

**Pat Roy and Mark Rasche of the Institute for
Creation Research present...**

A line

in the Sand

Defining the Battle for the Age of the Earth

It was Preparation Day (that is, the day before the Sabbath). So as evening approached, ⁴³Joseph of Arimathea, a prominent member of the Council, who was himself waiting for the kingdom of God, went boldly to Pilate and asked for Jesus' body. ⁴⁴Pilate was surprised to hear that he was already dead. Summoning the centurion, he asked him if Jesus had already died. ⁴⁵When he learned from the centurion that it was so, he gave the body to Joseph. ⁴⁶So Joseph bought some linen cloth, took down the body, wrapped it in the linen, and placed it in a tomb cut out of rock. Then he rolled a stone against the entrance of the tomb. ⁴⁷Mary Magdalene and Mary the mother of Joseph saw where he was laid.

Hemera – Can mean a literal day
or period of time

And that he was buried, and that he rose
again the third ~~day~~ *hemera* according to the
Scriptures.

- I Corinthians 15:4



For *in* six days the LORD
made heaven and earth,
the sea, and all that in them
is, and rested the seventh
day: therefore the LORD
blessed the sabbath day,
and hallowed it.

- Exodus 20:11



In the beginning God created the heaven and the earth. And the earth was without form, and void; and darkness was upon the face of the deep. And the spirit of God moved upon the face of the waters.

- Genesis 1:1-2



Genesis Chapter 1

1:1 In the beginning God created the heaven

1:2 And the earth was without form, and void, and darkness was upon the face of the deep. And the Spirit of God moved upon the waters.

1:3 And God said, Let there be light: and there was light.

1:4 And God saw the light, that it was good: and the evening and the morning were the first day.

1:5 And God called the light Day, and the darkness Night. And the evening and the morning were the first day.

1:6 And God said, Let there be a firmament in the midst of the waters, and let it divide the waters from the waters.

1:7 And God made the firmament, and divided the waters which were under the firmament from the waters which were above the firmament: and it was so.

1:8 And God called the firmament Heaven. And the evening and the morning were the second day.

1:9 And God said, Let the waters under the heaven be gathered together unto one place, and let the dry land appear: and it was so.

1:10 And God called the dry land Earth; and the gathering together of the waters called he Seas: and God saw that it was good.

1:11 And God said, Let the earth bring forth grass, the herb yielding seed, and the fruit tree yielding fruit after his kind, whose seed is in itself, upon the earth: and it was so.

1:12 And the earth brought forth grass, and herb yielding seed after his kind, and the tree yielding fruit, whose seed was in itself, after his kind: and God saw that it was good.

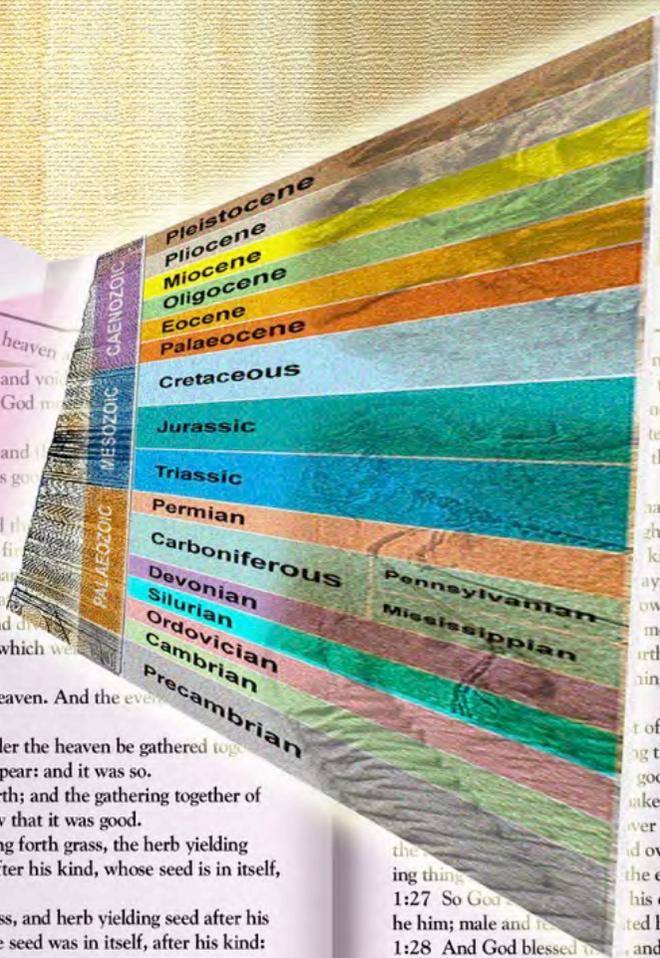
1:13 And the evening and the morning were the third day.

1:14 And God said, Let there be lights in the firmament of the heaven to divide the day from the night; and let them be for signs, and for seasons, and for days, and years:

1:15 And let them be for lights in the firmament of the heaven to give light upon the earth: and it was so.

1:16 And God made two great lights; the greater light to rule the day, and the lesser light to rule the night: he made the stars also

1:17 And God set them in the firmament of the heaven to give light upon the earth,



Genesis Chapter 2

And over the night, and to divide the light that it was good.

morning were the fourth day. And the waters bring forth abundantly the moving creature that may fly above the earth in the open

heavens, and every living creature that creepeth forth abundantly, after their kind, and the fowl of the air, after their kind: and God saw that it was good.

And God said, Let the earth bring forth the living creature after his kind, and the beast of the earth after his kind: and the cattle of the earth after his kind, and cattle that creepeth upon the earth after his kind: and it was so.

And God said, Let us make man in our image, after our likeness: and let them have dominion over the fish of the sea, and over the fowl of the air, and over all the earth, and over every creeping thing that creepeth upon the earth.

1:27 So God created man in his own image, in the image of God created he him; male and female created he them.

1:28 And God blessed them, and God said unto them, Be fruitful, and multiply, and replenish the earth, and subdue it: and have dominion over the fish of the sea, and over the fowl of the air, and over every living thing that moveth upon the earth.

1:29 And God said, Behold, I have given you every herb bearing seed, which is upon the face of all the earth, and every tree, in the which is the fruit of a tree yielding seed; to you it shall be for meat.

1:30 And to every beast of the earth, and to every fowl of the air, and to every thing that creepeth upon the earth, wherein there is life, I have given every green herb for meat: and it was so.

