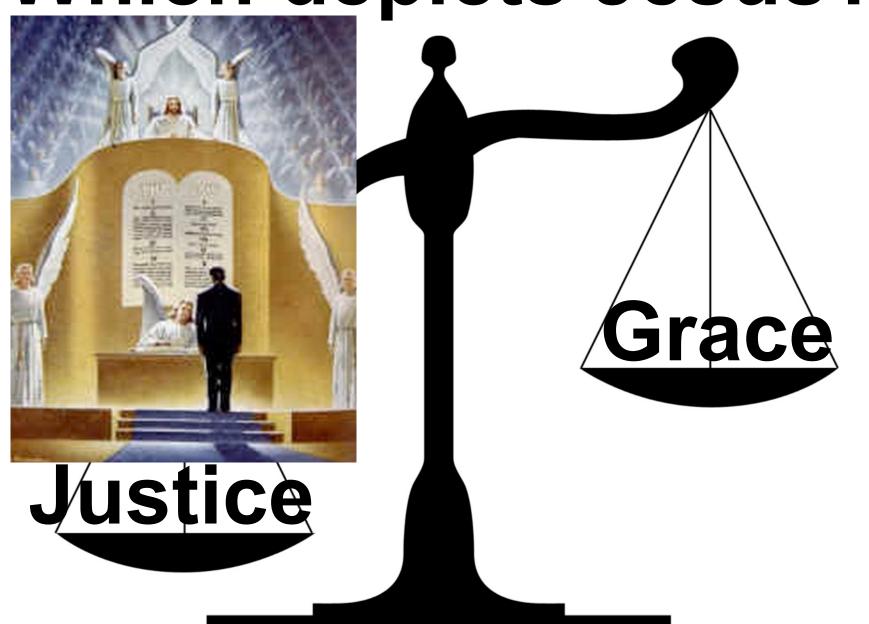


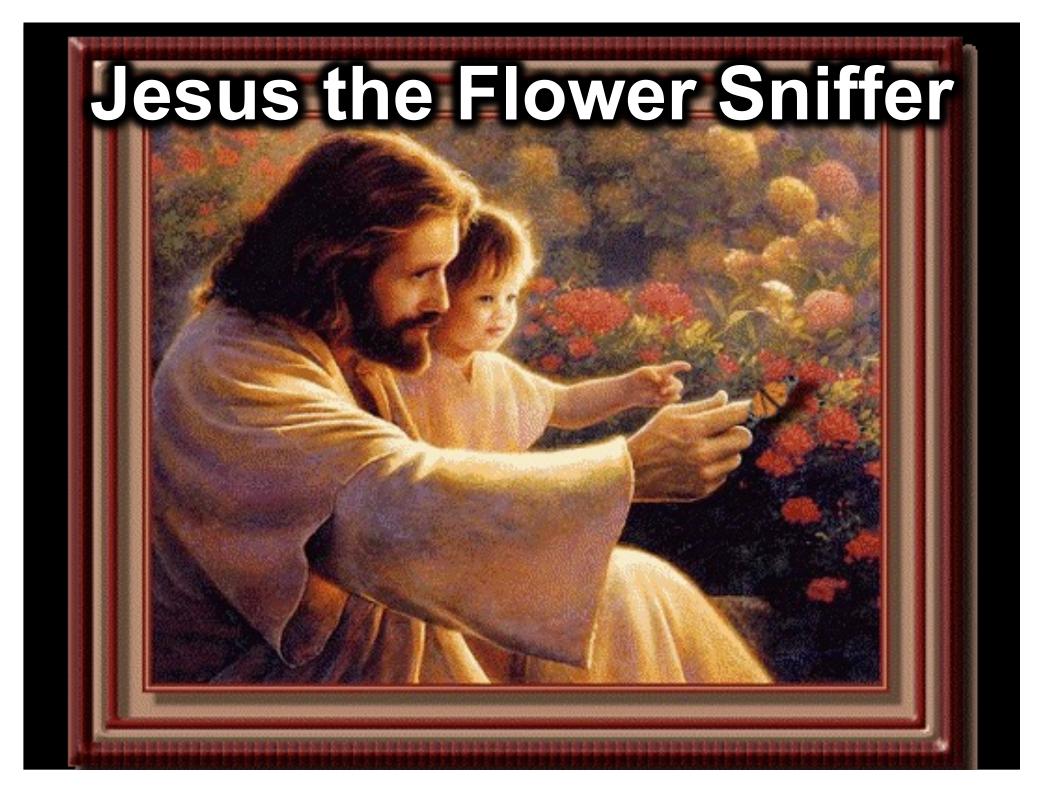
# Is Jesus Balanced?



