

女人呀，你该怎么做？

女人在异教和基督教
社会，古代与现代的
角色

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小组讨论

男性的角色

1. 异教和以色列的男性之间的关键分别是什么？
2. 你期待发现异教和以色列的对男性的共同观点是什么？

女性的角色

3. 古近东文化中异教和以色列的女性关键分别是什么？
4. 这些分别向我们显明上帝的哪一方面？



在现今社会，女人通常是普通劳动者



受训中的女性



传统角色



女性的多重角色



Se sei una giovane donna calabrese
Se desideri lavorare nella tua terra
e respirare aria internazionale

ARTES, centro internazionale di ricerca e consulenza, specializzato nel campo dello sviluppo risorse umane, ti propone un percorso affascinante di formazione che ti permetterà di lavorare in gruppi di progetto internazionali.

Ti chiediamo capacità di comunicazione, forte motivazione, fiducia nelle tue potenzialità e una formazione di livello universitario.

*Il progetto è finanziato con fondi europei e nazionali.
Tutti i costi sono sostenuti dal promotore del progetto.*

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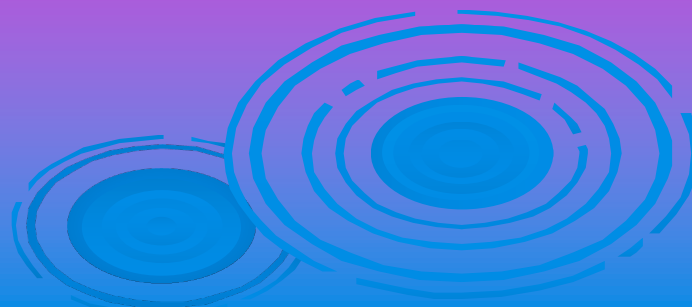
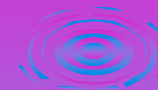
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在西方城市的女性
又是怎样的呢？





女矿工

泥水匠



WOW

扩大女性的社会工作机会组织

木匠



Electrician

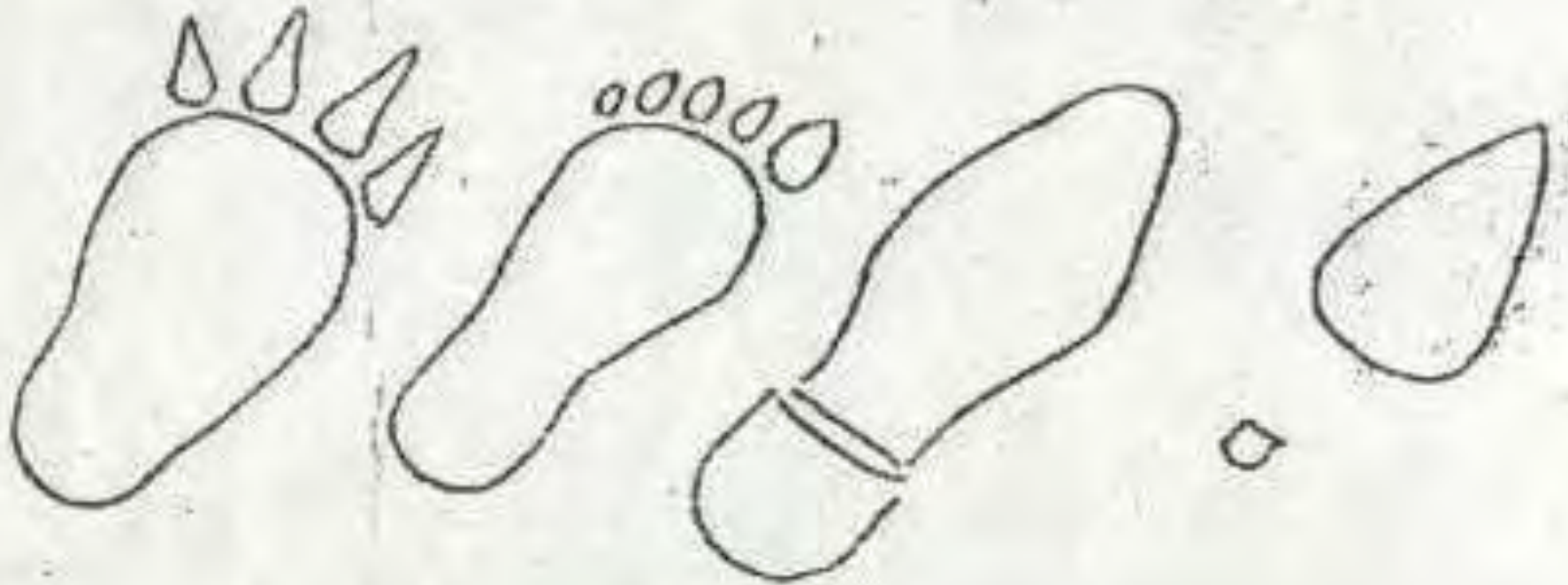


教练



电工

女性与日俱增的社会影响力



权力的演变



NATIONAL ORGANIZATION FOR WOMEN

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Elect Feminists in 2004

Click here to register to vote in seconds!