1:31 And God saw every thing that he had made, and, behold, it was very good. And the evening and the morning were the sixth day

Genesis Chapter 1

1:1 In the beginning God created the heaven and the earth.
1:2 And the earth was without form, and void; and darkness was upon the face of the deep. And the Spirit of God moved upon the face of the waters.
1:3 And God said, Let there be light: and there was light.
1:4 And God saw the light, that it was good: and God divided the light from the darkness.
1:5 And God called the light Day, and the darkness he called Evening. And the evening and the morning were the first day.
1:6 And God said, Let there be a firmament in the midst of the waters, and let it divide the waters from the waters.
1:7 And God made the firmament, and divided the waters which were under the firmament from the waters which were above the firmament: and it was so.
1:8 And God called the firmament Heaven. And the evening and the morning were the second day.
1:9 And God said, Let the waters under the heaven be gathered together unto one place, and let the dry land appear: and it was so.
1:10 And God called the dry land Earth; and the gathering together of the waters called he Seas: and God saw that it was good.
1:11 And God said, Let the earth bring forth grass, the herb yielding seed, and the fruit tree yielding fruit after his kind, whose seed is in itself, upon the earth: and it was so.
1:12 And the earth brought forth grass, and herb yielding seed after his kind, and the tree yielding fruit, whose seed was in itself, after his kind: and God saw that it was good.
1:13 And the evening and the morning were the third day.
1:14 And God said, Let there be lights in the firmament of the heaven to divide the day from the night; and let them be for signs, and for seasons, and for days, and years:
1:15 And let them be for lights in the firmament of the heaven to give light upon the earth: and it was so.
1:16 And God made two great lights; the greater light to rule the day, and the lesser light to rule the night: he made the stars also
1:17 And God set them in the firmament of the heaven to give light upon the earth,



Genesis Chapter 2

2:1 And the Lord God God took of the rib of the man, and closed up the flesh there: and he made a woman.
2:2 And the Lord God said, It is not good that I should make the man alone: I will make him an help meet unto him: and I will take of the rib of the man, and will close up the flesh there.
2:3 And the Lord God caused a deep sleep to fall upon the man, and he took of the rib of the man, and closed up the flesh there.
2:4 And the Lord God said, This is bone of my bone, and flesh of my flesh: he shall be called Adam, because he is formed of dust.
2:5 And the Lord God said, It is not good that I should make the man alone: I will make him an help meet unto him: and I will take of the rib of the man, and will close up the flesh there.
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2:23 And the Lord God said, It is not good that I should make the man alone: I will make him an help meet unto him: and I will take of the rib of the man, and will close up the flesh there.
2:24 And the Lord God caused a deep sleep to fall upon the man, and he took of the rib of the man, and closed up the flesh there.
2:25 And the Lord God said, This is bone of my bone, and flesh of my flesh: he shall be called Adam, because he is formed of dust.
2:26 And the Lord God said, It is not good that I should make the man alone: I will make him an help meet unto him: and I will take of the rib of the man, and will close up the flesh there.
2:27 So God created man in his own image, in the image of God created he him; male and female created he them.
2:28 And God blessed them, and God said unto them, Be fruitful, and multiply, and replenish the earth, and subdue it: and have dominion over the fish of the sea, and over the fowl of the air, and over every living thing that moveth upon the earth.
2:29 And God said, Behold, I have given you every herb bearing seed, which is upon the face of all the earth, and every tree, in the which is the fruit of a tree yielding seed; to you it shall be for meat.
2:30 And to every beast of the earth, and to every fowl of the air, and to every thing that creepeth upon the earth, wherein there is life, I have given every green herb for meat: and it was so.
2:31 And God saw every thing that he had made, and, behold, it was very good. And the evening and the morning were the sixth day

In the beginning God created the heaven and the earth. And the earth was without form, and void; and darkness was upon the face of the deep. And the Spirit of God moved upon the face of the waters. And God said, Let there be light: and there was light. And God saw the light, that it was good: and God divided the light from the darkness. And God called the light Day, and the darkness he called Night. And the evening and the morning were the **first** day. And God said, Let there be a firmament in the midst of the waters, and let it divide the waters from the waters. And God made the firmament, and divided the waters which were under the firmament from the waters which were above the firmament: and it was so. And God called the firmament Heaven. And the evening and the morning were the **second** day. And God said, Let the waters under the heaven be gathered together unto one place, and let the dry land appear: and it was so. And God called the dry land Earth; and the gathering together of the waters called he Seas: and God saw that it was good. And God said, Let the earth bring forth grass, the herb yielding seed, and the fruit tree yielding fruit after his kind, whose seed is in itself upon the earth: and it was so. And the earth brought forth grass, and herb yielding seed after his kind, and the tree yielding fruit, whose seed was in itself, after his kind: and God saw that it was good. And the evening and the morning were the **third** day. And God said, Let there be lights in the firmament of the heaven to divide the day from the night; and let them be for signs, and for seasons, and for days, and years: and let them be for lights in the firmament of the heaven to give light upon the earth: and it was so. And God made two great lights; the greater light to rule the day, and the lesser light to rule the night: he made the stars also. And God set them in the firmament of the heaven to give light upon the earth, and to rule over the day and over the night, and to divide the light from the darkness: and God saw that it was good. And the evening and the morning were the **fourth** day. And God said, Let the waters bring forth abundantly the moving creature that hath life, and fowl that may fly above the earth in the open firmament of heaven. And God created great whales, and every living creature that moveth, which the waters brought forth abundantly of their kind, and every winged fowl after his kind: and God saw that it was good. And God blessed them, saying, Be fruitful, and multiply, and fill the waters in the seas, and let fowl multiply in the earth. And the evening and the morning were the **fifth** day. And God said, Let the earth bring forth the living creature after his kind, cattle, and creeping thing, and beast of the earth after his kind: and it was so. And God made the beast of the earth after his kind, and cattle after their kind, and every thing that creepeth upon the earth after his kind: and God saw that it was good. And God said, Let us make man in our image, after our likeness: and let them have dominion over the fish of the sea, and over the fowl of the air, and over the cattle, and over all the earth, and over every creeping thing that creepeth upon the earth. So God created man in his own image, in the image of God created he him; male and female created he them. And God blessed them, and God said unto them, Be fruitful, and multiply, and replenish the earth, and subdue it: and have dominion over the fish of the sea, and over the fowl of the air, and over every living thing that moveth upon the earth. And God said, Behold, I have given you every herb bearing seed, which is upon the face of all the earth, and every tree, in the which is the fruit of a tree yielding seed; to you it shall be for meat. And to every beast of the earth, and to every fowl of the air, and to every thing that creepeth upon the earth, wherein there is life, I have given every green herb for meat: and it was so. And God saw every thing that he had made, and, behold, it was very good. And the evening and the morning were the **sixth** day.

