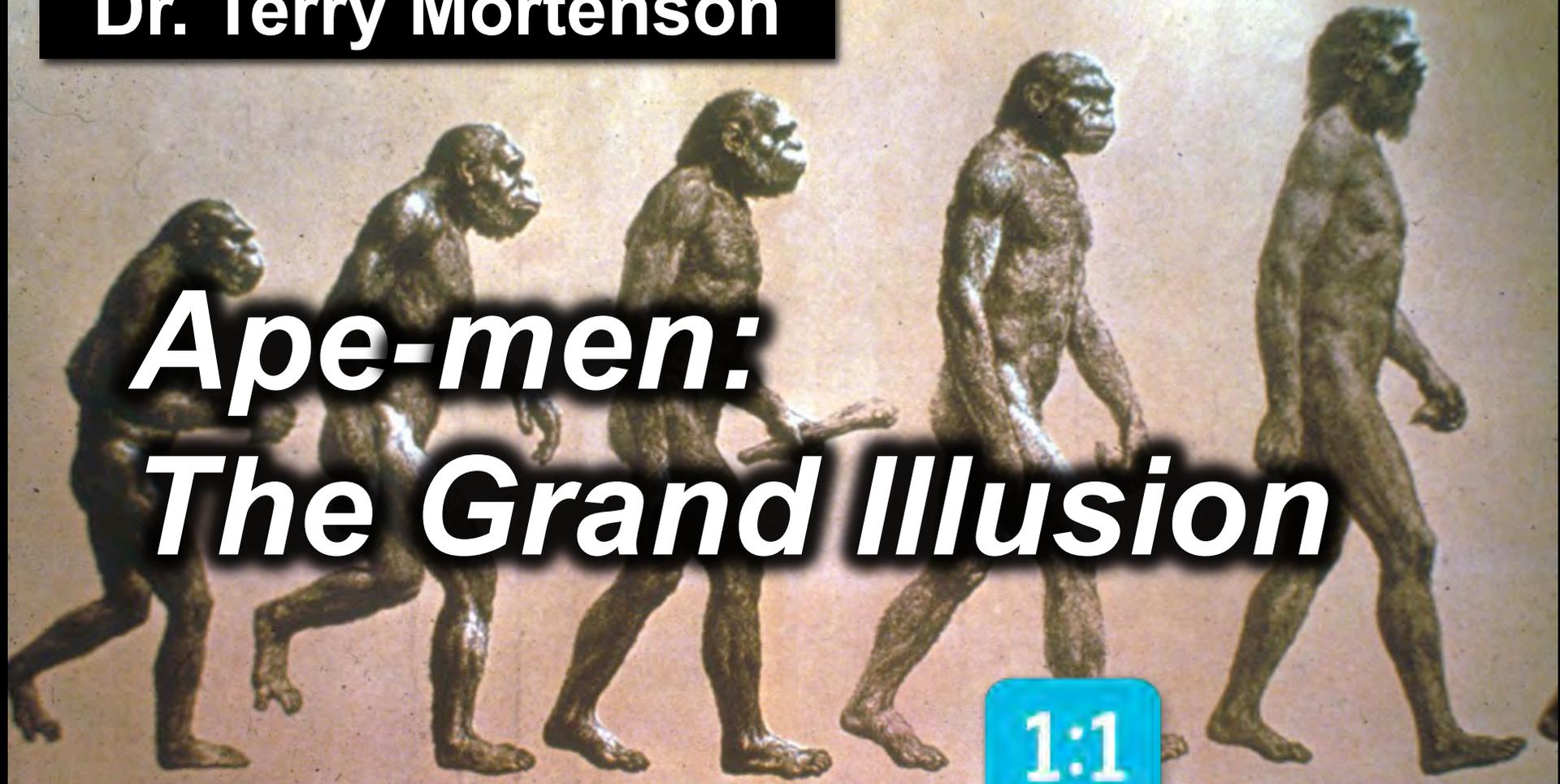


Dr. Terry Mortenson



1:1

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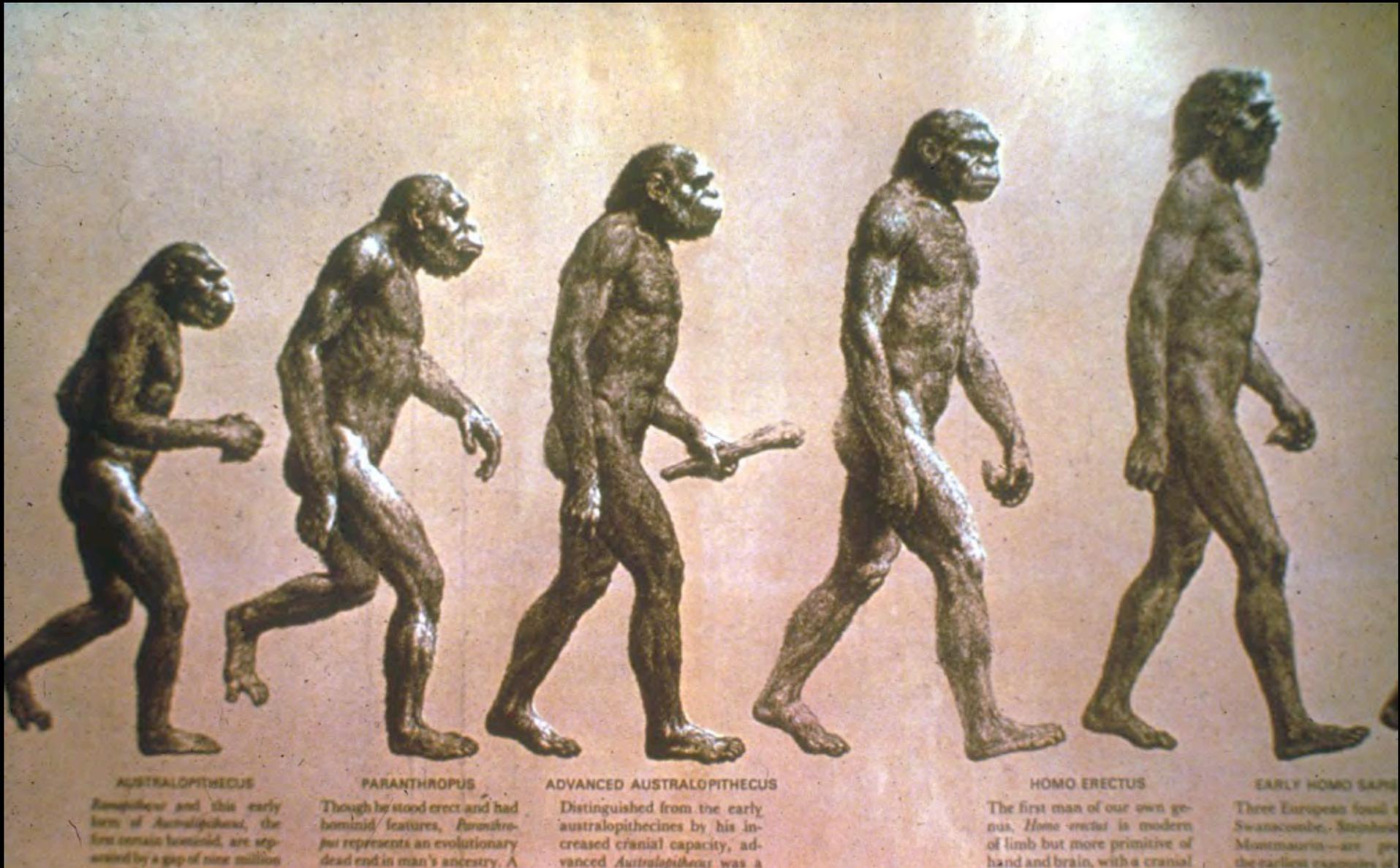
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believing it. defending it. proclaiming it.

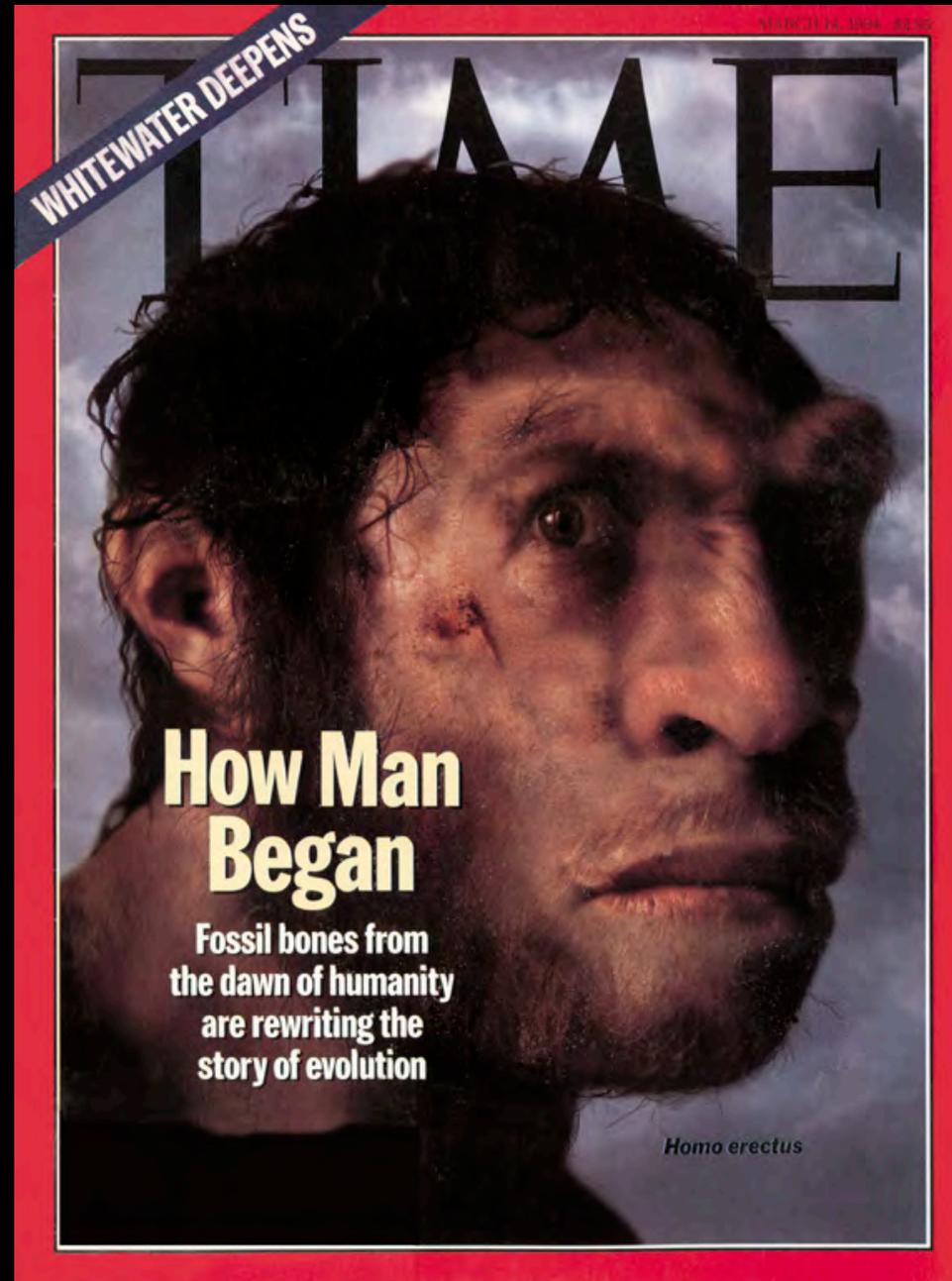
Evolution of Man?



**14 March
1994**

How Man Began

**Fossil bones from
the dawn of
humanity are
rewriting the
story of evolution**





23 July
2001

HOW APES BECAME HUMAN

What a new discovery tells scientists about how our oldest ancestors stood on two legs and made an evolutionary leap

NATIONALGEOGRAPHIC.COM • AOL KEYWORD:NATGEO • AUGUST 2002

NATIONAL GEOGRAPHIC

THE FIRST PIONEER?

A new find
shakes the
human
family tree

South Africa's Teeming Seas Movable Feast 2
Mount Fuji Sacred Summit 26 **Henrietta Marie** Slave-Ship Wreck 46
Bahia Where Brazil Was Born 62 **Russian Smokejumpers** Into the Fire 82
Proboscis Monkeys Smelling Trouble 100 **ZipUSA: 03246** Bear Island, NH 118

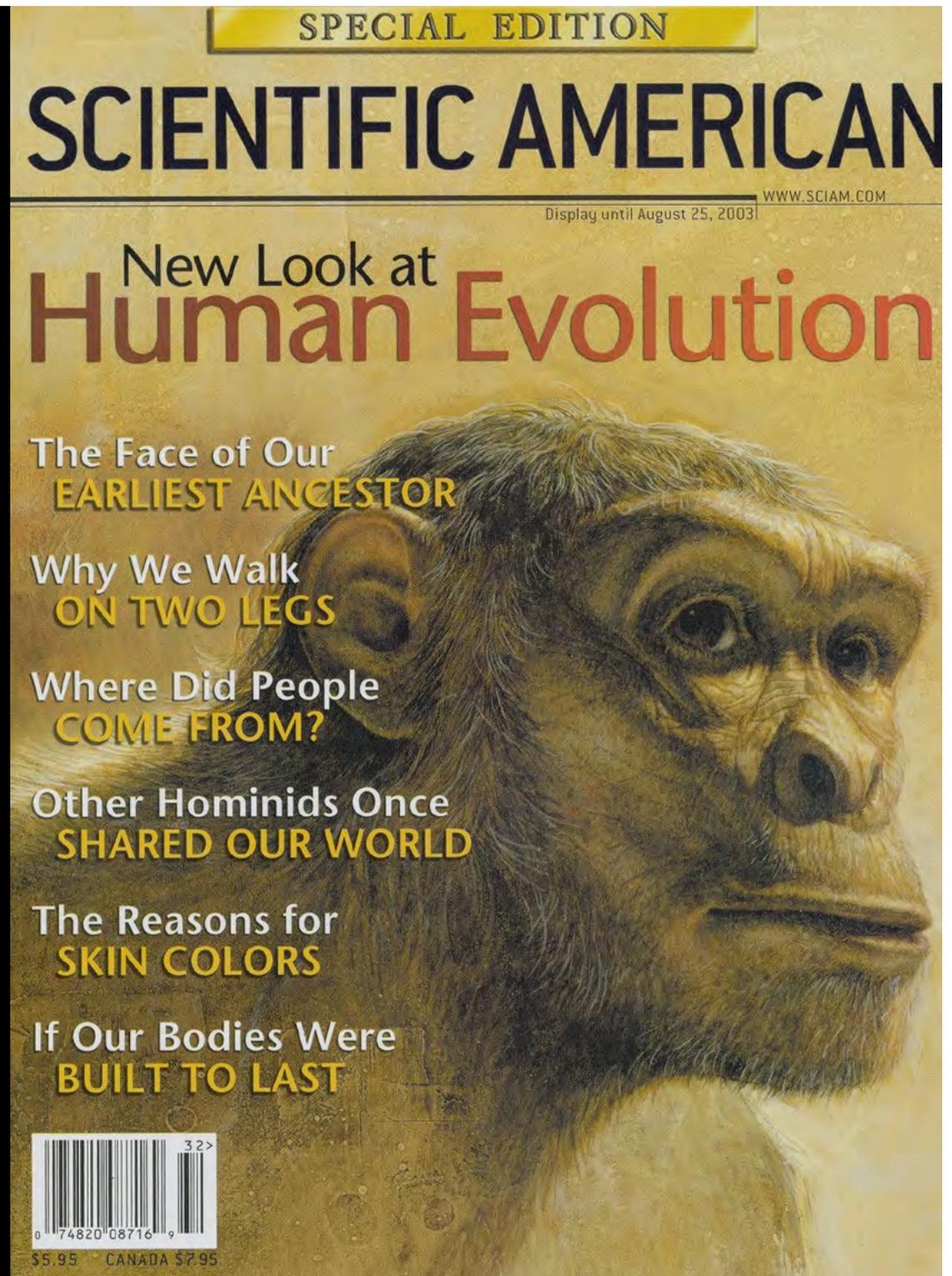
August 2002

THE FIRST PIONEER?

