# Be Repentant

## Lamentations

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By HANK BERRIEN

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...You watch the news and you read the papers and you're led to believe that the world is a big, scary place. People, the narrative goes, are not to be trusted. People are bad. People are evil. People are axe I don't buy it. Evil is a make-believe concept we've invented to deal with murderers and monsters and worse. the complexities of fellow humans holding values and beliefs and perspectives different than our own—it's easier to dismiss an opinion as abhorrent than strive to understand it. Badness exists, sure, but even that's quite rare. By and large, humans are kind. Self-interested sometimes, myopic sometimes, but kind. Generous and wonderful and kind. No greater revelation has come from our journey than this. —June 2017 Jay Austin blog entry in Morocco



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#### American Couple Believing 'Evil Is A Make-Believe Concept' Bike Through Territory Near Afghan Border. ISIS Stabs Them To Death.



By HANK BERRIEN



## exist?





### **Repent Means to Change Your Mind**



## How should you repent?



How should you change your mind about evil, Jesus, and your sin?

### Jeremiah's Two Glimpses of Jerusalem's Fall

## Book of Jeremiah

Looking Ahead (Warning)

## Fall of Jerusalem

#### Book of Lamentations

494

Looking Back (Mourning)

—The Daily Walk



## Historical Background

- Directly after Jerusalem's destruction in 586 BC
- Davidic King the Lord's anointed deposed and exiled
- > All but poorest exiled
- Temple desecrated and burned
- Perspective needed



## Genre

#### **Kings**

- Concrete details
- > Facts

#### Lamentations

- vivid sensory imagery
- > dates and names lacking
- > no sequential ordering
- > verse not prose
- > no names for the slain
- > no private grief shown



## Name and Place

#### Hebrew Title

- Heb: "eka"
- Eng: "How terrible! Alas!"

#### Five Scrolls Feast Read:

- 1. Lamentations 9<sup>th</sup> of Ab
- 2. Ruth Pentecost
- 3. Ecclesiastes Tabernacles
- 4. Song of Songs Passover
- 5. Esther Purim







Five ways repen	to t En			nentations 4 nd Reasons for the Fall		
reper Fa Desc	all	Judgment Acknowledged		Jeremiah's Feelings	Trusting Leaders	Prayer
Chapter 1		Chapter	er 2 Chapter 3		Chapter 4	Chapter 5
The Suffering		The Cause	<b>;</b>	The Hope	The Reason	The Lament
3 Line Acrostic (22 verses)		3 Line Acrostic (22 verses)		1 Line Acrostic (66 verses)	2 Line Acrostic (22 verses)	1 Line Not Acrostic (22 verses)
People		God		Prophet	God	People
Third Person Singular ("she") 1:1-11	First Person Singular ("I") 1:12-22	Third Person Singular ("she") 2:1-10		First Perso Singul ("I") 2:11–4:	n ar	First Person Plural ("us/our") 5:1-22
Jerusalem (586 BC)						

## Lamentations 1

Five ways	to En	Lamentations Emotions of and Reasons for the Fall					
Fa	ways to repentEmotions of aFall DescribedJudgment Acknowledged		Jeremiah's Feelings	Trusting Leaders	Prayer		
Chap	Chapter 1 C		er 2 Chapter 3		Chapter 4	Chapter 5	
The Suffering		The Cause	•	The Hope	The Reason	The Lament	
Admit your need		3 Line Acrostic (22 verses)		1 Line Acrostic (66 verses)	2 Line Acrostic (22 verses)	1 Line Not Acrostic (22 verses)	
People		God		Prophet	God	People	
Third Person Singular ("she") 1:1-11	First Person Singular ("I") 1:12-22	Third Person Singular ("she") 2:1-10		First Perso Singul ("I") 2:11–4:	n ar	First Person Plural ("us/our") 5:1-22	
Jerusalem (586 BC)							

### Lamentations 1 Hebrew Acrostic

1:1 "**B**" בכה בלי ià 2 לה מנח ם מִכָּל־אֹהֲבֶיהָ त היו כ איבים: ס 3 הל ÉR וּמָרָ יי*רי*גייי "**ח**" <u>אַב</u>לי אַיּוֹן אַבלי בר 7.