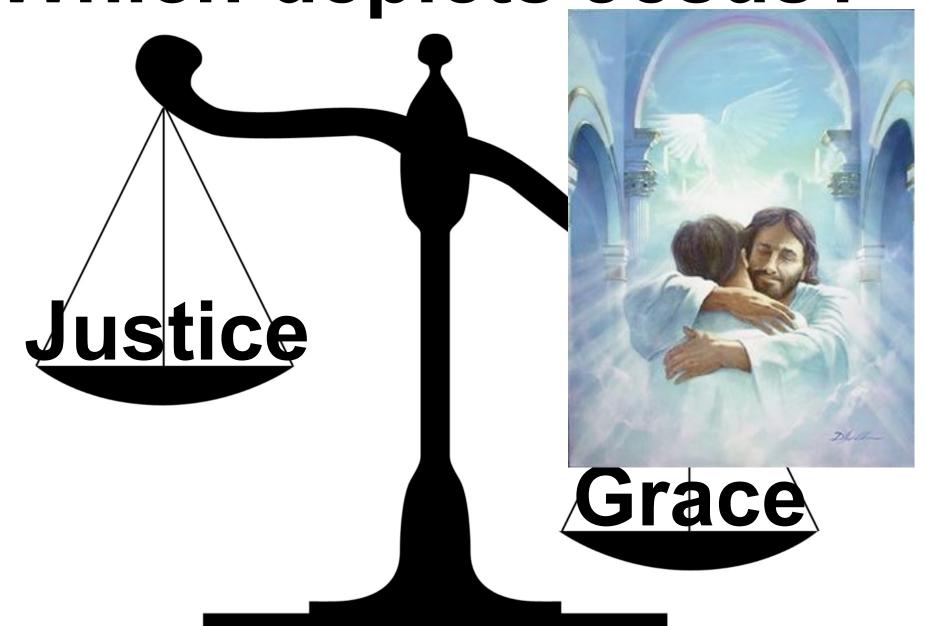


Which depicts Jesus?





Which depicts Jesus?



		Sovereignty of Christ in Future Victory								
	Sovereignty in His Person			Sovereignty over Churches	Sovereignty in End-Time Events					
	Chapter 1			Chapters 2–3	Chapters 4–22					
	"What you have seen" (1:19a)			"What is now" (1:19b)	"What will take place later" (1:19c)					
	Past			Present	Future					
Christ Unveiled			d	Churches Unveiled	Consummation Unveiled					
God on Earth				God's Ambassadors on Earth	Hell on Earth to Heaven on Earth					
	The Judge			The Assignments	The Judgments & Rewards					
	Subject 1:1-3	Worship of Trinity 1:4-8	Glorified Christ 1:9-20	Seven Churches of Asia: Ephesus Smyrna Pergamum Thyatira Sardis Philadelphia Laodicea	Tribulation 4:1–19:10	Second Coming 19:11-21	Millennium 20	Eternal State 21:1–22:5	Closing: Imminency 22:6-21	



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"Come up here, and I will show you what must take place after this" (4:1b)

Does this depict the Rapture of the church?



"Come up here, and I will show you what must take place after this" (4:1b)

This isn't the Rapture. God was bringing John up to heaven at this point





### Revelation 4 Main Idea:

God, the wondrous and sovereign Creator of all, is worthy of all worship.

#### The Scroll Sealed with Seven Seals...



is firmly in the right hand of the Father (5:1)!