**TAKE ACTION
GET INVOLVED**

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More than one million people joined the March for Women's Lives in Washington D.C. on Sunday, April 25. [Photo Gallery](#) | [Support NOW's work on abortion rights](#) | [Commemorative T-shirts and buttons](#) | [Be Counted!](#)

NOW Renews Call for Universal, Single-Payer Health Insurance

At a recent Capitol Hill briefing, NOW renewed its call for a system of universal health care coverage.

Disability Victory Hinged on 5-4 Supreme Court Balance

With a 5-4 ruling enforcing the Americans with Disabilities Act against a government entity, the Supreme Court delivered a victory to people with disabilities.

Avalanche of 'Love Your Body Day' Poster Contest Entries Shows Creative Response to Negative Images of Women

The walls of the NOW Action Center in Washington are covered with hundreds of the top entries in NOW Foundation's annual Love Your Body Day poster

Keep on Marching: A Message from NOW President Kim Gandy

Only a few weeks after the phenomenal March for Women's Lives, we've taken a few steps forward, and a few steps back.

Good News for Women: Court Affirms Dismissal of Wrestlers' Challenge to Title IX

Feminist leaders cheered a federal appeals court's ruling last week to dismiss a lawsuit that claimed Title IX threatens collegiate male sports teams.

NOW Celebrates Landmark in Struggle for Same-Sex Marriage Rights

Earlier this week, Massachusetts took a bold step toward equality for lesbians and gay men, as it became the first state to issue marriage licenses to same-sex couples.



SPECIAL OFFERS

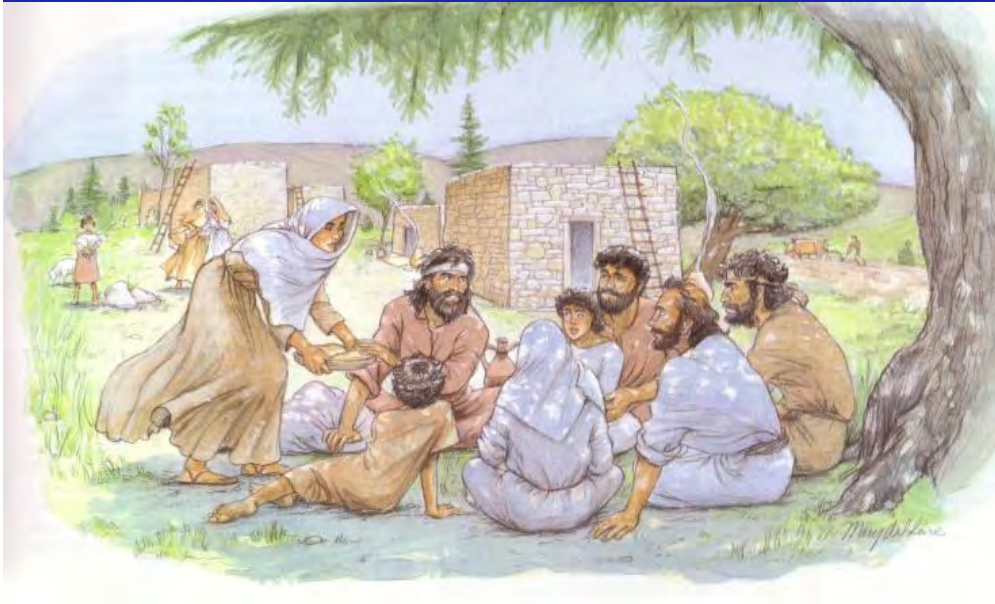
Don't gamble with women's rights...
... come to Las Vegas
July 16-18, 2004