And God called the light Day, and the darkness he called the Night. And the evening and the morning were the first day.

Genesis 1:5

Genesis

Heavens
& Earth

Light

Earth's
Atmosphere Land and Plants

Sun, Moon,
& Stars

Sea-dwelling
animals and
birds

Land-dwelling
animals
Humans



Old Earth

Big Bang

Stars and Galaxies

First Ocean-Dwelling Life

Birds

Humans

Light

Our Sun

Earth

Moon

Plants

Land-dwelling animals



Genesis Chapter 1

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1:4 And God called the light Day, and the darkness Night.

1:5 And the evening and the morning were the first day.

1:6 And God said, Let there be a firmament in the midst of the waters, and let it divide the waters from the waters.

1:7 And God made the firmament, and divided the waters which were above the firmament: from the waters which were below the firmament: and God called the firmament Heaven.

1:8 And the evening and the morning were the second day.

1:9 And God said, Let the waters which are under the firmament be gathered together into one place, and let the dry land appear.

1:10 And God called the dry land Earth, and the gathering together of the waters Seas: and God saw that it was good.

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1:13 And the evening and the morning were the third day.

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Genesis Chapter 2

1:1 And the Lord God God said, Let there be a fourth day.

1:2 And God said, Let there be abundantly the moving creatures above the earth in the open firmament of heaven:

1:3 And God created great whales, and every living creature that creepeth and moveth upon the earth abundantly, after their kind, and God saw that it was good.

1:4 And God blessed them, saying, Be fruitful, and multiply in the earth, and fill the earth.

1:5 And the evening and the morning were the fifth day.

1:6 And God said, Let us bring forth the living creature after his kind, and cattle, and every creeping thing that creepeth upon the earth: and it was so.

1:7 And God made the beast of the earth after his kind, and cattle after their kind, and every thing that creepeth upon the earth after his kind: and God saw that it was good.

1:8 And God said, Let us make man in our image, after our likeness: and let them have dominion over the fish of the sea, and over the fowl of the air, and over all the earth, and over every creeping thing that creepeth upon the earth.

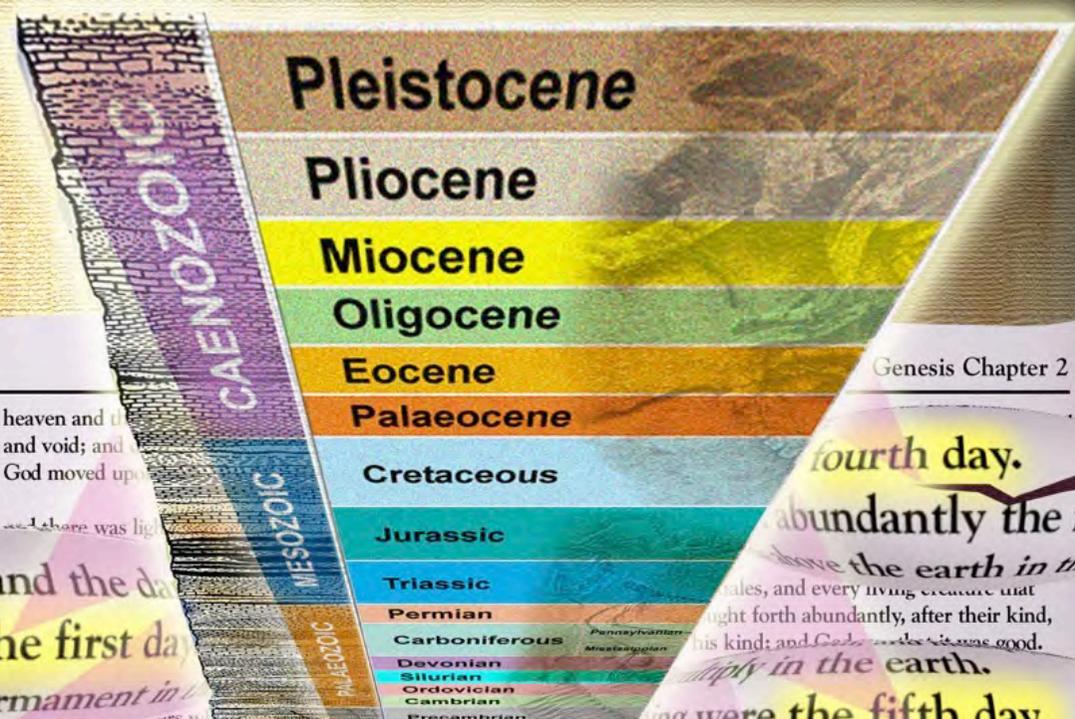
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1:12 And to every beast of the earth, and to every creeping thing that creepeth upon the earth, and to every beast that is upon the earth, I have given every green herb for meat: and it was so.

1:13 And God saw every thing that he had made, and, behold, it was very good. And the evening and the morning were the sixth day.



...the light Day, and the darkness Night, and the evening and the morning were the first day.

...the evening and the morning were the second day.