"Then I saw a Lamb that looked as if it had been slaughtered, but it was now standing between the throne and the four living beings and among the twenty-four elders. He had seven horns and seven eyes, which represent the sevenfold Spirit of God that is sent out into every part of the earth" (Rev. 5:6 NLT)

Used with permission Artwork by Pat Marvenko Smith © 1982, 1992 - www.revelationillustrated.co

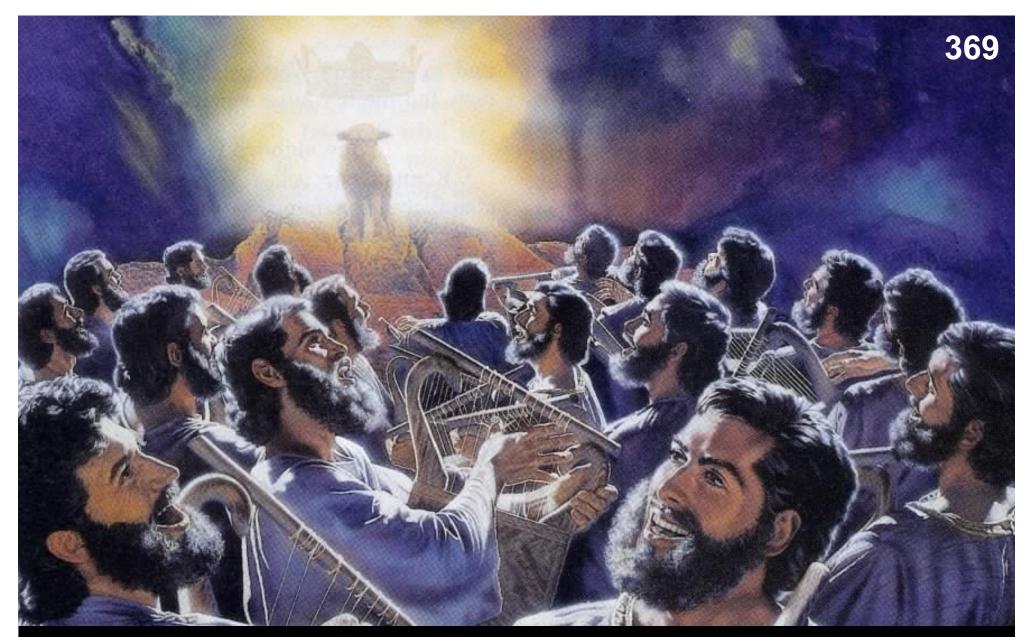
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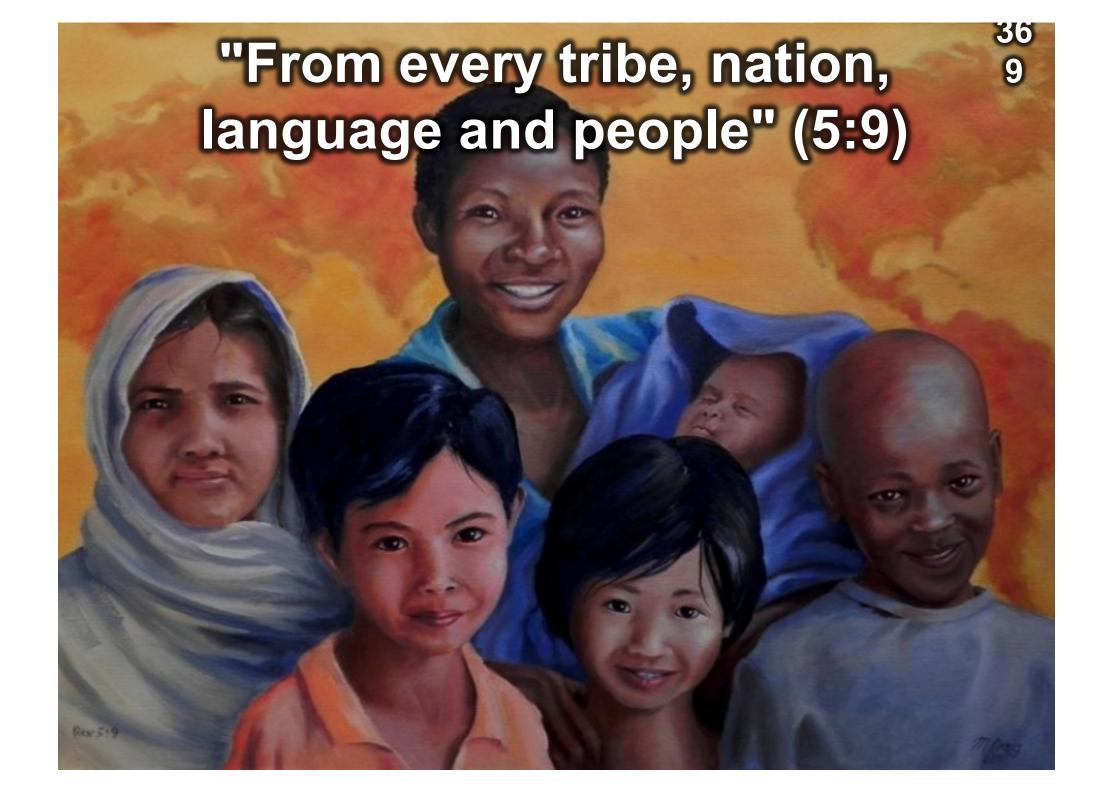
Then I saw a Lamb that looked as if it had been slaughtered... He had seven horns and seven eyes, which represent the sevenfold Spirit of God that is sent out into every part of the earth (5:6a, 6c NLT).