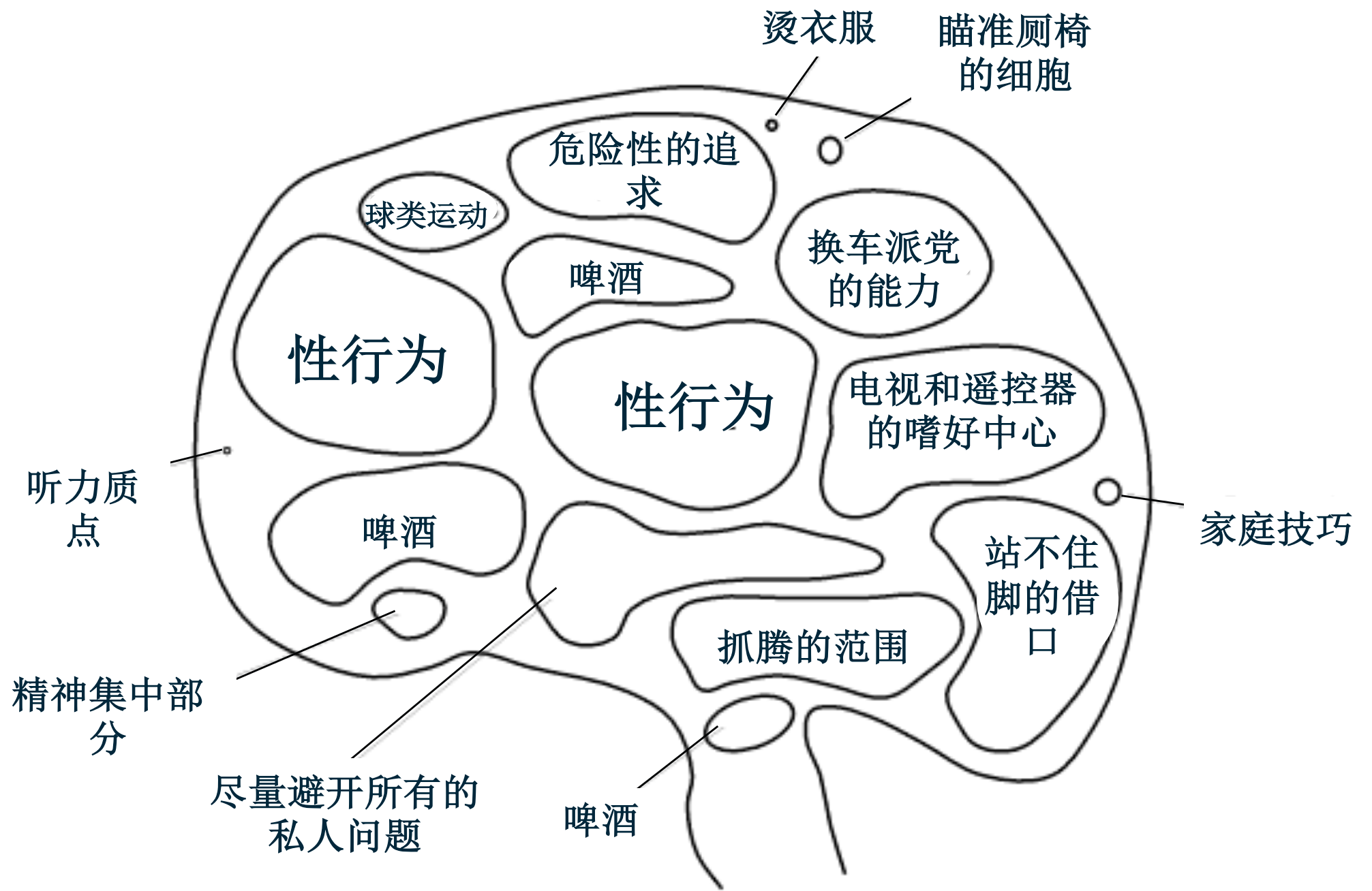
THE DRIVE FOR EQUALITY



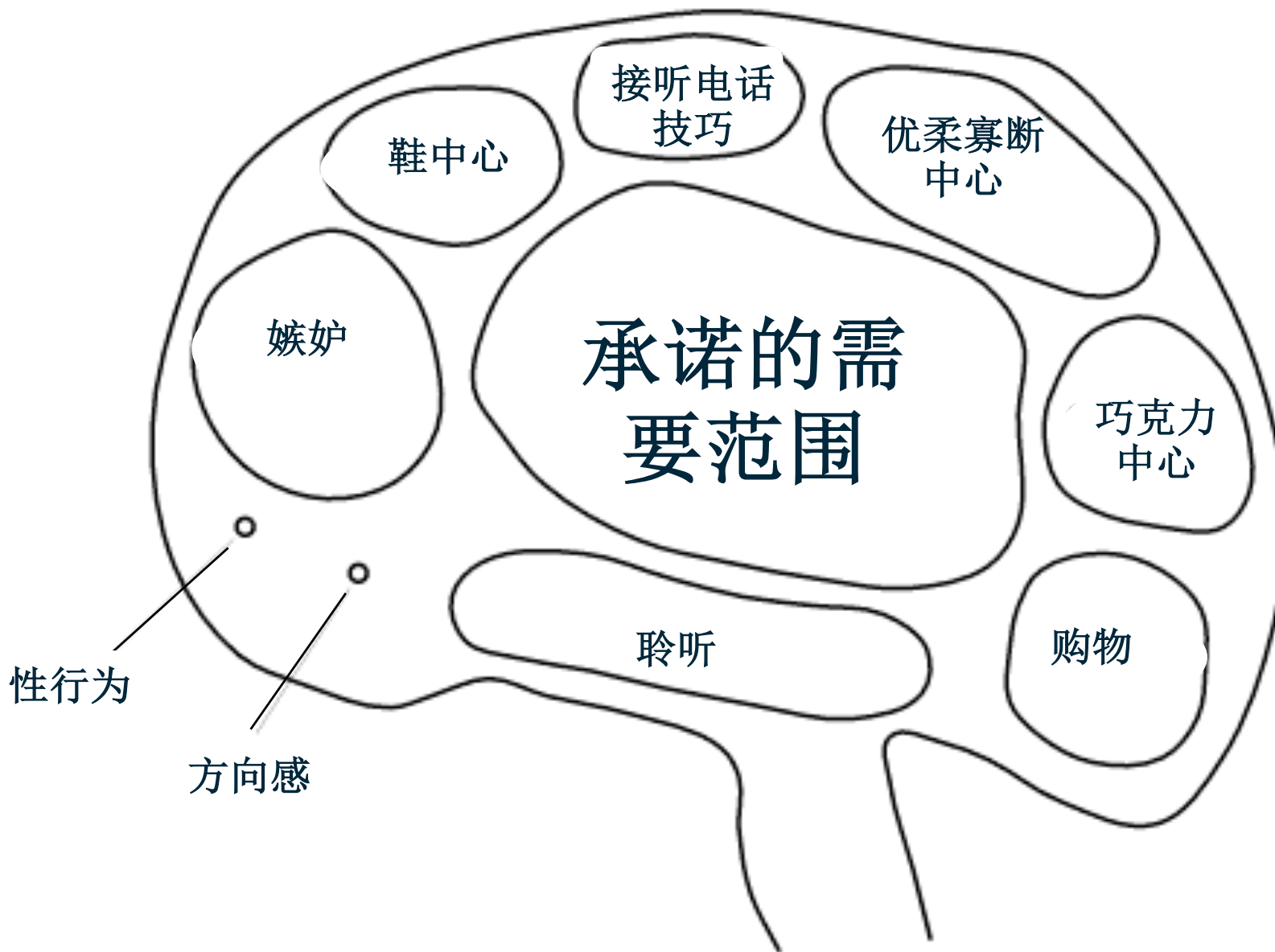
以色列和移交邻国的男性



- 异教和以色列的男性有什么关键的分别？
- 两者中有什么对男性一致的观点？



男性的脑组织



女性的脑组织

生命的解释

男



Little League

生命的解释

男



女





古代异教



古代以色列

你认为女人在哪
一种社会最快乐？



现代城市

古近东女性 性的共同 特征

Young children stayed with their mother in the home. Girls were expected to help their mother from a very young age. Only the boys went to school.

The women had to bake bread every day. The bread dough was kneaded by hand.

Oil lamps

In the Bible lands, people used small oil lamps to light their homes. They were usually made of pottery and burned olive oil. They gave off a dim light. People were used to the dark. They went to bed early and got up early to make full use of the day.

Small bread ovens were made of clay and were heated by burning wood in them.

Butter was made by swinging milk in a leather container. The fat separated from the milk to form the butter.



▲ Women ran the home. They prepared the food and did the cooking. Most of these activities took place in the open courtyard in good weather. Although most houses contained just one family, all the relatives living nearby would remain in close contact. A woman could usually rely on the help of the other women of her family, especially her daughters.

所有古代近东女性的共同特征

1. 母性的理想
2. 服侍男人
3. 女先知
4. 妾/ 一夫多妻制
5. 包办婚姻
6. 离婚有利于男
7. 受法律保护
8. 宗教领袖





“退后； 我是接待员。
你为什么要见医生？”