A new find shakes the human family tree

**August
2003**

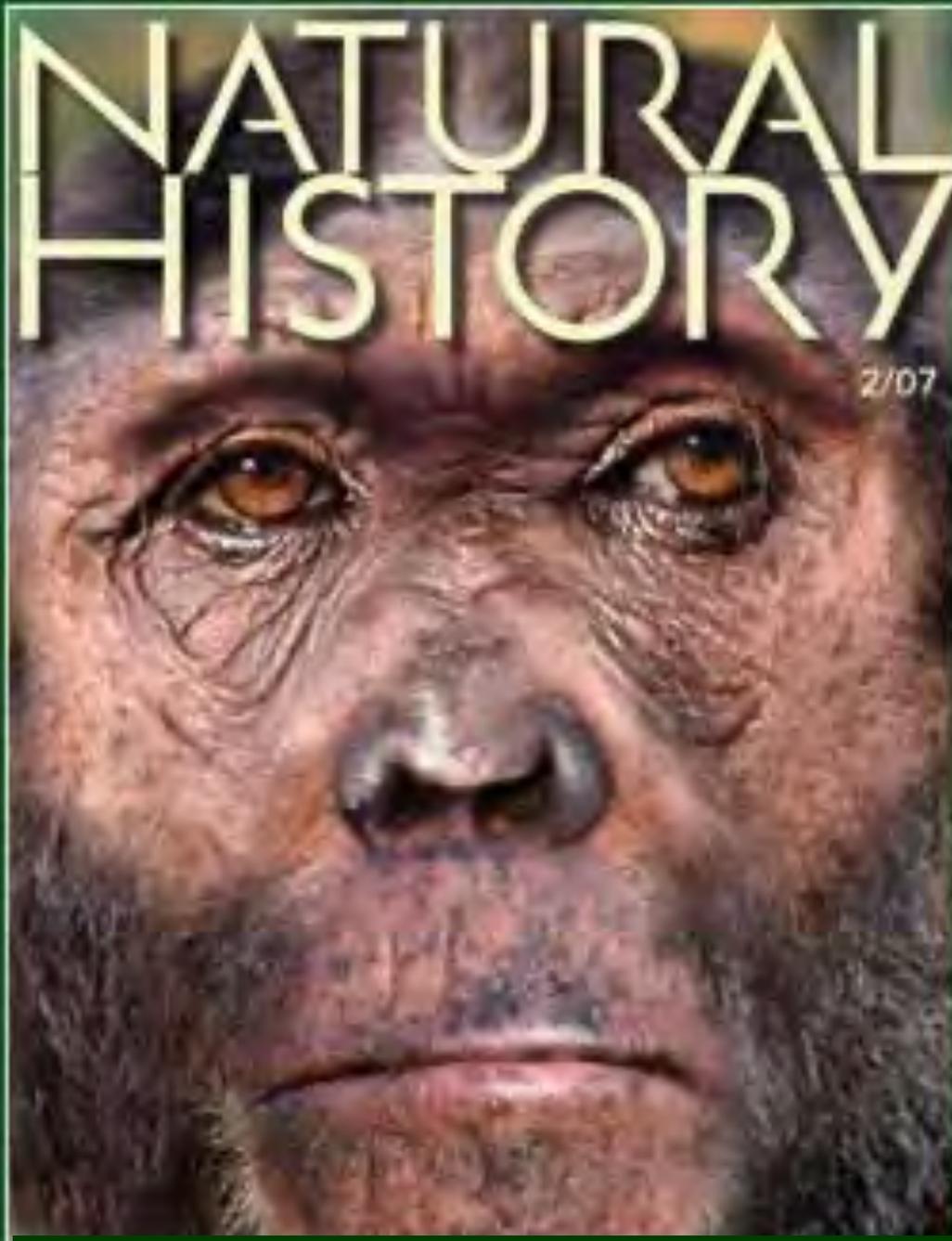
- **The Face of Our Earliest Ancestor**
- **Why We Walk on Two Legs**
- **Where Did People Come From?**
- **Other Hominids Once Shared Our World**
- **The Reasons for Skin Colors**
- **If Our Bodies Were Built to Last**



**February
2007**

NATURAL HISTORY

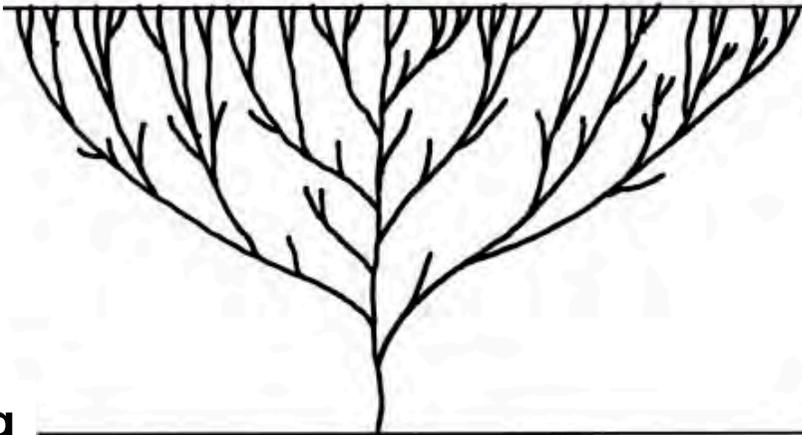
2/07



New Faces of the Human Past

Evolution Tree of Life

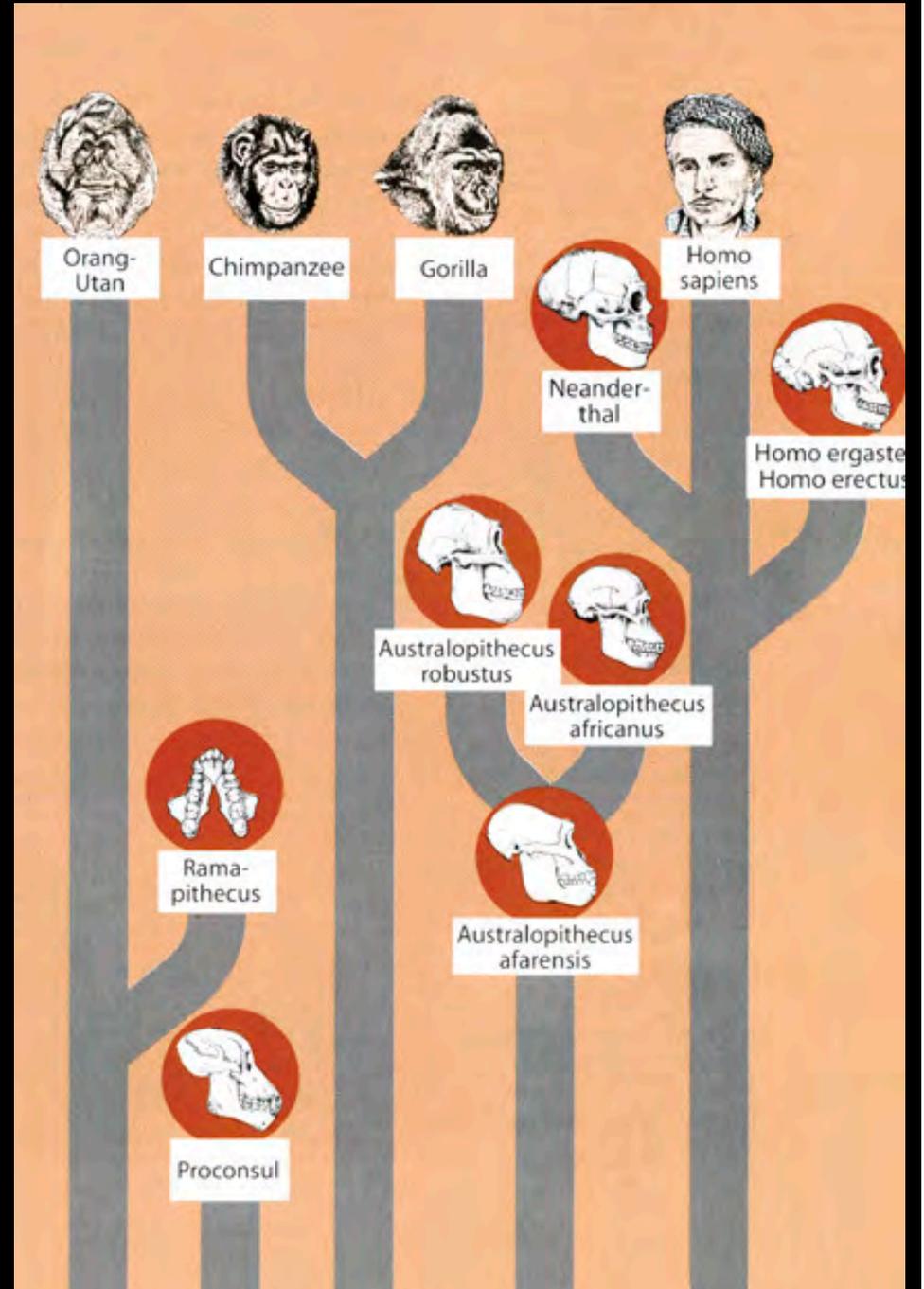
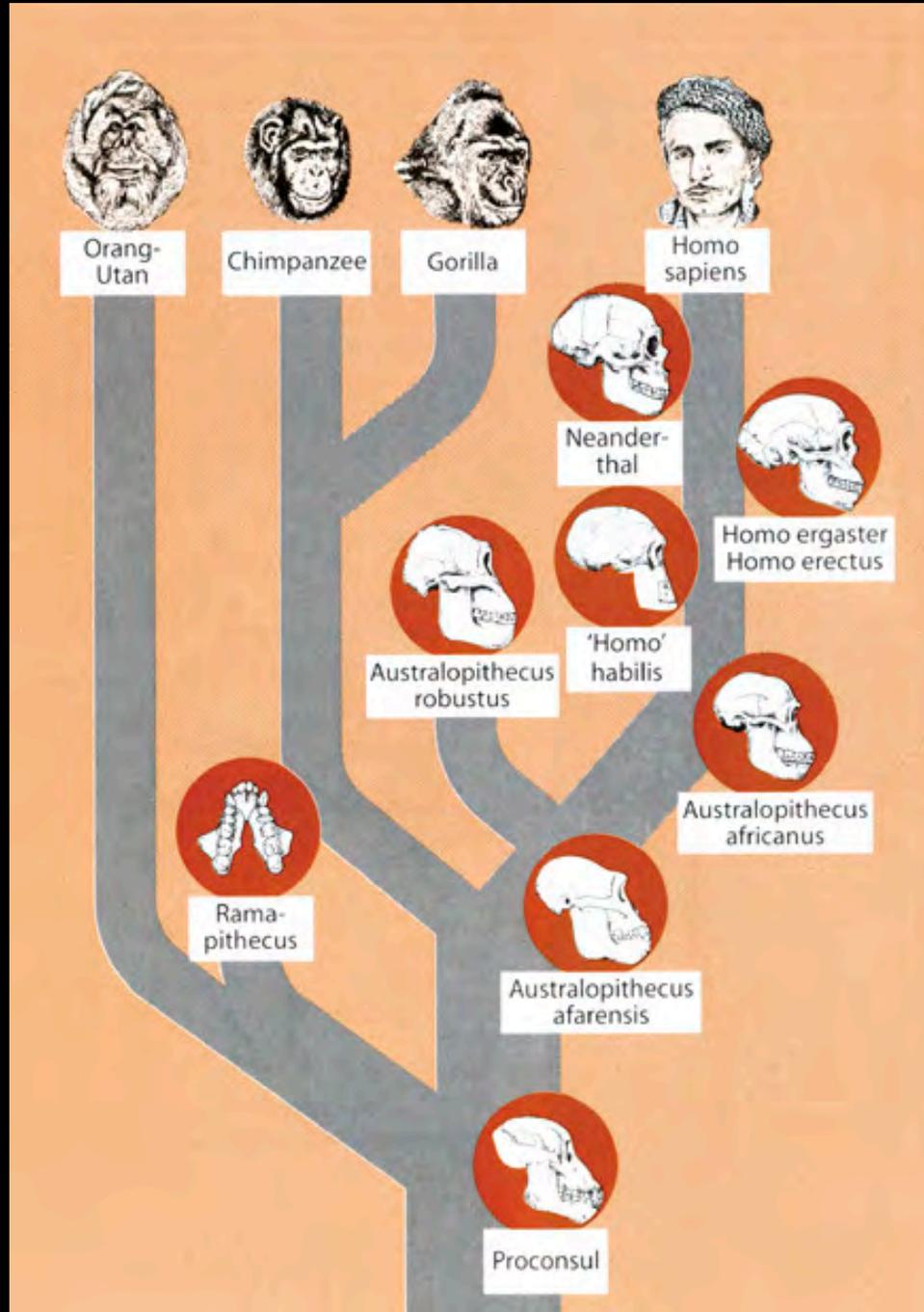
Present



