Be Comforted

Jeremiah

Dr. Rick Griffith • Crossroads International Church Singapore CICFamily.com • BibleStudyDownloads.org

3-days travel, 4-day visit











Let's Study Through Scripture

The Bible: Book by Book

"The Weeping Prophet"





We all need to be comforted

We all need to be comforted



Balance discipline with comfort.



Balance discipline with comfort.



Discipline.





How does God comfort even those he disciplines?





474 343

Inevitable

Jeremiah

Theme

Deserved Captivity & Undeserved Restoration

Jeremiah

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Key Verse

"...For the LORD our God has doomed us to perish and given us poisoned water to drink, because we have sinned against him" (8:14b).



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How does God comfort even those he disciplines?

I. God calls messengers who are honest with us (Jer 1).

How does God comfort even those he disciplines? Jeremiah 1





Source: The Picture Bible (Chariot Books, David C Cook, 1978)

God's Assurance to Jeremiah



"Before I formed you in the womb I knew you, before you were born I set you apart; I appointed you as a prophet to the nations...

Do not say, 'I am only a child.' You must go to everyone I send you to and say whatever I command you. Do not be afraid of them for I am with you and will rescue you... Now, I have put my words in your mouth ...

Jer. 1:5, 7-9



Is God trying to comfort you through his truthful messengers?

THE **TRUTH** IS LIKE A **LION**. YOU DON'T HAVE TO DEFEND IT. LET IT **LOOSE.** IT WILL DEFEND ITSELF. - *St. Augustine*



How does God comfort even those he disciplines?

I. God calls messengers who are honest with us (Jer 1).

How does God comfort even those he disciplines?

II. God has limited discipline but unlimited blessing (Jer 2–45).

How does God comfort even those he disciplines? Jeremiah 2

Judah's Relationship With God





A young bride Unfaithful many lovers, one named Baal



Jeremiah 6

"This is what the LORD says: 'Stand at the crossroads and look; ask for the ancient paths, ask where the good way is, and walk in it, and you will find rest for your souls'" (Jeremiah 6:16a NIV).



Jeremiah 7

Worthless Public Worship



Trusted in empty words And "God will not destroy the temple"

God tells Jeremiah to ... Stop praying for Judah Their evil had become unthinkable. They even sacrificed their own children! Jer. 7–8
Covenant, Conspiracies & Complaints

Men from Anathoth conspire to kill him

Jeremiah preaches Covenant broken

Jeremiah complains to God; God encourages him

Jer. 11–12

No Repentance in Jerusalem after Nebuchadnezzar Depiction of People Through Figs at the Temple

Good figs

- Exiles in Babylon who had begun to repent.
- God will take care of them and bring them back.

Bad, rotten figs



- King Zedekiah and his court and all people in Jerusalem
- Still plotting and scheming against Babylon
- Not fit to keep

Jer. 24

Nebuchadnezzar comes (597 BC)



Takes exiles and King Jehoiachin away. Places Zedekiah on throne, gives another chance for Judah to submit to Babylon.

Picture Source: The Children's Bible in 365 stories, Lion Publishing, 1985





"'This entire land will become a desolate wasteland. Israel and her neighboring lands will serve the king of Babylon for seventy years. ¹²Then, after the seventy years of captivity are over, I will punish the king of Babylon and his people for their sins,' says the LORD. 'I will make the country of the Babylonians a wasteland forever'" (Jer 25:11-12 NLT).