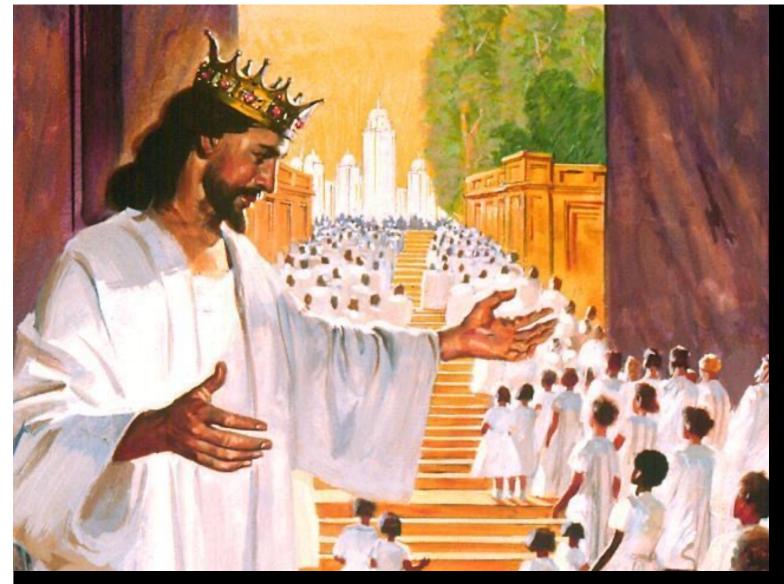


Then I saw a Lamb that looked as if it had been slaughtered, but it was now standing between the throne and the four living beings and among the twenty-four elders (5:6a-b NLT).



"You are worthy to take the scroll and open its seals..." (5:9)





"And you have caused them to become a Kingdom of priests for our God.

And they will reign on the earth" (5:10 NLT).

# Revelation 5 Main Idea:

Jesus is worthy to reveal the future and be worshiped because He is the Divine Messiah and He redeemed us from the penalty of sin, making us a kingdom of priests.