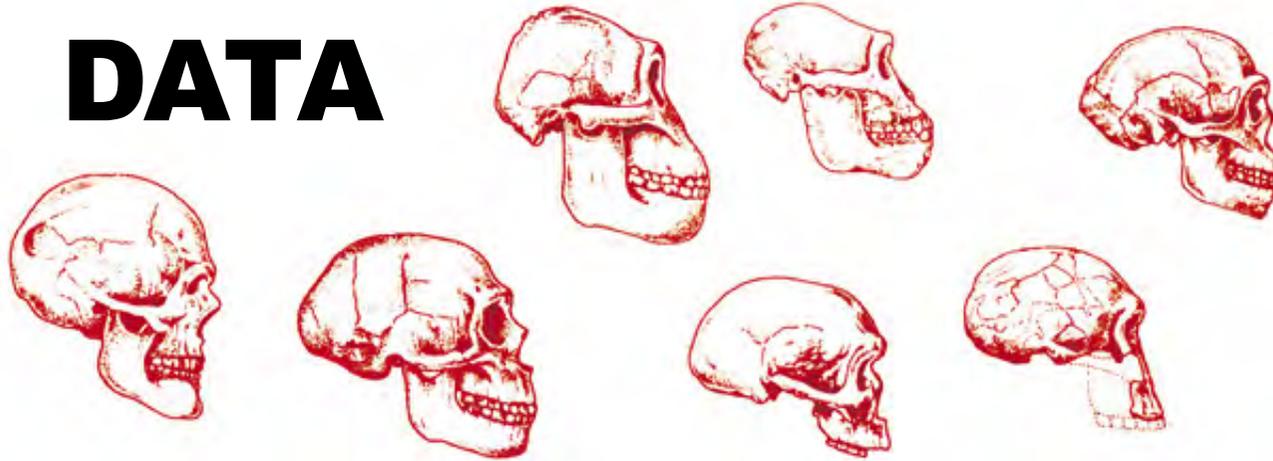
Beginning

Evolution tree

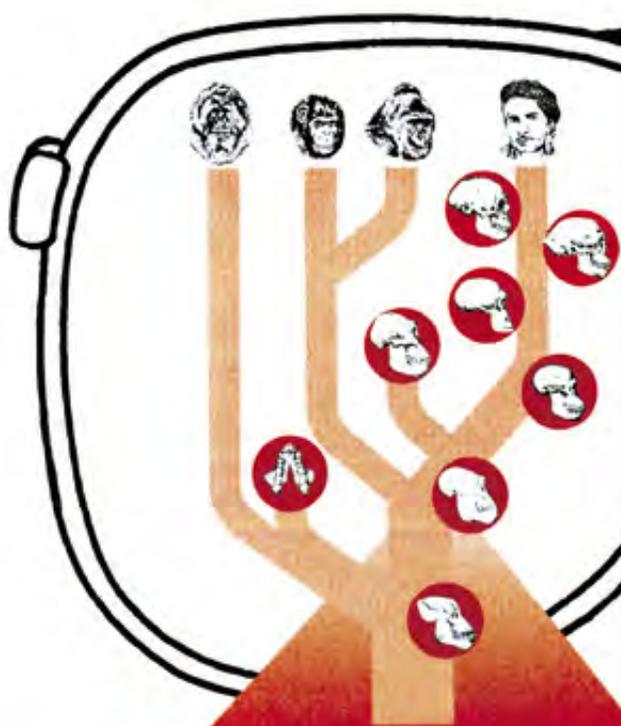
Creation forest



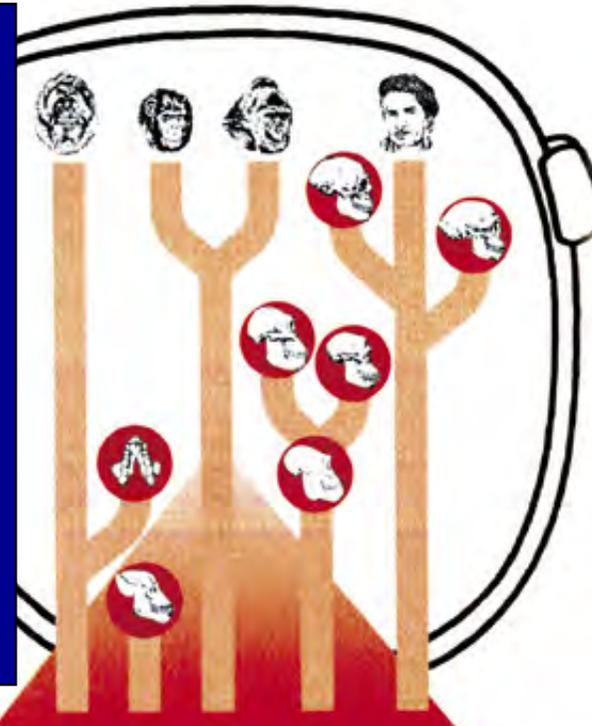
DATA



**Which
view
fits
the
facts?**



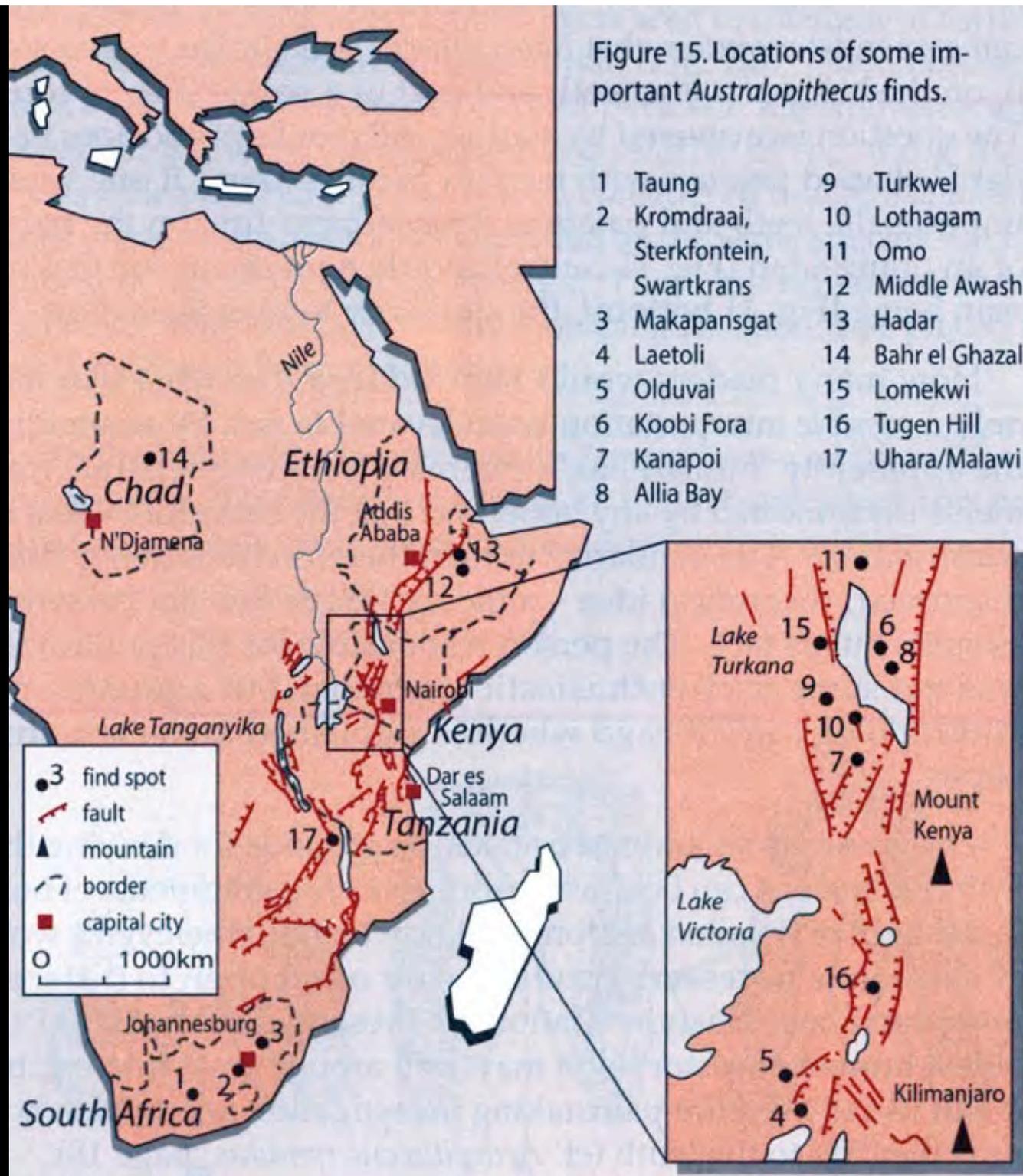
**Evolution
Tree**



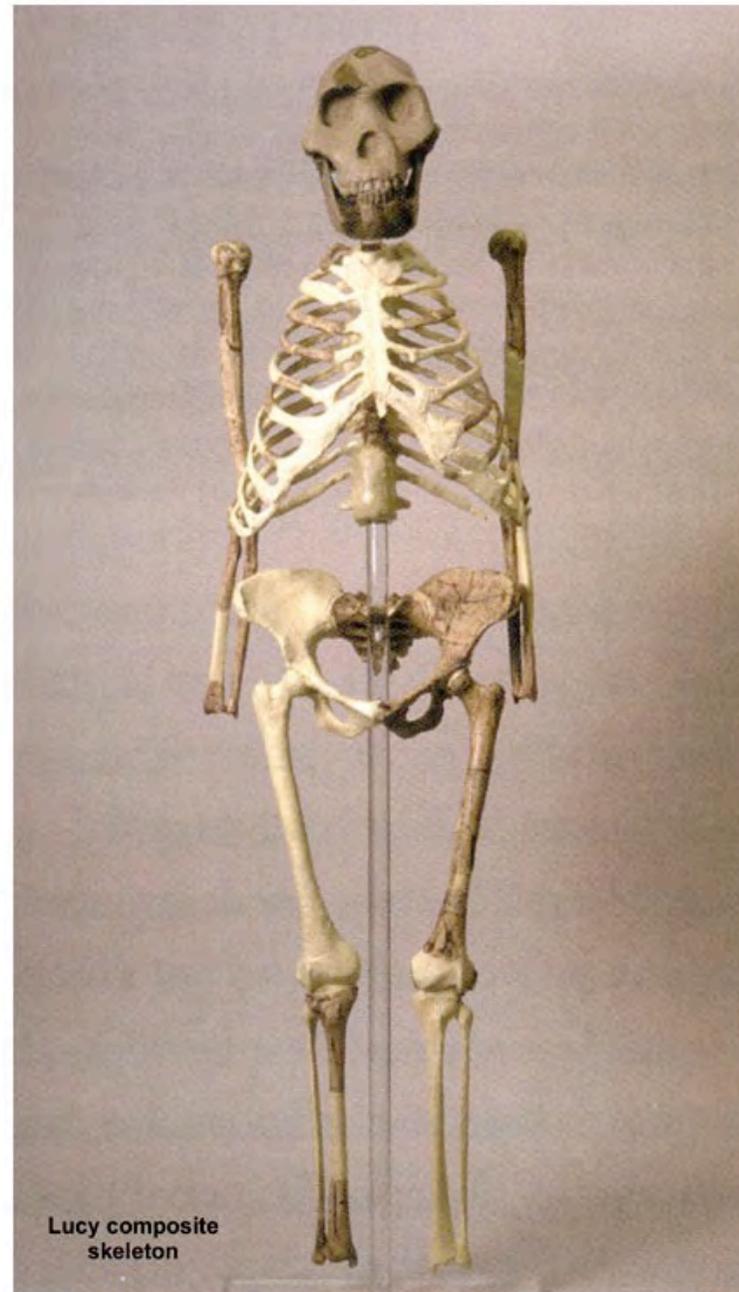
**Creation
Forest**

Australopithecus

Figure 15. Locations of some important *Australopithecus* finds.



“Lucy,” Ethiopia (1974)



Notice!

- The hands and feet
- The upright posture
- The face

Truth

Knuckle-walker,
similar to a pygmy
chimp or gorilla





St. Louis Zoo



BBC, 2006



Chicago FM



London NHM

In 1981: “We can now say that the australopithecines **definitely** walked upright.”



Richard Leakey (Director, Kenya National Museums), *The Making of Mankind* (New York: E. P. Dutton, 1981), p. 71

But in 1982 ...

“And Leakey points out that paleontologists **do not know** whether Australopithecus walked upright. '**Nobody** has yet found an associated skeleton with a skull,' he says.”

Anonymous, “Leakey Changes His Mind About Man's Age,”
New Scientist 93 (March 1982), 695.

“I am staggered to believe that as little as a year ago I made the statements that I made.’ So said Richard Leakey, before the elegant audience of a **Royal Institution** evening discourse last Friday. He had come to reveal that the conventional wisdom, which he had so recently espoused in his **BBC television** series *The Making of Mankind*, was ‘**probably wrong in a number of crucial areas**’.”

Anonymous, “Leakey Changes His Mind About Man's Age,” *New Scientist* 93 (March 1982), 695.

“In particular, he now sees man's oldest ancestor as being **considerably younger than the 15-20 million years** he plumped for on television. Leakey says that the basis on which paleontologists classify fossil apes and humans is **misleading**, and he would like to see an entirely fresh episode of classifying.”

1982

Anonymous, “Leakey Changes His Mind About Man's Age,”
New Scientist 93 (March 1982), 695.

Lucy's “human” foot

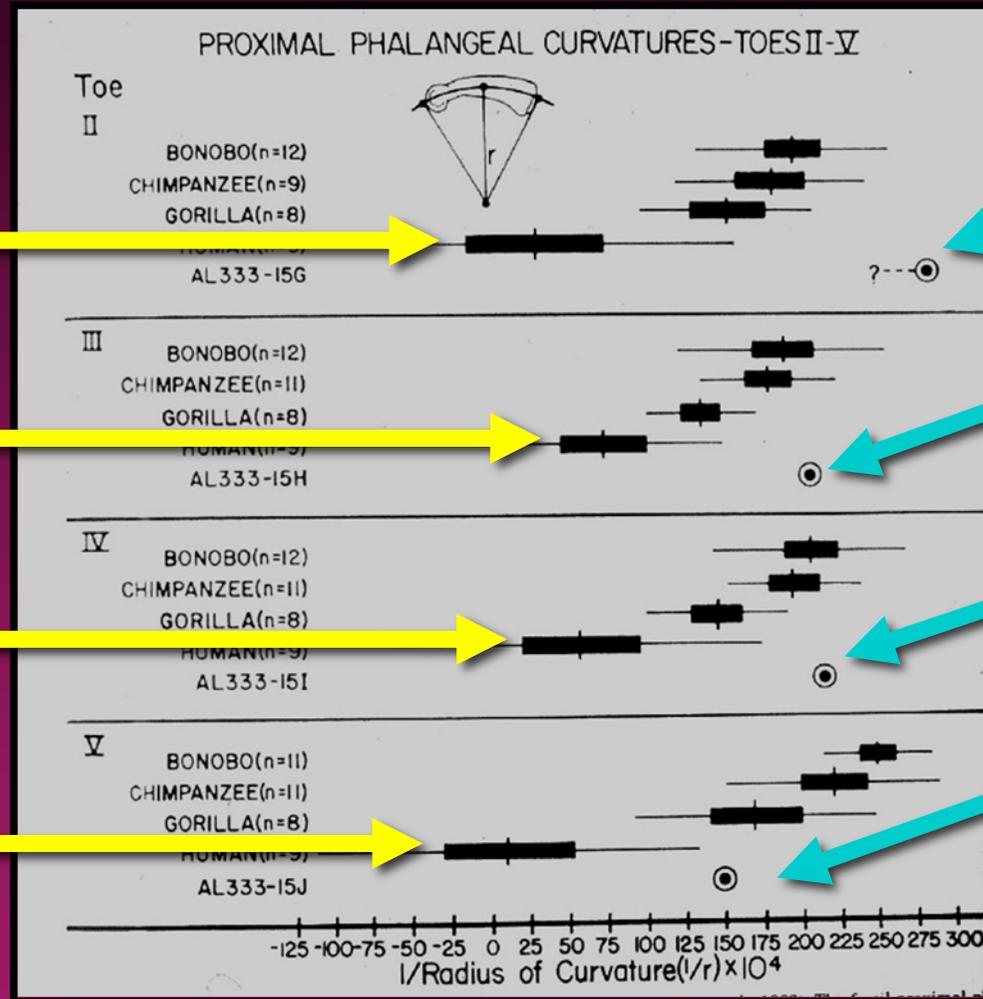


Living World exhibit, St. Louis Zoo

Curvature of *A. afarensis* toes

Humans

Australopithecines



1983

J. Stern & R. Sussman, 1983, *Am. J. Phys. Anthropology* 60:279-212

Lucy's "human" foot



Living World exhibit, St. Louis Zoo

“'The time has come to admit that the system by which we name things is **inadequate** for dealing with things that have a time dimension.' ... Leakey believes that the present **confused nomenclature** for the various fossils is driving people '**round in circles.**' He is convinced that 'if one were to start afresh and give all those fossils new names, one would come up with a **totally different** scene from the one we're looking at now.'”