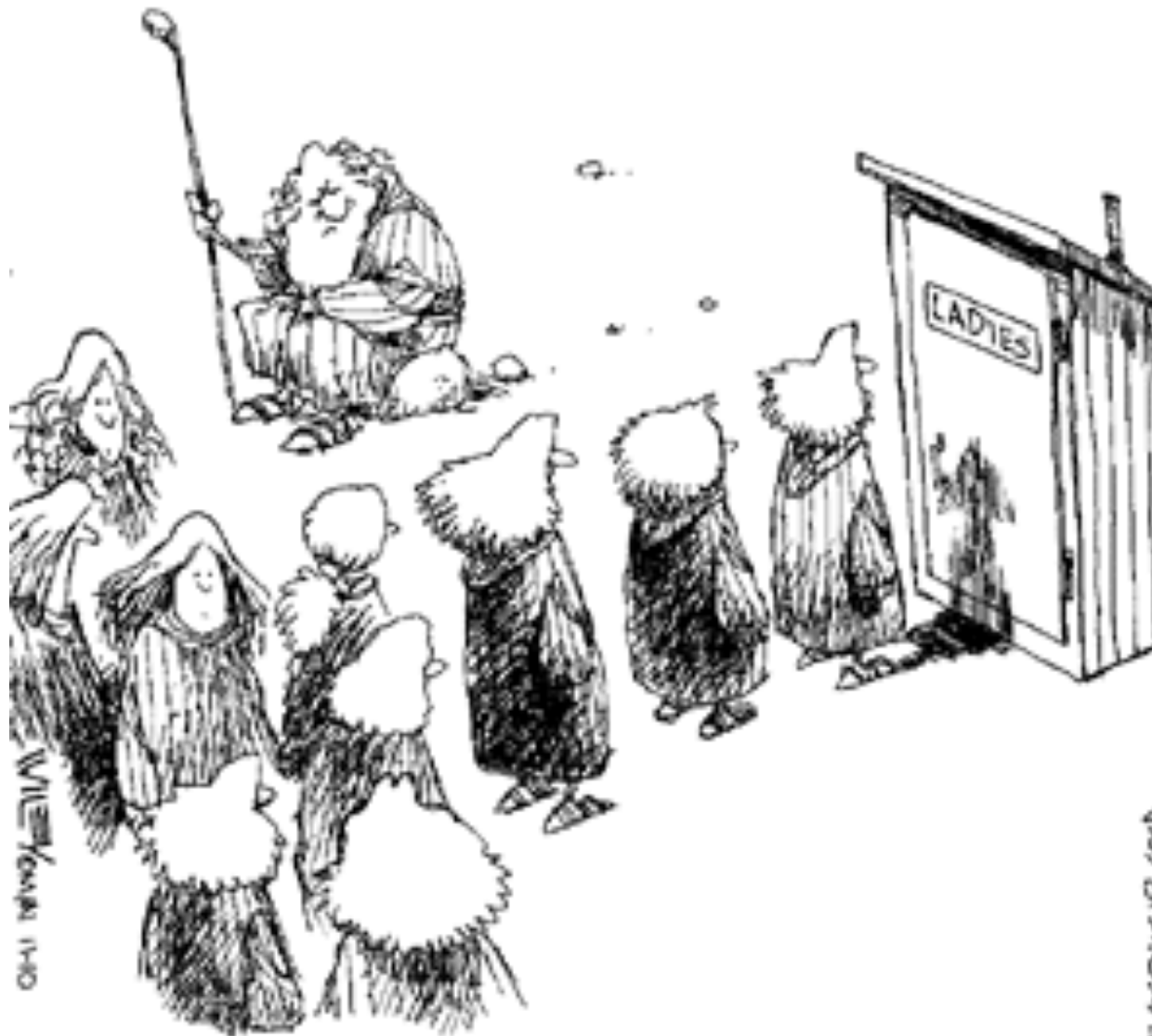
异教

- 多法律
- 产业
- 比男性卑微
- 容许虐待
- 少数受教育

以色列

- 少法律
- 个人
- 与男性同等
- 建立密切关系
- 多数受教育

摩西需要四十年出旷野的原因。



异教

以色列

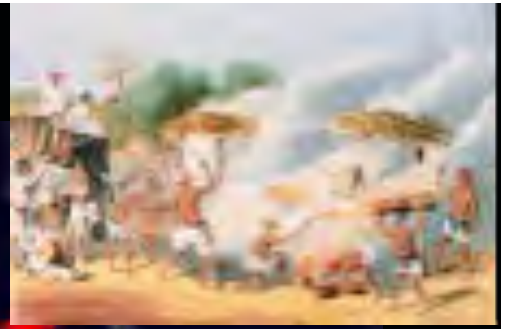
- 需要面纱
- 妓女
- 一夫多妻制不普遍
- 寡妇受欺压



- 只在婚礼使用面纱
- 卖淫是违法的
- 一夫多妻制普遍
- 寡妇受照顾



Widow



COLLECT



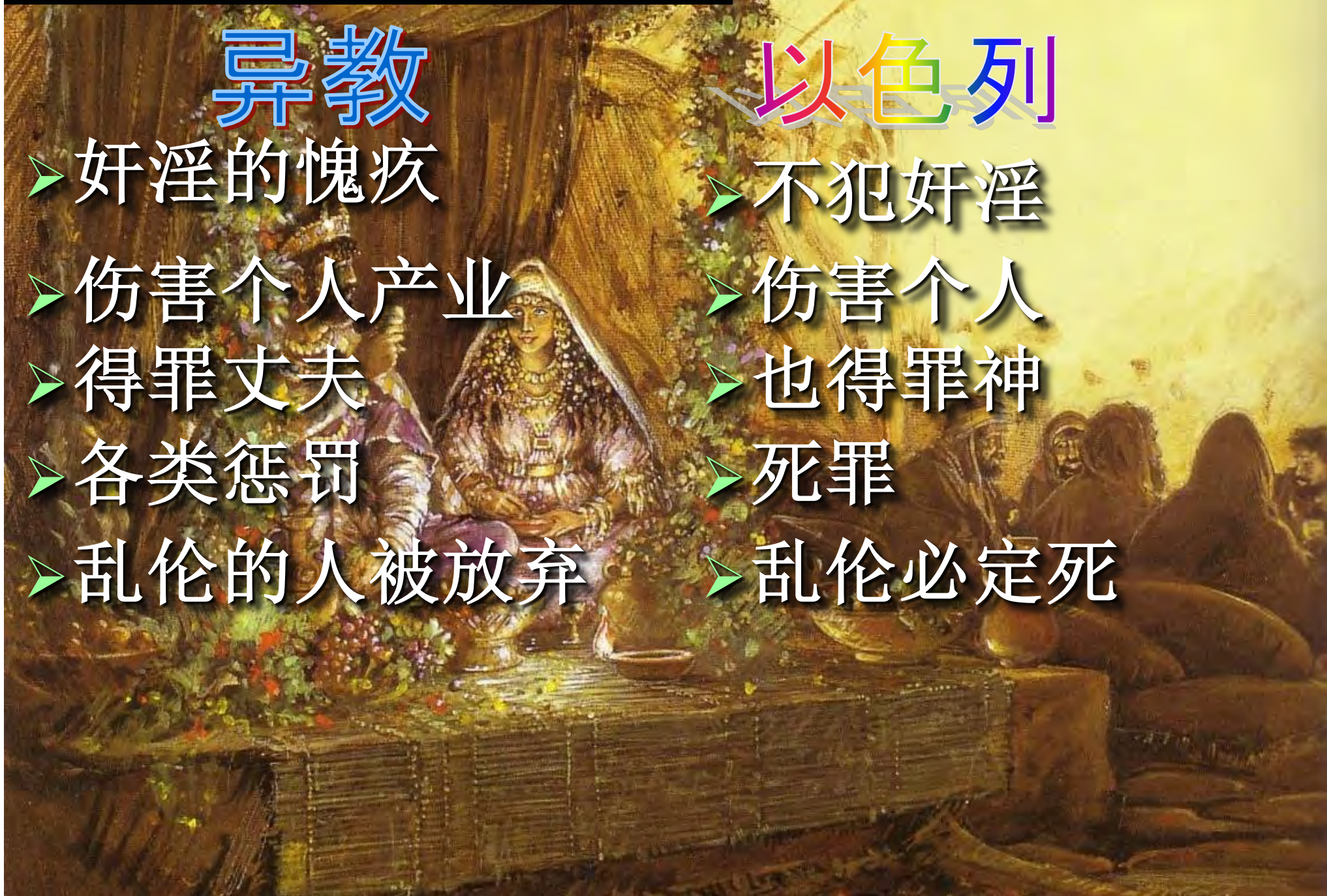
在印度的烧寡妇作风害死了不少女人，直到被**William Carey** 在**1829**被废除。

异教

- 奸淫的愧疚
- 伤害个人产业
- 得罪丈夫
- 各类惩罚
- 乱伦的人被放弃

以色列

- 不犯奸淫
- 伤害个人
- 也得罪神
- 死罪
- 乱伦必定死



性别混淆

➤ 是男还是女？



Talks by
Venerable
Sangye Khadro

Beating The Blues -
How To Be Happy In Hard Times
• 21.Feb.03 (Fri)

The Way To Ultimate Healing
• 22.Feb.03 (Sat)

7.30pm - 9.30pm Free Admission

Tai Pei Buddhist Centre
No.2 Lavender Street
(Walking distance from Lavender MRT - Look out for building
with a Buddha image on its roof)

• For more informations, visit: www.kmspks.org
For enquires, email: events@kmspks.org