[Alas!] How deserted lies the city, = "A" once so full of people! How like a widow is she, who once was great among the nations! She who was queen among the provinces has now become a slave. Bitterly she weeps at night,
"B" tears are upon her cheeks. Among all her lovers there is none to comfort her. All her friends have betrayed her; they have become her enemies. **Coming] after affliction and harsh labor,** Judah has gone into exile. = "C" She dwells among the nations; she finds no resting place. All who pursue her have overtaken her in the midst of her distress" (Lamentations 1:1-3 NIV adapted).



"The roads to Jerusalem are in mourning, for crowds no longer come to celebrate the festivals. The city gates are silent, her priests groan, her young women are cryinghow bitter is her fate!" (Lam 1:4 NLT).

**"Her oppressors** have become her masters. and her enemies prosper, for the LORD has punished Jerusalem for her many sins. Her children have been captured and taken away to distant lands" (Lam 1:5 NLT).

"All the majesty of beautiful Jerusalem has been stripped away. Her princes are like starving deer searching for pasture. They are too weak to run from the pursuing enemy" (Lam 1:6 NLT).



## Parallels between Lamentations and Deuteronomy

#### Lamentations

#### Deuteronomy

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1:3	She dwells among the nations; she finds no resting place.	28:65	Among those nations you will find no repose, no resting place for the sole of your foot.
1:5	Her foes have become her masters.	28:44	He will be the head, but you will be the tail.
1:5	Her children have gone into exile, captive before the foe.	28:32	Your sons and daughters will be given to another nation.
1:6	In weakness they have fled before the pursuer.	28:25	The LORD will cause you to be defeated before your enemies. You will come at them from one direction but flee from them in seven.
1:18	My young men and maidens have gone into exile.	28:41	You will have sons and daughters but you will not keep them, because they will go into captivity.
Bible	e Knowledge Commentary, 1:1209		

"He has sent fire from heaven that burns in my bones. He has placed a trap in my path and turned me back. He has left me devastated, racked with sickness all day long" (Lam 1:12 NLT).





## Lamentations 2

Five		La	493					
ways repen	to t	motions of and Reasons for the Fall						
Fall Judgmen Described Acknowledg				Trusting Leaders	Prayer			
Chapter 1		Chapter 2		Chapter 3	Chapter 4	Chapter 5		
The Suffering		The Cause		The Hope	The Reason	The Lament		
Admit your need		Admit your fault		1 Line Acrostic (66 verses)	2 Line Acrostic (22 verses)	1 Line Not Acrostic (22 verses)		
People		God		Prophet	God	People		
Third Person Singular ("she") 1:1-11	First Person Singular ("I") 1:12-22	Third Person Singular ("she") 2:1-10		First Person Plural ("us/our") 5:1-22				
Jerusalem (586 BC)								

"The Lord in his anger has cast a dark shadow over beautiful Jerusalem. The fairest of Israel's cities lies in the dust, thrown down from the heights of heaven. In his day of great anger, the Lord has shown no mercy even to his Temple" (Lam 2:1 NLT).

"Without mercy the Lord has destroyed every home in Israel. In his anger he has broken down the fortress walls of beautiful Jerusalem. He has brought them to the ground, dishonoring the kingdom and its rulers" (Lam 2:2 NLT). "All the strength of Israel vanishes beneath his fierce anger. The Lord has withdrawn his protection as the enemy attacks. He consumes the whole land of Israel like a raging fire" (Lam 2:3 NLT).

### Parallels between Lamentations and Deuteronomy

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Lar	nentations	Deuteronomy		
2:15	All who pass your way clap their hands at you; they scoff and shake their heads at the Daughter of Jerusalem.	28:37	You will become a thing of horror and an object of scorn and ridicule to all the nations where the LORD will drive you.	
2:20	Should women eat their offspring, the children they have cared for?	28:53	Because of the suffering that your enemy will inflict on you during the siege, you will eat the fruit of the womb, the flesh of the sons and daughters the LORD your God has given you.	
	Young and old lie together in the dust of the streets. <i>Knowledge Commentary</i> , 1:1209	28:50	a fierce-looking nation without respect for the old or pity for the young.	