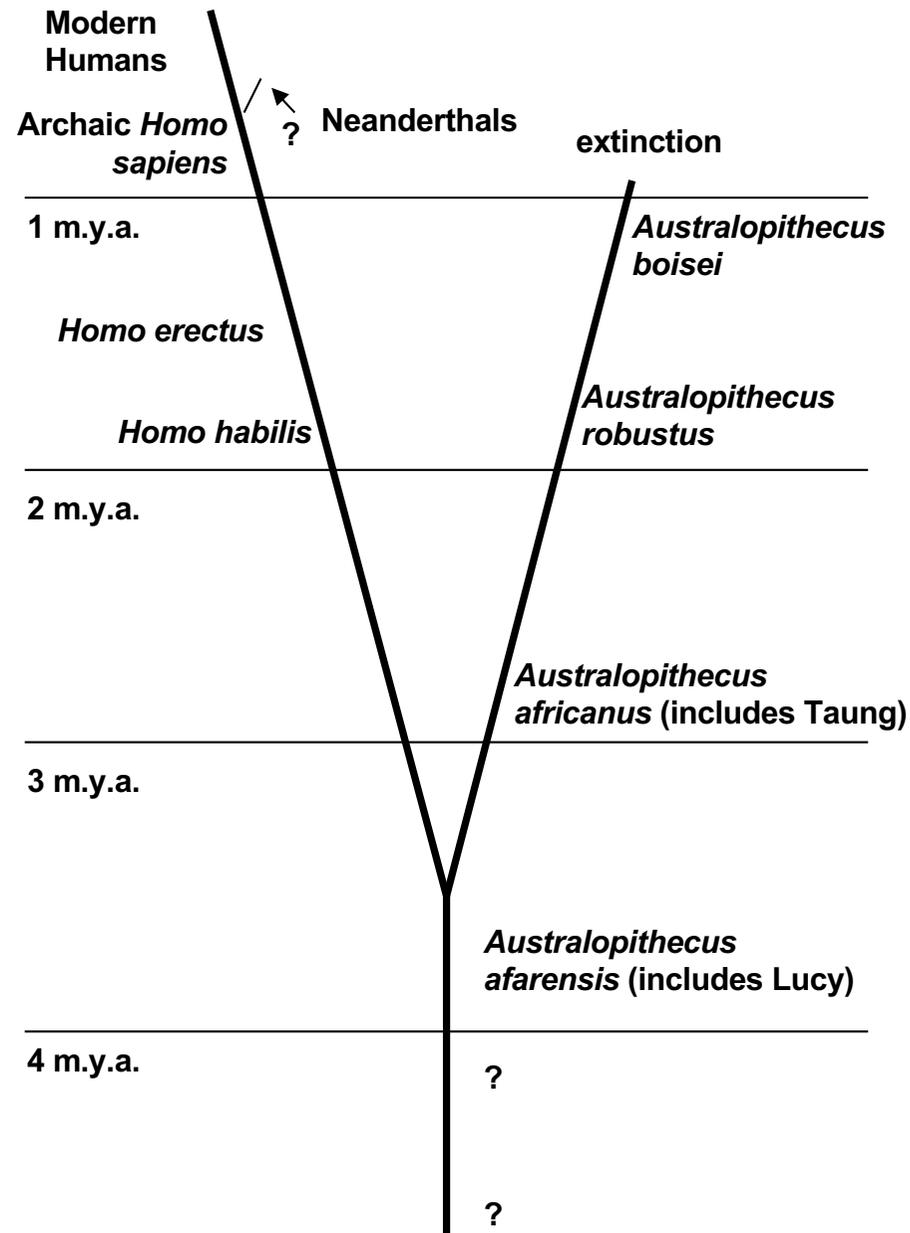
Anonymous, “Leakey changes his mind about man's age,”
New Scientist, Vol. 93 (March 1982), 695.

1986 article on Australopithecines begins:

“An extraordinary 2.5 million-year-old skull found in Kenya has **overturned all previous notions** of the course of early hominid evolution. **We no longer know who gave rise to whom - - perhaps not even how, or when, we came into being.**”

Pat Shipman (paleontologist, Johns Hopkins School of Medicine), "Baffling limb on the family tree," *Discover* (Sept. 1986), cover & p. 89.

Theory of Human Evolution 1979-1986 (after Johanson & White)



The article ends:

“The bottom line of all this is that a great deal of work needs to be done. It's a new era in paleoanthropology. **The things we thought we understood reasonably well, we don't.** ... No better argument can be made to support the time, trouble and cost of field work than this new skull. Like an earthquake, the new skull has reduced our nicely organized constructs to **a rubble of awkward, sharp-edged new hypotheses.** It's a sure sign of scientific **progress.**”

Shipman (1986), p. 93.

Neanderthal Man

Scopes Evolution Trial Dayton, Tennessee, 1925

“There can be no question that Neanderthal man was much more primitive, more simian in organization, than modern man.”

**Prof. Horatio H. Newman
zoologist, University of Chicago**

The World's Most Famous Court Trial, 278.



1856



1983

**Changing
Faces of
Neanderthal**



**CNN,
2006**

***Newsweek,*
Mar. 2007**

**ScienceDaily.com
August 2008**

Neanderthal Museum, Erkrath, Germany.



“From his bestial 19th-century persona to just another guy in a suit, Neanderthals have been pigeonholed according to the times.”

Does she look sub-human?



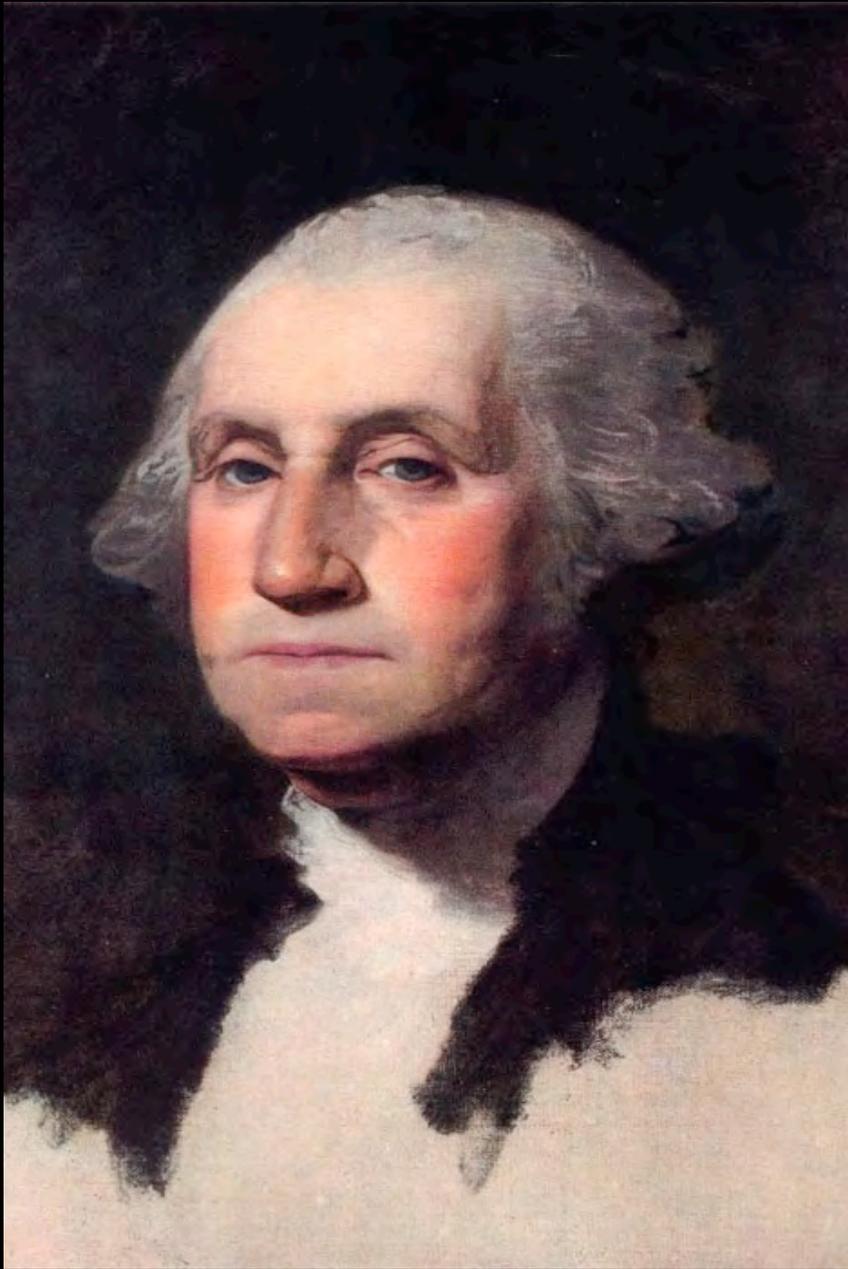
**“Reconstruction
of a Neanderthal
child's face
(Image:
Anthropological
Institute,
University of
Zürich)”**

**Ewen Callaway, “Neanderthals speak out after 30,000
years,” www.newscientist.com, 15 April 2008.**

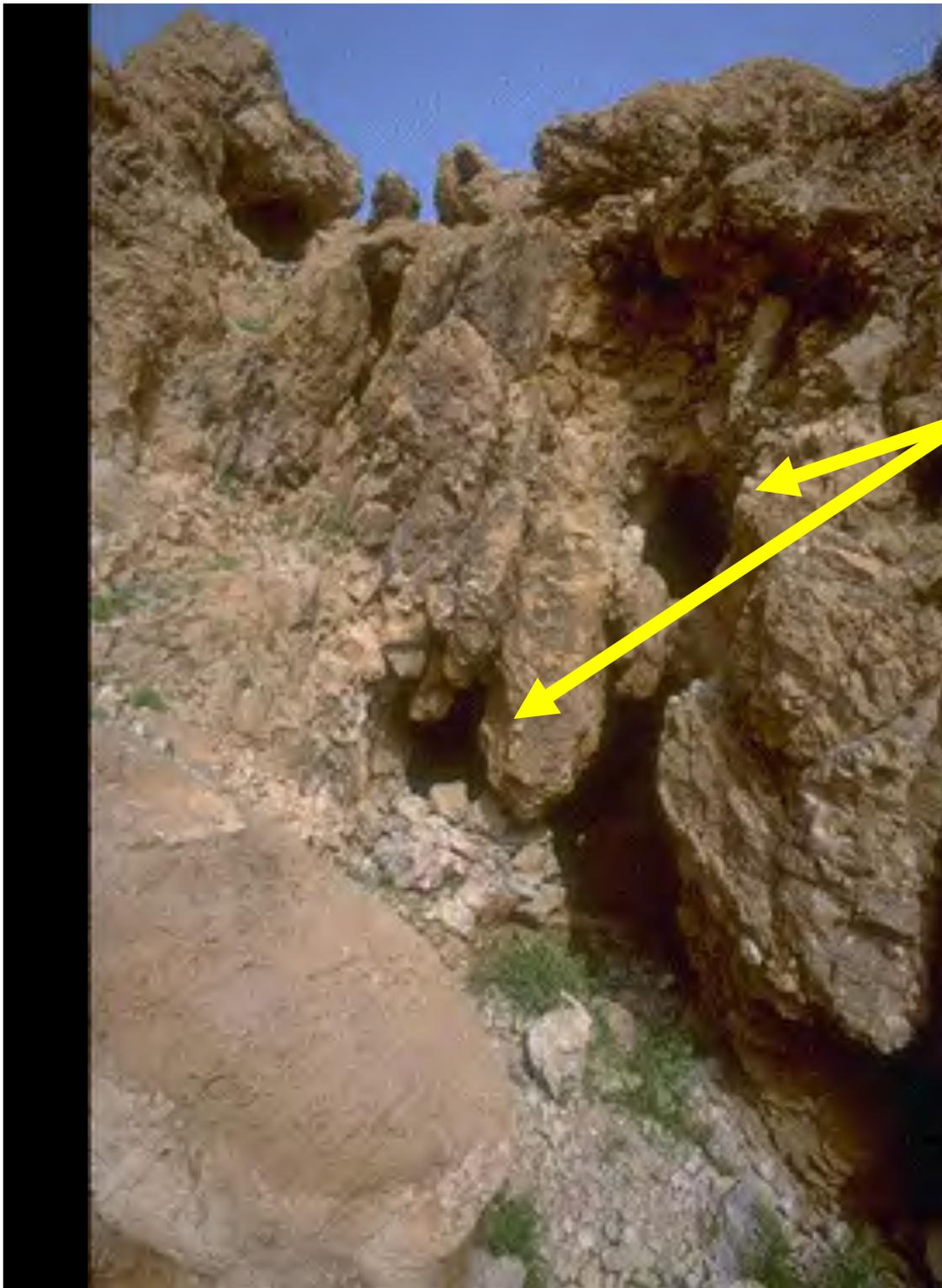


**Neanderthal
Museum
2010**









**Essene caves
where the
Dead Sea
Scrolls were
found in 1947.**

Hebrews 11:38

... men of whom the world was not worthy, wandering in deserts and mountains and **caves** and holes in the ground.

Sarah, Jacob, Lazarus: **Buried** in a cave

Lot, Elijah, David: **Lived** in a cave



**Osama
bin
Laden**



Archaeological evidence that Neanderthals were 100% human

- ❖ Made sophisticated spears, needles & stone tools
- ❖ Used make-up and seashell jewelry
- ❖ Hunted dolphins and seals
- ❖ Had controlled use of fire & cooked food
- ❖ Built huts from animal skins
- ❖ Made flutes out of bear femurs
- ❖ Cared for their sick & ceremonially buried their dead
- ❖ Possessed the hyoid bone (in the voice-box) “almost identical” to modern humans and had the speech-enabling gene *FOXP2*

**More problematic
“missing links”**

Piltdown Man, 1912

The evidence:

- a piece of jaw
- two molar teeth
- a piece of skull

The confident interpretation:

“A discovery of supreme importance ... was announced at the Geological Society on ... 18 Dec. [1912] ... a part ... of the most ancient **[500,000 years]** inhabitant of England, if not of Europe ... the remains thus far recovered leave **no possible doubt** but that they represent, ... **a man who must be regarded as affording us a link with our remote ancestors, the apes.**”

Illustrated London News, 28 Dec. 1912

Scopes Evolution Trial Dayton, Tennessee, 1925

**“The most ancient English
human relic has been called the
dawn man of Piltdown.”**

**Prof. Horatio H. Newman
zoologist, University of Chicago**

The World's Most Famous Court Trial, p. 278.

1953: Hoax exposed

- * **Teeth & jaw bone — Orangutan dead for 50 years**
- * **Skull bone — Human, C-14 dated at 520-720 years old**
- * **Teeth had been filed down & bones were artificially colored**

1990s: Probable Perpetrators

- * **Charles Dawson, discoverer**
- * **Teilhard de Chardin, French Jesuit priest & paleontologist**
- * **Some of the highest scientific experts in British science & at the British Museum**

Nebraska Man

1922: Confident interpretation – ape-man
The evidence – a single tooth



1927: re-interp. – extinct species of pig

Boxgrove Man

(Homo heidelbergensis)

Evidence (1994-95):

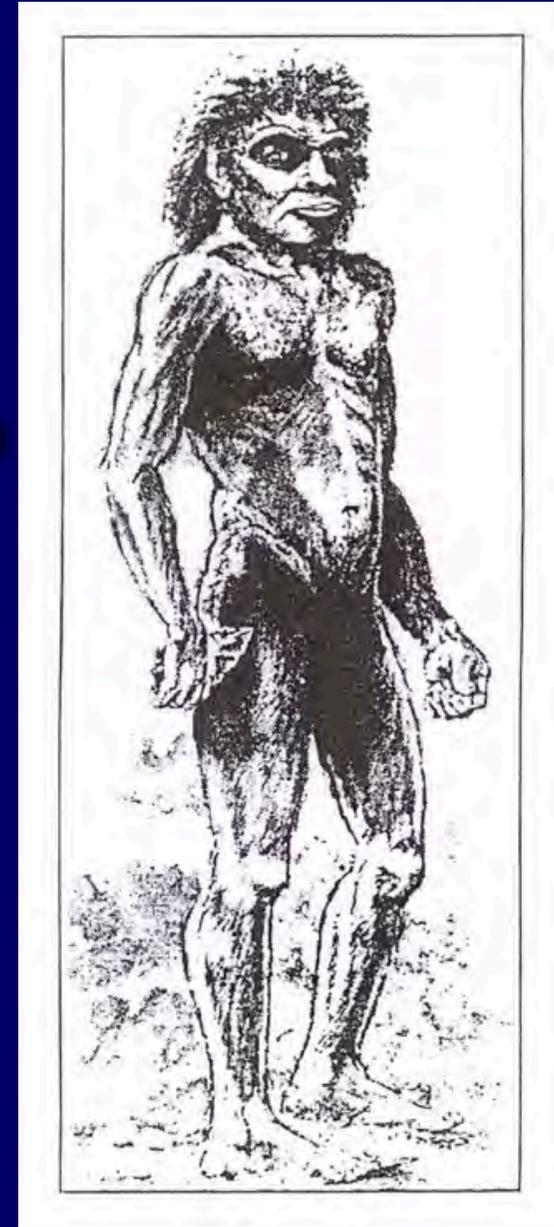
one shin bone—**clearly** human

two teeth—**clearly** human, but
not found close enough to be
necessarily from the same
individual

Primitive stone tools—**clearly**
human artifacts

Identity?