Organised by: Kong Meng San Phor Kark See Monastery Dharma Propagation Division

异教

以色列

➤ 离婚的权利

➤ 离婚虐待

➤ 强奸的受害者

➤ 有时是继承人

➤ 室外的的工作有分类

➤ 没有离婚权

➤ 离婚保护

➤ 不受强奸

➤ 是继承人

➤ 室外的的工作有分类





学生季度团体印度女团员

古代近东方女性

异教

- 女祭司
- 女先知
- 少数做领导
- 较高的社会和法律地位



以色列

- 禁止
- 罕见
- 多数领导
- 较低的地位，但是在家中受保护

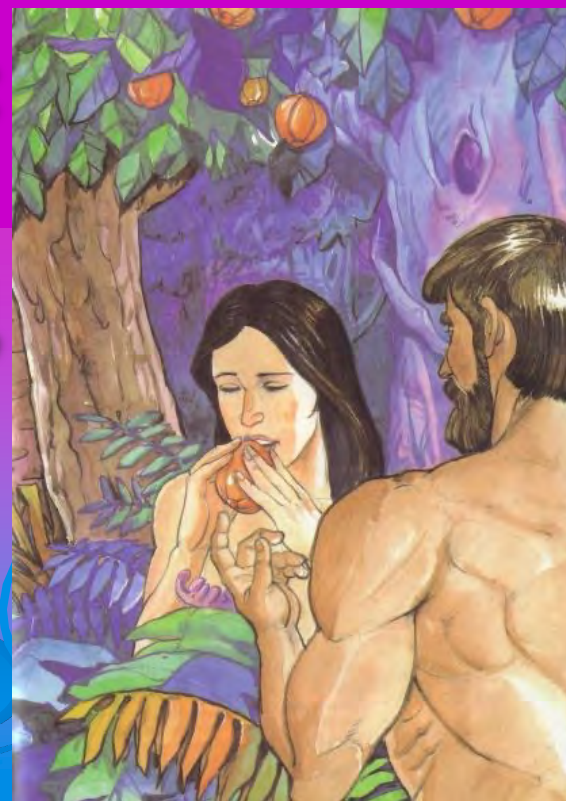


提摩太前书 2: 11-15



女人应该安静而又完全顺服地学习。¹² 我不准女人教导，或辖制男人；女人总要安静。

因为先造的是亚当，后造的是夏娃；¹⁴ 不是亚当受了引诱，而是女人受了引诱，陷在过犯里面。¹⁵ 然而女人要是常常存着信心、爱心、圣洁自律，在她生育的事上必定得救。



今日的道德观是什么？



“请注意！这人上了
厕所没洗手！”

女人必须照顾男人



等待着那 完美的男 人



婚姻使某些人正反颠倒



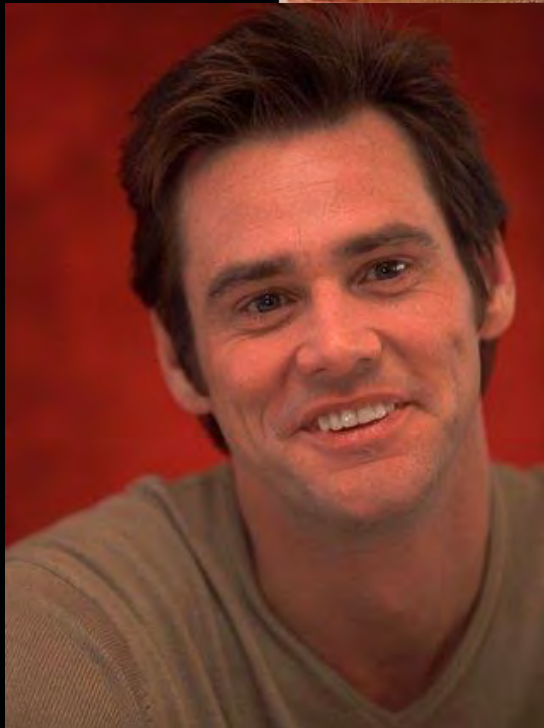
结婚前



结婚后

小组讨论

有太多的人期待童话故事里的永恒的爱情，但我不认同。当然希望能是如此，但我想能相处十年就够了。



--Jim Carrey 两度离婚的演员

The Internet Movie Database

(www.imdb.com/news/wenn/2004-04-02)

小组讨论

1. 异教徒和以色列女性之间的哪些主要区别对您来说最显著或最重要的？这些差异告诉我们关于上帝的是什么？





2. **圣经说明创作夏娃作为亚当的“帮助者”是否意味着女人是为男人服务的？为什么是或者为什么不是呢？**

小组讨论

3. 你认为上帝对女性的基本观点从旧约到新约时代有变化吗？想一想关于本性，角色，气质



小组讨论

4. 透过按上帝的形象造的(创世纪1:26)和被恩典拯救(加拉太书3:28), 女人与男人平等的事实是否意味着他们服务的机会平等? 为什么是或者为什么不是呢?