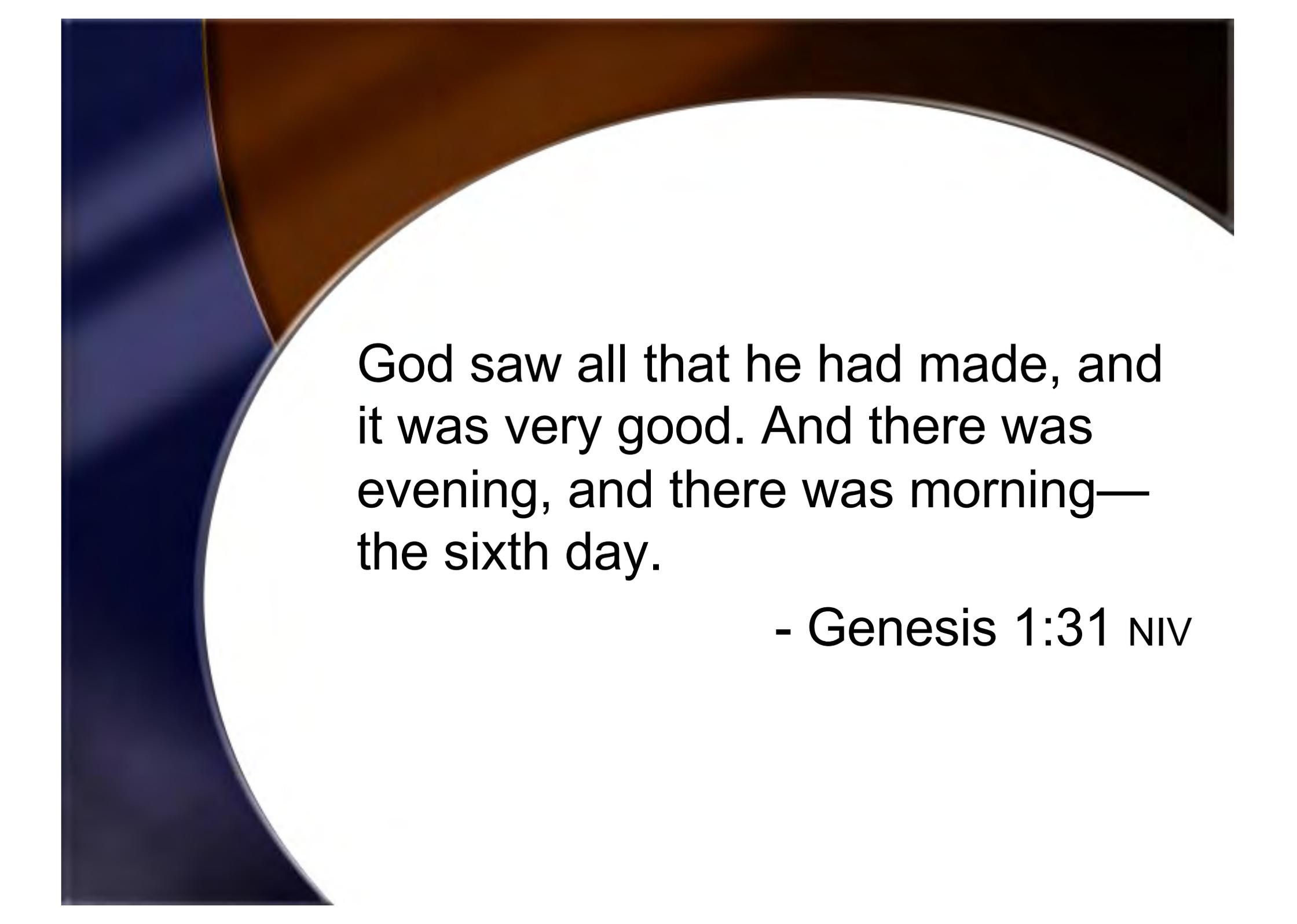
1:9 And God said, Let the waters which are under the firmament be gathered together into one place, and let the dry land appear.

1:13 And the evening and the morning were the third day.

1:14 And God said, Let there be lights in the firmament of the heaven to divide the day from the night, and for signs, and for seasons, and for days, and years:

...and, behold, it was very good.

...the evening and the morning were the sixth day.



God saw all that he had made, and it was very good. And there was evening, and there was morning—the sixth day.

- Genesis 1:31 NIV

God's Very Good Creation



Millions of Years of Death



Man's...



...Sin...



...equals death!

But if...

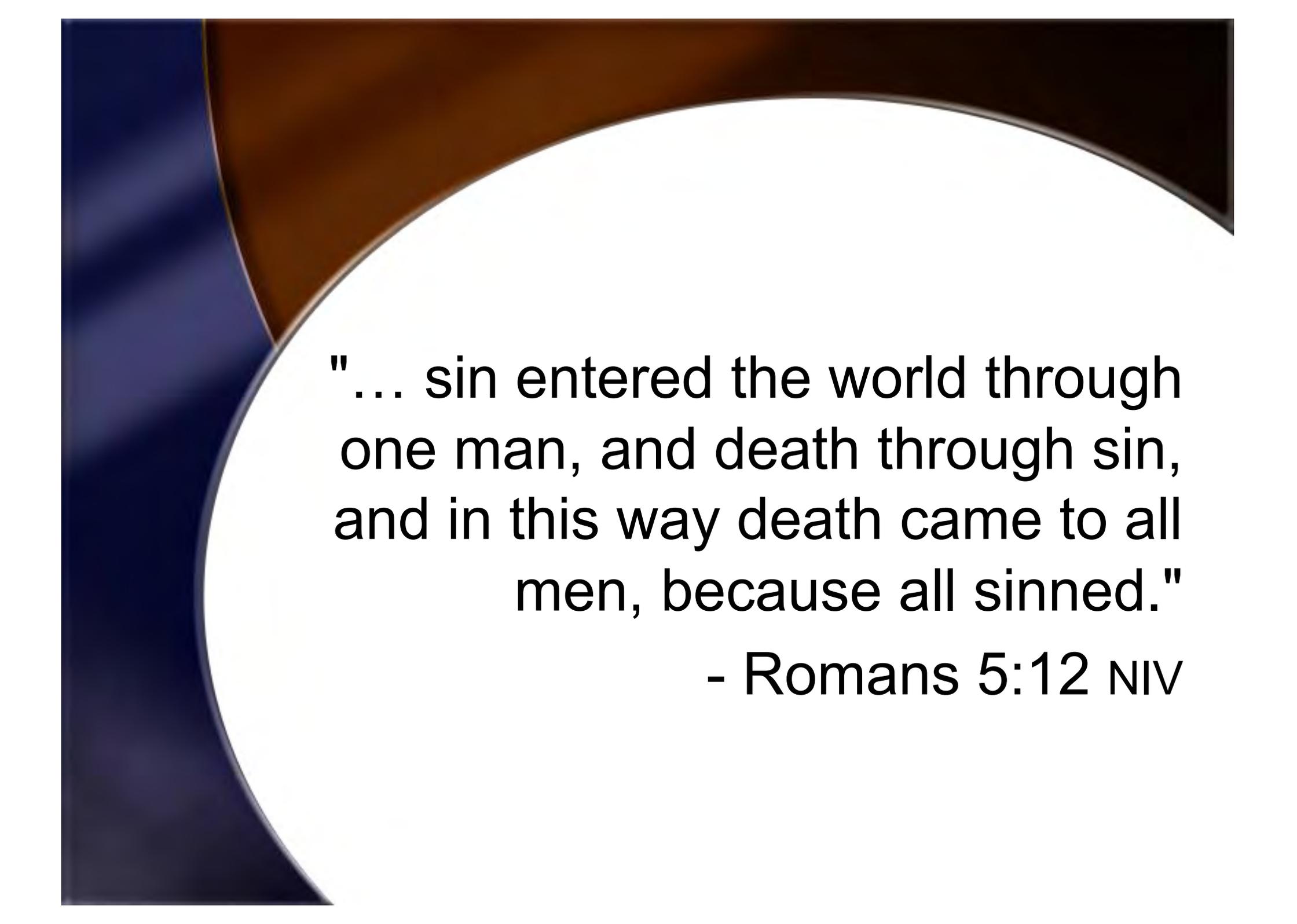
Death is natural...