100% man, post-Babel



“300,000-400,000 yrs”

Summary of Defunct Ape-men

Homo sapiens neanderthalensis — human

Ramapithecus — extinct type of orangutan

Eanthropus (Piltdown Man) — hoax

Hesperopithecus (Nebraska Man) — pig

Australopithecus africanus — some kind of ape

Australopithecus afarensis — like a chimpanzee

Homo habilis — junk category, never existed?

Homo erectus — some evolutionists: fully human

Pithecanthropus (Java Man , f. 1890s)

Sinanthropus (Peking Man, f. 1920-1930s)

There is NO clear evidence that man evolved!

“It's hard to find someone who can draw a realistic-looking early hominid.

That's why the *Geographic's* art department conducted a search for new talent.

Four artists were picked to receive casts of **two-million-year-old female**

Homo habilis fossils [right].

From these **bits of evidence** they were to sketch—in skeletal and fleshed-out form—the hominid to whom the bones belonged.”

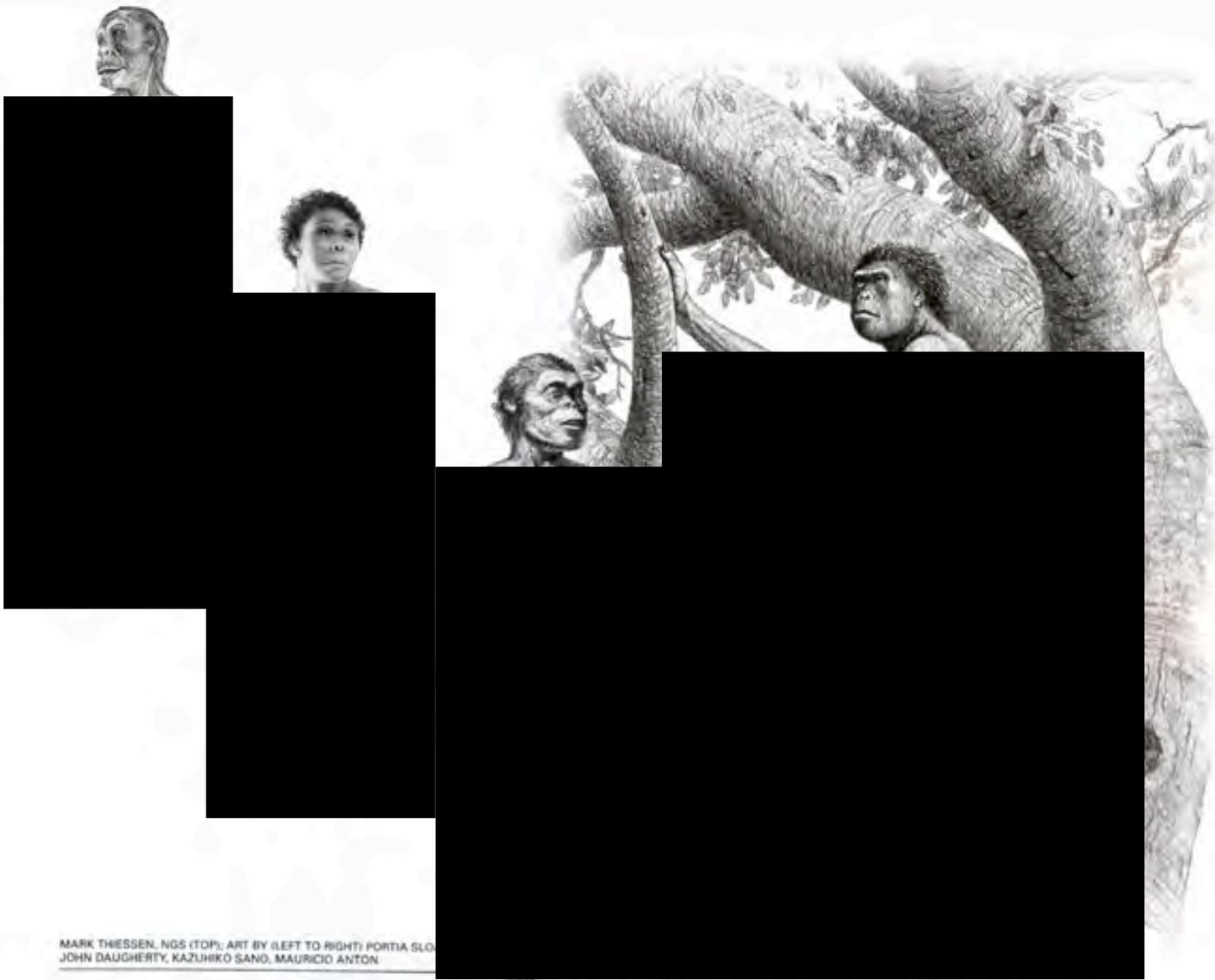


“Behind the Scenes,” *National Geographic* (March 2000)

“'Each artist had **two weeks** with the bones before they were sent on to the next persons,' says coordinator Kris Hannah. 'Research was completely up to the individual. That's why their work looks so different. **There's no one way to draw her.**'

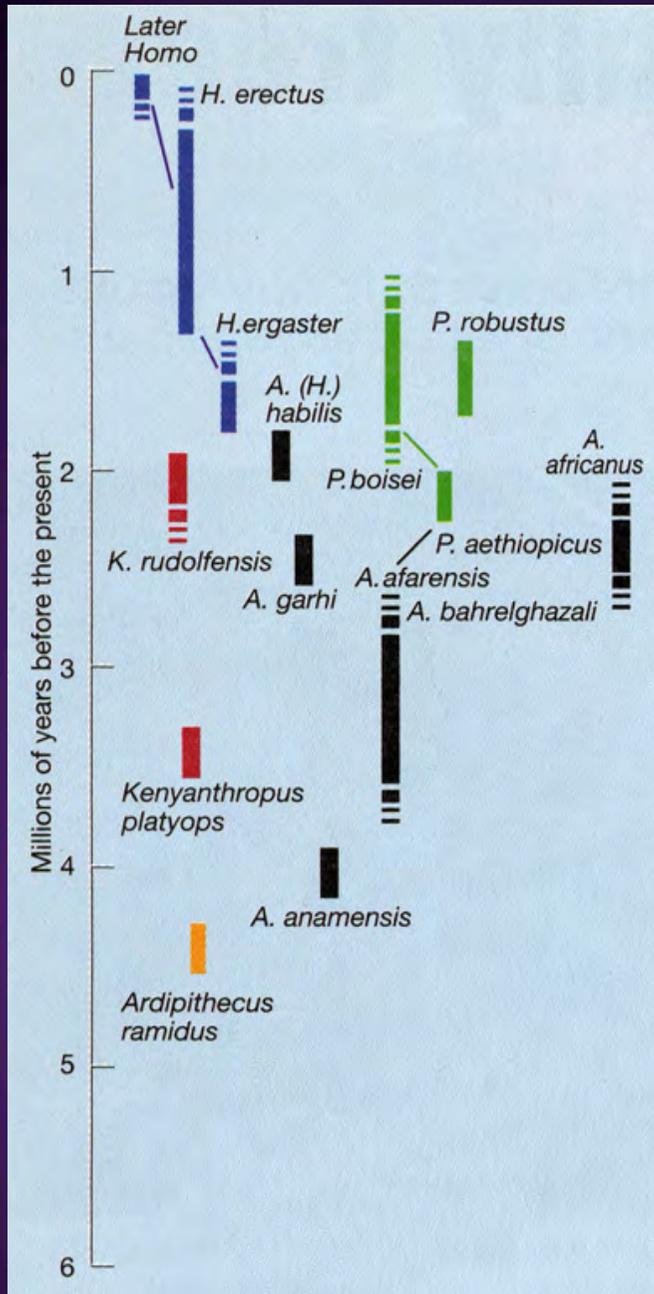
Paleoanthropologists reviewed the results. Intrigued with all four entries, the art department has invited the artists to paint finished versions based on input from the consultants.”





MARK THIESSEN, NGS (TOP); ART BY (LEFT TO RIGHT) PORTIA SLO
JOHN DAUGHERTY, KAZUHIKO SANO, MAURICIO ANTON

MARCH 2000



2001

“Until a few years ago, the evolutionary history of our species was thought to be reasonably straight-forward. ... But lately, confusion has been sown in the human evolutionary tree. ... **The confusion now looks set to increase still further.**”

Daniel E. Lieberman, “Another Face in our Family Tree,” *Nature*, vol. 410 (22 March 2001), p. 420.

“Lucy's Baby, a Stunning **New Apenan Fossil**”

- Shoulder blades & neck vertebra—like a **gorilla**
- Inner ear canals—like **African apes**
- Long curved finger—like tree-dwelling **ape** →
- Voice box—like a **chimpanzee's**
- cranial capacity—like a **chimpanzee**



→
**Ape-man
Deception**



www.sciam.com, 20 Sept. 2006

How to make an ape-man

1. A few human bones + **imagination**
= ape-man
2. A few ape (?) bones + **imagination**
= ape-man
3. A few ape bones + a few human
bones + **imagination** = ape-man

**What does the
Bible say?**

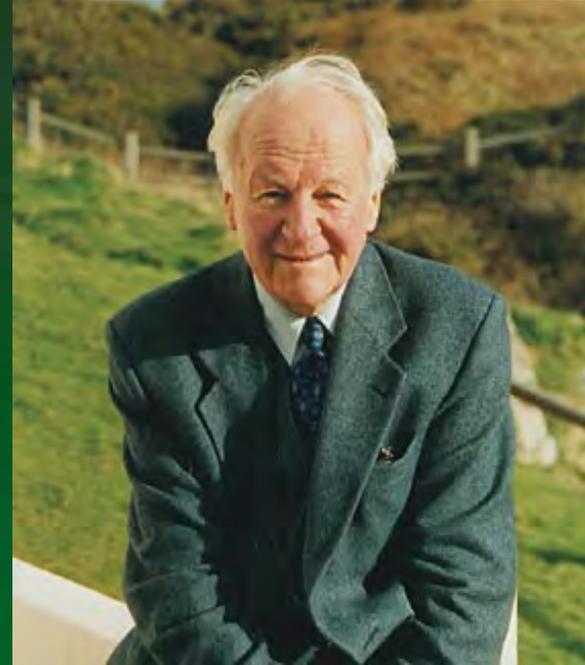
Man was created
supernaturally
and is
unique
from all other
creatures.

“It seems perfectly possible to reconcile the historicity of Adam with at least some (theistic) evolutionary theory. Many biblical Christians in fact do so, believing them to be not entirely incompatible.

To assert the historicity of an original pair who sinned through disobedience is one thing;”

John Stott, quoted in Colin Chapman, *The Case for Christianity* (Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1981), p. 130.

“it is quite another to deny all evolution and assert the separate and special creation of everything, including both subhuman creatures and Adam's body.”



John Stott, quoted in Colin Chapman, *The Case for Christianity* (Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1981), p. 130.

“The suggestion (for it is no more than this) does not seem to me to be against Scripture and therefore impossible that when God made man in His own image, what He did was to stamp His own likeness on one of the many 'hominids' which appear to have been living at the time.”

Stott (1981), p. 130.

“Speaking hesitatingly as a non-scientist,” Stott goes on to indicate that he leans toward the idea of pre-Adamite hominids who were anatomically indistinguishable from modern man but who did not bear the image of God.

Stott (1981), p. 130.

Man was created
supernaturally
and is
unique
from all other
creatures.

Genesis 1:27

God created man in His own image, **in the image of God** He created him; male and female He created them.



1 Corinthians 15:39

All flesh is not the same flesh,
but **there is one flesh of men**,
and another flesh of beasts, and
another flesh of birds, and
another of fish.



Genesis 2:7

Then the LORD God formed man from **the dust of the ground**, and breathed into his nostrils the breath of life; and man became a **living being (ESV: creature)**.



The Bible

man + Divine breath = **living creature**

nephesh chayyah

(also Gen. 1:20-21, 24; 9:10)

1 Corinthians 15:45a

“the first **man**, Adam, became a **living soul**”

~~The Bible
living creature = man
nephesh chayyah~~



Genesis 3:19

By the sweat of your face you will eat bread, **till you return to the ground**, because **from it** you were taken; for you are dust, and **to dust you shall return.**



Genesis 2:22

The LORD God fashioned into a woman the rib which He had taken from the man, and brought her to the man.





Baby Pictures of Adam & Eve



Genesis 3:20

Now the man called his wife's name **Eve**, because she was **the mother of all the living**.

1 Corinthians 15:45

So also it is written, "**The first man, Adam**, became a living soul. ...



Genesis 4

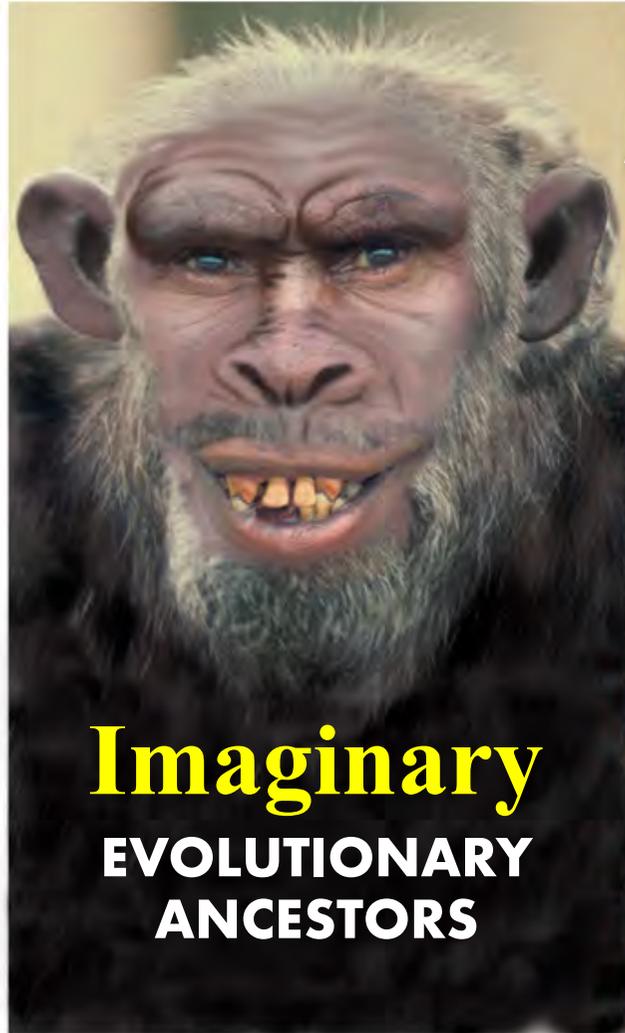
Cain built a city.