### **Hymns of Revelation 4–5**

4:8, 11
Lord God Almighty
Praise as Creator

5:9-10, 12 Lamb Praise as Redeemer

5:13
God & Lamb
Praise & honor & glory & power

## Jesus is balanced!



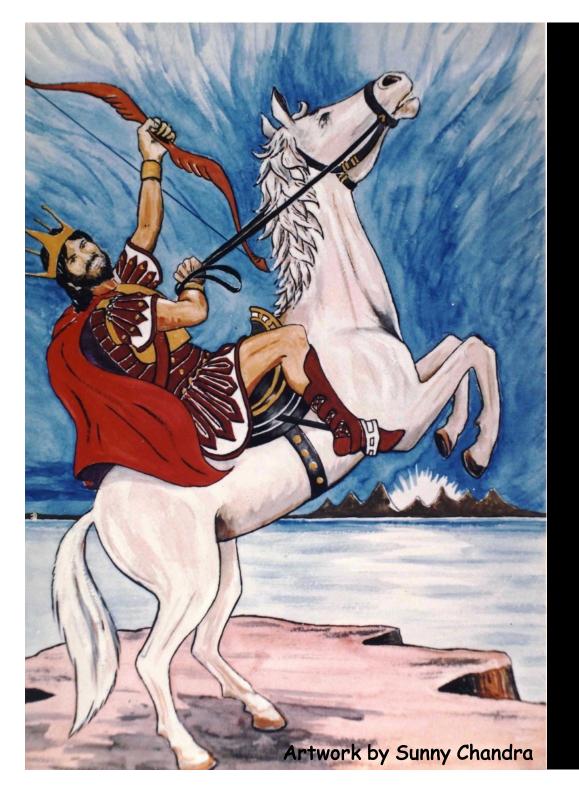




## Four Horses (6:1-8)







### The 1st Seal

<sup>1</sup>Now I saw when the Lamb opened one of the seals; and I heard one of the four living creatures saying with a voice like thunder, "Come and see."

<sup>2</sup>And I looked, and behold, a white horse. He who sat on it had a bow; and a crown was given to him, and he went out conquering and to conquer.

Seal #1 The White Horse Rider
Depicts the Antichrist

How do we know this?

i. Different from the Lamb

ii. "White" also refers to evil

iii. Many differences with Christ in 19:11-16

### Different Horsemen

6:1-2

Purposes

**Equipment** 

**Names** 

**Fellow Riders** 

Time

Context

Crown

19:11-16

Daniel K. K. Wong, "The First Horseman of Revelation 6," Bibliotheca Sacra 153 (April-June 1996): 212-26