...then sin...

...results in WHAT?



?



"... sin entered the world through one man, and death through sin, and in this way death came to all men, because all sinned."

- Romans 5:12 NIV

For the creation was subjected to frustration, not by its own choice, but by the will of the one who subjected it, in hope²¹ that the creation itself will be liberated from its bondage to decay and brought into the glorious freedom of the children of God.²² We know that the whole creation has been groaning as in the pains of childbirth right up to the present time.

- Romans 8:20-22



Genesis Chapter 7

in this generation:

7:2 Of every clean beast thou shalt take to thee by sevens; the male and his female; and of beasts that are not clean by twos, the male and his female.

7:3 Of fowls also of the air by sevens; the male and the female; to keep seed alive upon the face of all the earth.

7:4 For yet seven days, and I will cause it to rain upon the earth forty days and forty nights; and every living substance that I have made will I destroy from off the face of the earth.

7:5 And Noah did according unto all that the LORD commanded him.

7:6 And Noah was six hundred years old when the flood of waters was upon the earth.

7:7 And Noah went in, and his sons, and his wife, and his sons' wives with him, into the ark, because of the waters of the flood.

7:8 Of clean beasts, and of beasts that are not clean, and of fowls, and of every thing that creepeth upon the earth,

7:9 There went in two and two unto Noah into the ark, the male and the female, as God had commanded Noah.

7:10 And it came to pass after seven days, that the waters of the flood were upon the earth.

7:11 In the six hundredth year of Noah's life, in the second month, the seventeenth day of the month, the same day were all the fountains of the great deep broken up, and the windows of heaven were opened.

7:12 And the rain was upon the earth forty days and forty nights

7:13 And the day entered Noah, and Shem, and Ham, and Japheth, Noah's sons, and Noah's wife, and the three wives of Noah, came with them, into the ark;

7:14 They, and every beast after his kind, and all the cattle after their kind, and every creeping thing that creepeth upon the earth after his kind; and every fowl after his kind, every bird of every sort.

7:15 And they went in unto Noah into the ark, two and two of all flesh, wherein is the breath of life.

7:16 And they that went in, went in, male and female of all flesh, as God had commanded him; and the LORD shut him in.

7:17 And the flood was forty days upon the earth; and the waters increased, and bare up the ark, and it was lift up above the earth.

7:18 And the waters prevailed, and were increased greatly upon the earth; and the ark went upon the face of the waters.

7:19 And the waters prevailed exceedingly upon the earth; and all the high hills, that were under the whole heaven, were covered.

7:20 Fifteen cubits upward did the waters prevail; and the mountains were covered.

7:21 And all flesh died that moved upon the earth, both of fowl, and of cattle, and of beast, and of every creeping thing that creepeth upon the earth, and every man:

7:22 All in whose nostrils was the breath of life, of all that was in the dry land, died.

7:23 And every living substance was destroyed which was upon the face of the ground, both man, and cattle, and the creeping things, and the fowl of the heaven; and they were destroyed from the earth: and Noah only remained alive, and they that were with him in the ark.

7:24 And the waters prevailed upon the earth an hundred and fifty days

Uniformitarian

Layers form gradually, one at a time over long periods of time.



Catastrophism

Layers laid down one right after another in a short time as a result of catastrophe.

Mount St. Helens



Photo courtesy of USGS

200 layers in 3 hours!



Step Canyon & Loowit Canyon



There are two ways to explain most of the fossils we find...