Six generations later –

- * Some people were tent-dwelling herdsmen.**
- * Others were gifted musicians, miners and metal-workers.**







AUSTRALOID



NEGROID



MONGOLOID

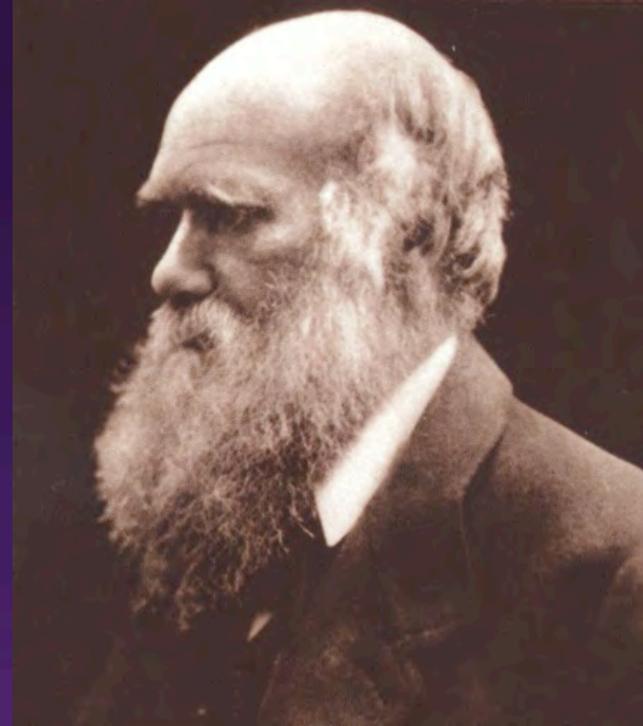


CAUCASOID



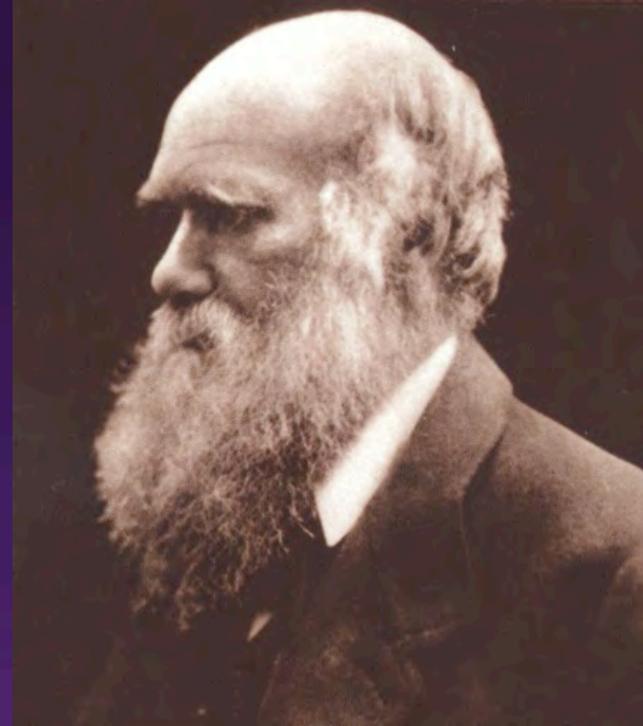
RACES

“At some future period, not very distant as measured by centuries, the civilized races of man will almost certainly exterminate and replace the savage races throughout the world. At the same time the anthropomorphous apes ... will no doubt be exterminated.”



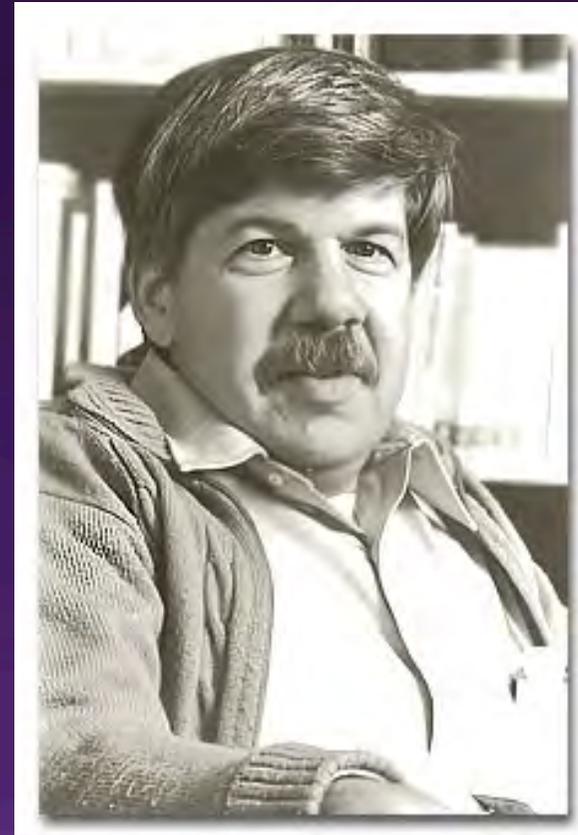
Charles Darwin, *The Descent of Man* (New York: A.L. Burt, 1874, 2nd ed.), 178.

“The break between man and his nearest allies will then be wider, for it will intervene between man in a more civilized state, as we may hope, even than the Caucasian, and some ape as low as a baboon, instead of as now between the negro or Australian [aborigine] and the gorilla.”

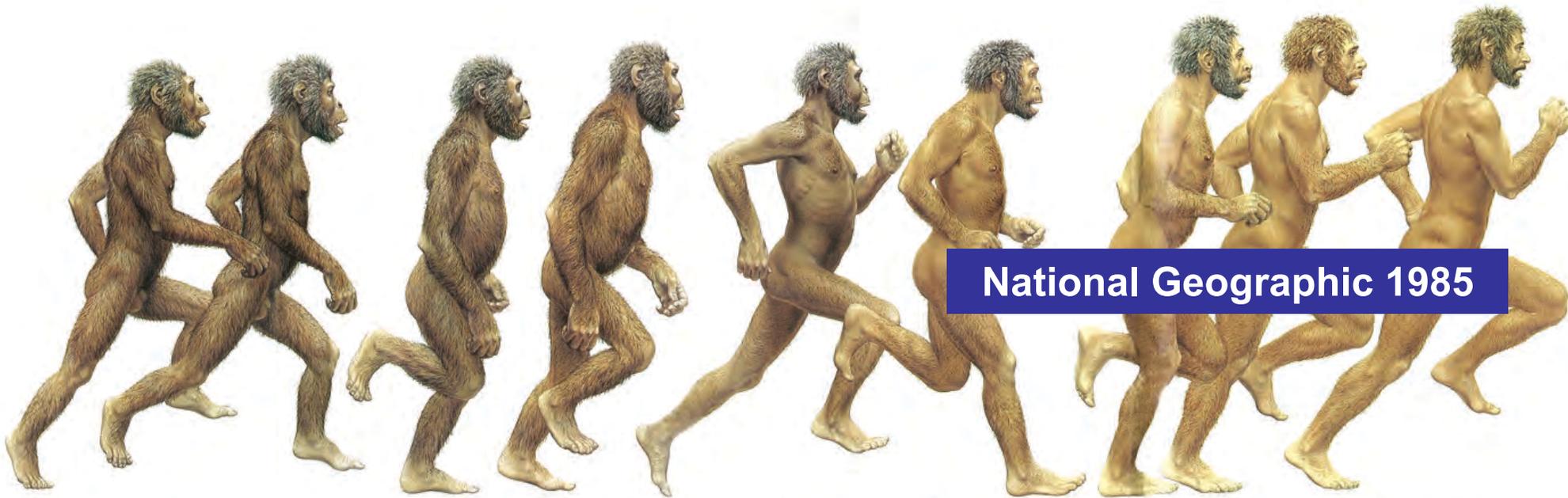


Charles Darwin, *The Descent of Man* (New York: A.L. Burt, 1874, 2nd ed.), 178.

“Biological arguments for racism may have been common before 1850, but they increased by orders of magnitude following the acceptance of evolutionary theory.”



Stephen Jay Gould, *Ontogeny and Phylogeny* (Belknap-Harvard Press, 1977), 127-128.



National Geographic 1985

A. afarensis

Known from fossils in eastern Africa, including Lucy, *Australopithecus afarensis* is the oldest hominid species yet found and may be ancestral to all later forms. Most fossils of Africanans, including the Taung child (cover), have come from South African caves. Anthropologists disagree over whether Africanans was ancestral to all later hominids or only to robustans and boisei.

A. africanus

A. robustus

On the basis of several craniums, more than a dozen jaws, and hundreds of teeth in two South African caves, robustus is considered a ruggedly built, massive-jawed hominid. A similar robust form from East Africa is designated *Australopithecus boisei*. Both may represent a single variable wide-ranging species. These two forms disappear from the fossil record, apparently as evolutionary dead ends.

A. boisei

H. habilis

The first of his genus, *Homo habilis* has been found in East Africa, where his span overlaps that of *A. boisei* and coincides with the appearance of simple stone tools. *Habilis* gave rise to the larger-brained *Homo erectus*, first identified as Java man in 1893, and later as Peking man, discovered in the 1920s. *Erectus* fashioned more advanced tools and controlled fire. Enough specimens exist to show physical variability through his 1.5-million-year history.

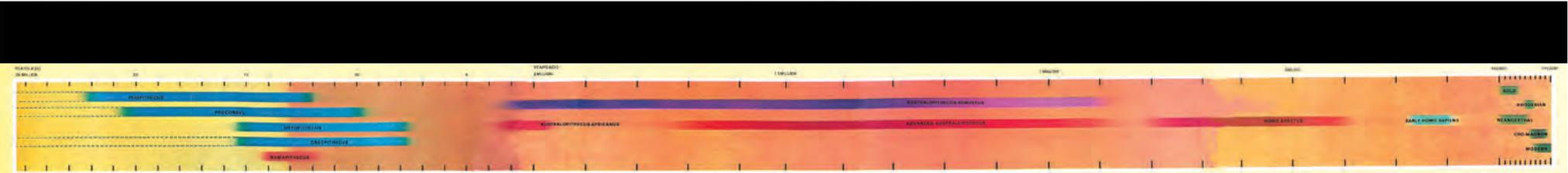
H. erectus

H. sapiens (archaic)

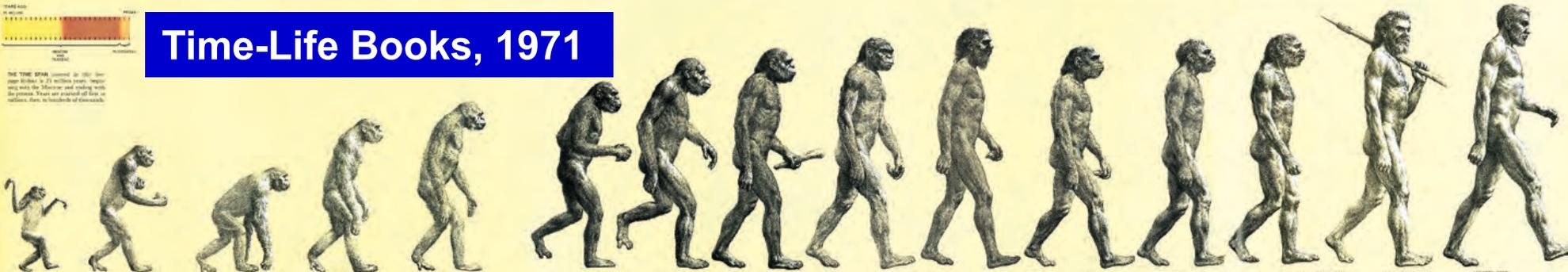
H. sapiens (Neanderthal)

H. sapiens (modern)

Homo sapiens specimens begin appearing in increasing number and variation at the time *erectus* disappears from the fossil record, about 300,000 years ago. The archaic type seems transitional between *erectus* and later forms. Neanderthals, named for the German site of discovery in 1856, were rugged Europeans and Middle Easterners who survived during the Ice Age. But by 30,000 years ago they had died out or been assimilated by anatomically modern humans.



Time-Life Books, 1971



PROTHROPUS One of the earliest primates, Prothopus had the look of a monkey, although its lower jaw set out an altogether different shape. The structure of the jaw suggests that perhaps the Prothopus is a close relative of the modern monkey.

PROTHOPUS Known from numerous fossils, Prothopus is considered to be a very early primate, and perhaps the ancestor of the modern monkey. It was widely distributed in the forests of Africa, Europe, and Asia.

PROTHOPUS Though it is thought to be a monkey, Prothopus is actually a very early primate, and perhaps the ancestor of the modern monkey. It was widely distributed in the forests of Africa, Europe, and Asia.

PROTHOPUS The earliest available primate fossil is the *Prothopus* of the Eocene, which is considered to be a very early primate, and perhaps the ancestor of the modern monkey. It was widely distributed in the forests of Africa, Europe, and Asia.

A. AFRICANUS The first hominid, this early form of *Australopithecus* is distinguished from the modern monkey by its upright posture and its large brain.

A. ROBUSTUS *Australopithecus robustus* was a large, heavily muscled hominid with heavy jaws and a prominent brow ridge. It is considered to be a very early form of the modern monkey.

ADVANCED AUSTRALOPITHECUS Distinguished from the early hominids by its increased brain capacity and its upright posture, this advanced form of *Australopithecus* is considered to be a very early form of the modern monkey.

HOMO ERECTUS The first man of our own genus, *Homo erectus* is distinguished from the modern monkey by its upright posture and its large brain.