#### Different Horsemen

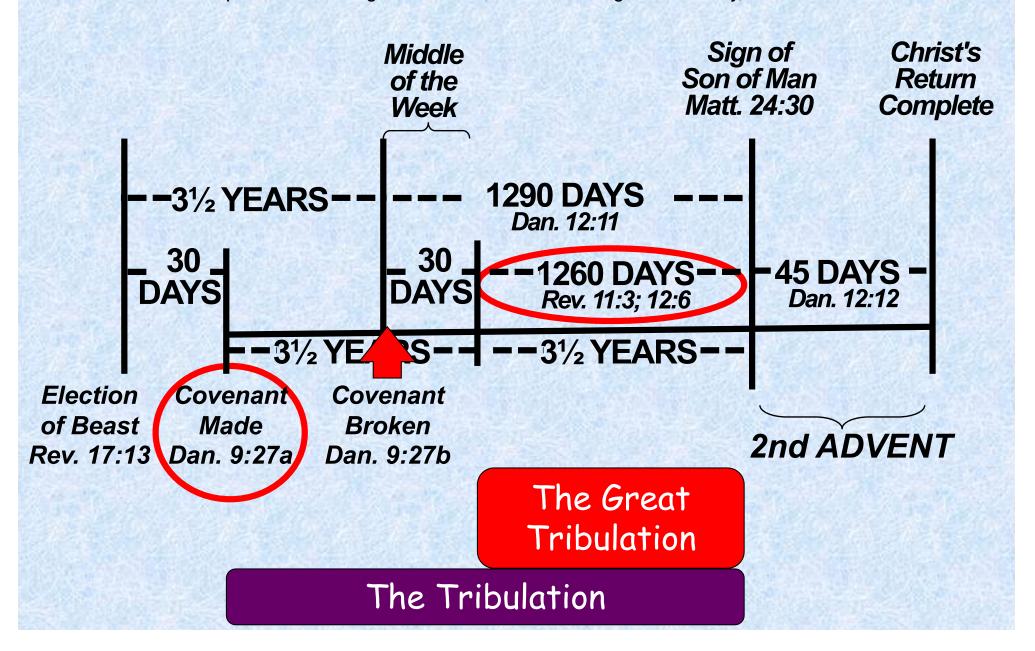


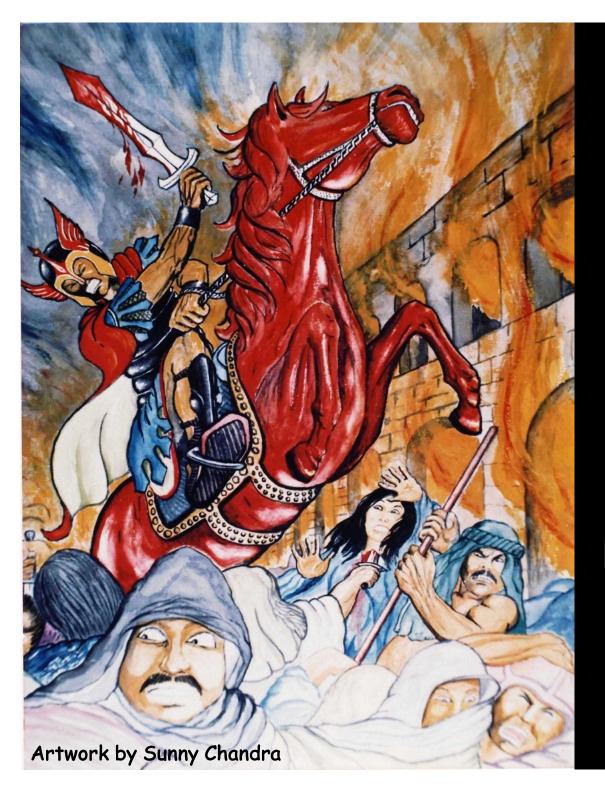
6:1-2 "The word for crown in 19:11-16 **Revelation 6:2 is** stephanos, which means 'the victor's crown.' The crown that **Jesus Christ wears is** diadema, 'the kingly crown' (Rev. 19:12). **Antichrist could never** wear the diadem, because it belongs only to the Son of God" (Wiersbe).



## Chronology of the 70th "Week"

Adapted from J. Dwight Pentecost, Dallas Theological Seminary, 1988





### The 2<sup>nd</sup> Seal

<sup>3</sup>When He opened the second seal, I heard the second living creature saying, "Come and see." <sup>4</sup>Another horse, fiery red, went out. And it was granted to the one who sat on it to take peace from the earth, and that people should kill one another; and there was given to him a great sword.



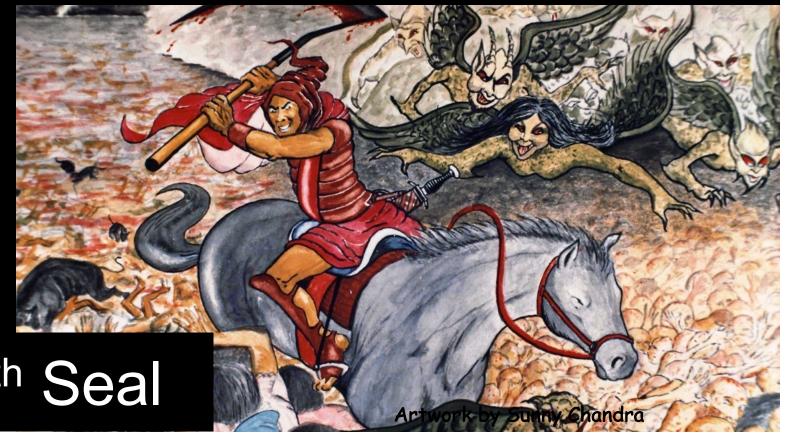
The Third Seal Black Horse (6:5-6)



<sup>5</sup>When He opened the third seal, I heard the third living creature say, "Come and see." So I looked, and behold, a black horse, and he who sat on it had a pair of scales in his hand.

<sup>6</sup>And I heard a voice in the midst of the four living creatures saying, "A quart of wheat for a denarius, and three quarts of barley for a denarius; and do not harm the oil and the wine."

<sup>8</sup>So I looked, and behold, a pale horse. And the name of him who sat on it was Death, and Hades followed with him. And power was given to them over a fourth of the earth, to kill with sword, with hunger, with death, and by the beasts of the earth.