## "Is this the city that was called the perfection of beauty, the joy of the whole earth?"

#### Lamentations 2:15 (NIV)



## Lamentations 3
Five	Lamentations				493
ways repen	to t	Emotions of and Reasons for the Fall			
Fall Described		Judgment Acknowledg		Trusting Leaders	Prayer
Chapter 1		Chapter 2	Chapter 3	Chapter 4	Chapter 5
The Suffering		The Cause	The Hope	The Reason	The Lament
Admit your need		Admit your <mark>fault</mark>	Hope in God	2 Line Acrostic (22 verses)	1 Line Not Acrostic (22 verses)
People		God	Prophet	God	People
Third Person Singular ("she") 1:1-11	n Person Person ar Singular Singular ') ("I") ("she")		Perso Singul ("I")	First Person Singular ("I") 2:11–4:22	
Jerusalem (586 BC)					

#### Chapter 3 is a Model of Confession



#### Lamentations 1 Hebrew Acrostic

1:1 "**B**" בכה בלי ià 2 לה מנח ם מִכָּל־אֹהֲבֶיהָ त היו כ איבים: ס 3 הל ÉR וּמָרָ יי*רי*גייי "**ח**" <u>אַב</u>לי אַיּוֹן אַבלי בר 7.

#### **Lamentations 3 Hebrew Acrostic**

2 3 1. Ŵ • • 8 9 הרא ארב יִנְיָה : ּנְתִיבתַי • "I am the one who has seen the afflictions that come from the rod of the LORD's anger. <sup>2</sup> He has led me into darkness, shutting out all light. <sup>3</sup> He has turned his hand against me again and again, all day long" (Lam 3:1-3 NLT). "He has made my skin and flesh grow old. He has broken my bones.
<sup>5</sup> He has besieged and surrounded me with anguish and distress.
<sup>6</sup> He has buried me in a dark place, like those long dead" (Lam 3:4-6 NLT). "He has walled me in, and I cannot escape. He has bound me in heavy chains. <sup>8</sup> And though I cry and shout, he has shut out my prayers. <sup>9</sup> He has blocked my way with a high stone wall: he has made my road crooked" (Lam 3:7-9 NLT).

"I remember my affliction and my wandering, the bitterness and the gall. <sup>20</sup>I well remember them, and my soul is downcast within me. <sup>21</sup>Yet this I call to mind and therefore I have hope: <sup>22</sup>Because of the LORD's great love we are not consumed, for his compassions never fail. <sup>23</sup>They are new every morning; great is your faithfulness. <sup>24</sup>I say to myself, 'The LORD is my portion; therefore I will wait for him" (Lam 3:19-24 NLT).

**"The LORD is good** to those whose hope is in him, to the one who seeks him; <sup>26</sup>it is good to wait quietly for the salvation of the LORD. <sup>27</sup>It is good for a man to bear the yoke while he is young. <sup>28</sup>Let him sit alone in silence, for the LORD has laid it on him. <sup>29</sup>Let him bury his face in the dustthere may yet be hope." (Lam 3:25-29 NLT)

# **Great is Thy Faithfulness** (Lamentations 3:22-23)

**Great is Thy faithfulness! Great is Thy faithfulness!** Morning by morning new mercies I see! All I have needed Thy hand hath provided; Great is Thy faithfulness, Lord, unto me!

Summer and winter and springtime and harvest, Sun, moon and stars in their courses above Join with all nature in manifold witness To Thy great faithfulness, mercy and love

**Great is Thy faithfulness! Great is Thy faithfulness!** Morning by morning new mercies I see! All I have needed Thy hand hath provided; Great is Thy faithfulness, Lord, unto me!