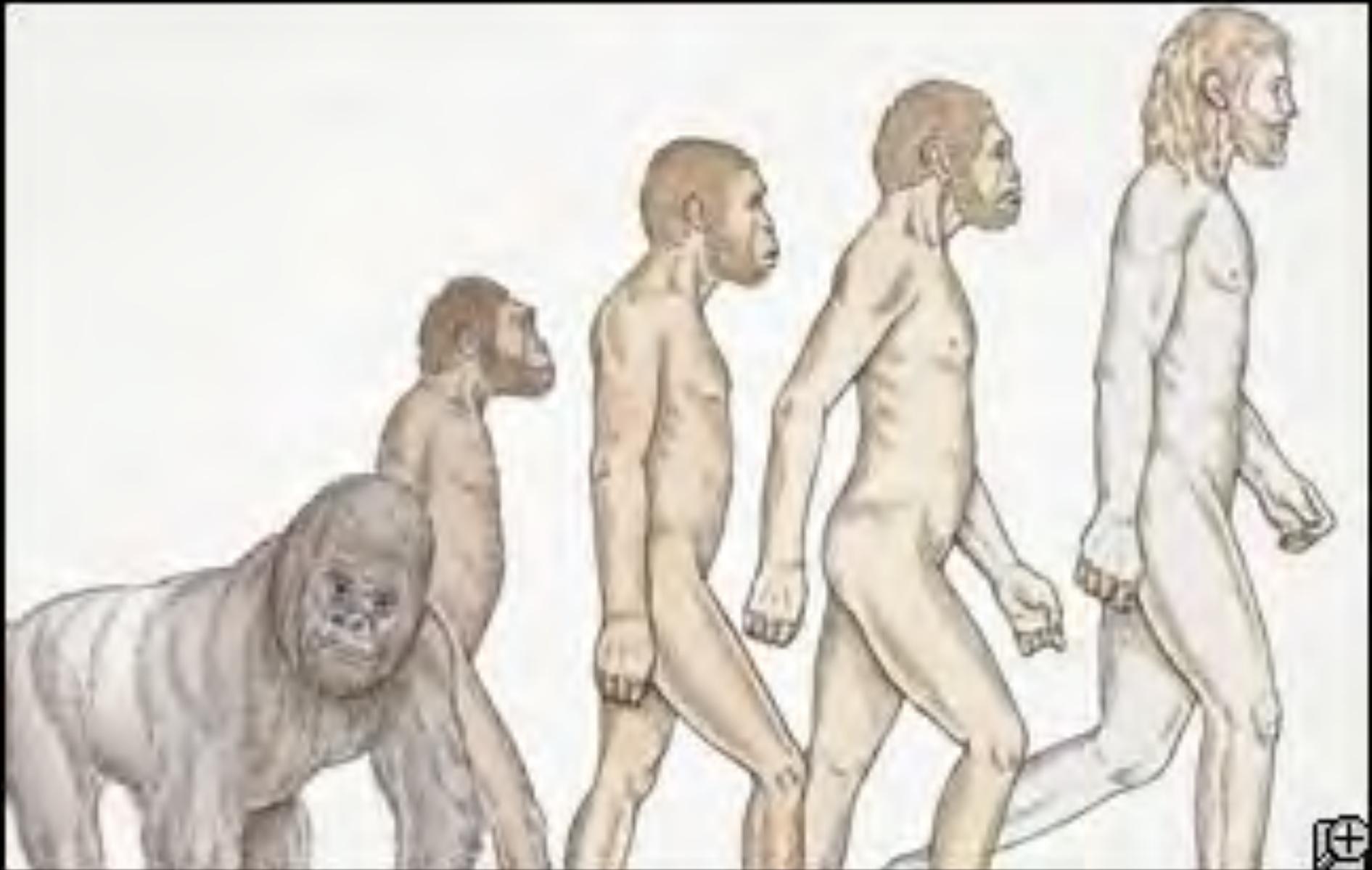
EARLY HOMO SAPIENS Three European fossil specimens, *Homo erectus* and *Homo habilis*, are probably the earliest examples of the modern monkey.

SOLO MAN An earlier race of *Homo sapiens* in Java, Solo man is known to be only one form of the modern monkey.

NEANDERTHAL MAN Another earlier race of the modern monkey, Neanderthal man is distinguished from the modern monkey by its upright posture and its large brain.

CRIO MAN Not clearly a hominid, *Crio man* is distinguished from the modern monkey by its upright posture and its large brain.

MODERN MAN Presently, modern man is distinguished from the modern monkey by its upright posture and its large brain.



Discovery Channel web site, 11 Dec. 2007

Acts 17:24, 26

24. The God who made the world and all things in it, ...

26. He made **from one man every nation of mankind** ...



One “Race”

Adam & Eve

1 Corinthians 15:45
Genesis 3:20

Sons & Daughters

Genesis 5:4

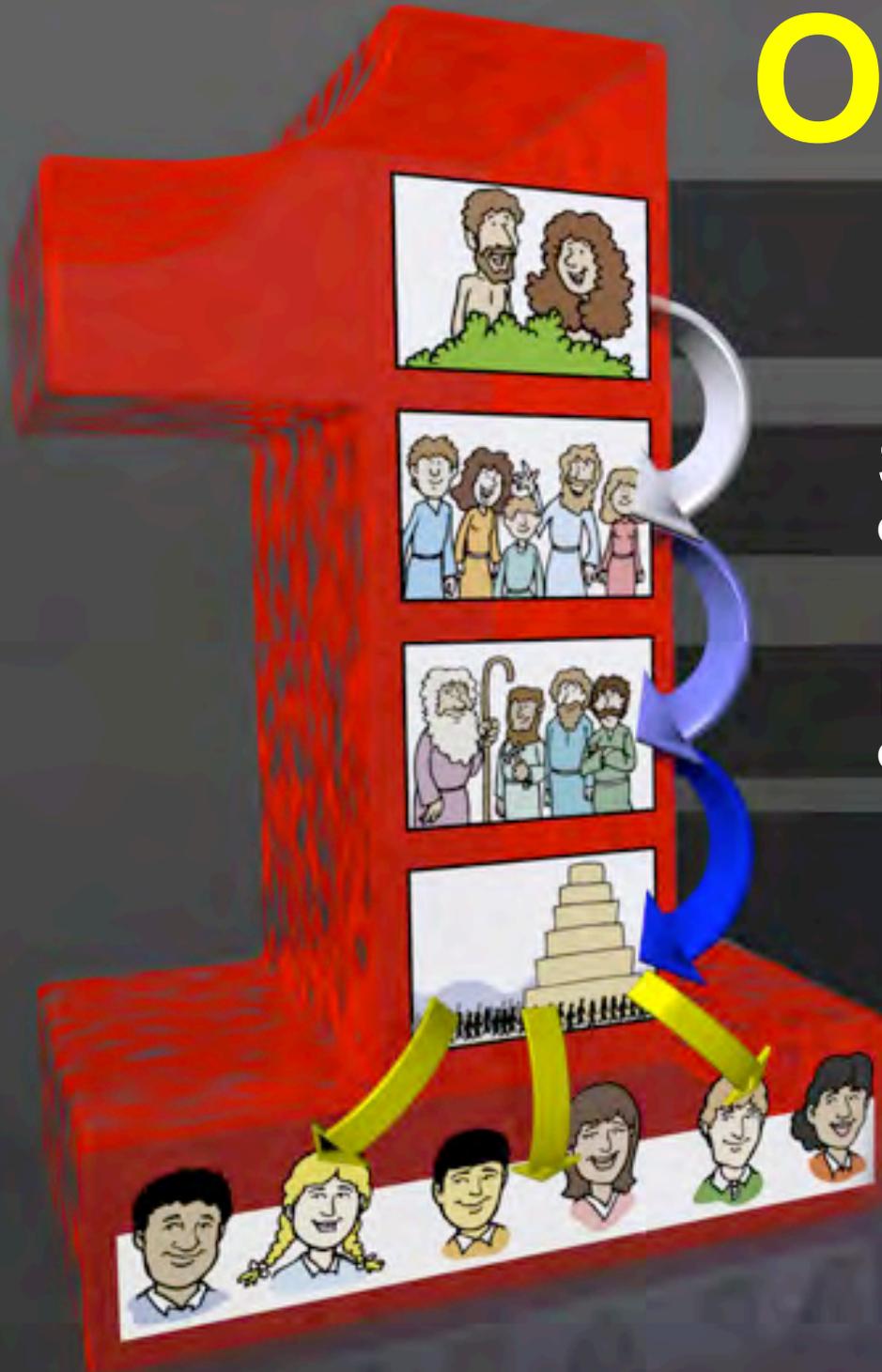
Noah & Sons

Genesis 9:17-19

People at Tower of Babel

Genesis 11:8-9
Acts 17:26

Different People Groups/Cultures





MALE

FEMALE

AaBbCc

x

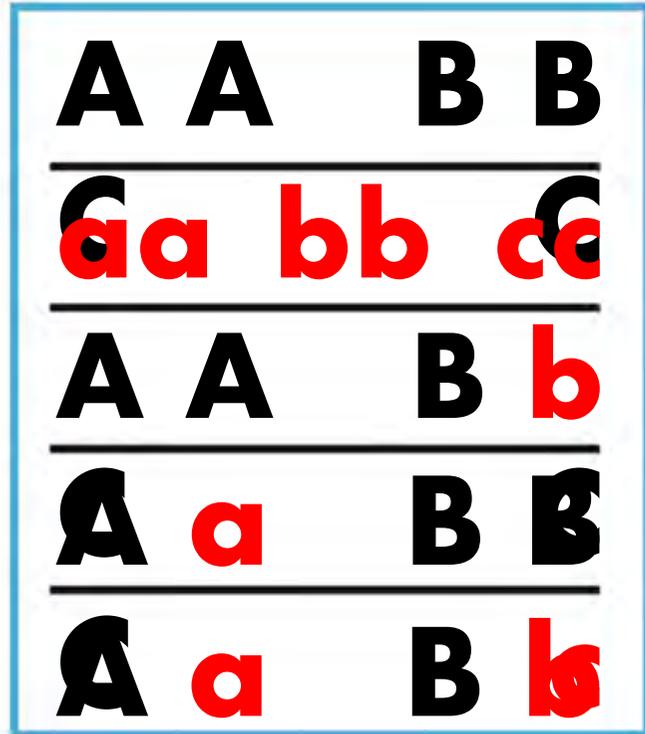
AaBbCc

Possible information in egg/sperm cells:



Possible information in offspring:

HUMAN SKIN COLOR



DARK
100%

LIGHT 100%

DARK 85%

DARK 70%

MULATO 50%

**ADAM & EVE
HAD LOTS OF
GENETIC VARIETY**



**AND COULD ACHIEVE
A WIDE RANGE OF
SKIN TONES IN
ONE**

GENERATION!