The 4th Seal



## **Content of the Judgments**

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5.49	SEALS Matthew 24:5-9 Seal Parallels: BOWLS			
1	White: conqueror ←	⇒ Deceivers (24:5)	Sores	
2	Red: war	→ Wars (24:6-7a)	Sea to blood	
3	Black: famine	→ Famines (24:7b)	Fresh water to blood	
4	Pale: death	Death (24:9)	Sun burns men	
		(Trumpets 5-7 are woes)		
5	Martyrs reassured (	Martyrs (24:9)	Beast's kingdom dark	
6	Wrath: earthquake, sig	Earthquakes & worldwide chaos (24:7c, 10-13)		
	(144,000 sealed)			
7	1/2 hour silence	Woe #3: victory imminent	Earthquake & hail	

## Four Horses (6:1-8)



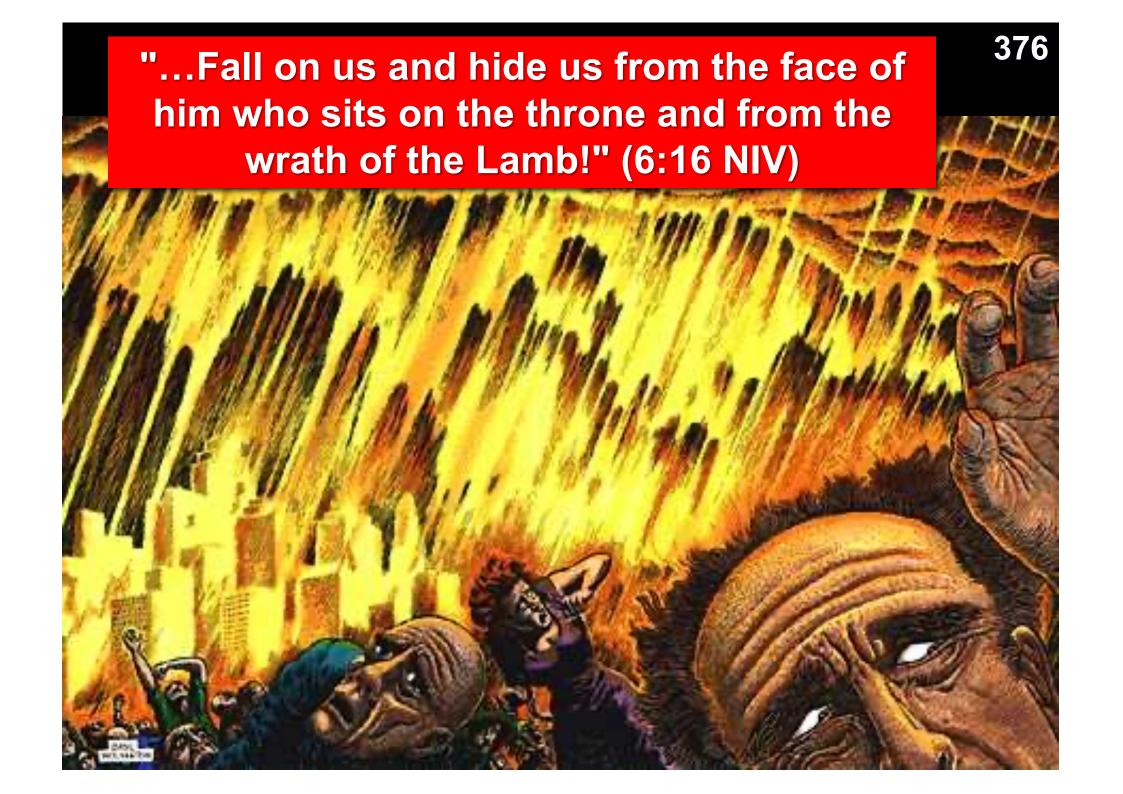
#### Parallels Between Daniel 9:27 and Revelation

Topic	Daniel 9:27	Revelation 6–19
Beg. of Trib.	Peace Treaty	Rider on White Horse (6:1)
Temple	Sacrifices	Temple (11:1-2)
Time	Half of 7 years	1260 days; 42 months (11:2-3)
Antichrist Persecutes Jews	One who makes desolate	Persecution (13:7)
Antichrist's Image	Abomination of Desolation	Image of Antichrist (13:11-15)
End of Trib.	Destruction of the Desolator	Antichrist Defeated (19:20)