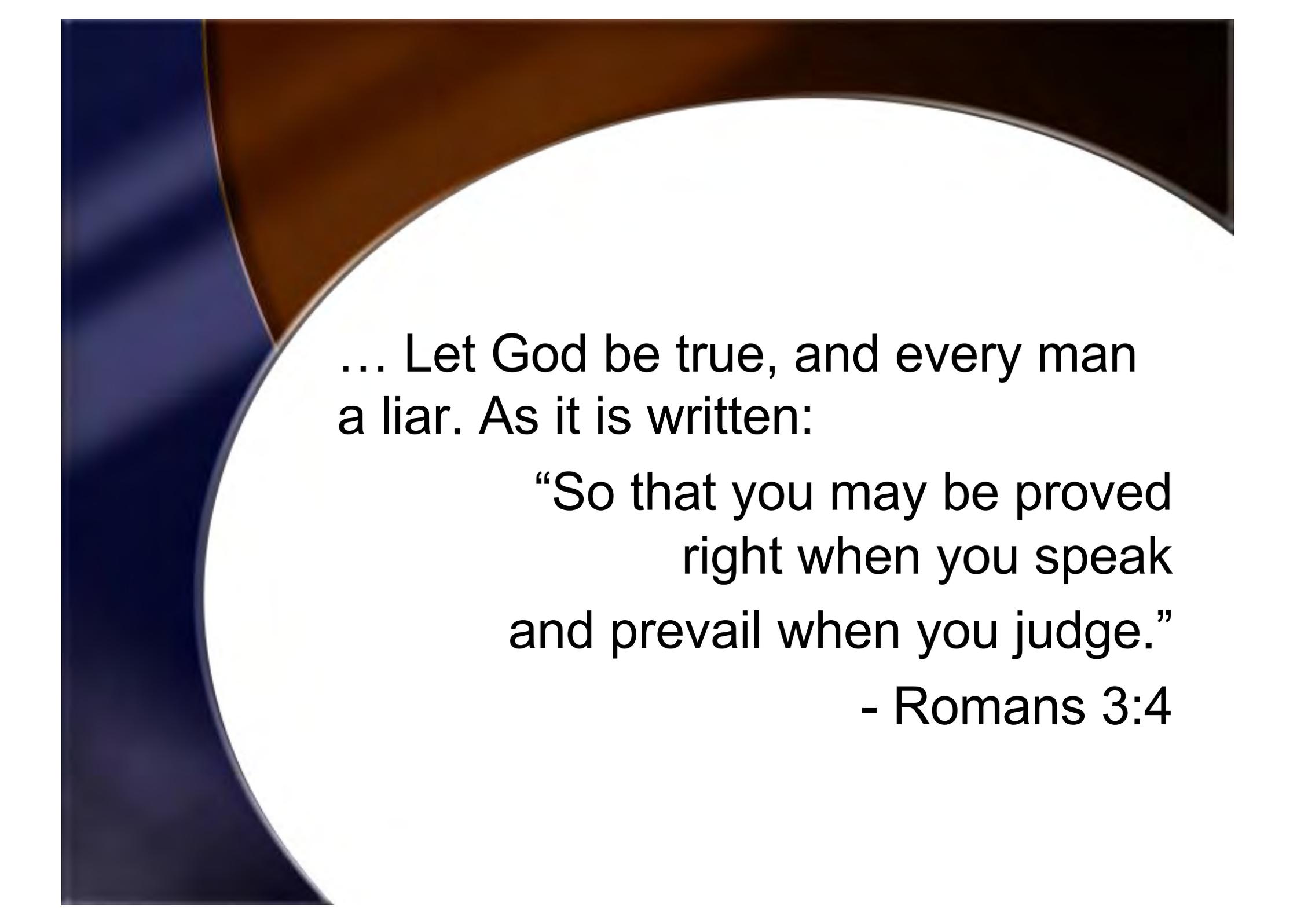
Old Earth Model

Millions of extraordinary events over millions of years have made the millions of fossils we find.

Flood Model

One huge water catastrophe killed millions of animals at the same time and buried them in mud.





... Let God be true, and every man
a liar. As it is written:

“So that you may be proved
right when you speak
and prevail when you judge.”

- Romans 3:4

“I estimate that there are probably several hundred processes that one could use to get an idea of the age of the earth. Only a few dozen, at most, of these processes seem to give you billions of years. The other 90 per cent of those processes give you ages much less than billions of years.”

- Dr. Russell Humphreys

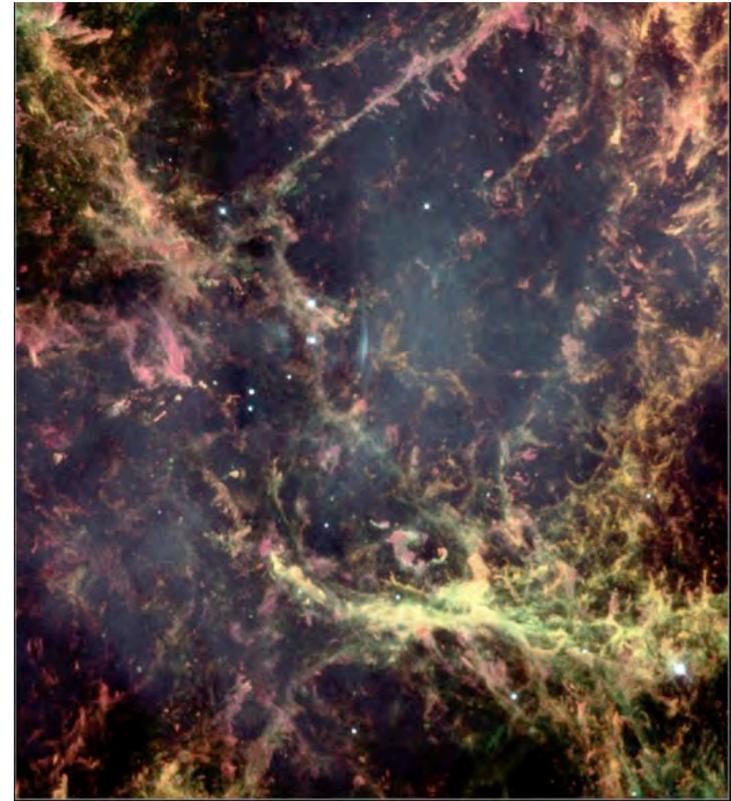
Galaxies wind themselves up too fast.

- **Supposed to be
10 billion years old**
- **Less than a few
hundred million years
old.**



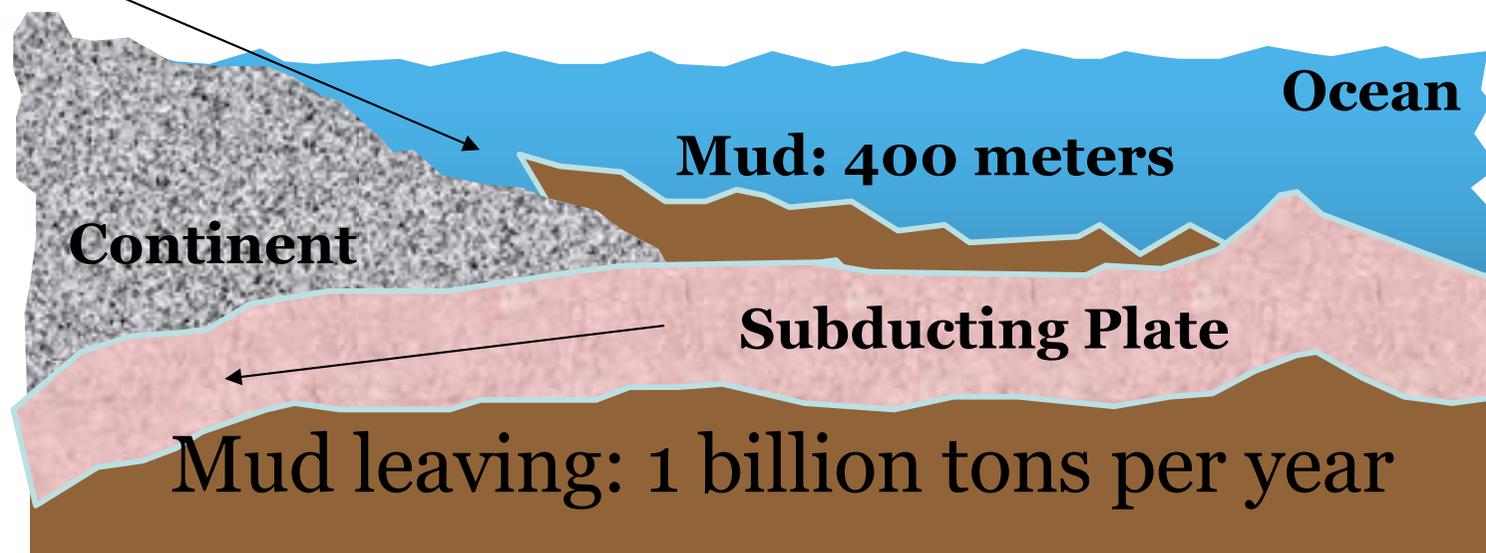
Not enough supernova remnants

Only 200 remnants
seen in our galaxy:
only 7,000-14,000
years worth



Seafloor mud accumulates too fast.