Eye Shape

VARIATION



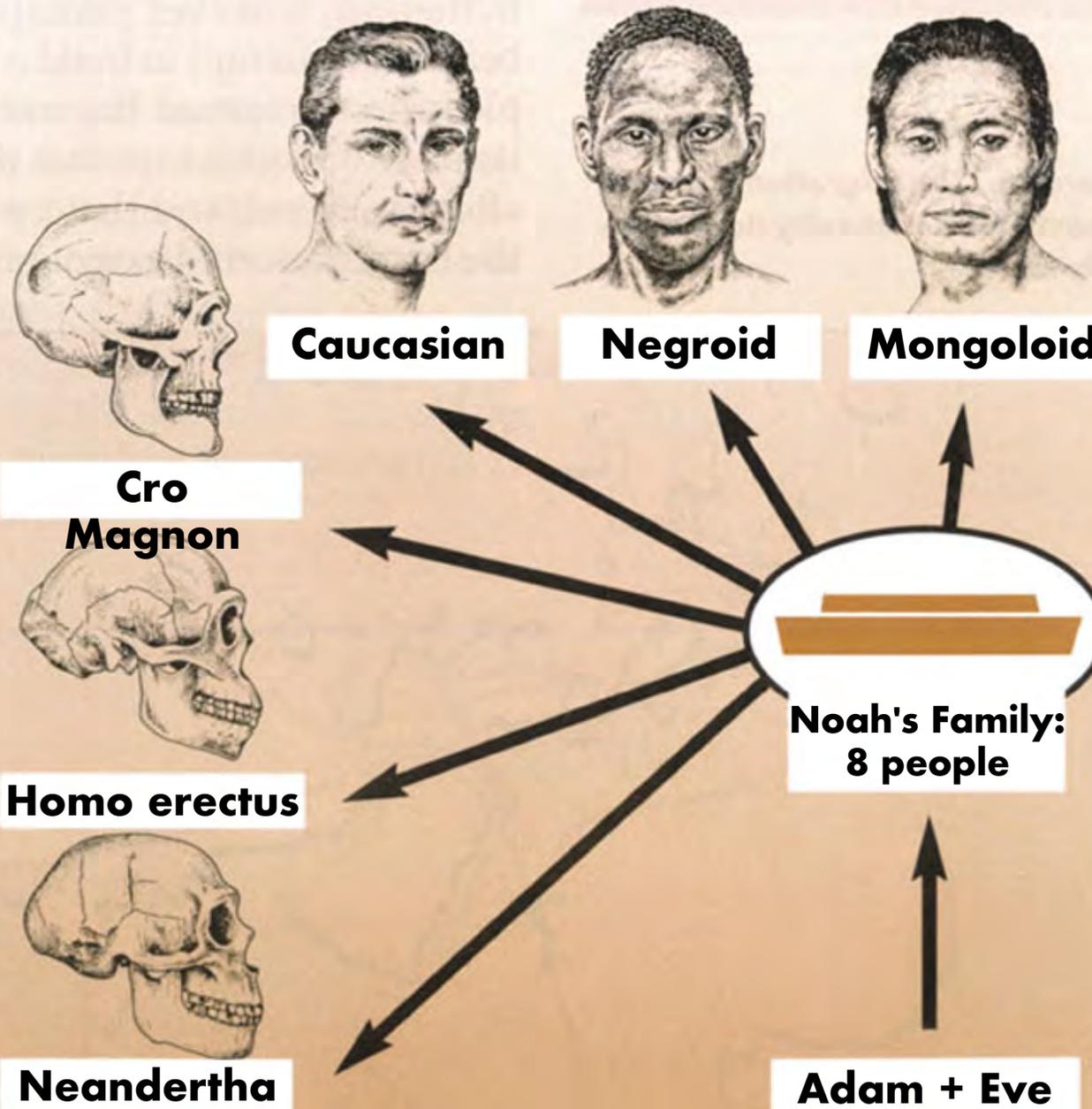


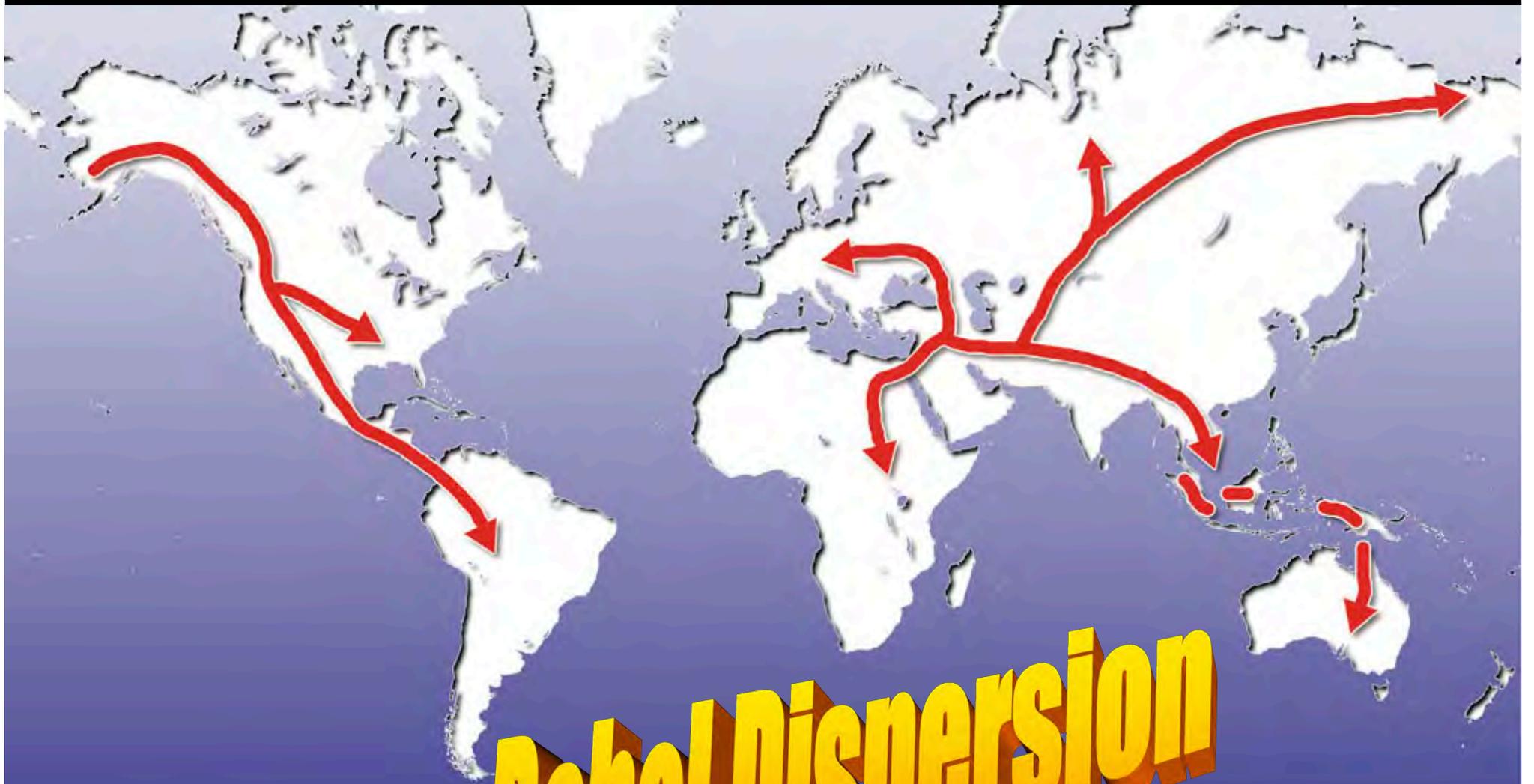
NEWSMAKERS





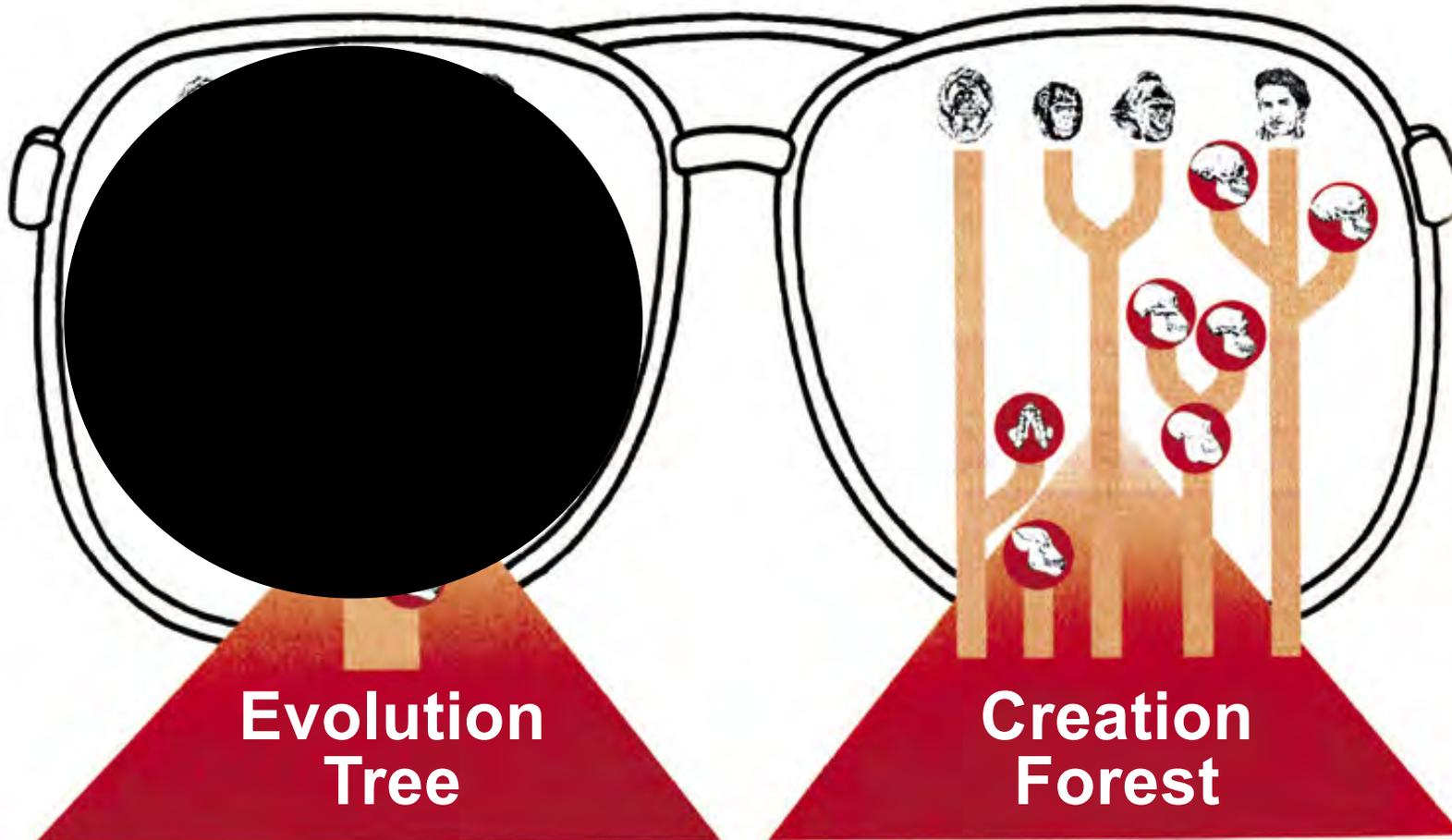
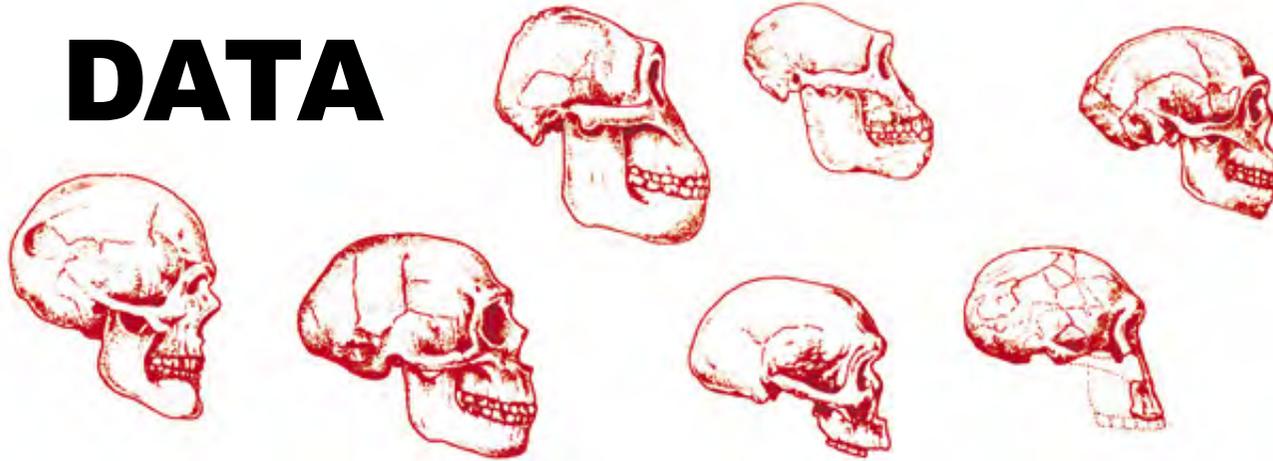
Human Variation





Babel Dispersion

DATA



**Evolution
Tree**

**Creation
Forest**

So what?



London Zoo spokeswoman Polly Wills says, **“Seeing people in a different environment, among other animals ... teaches members of the public that the human is just another primate.”**



ADAM IN YOUR
PAST

**GOD IS
AUTHORITY**

**GOD SETS
THE RULES**

APE IN YOUR
PAST

RELATIVE
MORALITY
MAN SETS
THE RULES



OOH
OOH
AAAH!

“No Adam and Eve means no need for a savior. It also means that the Bible cannot be trusted as a source of unambiguous, literal truth. It is completely unreliable, because it all begins with a myth, and builds on that as a basis. No Fall of Man means no need for atonement and no need for a redeemer.”

American Atheists, “You KNOW it's a Myth: This Season, Celebrate REASON!” <https://atheists.org>, no date, accessed 1 June 2011.

CORRUPTION



CREATION

CATASTROPHE



CONFUSION?



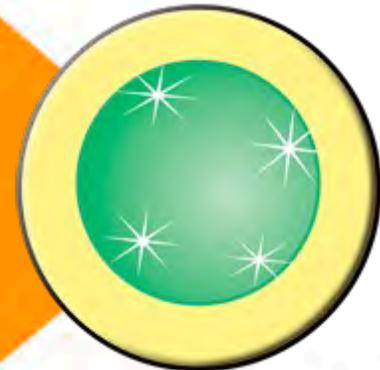
**THE SEVEN C's
OF HISTORY**

CONSUMMATION

CHRIST

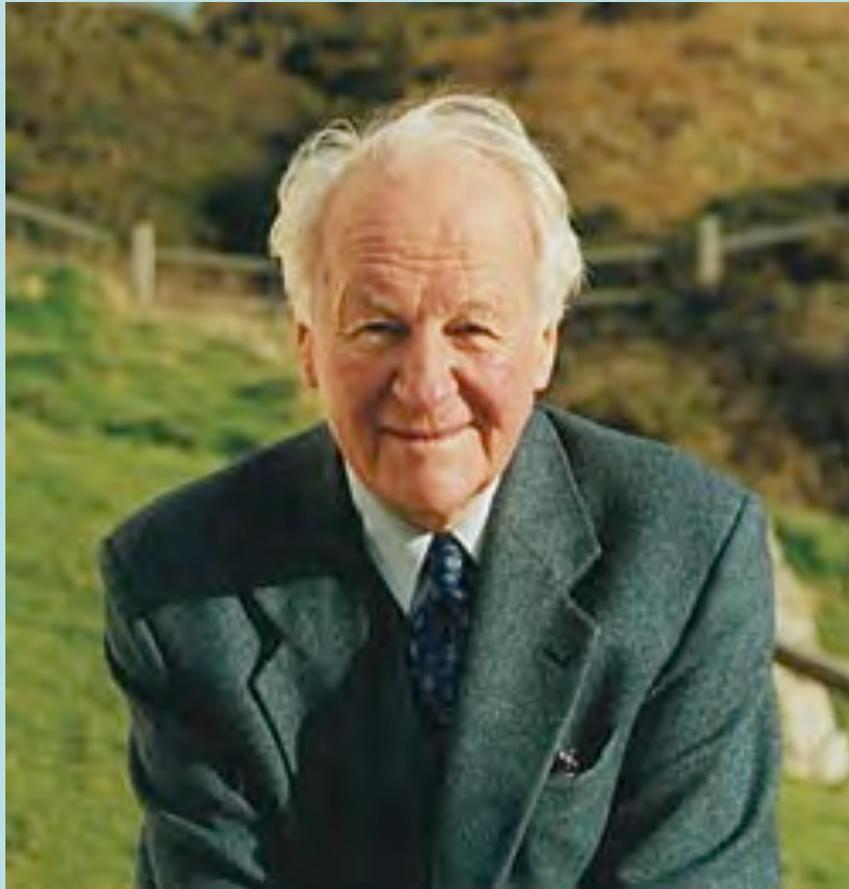


CROSS



200-Year Slippery Slide

- Young-earth creation & global Flood
- Earth is old, global but limited Flood, man is recent
- Earth is old, local Flood, man is recent
- Earth is old, animals evolved, man is ancient but created
- Earth is old, animals & man evolved
- Gen. 1–11 is myth—no literal Adam/Fall



Dr. John Stott

I created Adam
and Eve supernaturally.
Take My Word for it!



Men evolved
from apes. Take
my word for it!



I created Adam and
Eve supernaturally.
Take My Word for it!





1:1

answersing**genesis.org**

believing it. defending it. proclaiming it.

“There is a popular image of human evolution that you'll find all over the place ... On the left of the picture there's an ape ... On the right, a man ... Between the two is a succession of figures that become ever more like humans ... Our progress from ape to human looks so smooth, so tidy. It's such a beguiling image that even the experts are loath to let it go. **But it is an illusion.**”

Bernard Wood (prof. of human origins, George Washington Univ.), “Who Are We?” *New Scientist* 2366 (26 Oct. 2002), 44.

Evolution of Man?



DECEPTION

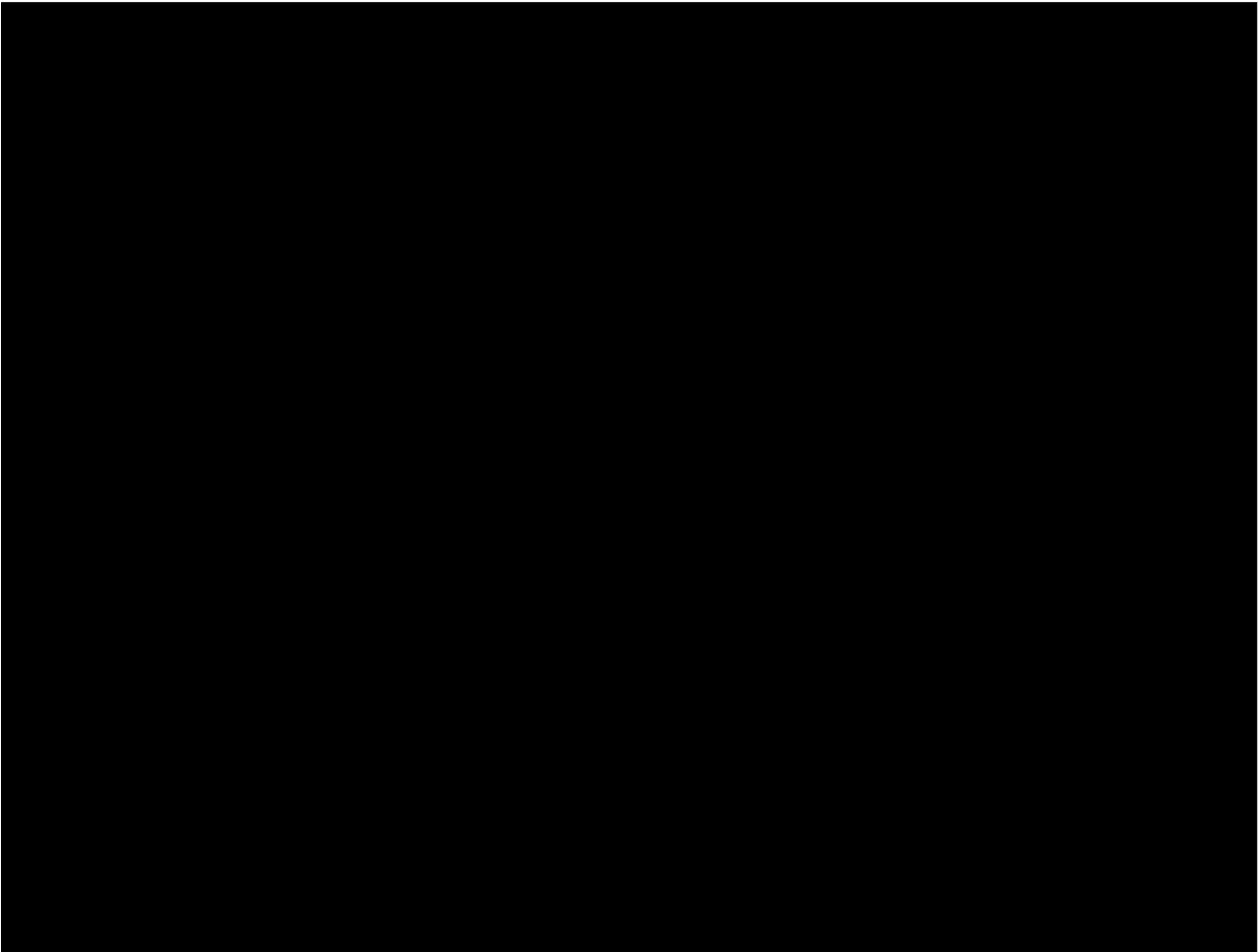


Acts 17:30-31

30. Therefore having overlooked the times of ignorance, **God is now declaring to men that all people everywhere should repent,**

31. because He has fixed a day in which **He will judge the world in righteousness** through a Man whom He has appointed, having furnished proof to all men by raising Him from the dead.





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