Seal #5: Martyrs Assured under the Altar (6:9-11)

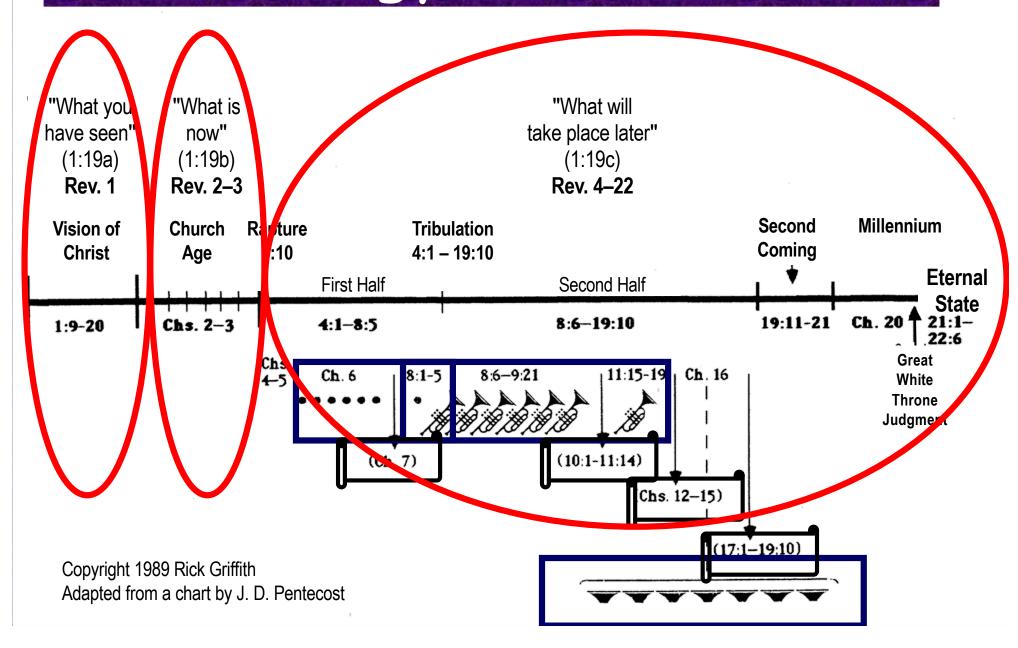








# Chronology of Revelation





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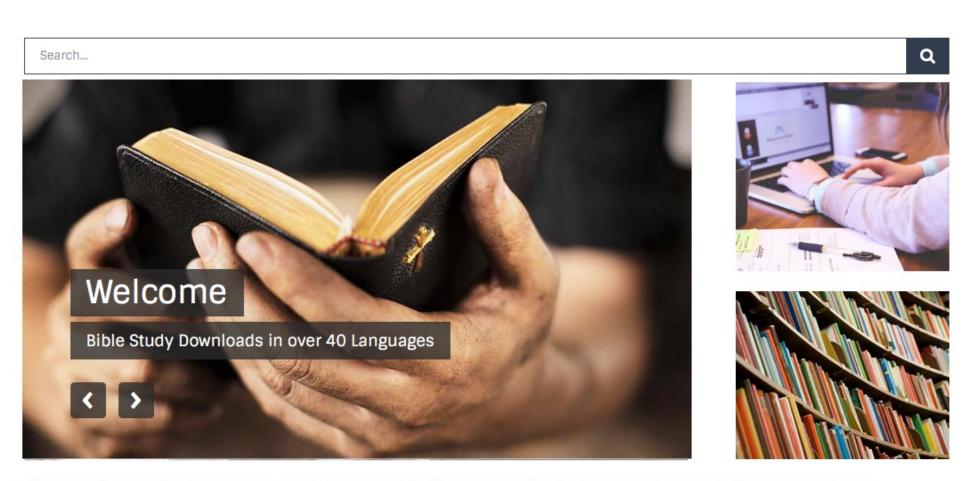
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