492 Nebuchadnezzar's Six Deportations to Babylon

Size	Date	King of Judah	Number taken	Key Captives	Results/ Comments
1 Minor	605 BC	Jehoiakim	Few (Dan 1:3)	Daniel, 3 friends & nobility & royalty	Tribute imposed. Egypt powerful.
2 Moderate	598 BC	Jehoiakim	3023 (Jer. 52:28)		Minor deportation
3 Major	597 BC	Jehoiachin	10,000 (2 Kings 24:14)	Jehoiachin, Ezekiel, Mordecai	Neb. deports many; installs Zedekiah
4 Minor	587 BC	Zedekiah	832 (Jer. 52:29)		Before destruction
5 Major	586 BC	Zedekiah	ca. 10,400 (2 Kings 25:11)	Zedekiah	Jerusalem & temple destroyed
6 Minor	582 BC		745 (Jer. 52:30)		4 years after Jerusalem's destruction

Jerusalem's leaders resist Babylon's rule

Jeremiah (25:11-12) vs. Hananiah (28:2-3)

"You'll return in 2 years!"

False

Lived 23 years more (51:64)

True

Died 2 months later (28:17)

437b-c דולוא זכית איצ לחובל לנירף באני **How are Prophets Different?** Pagan **Biblical** Unsolicited Divination **Prophet himself** Divine call where Cultic place שמוד רבונישצינת ניבטחא Forth-telling Fore-telling



False prophecies change

03-29-2001



Opposition by False Prophets

- The false prophet Hananiah breaks Jeremiah's yoke to symbolize God breaking Babylon's power and claims that the captivity will be only two years. Two months later, he dies.
- The false prophet Shemaiah also preaches against Jeremiah.



Book of Comfort & New Covenant



- Jeremiah redeems a field (Jer. 32) – a sign of hope!
- God has not cast aside His people!
- A glorious future would follow their judgment.
- They will return to the land.

³⁵ This is what the LORD says, he who appoints the sun to shine by day, who decrees the moon and stars to shine by night, who stirs up the sea so that its waves roar the LORD Almighty is his name: ³⁶ "Only if these decrees vanish from my sight," declares the LORD, "will the descendants of Israel ever cease to be a nation before me." ³⁷ This is what the LORD says: "Only if the heavens above can be measured and the foundations of the earth below be searched out will I reject all the descendants of Israel because of all they have done," declares the LORD (Jer. 31:35-37 NIV).

"How to Get Rid of the Jews"

New Covenant & Branch of David





New Covenant – law written on our hearts and Spirit to guide - Jer. 31

Branch of David – New King and Priest - Jer. 33

The New Covenant (Jeremiah 31:31-34)



The New Covenant

Jeremiah 31:31-34

³¹"The time is coming," declares the LORD, "when I will make a new covenant with the house of Israel and with the house of Judah. ³²It will not be like the covenant I made with their forefathers when I took them by the hand to lead them out of Egypt, because they broke my covenant, though I was a husband to them," declares the LORD.

³³"This is the covenant I will make with the house of Israel after that time," declares the LORD.



The New Covenant

Jeremiah 31:31-34

^{33b} "I will put my law within them, and I will write it on their hearts. And I will be their God, and they shall be my people. And no longer shall each one teach his neighbor and each his brother, saying, 'Know the LORD,' for they shall all know me, from the least of them to the greatest, declares the LORD. For I will forgive their iniquity, and I will remember their sin no more."



Provisions

FULFILLED

- Indwelling of the Holy Spirit (Jer. 31:33 with Ezek. 36:27)
- New nature, heart & mind (Jer. 31:33; Isa. 59:21)
- Forgiveness of sins (Jer. 31:34b)

NOT YET FULFILLED

- Everyone will know the Lord (Jer. 31:34a)
- Israel and Judah will be reunited (Jer. 31:31)





Scripture has a dual kingdom-covenant theme. Israel's role from Abraham to Christ expands to include the Church (continuity) yet the Church never replaces the nation as the "new Israel" (discontinuity). Israel will again enjoy world prominence after trusting Christ at His second coming.

Do you focus on God's unlimited comfort or his limited discipline?



How does God comfort even those he disciplines?

I. God calls messengers who are honest with us (Jer 1).

How does God comfort even those he disciplines?

II. God has limited discipline but unlimited blessing (Jer 2–45).

How does God comfort even those he disciplines?