**Pardon for sin and** a peace that endureth; Thine own dear presence to cheer and to guide. **Strength for today** and bright hope for tomorrow; **Blessings all mine**, with ten thousand beside!

**Great is Thy faithfulness! Great is Thy faithfulness!** Morning by morning new mercies I see! All I have needed Thy hand hath provided; Great is Thy faithfulness. Lord, unto mel



# Lamentations 4



"How the gold has lost its luster! Even the finest gold has become dull. The sacred gemstones lie scattered in the streets!" (Lam 4:1 NLT). "See how the precious children of Jerusalem, worth their weight in fine gold, are now treated like pots of clay made by a common potter" (Lam 4:2 NLT). "Even the jackals feed their young, but not my people Israel. They ignore their children's cries, like ostriches in the desert" (Lam 4:3 NLT).

"Not a king in all the earth no one in all the world would have believed that an enemy could march through the gates of Jerusalem. <sup>13</sup> Yet it happened because of the sins of her prophets and the sins of her priests, who defiled the city by shedding innocent blood" (Lam 4:12-13 NLT).

"Our king—the LORD's anointed, the very life of our nation— was caught in their snares. We had thought that his shadow would protect us against any nation on earth!" (Lam 4:20 NLT).



#### Contrasts Between Edom & Israel in Lamentations 4:21-22



Bible Knowledge Commentary, 1:1221

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# Lamentations 5



"LORD, remember what has happened to us. See how we have been disgraced! <sup>2</sup> Our inheritance has been turned over to strangers, our homes to foreigners. <sup>3</sup> We are orphaned and fatherless. Our mothers are widowed" (Lam 5:1-3 NLT).

"We have to pay for water to drink, and even firewood is expensive. <sup>5</sup> Those who pursue us are at our heels; we are exhausted but are given no rest. <sup>6</sup> We submitted to Egypt and Assyria to get enough food to survive. <sup>7</sup> Our ancestors sinned, but they have died and we are suffering the punishment they deserved!" (Lam 5:4-7 NLT).

"Slaves have now become our masters; there is no one left to rescue us. <sup>9</sup> We hunt for food at the risk of our lives, for violence rules the countryside. <sup>10</sup> The famine has blackened our skin as though baked in an oven" (Lam 5:8-10 NLT).

"Our enemies rape the women in Jerusalem and the young girls in all the towns of Judah. <sup>12</sup> Our princes are being hanged by their thumbs, and our elders are treated with contempt. <sup>13</sup> Young men are led away to work at millstones, and boys stagger under heavy loads of wood. <sup>14</sup> The elders no longer sit in the city gates; the young men no longer dance and sing. <sup>15</sup> Joy has left our hearts; our dancing has turned to mourning" (Lam 5:11-15 NLT).

"The garlands have fallen from our heads. Weep for us because we have sinned. <sup>17</sup> Our hearts are sick and weary, and our eyes grow dim with tears. <sup>18</sup> For Jerusalem is empty and desolate, a place haunted by jackals" (Lam 5:16-18 NLT).

"But LORD, you remain the same forever! Your throne continues from generation to generation. <sup>20</sup> Why do you continue to forget us? Why have you abandoned us for so long? <sup>21</sup> Restore us. **O LORD, and bring us back to you again!** Give us back the joys we once had! <sup>22</sup> Or have you utterly rejected us? Are you angry with us still?" (Lam 5:19-22 NLT).





The #1 New York Times Bestseller

JOEL OSTEEN



# How should you repent?



How should you change your mind about evil, Jesus, and your sin?

#### Main Idea

## Be repentant over your sin by changing your mind to view sin as God does.

### Lamentations





American Couple Believing 'Evil Is A Make-Believe Concept' Bike Through Territory Near Afghan Border. ISIS Stabs Them To Death.



By HANK BERRIEN

August 16, 2018 • 1.4m views

## Application

Beware lest you think you stand and begin to take God's grace for granted.

When we are punished by God, our only hope lies in turning to our "Enemy" (Huang Sabin)

### Just trust me.



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