Mud entering: 20 billion tons per year



Mud leaving: 1 billion tons per year

Max age: 12 million years

The sea is not salty enough.

Sodium in:
450 million
tons per
year

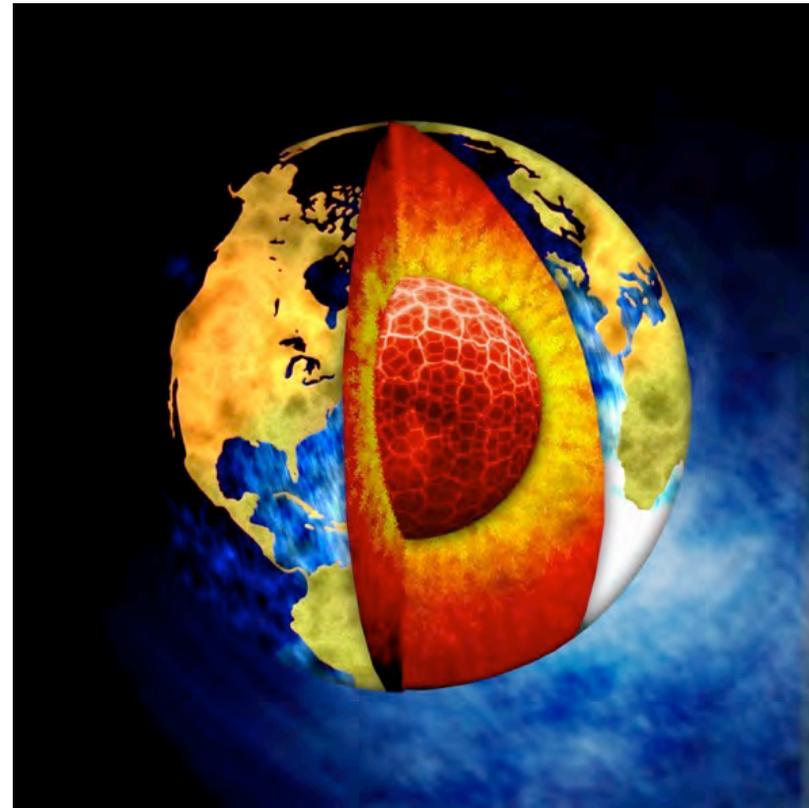


Out: 27%
per year

Max age: 42 million years

The Earth's magnetic field is losing energy too fast.

- Loses half its energy every 1,454 years
- Lost energy faster during reversals in Genesis Flood
- Max age: 20,000 years



Biological material decays too fast.

- T-Rex fossils are supposedly 65 million years old!
- Max age: 10,000 years



Agriculture is too short.



Appearance of man



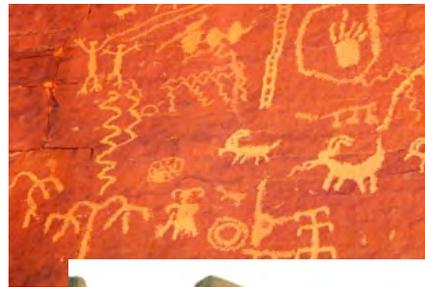
**10,000 years ago man
begins to farm**

**185,000 years before man learns
to grow plants?**

Written history is too short.



Appearance of man



4,000 to 5,000 years ago man begins to record history

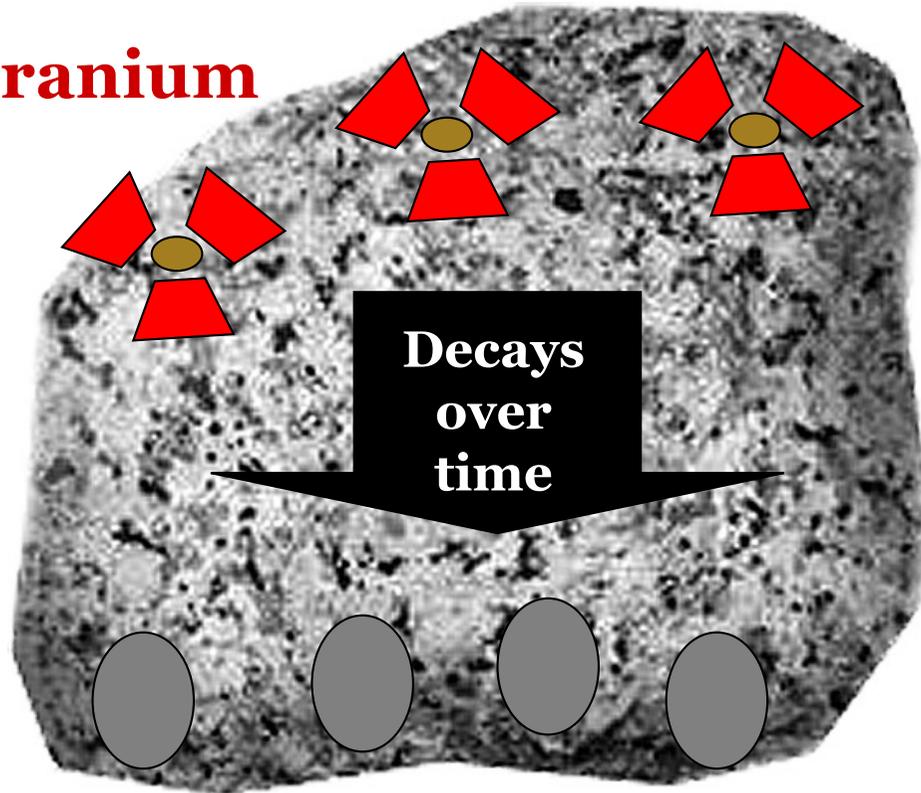


190,000 years before man learns to record history?