III. God applies the same standard to all people (Jer 46–51).

How does God comfort even those he disciplines?

Judgment on the 12-Nation Coalition (Isa 13–23) 457



Nations Prophesied Against (46–51)

- 1. EGYPT (46:1-27) To be defeated by Babylonians
- 2. PHILISTIA (47:1-6) To be overrun by Egyptians
- 3. MOAB (48:1-47) To be conquered by Babylon
- 4. AMMON (49:1-6) To be destroyed and re-established in the millennium.
- 5. EDOM (49:7-22) To become as Sodom and Gomorrah
- 6. DAMASCUS (49:23-27) To be destroyed in a single day
- 7. KEDAR & HAZOR (49:28-35) To be destroyed by Nebuchadnezzar
- 8. ELAM (49:34-39) To be overrun by Nebuchadnezzar and re-established during the millennium.
- 9. BABYLON (50:1–51:64) Final destruction of the empire.



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Do you recognize that God has been fair with you?


Jeremiah 52

IV. God balances justice with mercy (Jer 52).



Do you focus on God's discipline instead of his mercy in your life?



God works within his own limits so we will submit to his discipline.

Main Idea of Jeremiah

I. God calls messengers who are honest with us (Jer 1).

II. God has limited discipline but unlimited blessing (Jer 2–45).

III. God applies the same standard to all people (Jer 46–51).

IV. God balances justice with mercy (Jer 52).

APPLICATIONS



APPLICATION #1: ARE YOU LIKE JEREMIAH?

The prophet Jeremiah's life illustrates how costly serving the Lord can be.



Jeremiah's Difficult & Sacrificial Ministry

- Preached for 40+ years
- Noted people's sins to show God's justice
- Preached accepting God's discipline by submitting to 70-year Babylonian captivity



- Commanded to remain unmarried (16:2)
- Persecuted by his family, hometown people and the religious world
- Thrown into prison (37:5)
- Carried off by force to Egypt where he continued to preach against sin (43:1-7)

God's Assurance to Jeremiah



"Before I formed you in the womb I knew you, before you were born I set you apart; I appointed you as a prophet to the nations...

Do not say, 'I am only a child.' You must go to everyone I send you to and say whatever I command you. Do not be afraid of them for I am with you and will rescue you... Now, I have put my words in your mouth ...





Are You Like Jeremiah?

 How does Jeremiah's costly service convict you of what you need to do to be more faithful and obedient to God?



 Do you question your calling? Do you resent the task God has given you to do?

APPLICATION #2: ARE YOU LIKE JUDAH?

If we choose to continue to sin we'll eventually come to the point where God's discipline is inevitable.



Judah's Sin

"Even the stork that flies across the sky knows the time of her migration, as do the turtledove, the swallow, and the crane. They all return at the proper time each year.

But not my people! They do not know the LORD's laws."

Animals observe God's laws but not God's people.

People act as though they have never heard His laws.

Jeremiah 8:7 NLT

Judah's Sin Eventually Resulted in God's Discipline

1. Judah's kings and leaders were judged and punished. Jeremiah 22

2. Jews endured 70 years of Babylonian exile. Jeremiah 25:11

3. God also judged nations that persecuted Judah. Jeremiah 46–51

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Are You Like Judah?

- In what area of your life do you continue in sin or resist repenting?
- Do you accept God's just discipline?



APPLICATION #3: ARE YOU LIKE THE FAITHFUL REMNANT?

There is hope after discipline because God's justice is balanced with mercy and faithfulness.



Nature of Judgment in Jeremiah

- 1. <u>Against both</u> Judah and Gentile Nations
- 2. <u>Reveals God</u>'s justice, sovereignty, faithfulness and mercy



3. <u>Balanced</u> with hope in New Covenant and Restoration

Are You Part of the Faithful Remnant?

- Do you put your hope in your faithful and merciful God?
- Do you look forward to the Day of the LORD and the complete restoration it promises?

NO HOPE?







How Then Should You Live?

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