小组讨论



5. 当保罗禁止女人教导人或对他们行使权柄时，保罗的意思是什么（提摩太前书2:10-11）？这与他对百基拉教导阿波罗的批准如何相符（使徒行传18:26）？

小组讨论

6. 在家庭教会中，女性的相同标准是否应该适用于海外较少的合格男性？

(有些教会禁止妇女在家庭教会讲道，但在任务领域允许这样做。)



结论

- ▶ 犹太女子比外邦女子有更多的自由
- ▶ 犹太自由给基督教的女性同样的权利
- ▶ 不要把同等的权利和相同的角色混杂了
- ▶ 基督徒女性的自由给予了世上非基督徒的女性同等的自由



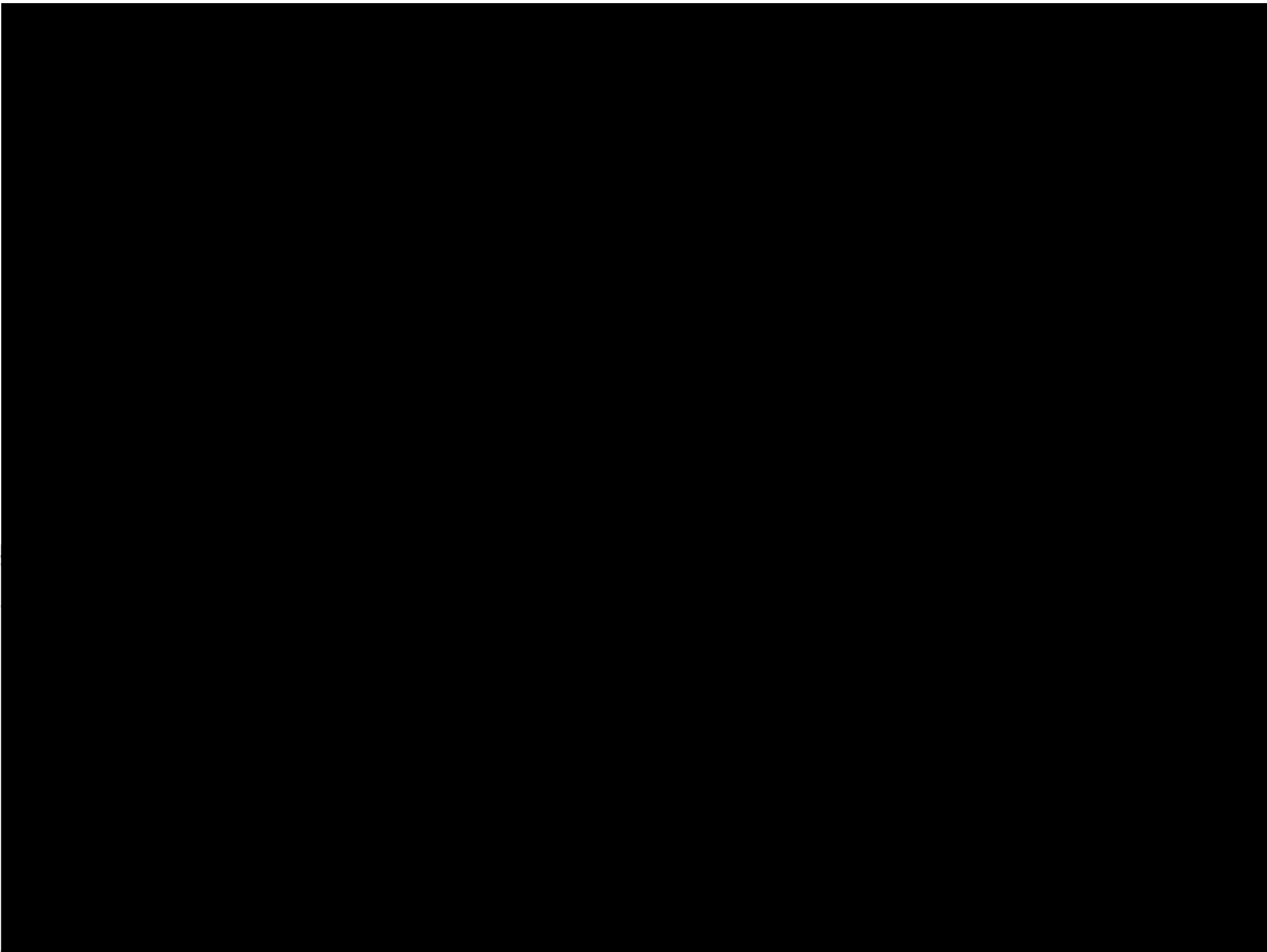
该如何呢？



➤ 对照上帝形象所造的
女人男人是否给予尊
严同等对待了呢？



➤ 女人是否为你所领受的
福音给予你的真正的释
放而感谢上帝呢？



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