Radioisotope Dating

Uranium decays into lead

Uranium



Lead

The 3 assumptions of radioisotope dating:

1. Original Composition of the Rock
2. Constant Rate
3. No Contamination

Mount St. Helens



VOLUME
II

RADIOISOTOPES

AND THE AGE OF THE EARTH

RESULTS

OF A YOUNG-EARTH
CREATIONIST RESEARCH INITIATIVE

edited by:

LARRY VARDIMAN
ANDREW A. SNELLING
EUGENE F. CHAFFIN

Radioisotopes

- Inconsistent dates
- Left-over helium
- Radiohalos
- Carbon found in “ancient” diamonds

Distant Starlight



Appearance of Age



Appearance of Age

Appearance of Age



Starlight and Time

***Solving the Puzzle of Distant
Starlight in a Young Universe***



***D. Russell Humphreys, Ph.D.
Foreword by Ken Ham***

A Working Strategy

“So it seems like it would be good science to go with the flow of the 90% of the data, and use as a working hypothesis that the Earth really is young and then try to find explanations for the other 10% of the data. That whole process seems to be a much more scientific approach than the one that is taken by evolutionists. Basically, they concentrate on the 10% of the data, and that's the data you've always heard about.”

- Dr. Russell Humphreys

“But, Billy, it's simply not possible any longer to believe, for instance, the biblical account of creation. The world wasn't created over a period of days a few thousand years ago; it has evolved over millions of years. It's not a matter of speculation; it's demonstrable fact.”

- Charles Templeton

“I believe that there is no supreme being with human attributes—no God in the biblical sense—but that all life is the result of timeless evolutionary forces... over millions of years.”

- Charles Templeton

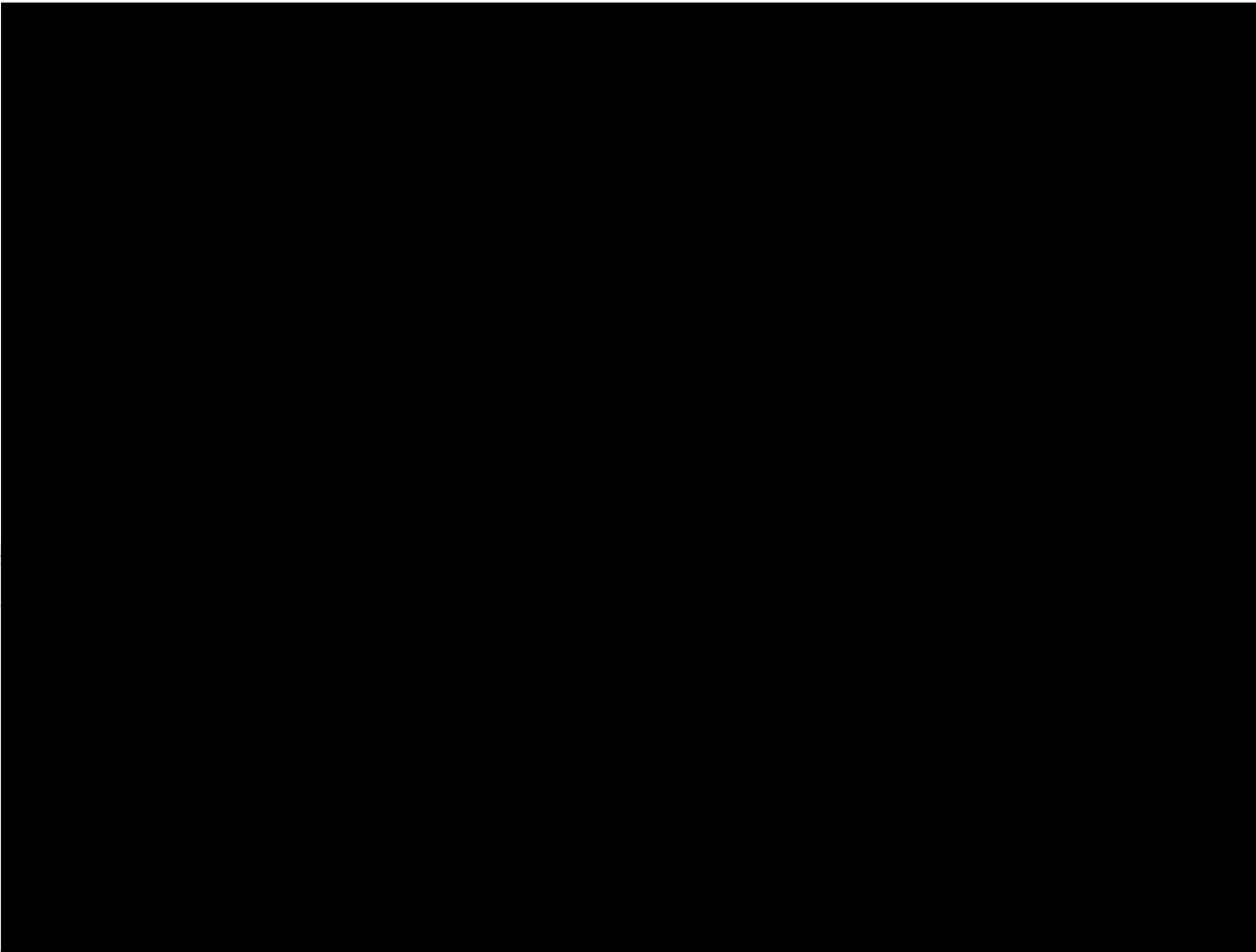
Finally, be strong in the Lord and in his mighty power. ¹¹Put on the full armor of God so that you can take your stand against the devil's schemes. ¹²For our struggle is not against flesh and blood, but against the rulers, against the authorities, against the powers of this dark world and against the spiritual forces of evil in the heavenly realms. ¹³Therefore put on the full armor of God, so that when the day of evil comes, you may be able to stand your ground, and after you have done everything, to stand. ¹⁴Stand firm then, with the belt of truth buckled around your waist, with the breastplate of righteousness in place, ¹⁵and with your feet fitted with the readiness that comes from the gospel of peace.

Ephesians 6:10-15

In addition to all this, take up the shield of faith, with which you can extinguish all the flaming arrows of the evil one. ¹⁷Take the helmet of salvation and the sword of the Spirit, which is the word of God. ¹⁸And pray in the Spirit on all occasions with all kinds of prayers and requests. With this in mind, be alert and always keep on praying for all the saints.

¹⁹Pray also for me, that whenever I open my mouth, words may be given me so that I will fearlessly make known the mystery of the gospel, ²⁰for which I am an ambassador in chains. Pray that I may declare it fearlessly, as I should.

Ephesians 6:16-20



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